

# THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

## M'NAMARA CHARGES STEEL TRUST WITH ATTEMPT TO BRIBE

### Labor Official in First Statement From His Los Angeles Cell.

BY E. W. MADISON  
Los Angeles, Cal., May 18.—John J. McNamara, charged jointly with his brother, Jas. B. McNamara, with the murder of nineteen persons in the Los Angeles Times explosion, today gave to the representative of the Daily Socialist his first statement to the press since his arrival, under arrest, in Los Angeles.

He charges an agent of the steel trust with having offered him a bribe in the form of a salary to betray his trust while he was secretary of the Structural Iron Workers' union.

Since he has been in jail here there have been no authentic interviews with McNamara. He has talked to no newspaper representatives, has constantly refused to see any one save his attorneys. Though still refusing to be interviewed he sent out from his cell today the following authorized statement, prepared at the request of the Daily Socialist's representative.

### GIVES NO INTERVIEWS

"During the entire time that I have been an official of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers constant attempts have been made to annihilate our organization. These attempts have been led by the United States Steel Corporation, and the organization formed by it for this special purpose.

### COULD SPEAK VOLUMES

"Upon this subject I could speak volumes and point to uncounted acts of corruption. One of my first experiences with these people falls in the year 1906, when as special agent of the United States Steel Corporation sought to bribe me into betraying my brother workers.

### OFFER DECLINED

"This offer, however, was promptly declined, and I was openly told that I could be of no use to the Steel Corporation unless I remained an official of the International Association of Bridge and Structural Iron Workers.

### BRINGS SUIT AT INDIANAPOLIS

Indianapolis, Ind., May 18.—Henry Seyfried, attorney for J. J. McNamara, secretary treasurer of the International Iron Workers' Union, brought suit here to determine if Police Judge Collins had proper jurisdiction in turning over McNamara to the California authorities, April 22.

## CONFERENCE FOR UNEMPLOYMENT MAKES KNOWN ITS DEMANDS

"Such a general desire has been expressed to make the actual and specific demands of the Conference for Unemployment known," said Chairman William Kent today to a representative of the Daily Socialist, "and we have no financial means as yet to publish them in separate form nor any wish to have them published in a garbled or falsified form by any capitalistic periodical, but can rely upon the Daily Socialist to publish our 'demands' exactly as they are. I reproduce in the following their exact language as expressed in the constitution of the conference, and ask for their most careful consideration and study."

### OUR DEMANDS

We claim that every man and woman must have work in order to live; and therefore

We demand and insist upon the absolute right of every man and woman to secure at any time permanent employment at public work, fitted for his or her capacity, since private employment, depending upon the good will or caprice of an individual or corporation, can no longer be depended upon to secure a living.

And we furthermore and absolutely demand that every man and woman shall receive for such work the full value of his or her labor, less the actual

## PETIT INVADED SENATE'S POWER

### "Creature of William Lorimer," Is Scored in Resolution.

Springfield, Ill., May 18.—Judge Adol. Petit, repeatedly branded as "the creature of William Lorimer," was scored by the state senate which adopted a resolution charging that the judge had exceeded his powers in declaring the subpoenas issued by the Helm committee void.

### HALTED LORIMER PROBE

By his action the judge halted the probe into the collection of the \$100,000 Lorimer election fund, of which it was charged Edward Tilden, banker and president of the National Packing company, was the custodian.

### JUDGE USURPED POWER

The senate, by a vote of 35 to 11, passed a resolution introduced by Senator Hurlburg condemning the Petit ruling as "an unwarranted and unlawful interference with the rights and prerogatives of this senate" and as "an invasion of the constitutional rights of this legislative branch of the government," based on "a technical and improper construction of the language of the resolution under which the investigation was being conducted."

By the same resolution the senate decided to make no attempt to review the action of the judge because of the uncertainty as to whether the matter could be heard upon its merits by the upper court.

## WEBER TALKS ON M'NAMARA CASE

Rockford, Ill., May 18.—Speaking from his forty-four years' experience as a member of organized labor, Frank J. Weber, Socialist member of the Wisconsin legislature, denounced the case against the McNamara brothers as a frame-up before an audience of workmen in this city.

Edmund T. Melms, Socialist, and president of the Milwaukee city council, was another speaker, and he denounced the kidnaping of J. J. McNamara from Indiana.

### GRAND RAPIDS FURNITURE STRIKERS ARE ENJOINED

Grand Rapids, Mich., May 18.—Judge John S. McDonald, in the Circuit Court, issued a temporary injunction restraining the striking furniture workers from posting and maintaining pickets at the various factories. Some fifty defendants are named, including various officials of the unions.

## POWERS USURPED FOR EXPLOITERS

### Socialist Contention Proved by Decision of Supreme Court.

Washington, May 18.—The Socialist contention that the United States Supreme Court has usurped power in the interest of the ruling class is proved by the dissenting opinion of Justice Harlan, in the recent Standard Oil case.

### HOW THEY DO IT

"When men of vast interests are concerned, and they cannot get lawmakers to enact amendments to construe the law as they desire, they spare no effort to get some case before the courts in an effort to have the courts construe the constitution and the statute to mean what they want them to mean."

### NEW CONSTITUTION NECESSARY

On the other hand the constitution, while declaring that the appellate jurisdiction of the Supreme Court should be defined by congress, does not specifically prohibit the courts from assuming rights and privileges by custom or practice. To have such a limitation and to otherwise protect the rights of the people, a new constitution is necessary.

## Weather Forecast

"Generally fair and continued warm tonight and Friday; moderate to brisk southerly winds tonight, becoming westerly Friday," is the official weather forecast today.

## \$25,000,000 TO PROMOTE PEACE

### Hardie Thinks That British Government Should Expend Big Sums.

London, May 18.—Keir Hardie wants the English government to spend last year's treasury surplus of about \$25,000,000 on the promotion of universal peace.

### BIG WAR EXPENDITURES

If England's current year's expenditure of \$375,000,000 on its army and navy were divided up among the people, Hardie points out, it would give an increased wage of \$1 weekly to each man, woman and child in Great Britain.

### HARD TO CONVINCE CHANCELLOR

Hardie is insisting on his plan in a series of speeches, but thus far he does not seem to have made any impression on the chancellor.

### THERE'S HOT TIME THESE DAYS IN OLD CHICAGO

The hottest May day in the history of the Chicago weather bureau today claimed two lives, and a score of prostrations were reported at the hospitals.

### BRITISH SEAMEN IN MIGHTY PROTEST

English seamen, through their union organization, are carrying on a tremendous campaign against the manning of the British merchant marine with Chinese.

### CONFERENCE FOR UNEMPLOYMENT MAKES KNOWN ITS DEMANDS

While calling upon the people in the cities and states of our nation to assert their right to work in order to live, we demand, in the meantime, so as to afford immediate relief to the thousands and hundreds of thousands of men and women in our cities and states and to the millions in our country who are without work and whose numbers are constantly increasing, that the public servants of the people in city, state and nation at once adopt any or all of the following measures:

### IN THE CITY

To establish free municipal employment bureaus where also shelter and food can be given the applicant for a very small payment or by doing a little work.

### TO ESTABLISH A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF VACANT LOT CULTIVATION.

To rigorously enforce all laws limiting the hours of labor.

### TO HONESTLY ENFORCE ALL LAWS PREVENTING CHILD LABOR.

To make grants from a municipal fund to trade unions which have unemployed benefits to be proportionate to the amount of unemployed benefit paid by the trade union.

### TO START NECESSARY PUBLIC WORKS, SUCH AS STREET REPAIRING, PAVING AND CLEANING.

To establish a municipal public works department, which shall have the power to employ all unemployed men and women in the city, state and nation at once.

### TO ESTABLISH A MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

To establish a municipal public works department, which shall have the power to employ all unemployed men and women in the city, state and nation at once.

### TO ESTABLISH A MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

To establish a municipal public works department, which shall have the power to employ all unemployed men and women in the city, state and nation at once.

## Public to Get Facts of Plot

### Ticket Sale for McNamara Protest Opens Today.

The ticket sale for the monster protest meeting to be held June 18 at River-view park picnic grove against the kidnaping of J. J. McNamara from Indiana and the manner of illegally sweating his brother, J. W. McNamara, begins today at 205 West Washington street.

### PLACES TO BUY THEM

The tickets are on sale both at the business office of the Chicago Daily Socialist and at the county office of the Socialist office in the same building.

### TICKETS WILL ALSO BE SENT TO LOCAL LABOR UNIONS TO BE SOLD.

The price of each ticket is 25 cents and includes a rebate on the admission price on several of the concessions at River-view park.

### WILL HEAR FACTS

The meeting will be the first chance which the workers of Chicago have had to listen to men who are in the thick of the fight which the steel trust is waging against the structural iron workers.

### THE DECORATION OF THESE SECTIONS WILL BE LEFT TO EACH NATIONALITY.

The comfort of those who attend the picnic will be well provided for.

### SHE'LL KEEP IT UP

Logansport, Ind., May 18.—Asserting that she will keep on marrying and getting divorced until she finds a man that suits her, Mrs. Lydia Ice-Green-Raker Hayes-Winslow-Brown-Jones has filed suit for divorce here against her sixth husband, to whom she was married in April. Mrs. Jones is 29, while her last husband, John Edward Jones, is 27.

### TAFT TO SPEAK HERE

On June 3, President Taft will speak on "Canadian reciprocity" at Orchestra hall. The speech will be delivered in the evening and will be given under the auspices of the Western Economic Society.

## British Seamen in Mighty Protest

English seamen, through their union organization, are carrying on a tremendous campaign against the manning of the British merchant marine with Chinese. Over 150,000 agitation propaganda posters like the above, in size 3 by 4 feet, have been posted in every port of the world, especially in Great Britain, Australia and Canada.

The placard, which is reproduced above, shows one side of the unorganized seamen's disability to meet with the big shipping trust.

It depicts a sailor who has taken a physical examination before boarding a boat. This is compulsory under the law. The doctor has the power to de-

clare whether or not the worker is to receive employment.

The doctor has declared that the applicant is really ill. This is one of the means used to make the applicant crime and crawl and to work for a lower wage.

"I cannot pass you," says the doctor in the above picture.

## Weather Forecast

"Generally fair and continued warm tonight and Friday; moderate to brisk southerly winds tonight, becoming westerly Friday," is the official weather forecast today.

## \$25,000,000 TO PROMOTE PEACE

### Hardie Thinks That British Government Should Expend Big Sums.

London, May 18.—Keir Hardie wants the English government to spend last year's treasury surplus of about \$25,000,000 on the promotion of universal peace.

### BIG WAR EXPENDITURES

If England's current year's expenditure of \$375,000,000 on its army and navy were divided up among the people, Hardie points out, it would give an increased wage of \$1 weekly to each man, woman and child in Great Britain.

### HARD TO CONVINCE CHANCELLOR

Hardie is insisting on his plan in a series of speeches, but thus far he does not seem to have made any impression on the chancellor.

### THERE'S HOT TIME THESE DAYS IN OLD CHICAGO

The hottest May day in the history of the Chicago weather bureau today claimed two lives, and a score of prostrations were reported at the hospitals.

### BRITISH SEAMEN IN MIGHTY PROTEST

English seamen, through their union organization, are carrying on a tremendous campaign against the manning of the British merchant marine with Chinese.

### CONFERENCE FOR UNEMPLOYMENT MAKES KNOWN ITS DEMANDS

While calling upon the people in the cities and states of our nation to assert their right to work in order to live, we demand, in the meantime, so as to afford immediate relief to the thousands and hundreds of thousands of men and women in our cities and states and to the millions in our country who are without work and whose numbers are constantly increasing, that the public servants of the people in city, state and nation at once adopt any or all of the following measures:

### IN THE CITY

To establish free municipal employment bureaus where also shelter and food can be given the applicant for a very small payment or by doing a little work.

### TO ESTABLISH A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF VACANT LOT CULTIVATION.

To rigorously enforce all laws limiting the hours of labor.

### TO HONESTLY ENFORCE ALL LAWS PREVENTING CHILD LABOR.

To make grants from a municipal fund to trade unions which have unemployed benefits to be proportionate to the amount of unemployed benefit paid by the trade union.

### TO START NECESSARY PUBLIC WORKS, SUCH AS STREET REPAIRING, PAVING AND CLEANING.

To establish a municipal public works department, which shall have the power to employ all unemployed men and women in the city, state and nation at once.

### TO ESTABLISH A MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

To establish a municipal public works department, which shall have the power to employ all unemployed men and women in the city, state and nation at once.

### TO ESTABLISH A MUNICIPAL PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

To establish a municipal public works department, which shall have the power to employ all unemployed men and women in the city, state and nation at once.

# DIAZ CAN'T QUIT SOON ENOUGH NOW

### CAREER OF DIAZ, WHO HAS PROMISED TO RETIRE AS CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF MEXICO

1830—Born in Oaxaca of an Indian mother; educated for the church.  
1845—Enlisted in the war against the United States.  
1854—Served in revolt against Santa Ana.  
1858—Supported Juarez in war of reform.  
1859—Opposed French in war of intervention.  
1867—Secured surrender of Mexico from Maximilian.  
1867—Candidate for president against Juarez, but was defeated.  
1876—Became provisional president.  
1877—Regularly elected for three years.  
1880—Secured election of Gonzalez as his successor.  
1884—Following repeal of law prohibiting re-election was again chosen president.  
1911—Promises to retire as president in order to end Madero revolution.

### Entire South of Mexico Is Aflame With Revolt Against Tyrant.

Mexico City, May 18.—Whether the promise of President Diaz and Vice-President Corral to resign before June 1 has come in time to restore peace throughout the country is the most important question under consideration here today. Many of the closest students of Mexican affairs doubt it.

### Hate and Distrust Madero and his followers, and probably the insurgents in the north, are willing to lay down their arms, as they have gained by the surrender of the government everything they have been fighting for.

### DIFFERENT IN SOUTH

There is a general feeling in the capital that while peace in the north will be restored within a month it may be necessary for the government to adopt stern measures in the south.

### STAYED TOO LONG

The people of the capital are generally apathetic over the situation. For weeks it has been conceded that Diaz would have to go. It is felt that he stayed too long and the bitterness against his despotic rule outweighs all feelings of gratitude.

### MRS. TAFT BETTER

New York, May 18.—Mrs. William H. Taft, wife of the president, left for Washington in a private car over the Pennsylvania at 10 o'clock this morning, much improved in health and spirits. Miss Helen Taft accompanied her mother.

### SOCIETY IS RESPONSIBLE

Zueblin asserted that society is responsible for the welfare of people in cities. The first idea of parks he as-



SLUM CHILDREN IN NEW YORK'S BIG EAST SIDE CULTIVATE RADISHES, ONIONS AND EVEN CORN, THUS LEARNING THE RUDIMENTARY LESSONS OF NATURE.

One of the features of the show is a series of photographs showing the work being done in the big cities of the nation to ameliorate in a small way the evils of congestion in the tenement districts.

One of the pictures shows a piece of land, owned by the city and divided into small plots for the use of over 200 children, who have planted radishes, lettuce, onions and even corn. Each one of the little farms cultivated by the East Side children is valued at \$14 in city lot value. Even the most intensified slum would not bring enough produce on each little plot to purchase it, by its teaching the children some of the little secrets of a life of which they would otherwise be ignorant.

Mayor Harrison, President of the County Board Peter Barton and the aldermen of Chicago have been invited to become the guests of the exhibit.



CONDENSED NEWS

LOCAL

A JURY in Judge Walker's court, after twenty minutes of deliberation, awarded a verdict of \$20,000 to Miss Alice Bankwitz, 26 years old, for injuries she suffered Dec. 11, 1908, when she fell from the West street station of the Northwestern Elevated Railroad.

"I CAN'T tell you anything about a legal description of a piece of property," said Charles Ruppert in Municipal Judge Himes' court, "but I can tell you all about shoes." Ruppert was defending a suit for \$5,000 brought against him by A. M. Dager, real estate dealer, for counterfeiting claims.

SEVERAL thousand Chicago Norwegians celebrated their annual "Fylketo Ma" anniversary with a "Folke-Fest" in the Bryant's park. The occasion was the ninety-seventh anniversary of the adoption of the constitution of Norway. The celebration was under the auspices of the Norwegian National League.

ACHILLES PENTARAKIS owes his escape from a long term of imprisonment—death by hanging, possibly to the unwritten law. The young Greek was acquitted of the murder of George Barabara by a jury in Judge Fitch's court after the twelve men had deliberated for five hours. His wife had been released by the court the day before.

A COBONER'S jury investigated the death of Mrs. Belle Duncan, 7131 South Paulina street, who died May 7, after she had taken strychnine which was given to her by mistake for morphine. The jury reprimanded Emil Hecht, apprentice in Williams' drug store at 1601 West Sixty-third street, who made the mistake and sold Mrs. Duncan the strychnine.

MRS. LOUISA SMITH, 4825 Greenwood avenue, called up Lieut. Thomas of the Hyde Park police station and said: "I've just found the dearest baby on my front porch and I want to adopt it. May I?" Lieut. Thomas wasn't ready to answer the question offhand, but he sent a detective at once to investigate.

FRANCES WEISS, the 3-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Weiss, 3225 Lee street, Evanston, climbed out of bed at 5:30 o'clock before her parents were up. Hearing a cry, the mother awakened just in time to see the little girl fall out the second-story window. The parents found the child lying unconscious on the ground. She recovered later and, except for bruises on her forehead and both wrists, she is uninjured.

BECAUSE the crying 4-year-old son of Mrs. Selma Henks annoyed him, a boarder, George Kime, sent the police to have kidnapped the child. He is on trial before Judge Scanlan in the Criminal court. The child disappeared June 30, 1910, from the Henks residence, 155 West Ontario street. Henks is in the house of correction. Mrs. Henks also told of an alleged attempt by Kime to substitute another baby for hers.

COUNT DE BEAUFORT'S fondness for physical combat was thoroughly appreciated, according to the manager of a 10-cent theater, North Clark street, who said the recalcitrant nobleman tried to pass to the stage from the audience to see Mrs. J. M. Munyon, whose husband's fame as a patent medicine maker aided her in beginning a stage career. Charles Moore, the stage manager, stopped him. The count flashed a fire badge, which was taken from him and he was thrown out after he had struck Moore with his cane.

DOMESTIC

KOKOMO, Ind.—Mrs. Ellen Nora Snodgrass, aged 39, of Hemlock, is dead of lockjaw caused by vaccination four days ago.

OMAHA, Neb.—Charles Reeh fired a bullet into his heart. He is alive and conscious and will probably recover. The bullet is still in the heart.

PITTSBURG, Pa.—A verdict for \$2,500 damages for false arrest was returned in favor of Leonard Button of Chicago against Dr. Charles J. Hemminger of Rockwood, Pa., in the United States Circuit court.

WHITE PLAINS, N. Y.—Mrs. Frank E. Vanderhoef, suing for divorce, says her husband has been guilty of misconduct with twelve women since his marriage to her a year ago.

PORTLAND, Me.—Bishop Robert Codman told the convention of the

Amusements

149,000 People Already Have Seen It! Child Welfare Exhibit AT THE COLISEUM

Free—From 10 A. M. to 10 P. M.—Free Basketball, Indoor Baseball, Volleyball, Games, etc. in the Coliseum. Musical Exercises, Gymnastics, Irish and Scotch Folk Dances, Acrobatic Dances and Musical Features by Girls from the following schools: 1:30 P. M.—Public School Dist. No. 8. 2:30 P. M.—Francis W. Parker School. 3:30 P. M.—School of Education, U. of Chi. 4:30 P. M.—Kinsie Public School. 5:30 P. M.—South Park Playgrounds. CONFERENCE 10:30 A. M.—The "Trial" for Chicago Children, conducted by Dr. J. B. McFarland, Free Chicago Board of Education. 4:15 P. M.—The Delinquent Child, conducted by Judge Charles S. Outing. 8:15 P. M.—The Law and the Child, conducted by Judge Charles S. Outing.

NEXT MONDAY LYRIC Seats Now FRITZI In the New Comic Opera Mlle. Rosita SCHEFF by Victor Herbert GARRICK LAST 5 TIMES SAM BERNARD in THE CASE FROM MILWAUKEE Lead Performer, May 18 NEXT

PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCHES OF MAINE

ALBANY, N. Y.—New York will spend \$1,500,000 on its share in the completion of an international highway from Montreal to New York city. Gov. Dix has signed the bill making this sum available for the purpose.

ATLANTA, Ga.—Because her husband refused to see her returned lips ready for a kiss, Mrs. T. K. White had him arrested and brought before Judge Orr. He instructed the husband to give her at least one kiss a day.

LOS ANGELES, Cal.—A. V. Hartle, a young Ohioan, ambitious to become an aviator, fell to his death at the aviation grounds, where Arch Hoxey met a tragic fate on Dec. 31 last. His sister, Miss Anna Hartle, witnessed her brother's death and was prostrated by the shock.

WASHINGTON—Maj. Gen. Frederick D. Grant soon will succeed Maj. Gen. Carter as commander of the maneuver division of the army in Texas. The purpose of the war department is to afford an opportunity to command the division to as many general officers of high rank as possible during the maneuvers, which it is said now probably will continue until next winter.

NEW YORK—John Kane, a negro tailor, in a fight against a mob which tried to seize him after he had shot Gustav Lindblom, an engineer, stabbed Saxton Surrel, 45 years old, to death, shot and killed John Hall, a postoffice clerk, and injured six other persons. He was finally fatally wounded by a policeman. The trouble started on an elevated train and reached a head on a station platform.

FOREIGN

LEMBERG, Austria.—A cloudburst at Boryslav, a town of 11,000 inhabitants, flooded the place, inundating the houses and shops and causing great damage to the oil works, where derricks and other equipment were washed away.

ST. PETERSBURG.—An imperial ukase orders the dissolution of the Finnish diet. The previous Finnish diet was dissolved by imperial decree last October, because it declined to consider two imperial bills. New elections were ordered for January, but the diet remained practically unchanged.

TANGIER, Morocco.—A courier who recently left this city for Fez returned here and reported that he was unable to get within ten miles of the southern capital, having been turned back on May 15 by the rebellious tribesmen. A fierce battle, according to the courier, was in progress around Fez.

PARIS.—The Journal Official publishes an article by Dr. Jacques Berillon, chief statistician of Paris, calling attention to the disastrous results of the birth and death statistics in France for 1910. The complete figures are as follows: Marriages, 509,283; divorces, 13,049; birth, 774,358; deaths, 703,777. The births are the lowest for a century. In 1859 they numbered 1,018,000.

POLITICAL

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—The Glacken bill was reported out by a vote of 24 to 3, with a recommendation that it pass.

ALBANY, N. Y.—In the presence of most of the Democratic members of the legislature, William Randolph Hearst welcomed himself back into the democratic party.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—The judiciary committee killed Representative Ap Madoc's "loan shark" bill, which sought to fix a 4 per cent maximum as the legal interest on personal loans.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—An attempt to revive the child actor bill was squelched in the senate. The bill was defeated about two weeks ago, but Senator Clark, its sponsor, changed his vote and moved for reconsideration.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—The "cup of death" bill, prohibiting the use of public drinking cups, which was introduced in the house by unanimous consent. The action presages, it is believed, the passage of the measure.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—Woman suffrage went to final defeat in this session of the legislature when the house on a roll call refused to suspend the rules to consider the bill which passed the senate on March 23, giving women the right to vote for all statutory offices.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—There will be no anti-trading stamp legislation enacted by the forty-seventh general assembly. This was made known when the senate judiciary committee reported out with an unfavorable recommendation. Representative Hagen's anti-trading stamp bill. The committee will recommend to the senate that the bill be tabled.

BUSINESS

NEW YORK.—The cotton goods market continues firm, but not active in any degree. A better tone exists in the general dry goods markets, yet trade is still limited. Underwear and hosiery for immediate use are more active.

BERLIN.—Suffering from a multiplicity of styles, particularly those of an extreme pattern, representatives of shoe manufacturers and dealers throughout Germany in conference here decided that eight models of shoes for men and women were adequate.

Socialist

Buy your post cards of a Socialist at the rate of 20 for a dime, postpaid. All one card. Any kind you want. Order once and you will order again. Address—CHARLES F. HOWARD, Lock Box 225, Marion, Ind.

Lunch Rooms Erickson's ALL PLACES ALL OVER THE CITY

READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS IN TODAY'S ISSUE.

BRIBE PROBE IS UP TO SENATE

Helm Says Illinois Can Do No More in Lorimer Case.

By United Press. Springfield, Ill., May 18.—"Further investigation of the bribery charges connected with the election of United States Senator William Lorimer is now up to the United States senate."

WASHINGTON—Maj. Gen. Frederick D. Grant soon will succeed Maj. Gen. Carter as commander of the maneuver division of the army in Texas. The purpose of the war department is to afford an opportunity to command the division to as many general officers of high rank as possible during the maneuvers, which it is said now probably will continue until next winter.

NEW YORK—John Kane, a negro tailor, in a fight against a mob which tried to seize him after he had shot Gustav Lindblom, an engineer, stabbed Saxton Surrel, 45 years old, to death, shot and killed John Hall, a postoffice clerk, and injured six other persons. He was finally fatally wounded by a policeman. The trouble started on an elevated train and reached a head on a station platform.

CHILDREN'S PROBLEMS

HELPLESSNESS EVERYWHERE; OFFICIALS POWERLESS; IT IS UP TO THE PEOPLE BY WILLIAM KENT Capitalism is playing ducks and drakes with the health of our children. A hasty, cursory glance through the mazes and walks of the Child Welfare Exhibit proves that to the immediate satisfaction of every thinking mind.

These things are horrible. How can they be still possible in the twentieth century in the foremost American city? (New York, you know, is a cosmopolitan and in no sense an American city.) Here are a few indicative seeds whose progressive, thoughtful minds have sowed: "No child can be well-born if the parents suffer under adverse conditions, such as: 1, lack of nutritive; 2, overwork; 3, fatigue; 4, worry; 5, excitement; 6, poverty."

CHURCH FACES GRAVE CRISIS

Christian Socialists Say It Must Aid Toilers or Decay.

The Sixth Annual Conference of the Christian Socialist Fellowship was held in St. Louis. The attendance of delegates was not large, owing to the distance of the branches of the organization which are scattered from New York to California.

Progress in Made Progress in the work was reported and meetings were full of the spirit of victory. During the preceding twelve months the membership had doubled.

Reached Many People The lecture work reached about 90,000 people and as it was directed especially toward Christian people, many of whom had no knowledge of Socialism, the message was carried to thousands who had never heard it before.

Must Remain Helpless The helplessness of public officials? Why, certainly. They are and will and must remain helpless so long as they remain the private slaves of the same masters that own and control and parcel out at their whim and pleasure the jobs into which the work of the people has been divided so that these masters may own and control the means of living.

Sees Church Crisis The sentiment of the Fellowship with regard to the religious situation appears in the following excerpt from the annual address of the general secretary: "Capitalism in the church condemns it (Christian Socialism); politics in the church attempts to exclude it; Phariseism criticizes and scoffs; ignorance, prejudice and bigotry unite to protect the church from its invasion; but all to no avail. Like a contagion it is breaking out everywhere."

DOUBLE FATALITY WITH AEROPLANES IN FRANCE By United Press. Rheims, France, May 18.—A double aeroplane fatality, one of the victims being burned to death in the wreckage of the machine, the fire starting from a burst petrol tank, occurred today on the Bethany Plains aviation field.

SOUTHERN FIREMEN GET TURN-DOWN IN PLACE OF RAISE By United Press. Washington, May 18.—"The smoothest turn-down ever handed out" was the way firemen of the Southern railway today described the rejection of their demand for a 27.8 per cent increase in wages. The men were told by President Finley that their demands were refused solely because the road was not making money enough to grant them, but that things might be different "in the fall."

SEEK TO CAPTURE NEW JERSEY FOR PROGRESSIVES By United Press. Newark, N. J., May 18.—The Progressive Republicans State League will launch its campaign for control of the state under the operation of the new direct primary laws here this afternoon and tonight.

READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS IN TODAY'S ISSUE.

GIVE DEMANDS OF UNEMPLOYED

(Continued From Page 1.)

ing, and to make contracts with organized workmen, thus doing away with thieving contractors.

IN THE STATE To establish in all industrial and agricultural centers a sufficient number of free employment bureaus and to furnish free transportation to the applicant for work from one bureau to the other, where work could be had.

To establish extensive state farms where the unemployed can be given temporary work and families be given temporary shelter.

To start the building of state roads in a very comprehensive style.

To establish in all industries the eight-hour workday, prevent child labor and prohibit women's working during the four weeks immediately after her confinement.

To establish a minimum living wage in all occupations.

To construct water highways on a larger scale than done before.

IN THE NATION To establish a national labor exchange with free transportation to the applicant where work for him can be located.

To immediately start necessary public works, such as building railroads, mining coal, building roads, irrigating land, assisting would-be settlers financially, draining the 2,000,000 acres of swamp lands, etc.

To pass emergency legislation, temporarily limiting work in all industries to eight hours per day and establishing a minimum living wage of \$2.50 per day.

KENT CONCLUDES "To add a word in conclusion," said Kent, "I want to emphasize the fact that no puppy of the exploiting class can get upon his hindlegs and bark at us that we are dreamers. I want to squelch that anticipatory yell right now, to save time in the future."

"All the measures we demand—the time for pleading and debating and practical propositions that somewhere, somehow, in their entirety, or piecemeal, are in practical operation on this very day of our Lord, May 18, 1911."

GET TO WORK "Now get to work, comrades, see that you reach all the persons you know, all the organizations you are affiliated with, get into the conference, and as a matter to this end get the Daily Socialist, the organ of this movement, into the hands of every Tom, Dick and Harry."

"It is the only weapon we have, and with it we must reach the home and family of every workman and working woman. The others you need not mind. Neither need you mind the other dailies, for they are controlled either directly or indirectly by the power that sits enthroned on high in Wall street."

"Next meeting of the Conference Tuesday, May 23, 8 p. m., at 36 South Desplaines street."

RUPPERT'S Semi-Dress Shoes For Street Wear

Our designer was given definite instructions to produce street shoes that would fulfill the demand for graceful, stylish shoes which are also sensible, serviceable and comfortable. Here's one of the results of his efforts:

"Miss Beauty" Short Vamp, High Arch, Cuban Heel, Popular Pump Model, \$3.50

McVicker's Theater Building Van Buren and La Salle Sts.

WEST STORES: 1644 W. Chicago av. 1217 S. Halsted st. 2017 Milwaukee av. 1216 W. Division st. 2554 Milwaukee av. 1215 W. 12th st. 1024 Milwaukee av. 1122 W. 23d st. 1015 North Dearborn st. 1212 W. Madison st. 2554 Armitage av. 1512 W. Madison st. 1841 Blue Island av.

SOUTH SIDE: 2622 Westwaver av. 2417 S. Halsted st. 4723 S. Ashland av. 3412 N. Clark st. NORTH SIDE: 424 W. Division st. 729 W. North av. 2412 Lincoln av. 2412 Lincoln av. 2412 Lincoln av. Agency: 122 N. State St., one door from Randolph.

SOCIALISTS, IN BIG FIGHT, WIN

Ogren and Hallden, Rockford Aldermen, Gain Victory for Law.

Special Correspondence. Rockford, Ill., May 18.—Aldermen Ogren and Hallden, the Socialists sitting in the city council here have won a victory which is conceded by everyone.

Struggle Is Hard Since the people of the city voted

for licenses, there has been a fight on to restore all saloon licenses. The Socialist aldermen have fought against the saloonkeepers who had been convicted of violating the law. Twenty saloon keepers were denied licenses.

One Change Made Only one change was made in the list under that resolution. The House was given a license with the two Socialists voting against its inclusion in the list.

Letters of congratulation have been pouring in on the two Socialist aldermen. Alderman Ogren, also procured an amendment to the saloon ordinance which gives the council power to revoke licenses as it sees fit.

This will assure orderly saloons for this city and finds general favor. The fight has reflected great credit on the Socialists and is sure to mean a strengthening of the party here. Ogren was offered a hat by an enthusiastic friend but refused it.

Boys' Suits Boys' Two-Piece Suit, light and dark colors, double-breasted, Russian and Junior Norfolk styles, sizes 2 1/2 to 17 years, 1.75 (One to a Customer.)

Knee Pants Lot of Boys' Knee Pants, medium and dark colors, plain or knickerbocker styles, ages 4 to 16 years, worth 65c; Friday, 33c (Three Pairs to a Customer.)

Dress Gingham 75 Pieces of Dress Gingham, in plaids, checks, narse stripe and plain blue and pink, worth 10c; Friday, yard, 6c (Ten Yards to a Customer.)

Napkins 100 Dozen Fringed Napkins, Union linen, in plain white and with colored border, worth 8c; Friday, each, 2c (One Dozen to a Customer.)

Dress Goods 50 Pieces of Spring Dress Goods, all-wool storm skirts, plain prunella, all-wool Panama and batiste, in every shade, worth 65c; Friday, yd., 39c (Ten-Yard Limit.)

Dress Silks 2,000 Yards Foulard Dress Silks, in all colors, plain and fancy, worth 48c; Friday, yard, 25c (Eighteen-Yard Limit.)

Comforters Large Six Comforter, fine silk-linoleum covering, with white cotton filling, worth \$2.50; Friday, 1.23

Handkerchiefs 1,000 Dozen Handkerchiefs, plain white, also colored borders, the best 4c grades; Friday, 1 1/2c (Twelve to a Customer.)

Children's Shoes Patent leather, colored top, red, tan, vici kid, lace and button, slightly imperfect, sizes up to 5, worth 75c; Friday, pair, 29c (Two Pairs to a Customer.)

Notions 10c Pieces Featherstitched Braided, white and colored, 5c Nickel Safety Pins, dozen, 1c Ironing wax, 2 for, 1c

Drawers Women's Muslin Drawers, tucked cambric ruffle, the usual 25c grade; Friday, 15c (Three to a Customer.)

Gowns Girls' Muslin Night Gowns, neatly tucked, sizes to 16 years, regular price 50c; Friday only, 25c (Two to a Customer.)

Wash Skirts 100 Ladies' Fancy Wash Skirts, in plain colors and in dots, worth \$1.48; Friday, 98c

Laundry Soap The Well-Known Fels Naptha Laundry Soap, regular 5c bar; Friday, 5 bars for, 19c

Washing Powder Large Package of Fairbank's Gold Dust Washing Powder; Friday, 15c

Starch Calumet Lump Gloss Starch, large lump; 3 lbs. for, 7c

Umbrellas Women's Black Gloria Serge Umbrellas, steel rod, the 50c value; Friday, 28c (One to a Customer.)

Knit Waists Boys' and Girls' Ribbed Underwaists, sizes to 12 years, regular 15c sellers; Friday only, 7c (Four to a Customer.)

Underwear Men's Plain Balbriggan Underwear, every size, shirts and drawers, worth 35c; Friday, 20c (Four to a Customer.)

Underwear Lot of Misses' Fine Ribbed Pants, lace bottom, sizes up to 16 years, worth 19c; Friday, 9c only (Four to a Customer.)

Clothes Pins Large-Size Well-Made Hardwood Clothes Pins; Friday, 75 for, 5c

Starch Calumet Lump Gloss Starch, large lump; 3 lbs. for, 7c



# LABOR THE WORLD OVER

Thank God we have a system of labor where there can be a strike—Abraham Lincoln.

In the world's broad field of battle he is here in the strife—Longfellow.

## LABOR LOST IN GOMPERS' CASE

### Fact That Justice Wright Renews Charges Not Only Proof.

By National Socialist Press.

Washington, D. C., May 13.—The fact that Justice Wright of the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia has renewed his contempt charges against the officials of the American Federation of Labor is not the only proof that labor lost in the recent Supreme Court decision.

### Ignore Labor's Defense

The most important points are to be found in the fact that the United States Supreme Court has ignored absolutely the defense of the labor officials. The boysen charge is the only one upon which the court troubles, and this one it has interpreted from the standpoint of the employers.

The right of free speech has been ignored. The right of free press has been ignored. The right to combine for mutual protection has been ignored. These evasions show that the court believes the dignity of judges and the right of private property are superior to the rights of an American citizen under the constitution.

### Gompers' Case Not Over

Labor men have no reason to rejoice over this "victory." Neither should they grieve. But rather should they hold meetings of protest and assert their strength wherever an opportunity presents itself. The Gompers case, so-called, is not over by any means even if labor leaders escape jail. The principles back of this legal struggle must first be decided.

### BRITISH RAILWAY UNION SHOWS PROGRESS IN YEAR

The thirty-ninth annual report of the Amalgamated Society of Railway Servants has just been issued, and it shows that the total membership of the society is 75,153, an increase over 1913 of 1,857. The year's gross receipts were \$45,000. While expenditures amounted to \$42,000. The total expenses of the organization were over \$75,000, but the suspension and out of work benefits only amounted to \$41,000. During the last eleven years the society's funds have doubled in amount. The assets of the society, consisting of different interest paying investments, amounts to \$2,905,000. This showing ought to interest every union man in America, which shows investment as a part of the English society that reaches approximately \$50 per capita.

### TEXTILE WORKERS ORGANIZE

Says an A. F. of L. organizer: "In the last quarter we have organized over 1,000 textile workers in Utah alone, most of the members are Poles. It is a remarkable fact that employees in the textile mills having an American training are becoming fewer each year as they are being gradually displaced by Polish Italians and Greeks. The employers usually have two, if not more, nationalities employed, and generally manage to engender more or less national dislike between them. I find that among the Poles, or rather their priests and leaders, there is no opposition to the organized labor movement, but there is a determined effort to retain their national customs, religion and language, and to obtain political recognition. In other words, they do not want to become assimilated, but want to form their own colonies."

### EXODUS FROM SCOTLAND

Much apprehension is felt in Scotland on account of the continued exodus of people from that historic land. During 1913 78,753 Scots left their native shores, comprising vigorous young men between the ages of twenty and thirty. For the first four months of the present year over 4,000 booked passages through shipping agents at Aberdeen alone. The attendant results are being felt to be severely felt by the remaining population. It is stated that at Perthburgh one-tenth of the population averages nearly eight years of age, while at Keig not a single child attends school from twenty-five of the largest holdings. In some parishes only those who are too old or too young to emigrate are left.

### INDOURED BY UNION LABOR

The Illinois State Federation of Labor and the Chicago Federation of Labor have both endorsed the Daily Socialist because it "is of great value to unionism in all times, pointing in educating the workers in pushing the work of organization, in the publication of union news and information of all kinds, such as is printed in no other paper."

### TAKE NOTICE

The Daily Socialist continually seeks to make this department of interest to every workman within its reach. In order to do this it asks the co-operation of all labor officials as well as the rank and file. Send your news and information of all kinds, such as is printed in no other paper. If any errors occur in the list of union meetings please notify us.

### PAINTERS' NOTICE

Stay away from Detroit, Wis. Strike is now in its fifth week and every member is standing firm.

C. A. DOWNES, Sec'y.

### GARMENT WORKERS' NOTICE

The Daily Socialist needs the names, addresses and telephone numbers of the officers of every garment workers' union in Chicago and vicinity. Also the date upon which the union meets and the hall. This is necessary in order that our editorial force keep in close touch with the activities of the locals.

### UNION MEETINGS TONIGHT: DON'T FAIL TO BE THERE

- Allied Printing Trades Council, 531 La Salle. Barbers, 574, 3101 E. 92d. Bartenders, 376, 3101 E. 92d. Berbers, 376, 3101 E. 92d. Blacksmiths' District Council, 333 N. Clark. Bookbinders' Helpers, 182, 901 E. 75th. Brick and Tile Workers, 14, Shermanville. Brushmakers, 1, 1033 N. Western av. Carpenters, 115th and Michigan av. Carpenters, 544 Taylor. Carpenters, 231, 232 N. Clark. Carpenters, 289, Rufus Hall, Hammond, Ind. Carpenters, 883, Bennett Hall, Gary, Ind. Carpenters, Millmen, 271, 3101 E. 92d. Carpenters, 211, 212 N. Madison. Carpenters, 1367, 1696 Division. Cement Platters, 2, 331 Madison. Coopers, 144, 145 N. Madison. Coopers, Plg. Hse., 1, 2323 S. Halsted. Dressmakers, 326, 673, 814 Harrison. Electrical Workers, 14, Shermanville. Electrical Workers, 124, 175 W. Washington. Engineers, 2, 1033 N. Western av. Engineers, 115, 933 Houston av. Federal Labor Union, 1025, Burnside, Ill. Garment Workers' Dist. Cl., 6, 531 La Salle. Hat Carriers, 49, 3101 E. 92d. Hat Carriers, 821 Davis, Evanston. Lathers, 17, 28, 29, Hammond, Ind. Longshoremen, 469, 182 W. Monroe. Maintenance Workers, 14, Shermanville. Metal Platers, 114, T. A. Hall, Aurora, Ill. Moving Picture Operators, 2, 412 Masonic Temple. Painters' Dist. Cl., 14, 18 N. Market. Painters, 8, Wabash Inn, Gary, Ind. Painters, 271, New Fed. Hall, Chi. Heights. Painters, 21, Elmhurst, Ill. Sheet Metal Workers, 115, 232 N. Clark. Sheet Metal Workers, 14, Shermanville. Sail and Tent Makers, 1375, 1790 Wash-tenaw. Shoemaker, Boot & SS, 231 La Salle. Shoe Workers, 241, 3101 E. 92d. Sprinkler Fitters, 251, 91 Monroe. Steamfitters, 214, 215 N. Madison. Stone Cutters, 232 N. Clark. Switchmen, 289, 289 Hammond, Ind. Tailors, 144, 145 N. Madison. Teamsters, 721, 9251 S. Chicago av. Teamsters, 2, 1033 N. Western av. Teamsters, 112, 3101 E. 92d. Teamsters, 747, 821 Davis, Evanston, Ill. Teamsters, 211, 212 N. Madison. Teamsters, Tea and Coffee, 772, 531 La Salle. Walters' Joint Board, 115 N. Clark. Woodworkers, 44, 1499 Taylor.

### GRAND RAPIDS EMPLOYERS FALL BACK ON COURTS

By United Press. Grand Rapids, Mich., May 13.—The Grand Rapids Furniture Manufacturers' Association applied for an injunction to prevent further picketing by the strikers around the forty-eight factories.

### BUILDING PERMITS

7611 Langley av., 1 1/2 story frame house	1,500
2122 W. 14th st., 1 story frame house	1,500
147 E. 115th st., 1 1/2 story frame house	1,500
147 E. 115th st., 1 story brick flat, William Barry	30,000
613 E. 114th st., 1 story frame house	1,500
613 E. 114th st., 1 story frame house	4,000
5413 Ohio st., 1 story frame residence	2,500
Mrs. Ida Wilson	2,500
2322 Harrison st., 2 story brick and concrete	5,500
1739 Ballou st., 1 story brick residence	1,500
4212 to 4215 N. 1st st., 1 1/2 story frame residence	1,500
3816 E. Ashland av., 2 story brick flats and stores, John Lhuissacq	4,000
6113 44th court, 1 story frame cottage	1,500
John Kukowski	1,500
354 N. Morgan av., 1 story brick and concrete warehouse, Westinghouse Electric Company	37,000
2448 S. Burlington st., 1 story brick residence, T. Hanson	1,400
4767 W. Erie st., 1 story frame residence, C. G. Nelson	1,400
3421 Parnell st., 1 story brick storage house, Jacob Kond	1,500
2048 N. 48th court, 2 story frame flat, Bessie Johnson	4,900
127 E. 115th st., 1 story frame residence, Thomas D. McGuire	35,000
3691 to 3693 Cortland st., 1 story frame residence, Frank W. Taylor	25,000
5631 Turner av., 2 story frame residence, Annie Kugler	1,100
8416 N. Broadway st., 1 story frame dwelling, William Maddening	4,800
7829 S. Ada st., 1 1/2 story brick residence, Charles Fry	2,700
7 E. 121st place, 1 story frame residence, Charles Fry	1,000
212 W. 117th st., 1 story frame residence, Peter Faber	1,000
2545 E. 121st place, 1 story frame residence, Francis S. Clark	3,500
6948 to 6952 Dunham st., three 1 1/2 story frame residences, Lewis J. Jarnecki	1,900

### READ THE ADVERTISEMENTS IN TODAY'S ISSUE.

## STRIKES OPEN WORKERS' EYES

### Pennsylvania Railroad and Steel Trust Plants Will Soon Be Unionized.

By Vice President Van Bittner (District No. 5, U. M. W. of A.)

Pittsburg, May 13.—The great strike of the bituminous coal miners in the Irwin field of Westmoreland county has been in progress since March, 1910.

The many indignities heaped upon the strikers, their wives and children, the cruel murders committed by the thugs in the employ of the coal corporations, and the many other acts of violence committed against the strikers and their families have made the blood of justice-loving people boil.

The coal barons have dictated the moral, political and industrial life of their employes for so many years that they think it is almost beyond reason to allow these people to organize or to even think for themselves.

### Strike of the Shopmen

Within sight of the mines that are closed by the strike in Westmoreland county another conflict has been inaugurated by the shopmen against the Pennsylvania Railroad company.

During the past few months the employes of the shops of this company have become organized. It was the same old story; these men were driven into the organization by the small pay and unbearable conditions enforced upon them by the company. Old and trusted employes were discharged because they belonged to the union.

Great mass meetings of all the employes of the road were held in Pittsburg and in Pottsville. The object of these meetings was to form plans to bring about an amalgamation of all the railroad organizations and form one grand union, from the conductor down to the section hand, and affiliate with the American Federation of Labor. The organization, when completed, will be the most powerful and far-reaching labor union in the country.

### Railroads Fear Unions

The railroad corporations know what all this means to them. They realize that it is greatly to their advantage to keep the men divided into five or six different organizations. That is why they discharged their old shopmen who joined the union.

The shopmen asked that these men be reinstated; the railroad company absolutely refused, and as a result a strike has been declared, and if the company does not accede to the demands of the union a general strike of every man working on the Pennsylvania railroad will be declared and real war will be the result.

This is the most significant movement that is going on among the wage workers in America today and it is hailed with delight by the entire American labor movement.

Workers everywhere are asking to be organized. On the farm and in the mill, mine and factory the cry is heard. It is a united demand of labor's voice.

### Steel Slaves Next

Nothing can prevent the organization of the industries of the United States Steel Corporation, and there is no doubt that the steel trust will fight the organization. All is quiet now, but the men are simply getting ready to fight for their rights in earnest. The fires of unionism have been smothered for years by the company.

They have now been rekindled and the time is not far distant when Pennsylvania will be shaken from stem to stern, because the fight of its organized workmen against the United States Steel Corporation will be the greatest industrial conflict that has ever taken place upon the American continent, and when it is over Pennsylvania will take its place as a free American state. It will be brought about by organized labor.

## Peter Power's Labor Talks

### LAW TO MAKE MEN SUPPORT FAMILIES

California has got another labor law that is attracting wide attention in union circles. The law provides that the head of a family who fails to support his wife and children may be arrested, put to work on the highways, boarded and housed, and the family given \$1.50 per day for his services.

Shades of Gen. Coxe and his good roads scheme! The only difference in the principles of the California law and Coxe's bill is that under the former a man must get himself arrested to obtain work and wages to sustain his family, while Coxe wanted the state to hand out jobs to free and involuntary idle labor.

The investigation now being made by a congressional committee, bringing out the fact that a number of prominent railway mail clerks were discharged for organizing unions to remedy grievances, will have the effect of hastening the formation of a national union of clerks. The local unions have been growing like wildfire and are about ready to combine into a national.

### HOW STEEL TRUST USES LEVER ON CONGRESSMEN

Simultaneous with the discussion on the floor of the House of Representatives of the reciprocity treaty telegrams were received by Mr. Underwood, chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, also in charge of the matter of the floor, from steel trust officials advising him to vote against the measure he was advocating. To emphasize the telegraphic advice the steel works at Birmingham laid off 3,909 men. It was charged that this was an old trick of the big monopoly to compel obedience to their edicts. Mr. Underwood represents the Birmingham district in congress, but refused to comply with the advice of the steel corporation and voted for the bill, which passed the house by a large majority. Since then similar explanations have been issued from the headquarters of the steel trust, claiming that the Birmingham fields had misunderstood orders, but the men have been again returned to work.

### SEVEN NATIONALITIES REBEL IN EASTERN TOOL PLANT

Collinsville, Conn., May 13.—There is in progress here a strike of unorganized Slavs in the establishment of the Collins company, manufacturers of edged tools. The company is an old one, and recently a new style of axe was introduced in the making of which the strikers were virtually reduced to pay by the added work on it. This caused dissatisfaction and a number of the employees quit, followed by others. The Slavs are the seventh nationality employed by the firm, the employers in turn having Yankees with Irish, then Irish with Germans, then French, then Dutch, then Swedish, then Finns, and finally the Slavs.

### FURTHER STRIKE OF 4,500 MEN IN SOUTH WALES

London, May 13.—1,500 men in the Cyfarthfa and Plymouth Collieries, Mer-Lyr, are out on strike as a protest against the employment of non-union men. In the Maesteg Valley the non-unionist question has also reached an acute stage, and several thousand men are likely to lay down tools at the end of May. Thus far there appear no prospects of a settlement of the strike in the Rhondda Valley, where 14,000 men employed in the Cambrian Collieries have been out for over six months.

### TEXAS LUMBER BOSSES READY TO SMASH UNION

By United Press. Galveston, Tex., May 13.—Lumber men of Texas, Louisiana, Mississippi and Arkansas, according to local representatives today, are preparing to close their mills as a step toward defeating a movement among their employes to form a union. If reported plans are carried out 20,000 men will be affected. Mill employes have already organized to some extent, chiefly in Louisiana and Texas, and mill owners say they will break up this union scheme.

Secretary Bates of the New York State Federation states that the fifty-four hour bill for women and children has passed the lower house of the legislature, the vote being 86 yeas and 23 nays. Opinion prevails that this measure will reach the governor. Efforts have been made during the last twelve years to secure the enactment of this law.

### LABOR BRIEFS

Great hopes are entertained among the miners that the new mines bill to be taken up by the English parliament will have a far reaching effect. Several suggestions will be made and presentations have already been made to the home secretary. The first of these is that there should be a limitation as to the number of persons in charge of one manager, for it is argued that it is out of all reason for one manager to be in full control of from four to eight collieries. The effort of the miners to abolish unskilled labor has not been successful, but it is hoped the new act will have this effect.

An animated conference of the National Union of Teachers was held recently at Aberystwith, Great Britain, over the issuance by the board of education of a secret circular. The document suggested that "elementary teachers were uncultured that only graduates of Oxford or Cambridge should be selected as inspectors." The secretary of the board has admitted his "error of judgment" in permitting the circular to issue. It is believed the error of judgment was the result of the publication of the "secret circular."

To make a complete monopoly is the end sought to be attained by the gigantic steel combination. Recently the Risdon Iron Works of San Francisco was taken over, and now the representative of the trust are negotiating for the purchase of the Moran Shipbuilding plant at Seattle. The steel trust is bitterly opposed to union labor. The Risdon company now employs union men, while the Moran company does not.

After four years of inactivity the commercial telegraphers of Washington, D. C., have reorganized Local No. 24, with a strong membership list. This organization went out of existence during the national strike of some years ago.

One hundred and twenty-nine postal savings depositories have been established since the inauguration of the postoffice department of this system authorized by congress. Reports to the department justify the assertion that the new departure is an unqualified success.

According to the Labor Gazette issued by the department of labor in Canada employment is on the increase and scales of wages in many crafts are increasing.

**Made to Order Suits**

You Save \$12 and Up Each Suit

No retailer's profit. UNION MADE. Entire stock on hand. Spring styles are now ready. Work and quality guaranteed.

OPEN EVENINGS

**UNION CO-OPERATIVE CLOTHING MFG. CO.**

1354 West Taylor Street

Phone Monroe 3950 Near Leavin St.

Bring this ad and receive three months' subscription to Chicago Daily Socialist.

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department

We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Union Made Shoes

**Continental**

COR. MILWAUKEE & ASHLAND AVE.

Plain and Lithographed Tin Boxes

Also Tin and Paper Box Boxes and Stamping

(Not in the Trust)

**DAVID R. LEVIN**

448 West Third Street, Telephone Yards 1346.

# BUSINESS DIRECTORY

**South Side**

**STATIONERY**  
**LEGAL BLANKS**  
Loans, Rent Signs, Etc.  
Horder's Stationery Stores  
108 N. La Salle, 127 N. Clark, 404 S. Dearborn

**PRINTING**  
E. G. ADAIR  
Commercial Printing and Stationery  
Machine Composition Publications  
114 W. Lake St., cor. La Salle Chicago  
Tel. Main 1224

**PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS**  
**J. H. GREER, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
162 North Dearborn Street, Chicago  
Old Number 52 Dearborn St.  
Hours: 9 to 6. Sundays: 9 to 12.  
Office business only.  
Telephone 6031 Central.

**LAWYERS**  
**STEDMAN & SOELKE**  
COUNSELLORS AT LAW  
109 N. La Salle st., Chicago.

**CARL STROVER**  
GENERAL LAW PRACTICE—PATENTS,  
121 N. Washington st. Tel. 1213 Main  
PETER RISMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW,  
Suite 427-43 Stock Exchange Bldg., 59 N. La  
Salle st. Phone Main 4412

**DAVID J. BENTALL—Attorney at Law**  
Phone Main 2766. Suite 625, 5 N. La Salle st.  
FREDERICK MAINE, ATTORNEY AND  
COUNSELLOR AT LAW, 112 N. Dearborn  
Steger Building, 39 Jackson Blvd.

**SAMUEL BLOCK, ATTORNEY AT LAW**  
127 N. Dearborn St. Tel. Randolph 787.

**JEWELERS AND OPTICIANS.**  
**HUGO F. FRANSON**  
Watchmaker and Optician, Superior Repairing  
641 S. Halsted St.  
Jacob Lund, Diamond, Watches and Jew-  
elry. Watch Inspector for C. J. & L. and  
Monon R. R. Eye examined, 715 W. 84th  
St. Tel. 5515

**LARSON & CO. WATCHMAKER AND  
JEWELRY**, 816 West North av. will move  
April 20th to 5549 West North av.

**LOUIS GAVLIN, Dealer in Watches, Dia-  
mond Jewels, etc., Watch Repairing,  
etc. a Specialty.**, 5457 Ashland Avenue.

**CIGAR MANUFACTURERS**  
**FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERTLYN, 866 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 5425.**

**ETCHING AND ENGRAVING**  
ENGRAVING  
BEST GRADE HALF TONER, ZINC ETCH-  
ING, WOOD CUTS, ELECTROTYPES, REPRO-  
DUCIBLE PRICES. Art. 1474. Service En-  
graving Co., 25 W. Van Buren st.

**WHERE TO EAT**  
**McFADDEN'S** Physical Culture  
Restaurants  
N. E. cor. Madison & La Salle sts., base.  
389 S. Clark st., near Van Buren.

**TURNQUIST'S NOXAL LUNCH**  
Good meals, 1c and up  
2021 Cottage Grove Av.

**DYING AND CLEANING**  
ENGLWOOD DYEING AND CLEANING  
WORKS—The only dyers and cleaners in  
Englewood. Main office and works, 8512 S.  
Halsted st. Branch office, 317 E. 63rd st.

**BOOTS AND SHOES**  
FOR HONEST FOOTWEAR GO TO  
**O. H. GERMEAAD, 154 W. 118th-st.**

**MERCHANT TAILOR**  
**FRANK SINKLER, MERCHANT TAILOR**  
Spring and summer fabrics now on dis-  
play, 2754 Cottage Grove, Tel. Altice 681.

**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

**North Side**

**MOVING AND COAL**  
**MOVING & COAL**  
Anderson Bros. Express & Storage Co.  
946 Belmont Ave., West N. W. "L" Station.

**MEASUREMENTS**  
AREL A. GUSTAFSON  
Men's Furnishings—Suits, Shoes and Hats  
641 Belmont Ave. (at "L" Station)  
Two Doors East of "L" Station.

**THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.**

**SHOES AND SLIPPERS**  
**SHOES**  
All the Latest Styles for Men,  
Women and Children  
**3261 NORTH CLARK ST.**

**JEWELRY AND OPTICIAN**  
**SACH'S** 2111 LINCOLN AVE. Re-  
liable Watches, Jewelry  
Conscientious optical work and repairing.

**WATCHES AND JEWELRY**  
**W. WILKEN—358 North 48th Avenue**  
Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

**COAL, WOOD AND HAY**  
**N. P. NELSON—816 N. 52d Avenue**  
COAL AND WOOD. Tel. Austin 6100.

**MEAT MARKET**  
**BOYLE & HUBER**  
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL  
MEAT MARKET  
22 S. Halsted st., near Madison

**AMUSEMENTS**  
LYDA THEATRE, 48th St. and Lake St.  
Phone Austin 284. 3 Big Vaudeville Acts &  
Picture—1 Hour and 40 Minute Star Show.  
Nightly 7:15 and 9:15. Mat., 2:30 and  
1:15 and 2:30. Reserved seats. Week Mat. 2:30.  
All seats 15c.

**PUBLICATIONS**  
Bring Your JOB PRINTING to the  
**JEWEL LABOR WORLD**  
Socialist Job Printing Office,  
1214 Blue Island av. Tel. Monroe 4891

**MEN'S CLOTHING**  
**JOHN V. POUZAR**, Mailed & Re-  
served. Lowest priced men's outfits on West side.

**HATS**  
OUR HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLE-  
SALE PRICES. HATS MADE. Bruce Hat Mfg.  
Co., 627 W. 12th st. and 1220 S. Halsted.

**DYER AND CLEANER**  
A. L. KATLAN, 1825 W. MADISON ST.  
Cleaner and Dyer; Pressing and Repairing  
Ladies' and Gentlemen's Garments.

Read the advertisements in the  
Chicago Daily Socialist before  
making purchases.

**Northwest Side**

**MEN'S CLOTHING**  
**EDWARDS' NORTH AVE**  
Near California,  
Clothing, Hats, Furnishings, Shoes

**NUOFFER CLOTHING CO.**

**BOOTS AND SHOES**  
**NELSON BROS.**  
2448 WEST NORTH AV.  
For all kinds of Footwear and Repairing.

**OTTO J. BECKMANN,**  
RELIABLE SHOES  
3448 NORTH AVENUE.

**CARPENTER CONTRACTOR**  
E. ANDERSEN, Carpenter, Contractor,  
Framing and Repairing.  
1523 N. Fairbairn av. Phone Humboldt 6548.

**GROCERIES**  
**RELIABLE GROCERIES**  
TRICHEL  
Humboldt 2880, 2421 Milwaukee ave.

**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

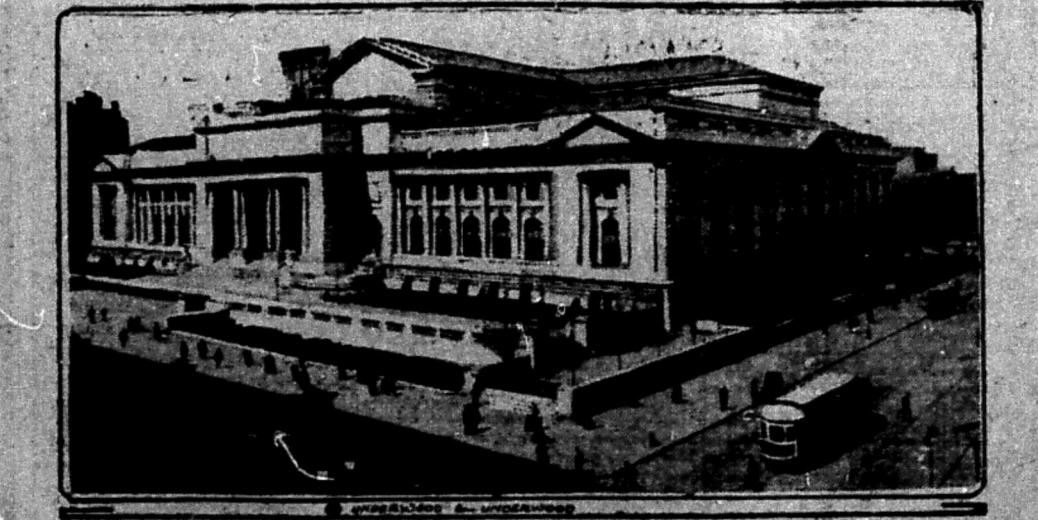
**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

**ADVERTISE**  
THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S  
LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A  
PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

**MUSICIANS**  
**E. F. TOOMEY**  
BAND AND ORCHESTRA  
3425 GREENHAW ST.

**BUFFET**  
**WHISKERS HALL—APRIL**  
111 CHESTNUT ST.  
International headquarters for Socialists

## New Library Cost \$21,000,000---26 Times the Price of All the Books It Contains



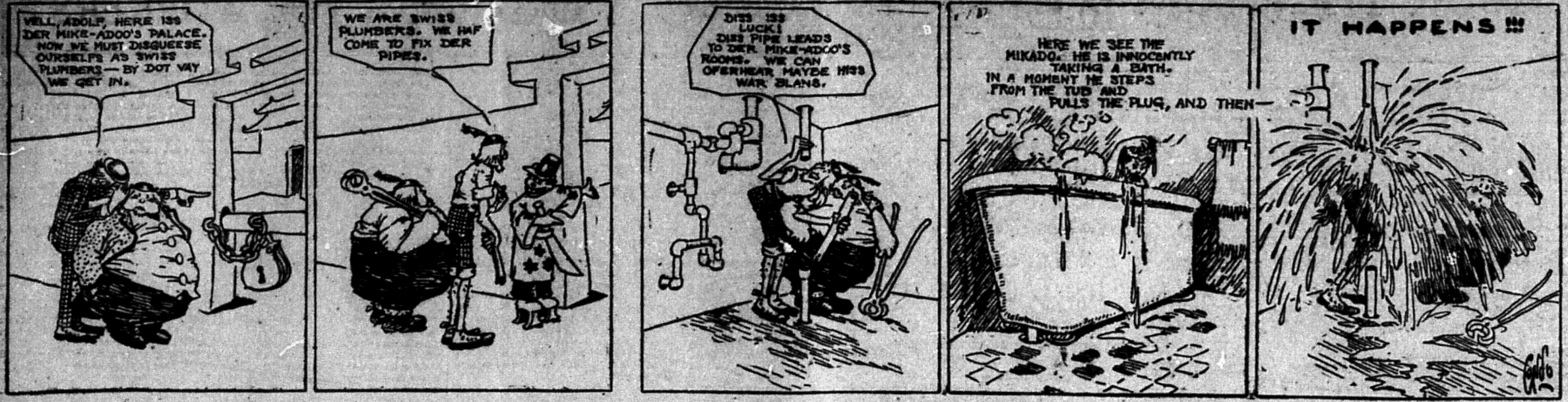
New York, May 13.—It has cost \$21,000,000 to build New York's new public library, now ready for use. The beautiful white structure of marble, standing on ground worth \$10,000,000 at Fifth

avenue and Forty-second street, is the most striking of all the beautiful buildings along that world-famed thoroughfare. The reading room, the largest in the world, is 295 feet long, 77 feet wide and 30 feet high. There are 210 smaller rooms. The library owns a million and a half volumes, but the new buildings will accommodate three and a half million volumes.

## Patronize Our Advertisers



Can Osgar und Adolf Spy on the Mikado? Yes, It's a Pipe! . . . . . Words by Schaefer Music by Condo



FOR FOURTH TIME SOX LICK CHAMPS

The world's champs again failed to champ. Just before making their escape from our tropical city they had a 7 to 5 beating wished on them by the Sox. And so it happened that the White Sox made it four straight. That is hanging it on the world's champions "quite somewhat."

BASEBALL GAMES TODAY

NATIONAL LEAGUE Chicago at Philadelphia. Pittsburgh at New York. St. Louis at Boston. Cincinnati at Brooklyn. AMERICAN LEAGUE Boston at Chicago. New York at St. Louis. Philadelphia at Detroit. Washington at Cleveland.

RESULTS WEDNESDAY NATIONAL LEAGUE Brooklyn, 1; Chicago, 0. Philadelphia, 4; Cincinnati, 2 (eleven innings). St. Louis, 3; New York, 1. Pittsburgh, 7; Boston, 6 (twelve innings).

AMERICAN LEAGUE Chicago, 7; Philadelphia, 5. St. Louis, 9; Washington, 2. (No other games scheduled.)

STANDING OF THE CLUBS NATIONAL LEAGUE

Table with columns: Club, W, L, Pct. Philadelphia: 22, 7, .759. Pittsburgh: 18, 9, .667. New York: 16, 11, .593. CHICAGO: 15, 13, .534. Cincinnati: 12, 11, .522. St. Louis: 9, 15, .375. Boston: 9, 22, .290. Brooklyn: 8, 20, .288.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Table with columns: Club, W, L, Pct. Detroit: 25, 5, .833. CHICAGO: 15, 12, .556. Boston: 15, 13, .536. Philadelphia: 13, 13, .500. New York: 12, 14, .462. Cleveland: 12, 18, .400. Washington: 19, 16, .545. St. Louis: 9, 20, .310.

GRUESOME BETS MADE ON INDIANAPOLIS AUTO RACES

New York, May 18.—Cold-blooded bets have been made in this city that there will be one or more deaths in the 500-mile auto race on the Indianapolis track, May 29. There will be forty-six machines in this race and they will tear around the two and a half mile track at a seventy-five-mile gait. Under such conditions it is feared that the race will be notable for its casualties.

PACKEY TO MEET WELLS

Emil Thiery, Packey McFarland's manager, announced today he had signed for a battle between the stockyards fighter and Matt Wells, the English lightweight, to be held in Milwaukee in June. The fighters settled on 123 pounds at three o'clock. The date will probably be June 9.

DAVENPORT OUT OF MEET

Ira Davenport, prize point winner for the University of Chicago track team, will not compete against Purdue in the dual meet Saturday. Davenport sprained a ligament while training yesterday. It is thought his injury will not keep him out of the Minneapolis conference meet June 3.

GARY-GOODMAN GO TONIGHT

Boxing fans have organized automobile parties to run out to Hammond tonight for the fight between Danny Goodman and Tommy Gary, lightweights, who have fought draws and who hope to settle the question of supremacy in this bout. A special train will also run.

MAROONS TO PLAY OVER-SEAS

The University of Chicago soccer team will play the Over-Seas eleven at Grant park on Saturday afternoon at three o'clock. The match was postponed last Saturday on account of Illinois day at Marshall field.

GOODMAN DEFIANT

Danny Goodman, with the announced intention of meeting every lightweight who wants his name, without regard to class, color or previous condition of servitude, is training hard for his go with Tommy Gary at Hammond, Ind., tonight. The little fighter has been working like a cart horse at O'Connell's gymnasium and is in perfect physical condition.

SEE FIGHT BILL'S DEFEAT

Springfield, Ill., May 18.—Fight fans lobbying for the Carroll boxing bill have given up hope today. The failure of the father of the bill to get it before the house yesterday is thought to have put a quietus on the measure this session.

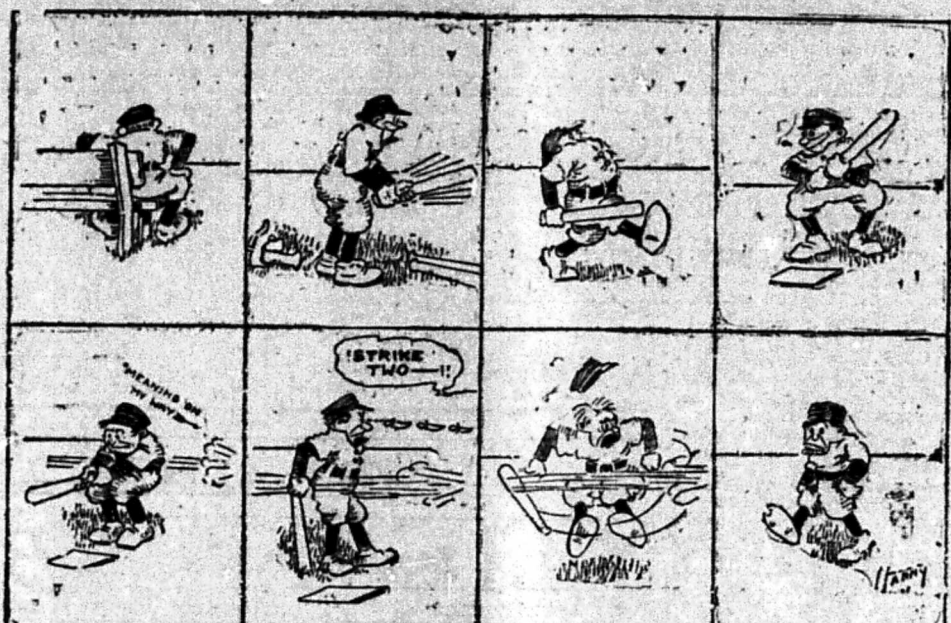
Hans Wagner is still able to shake a home run out of his system ever and anon.

New Speed King Has Made 99 3-10 Miles an Hour



TED TETZLAFF Los Angeles, May 18.—Teddy Tetzlaff has appropriated Barney Oldfield's shoes and gone the retired speed king one better in winning titles for road and circular track racing. Tetzlaff became famous when he won the Santa Monica road race last November, breaking the American road record. Then he won from Ralph de Palma in a 100-mile match race, breaking all records from 25 to 100 miles.

TWO OUT AND THE BASES FULL



HE THOUGHT HE COULD, BUT HE COULDN'T

TIPS FROM Tip Wright

The western teams are proving poor diet for the Boston Doves, who have dropped eight straight. St. Louis' even break with the Giants escalates gloom in the latter's camp. They didn't think it was in the "Cards."

WHEN YOU MEET WITH SMOKE-COLORED DISCIPLES

R. S. Dudenthal, a former newspaper man, is eating milk toast and predigested food today, as the result of an early morning encounter with two smoke-colored "Disciples."

HOW PUBLIC SERVANTS ARE INTERESTED IN PUBLIC

The Washington correspondent of the Daily Socialist asked George Eutherland, United States senator from Utah, as to how the income tax amendment stood in his state.

PUBLIC GAINS UNDER DUNCAN

Butte, Mont., May 17.—Socialist Mayor Lewis J. Duncan is busy putting into effect the changes promised in his inaugural message to the city council. Better sanitary conditions, improved accounting in all city departments and other measures for the good of the city are being carried out.

FOR GREATER BUTTE

One of the plans of the Socialist executive is a greater Butte, so as to make the limits of Silver Bow county and those of this city the same. This would give the city jurisdiction over a larger amount of taxable property and would save large sums in administrative expense as a county and smaller town governments in addition to the city government of Butte exist in Silver Bow county at the present time.

CITY FINANCES LOW

Municipal ownership of public utilities cannot be an immediate issue here because of the fact that an audit of the city's accounts prior to the election showed the city to be in poor financial condition. This difficulty is being remedied as fast as possible, it being the mayor's idea to build soundly as he goes along. The city legal department has undertaken an investigation, as promised by the mayor, of any funds which have been withheld from the city under former administrations by any officials who turned to private uses the interest on public funds.

REFORM IN THE PAYMENT OF THOSE WHO WORK FOR THE CITY

A reform in the payment of those who work for the city has been started, and in the future the pay will be twice a month instead of monthly as heretofore. This was one of the plans laid down by the mayor in his inaugural.

HEALTH VITAL FACTOR

Public health is being made a vital part of the city administration's plans, and steps are being taken to insure a thorough inspection of food supplies and a campaign undertaken against short weights and measures. Tax-dodging corporations are being proceeded against and the city revenue will be greatly aided as a result. The interests of the workers of the city are being safeguarded.

HERE'S EXPLOSION WHERE LABOR ESCAPES ACCUSATION

Explosion of gas in an electric wire conduit on the South Side early today blew out the front of the big building of the Chicago City Railways company, wrecked a large frame tenement house, seriously injured five persons and caused a panic among several thousand persons who thought another "black and" bomb had been fired.

Guess Who It Is

With a Bow Toward H. Longfellow's Corner. BY TOM AKERS The shades of night were falling fast When there a Bush League town there A husky youth of flashing eye, Who yelped with loud, discordant cry, "GOING UP!"

"Oh, stay!" the Maiden sweetly said, "And try a morsel of new-baked bread." "Nix on that stuff!" He turned away, And down the street they heard him say: "GOING UP!"

"Are you the Elevator Boy?" "You must think you're the real McCoy!" This was the Umpire's bitter word, But floating on the breeze he heard: "GOING UP!"

Up to the Major League, they say, This Busher showed them how to play; Now, from the pinnacles of fame, These words are twined about his name: "GOING UP!"

AH! HERE'S MIZZI! Mizzi Hajos sounds Turkish, but Mizzi claims to be of Celtic origin. Thousands of Americans are going to hear Mizzi sing next year, in "The Spring Maid," when she takes Christie MacDonald's place in the musical hit on the road. All the folks who go to theaters seem to like Mizzi Hajos. Her

SUPERBAS DEFEAT CUBS; SCORE 1-0

Brooklyn, N. Y., May 18.—Not only did the Cubs get beaten again Wednesday but the occasionally meek and generally lowly Superbas, but the Ebbitites piled on the agony by shutting Colonel Chance's troopers out, though they did it by the narrowest of margins—to wit, 1 to 0. The scribblers brought their dinners with them, but were not compelled to devour same, for the exhibition of the national pastime was run through in one hour and twenty-three minutes and the scorers had to record only one run and six hits. Puzzle: Was the new ball used? The combatants divided the hits equally, three apiece, but they couldn't split up that bachelor tally, which was procured by the enemy because Davy Shean, understudying for Joe Tinker, erred on Burch's bounder in the seventh.

Only one of the Cubs reached second, Arlio Hoffman getting to that bag in the fourth because Bell issued transportation to Saier. There wasn't the sign of a safety in the covertsary until the fourth, and then Samuel James Tilden Sheekard spoiled Bell's bid for a place among the no hit heroes by shooting a single to center. The wallop did not do the Cubs any good, as Schulte lined to Eddie Zimmerman; Hoffman forced the wide of Columbia, Pa., at second, and Doyle, after Saier had walked, hit into another "Sunny Jim" play.

Next stop, Philadelphia. Every one of the Brooklynites' three hits off Richie was mused by a slider, being hard chances. Richie was entitled to being peevish over his defeat.

Where To Go

The 2d and 11th district of the 27th ward will hold a May social and dance at Excelsior Park hall, corner Irving Park boulevard and Drake avenue, Saturday evening, May 20. Everybody welcome. Admission 25 cents. American Music Hall—Vaudeville. (Overlooked) Sam Bernard in "His Game From Milwaukee." "Lyrice—The Quality of Mercy." Madison Garden—Roller Skating.

Y.P.S.L. Notes

Any young man with baseball talent and practical notions of playing with the league team this season, should see or write Ed. Rodriguez, manager of the team. Address 244 West Washington street. "The Hero Comes Marching Home."

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED LEARN THE BARBER TRADE—Best facilities, EXPERT instructions, tools furnished; POSITIONS always open; instruction in the latest methods. Call or write for particulars free. NEW YORK BARBER SCHOOL, 412 WEST MADISON ST. DOMESTIC GIRLS FOR GOOD POSITIONS in American families. Men as janitors, housemen, etc. Best-paying American Employment Office, 5 E. Corner of Dearborn and Randolph. SALESMAN WANTED—FOR LADIES hat frames. 1104 N. Ashland av.

Agents MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a good family medical work. Large profits. See the book "A Physician in the House" at Call or write Dr. J. H. Greer, at Dearborn at Chicago. SITUATION WANTED MAN AND WIFE want position as janitor; have had over eight years experience. Address E. H. care Daily Socialist. PIANO TEACHING THOROUGH Piano instruction at your home, 50 cents; trial lesson free. Miss Valhalla, 2812 Logan Blvd. Tel. Belmont 2121. SUBURBAN REAL ESTATE. MELROSE PARK, \$25 down, balance \$10 monthly, buys one-acre suburban farm, \$1,500 yearly income (thirty minutes ride); new building, 120 Ashland "lick." COIGERS WANTED—SOCIALISTS TO SELL THE WISE GUY, the Havana Silver, Foreign and Cigar. Every cigar wrapped in paper on which is printed some striking socialist fact. 192 St. Paul St. Co-Operative Cigar Factory, Tampa, Fla. LODGE HALL FOR RENT LODGE HALL FOR RENT on North Side—convenient to street car line; rent reasonable 405 W. Division St. Call or address Socialist Building Society, 1125 Madison St. HOURS FOR SALE 4-ROOM HOUSE; PRICE \$2,000. \$250.00 CASH. 1216 N. W. 2nd St. MILWAUKEE WIS. CRISP BROS., 1714 MILWAUKEE AVE. ADVERTISING THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST LARGEST CIRCULATION WEEKLY PUBLISHING ADVERTISING MEDIUM

Theatricals

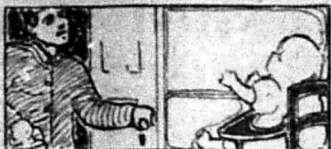
"NEXT" IS PLAY THAT FOLLOWS SAM BERNARD The attraction to follow Sam Bernard at the Garrick is "Next," a new play by Rida Johnson Young, who wrote the "Lottery Man" and "Brown of Harvard." The featured member of the cast, which numbers many well known persons, is Helen Lowell, who did much to win success for the "Lottery Man," and who added a broad character touch to "Mrs. Wiggs of the Cabbage Patch." "Next" will have its premiere in New Haven on Saturday night. The company will then move west, and will reach Chicago in time to open at the Garrick the middle of next month. Messrs. Shurtz, who are making the production, announce the following cast: Frederick Burton, Marjorie Wood, Ben Johnson, Eleanor Morritt, Brigham Royce, Edwin Caldwell, Robert Lawrence, Thomas Melghan, Nell Burton, William Harrigan and others. May Boley, late of the "Balkan Princess" company, has been added to the cast of "Mlle. Rosita," which Fritz Scheff will bring to the Lyric next Monday night. "The Heart Breakers," will be revealed at the Princess theater Tuesday, May 23, centers about the eternal girl question and a novel treatment of it is promised. Mr. Singer's company now includes Sallie Fisher, George Dameral, Harold Heaton Will Phillips and Anna Wheaton.

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

NOTICE—For information about the Socialist party, how to join, etc., address the County Secretary, James F. Lyons, 120 West Washington street, Phone Franklin 1229; Addressed 1212 E. 1st. All communications and contributions are requested to send address of membership and all 75 cents of interest pertaining to party affairs. MEETINGS TONIGHT. Cook County Executive Committee—County headquarters, 8 p. m. 3rd Ward—228 E. 24th street, second floor. 22nd Ward—Meenthin and Schart's hall, 1455 Clybourn avenue. 23rd Ward—Meenthin and Schart's hall, 1455 Clybourn avenue. 24th Ward—2857 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marianna street. 25th Ward—At the home of Emma Piechel, 1449 Warner avenue. 27th Ward, First District—4784 Milwaukee avenue. 27th Ward, Tenth District—Kinell's Armistage avenue, corner 69d avenue. 28th Ward—Armistage hall, Armistage and Campbell avenues. 29th Ward—2293 Princeton avenue. 29th Ward—Zech's hall, 727 N. 48th avenue. Oak Park Branch—623 Highland avenue, Oak Park, Ill. Town of Thornton Branch—Garvey City Hall, Harvey, Ill. Socialist Athletic Association—White's hall, 23d street and Marshall boulevard. FRIDAY MEETINGS 1st Ward—457 State street. 24th Ward Educational Society—2857 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marianna street. 27th Ward—5th District—2324 North Spaulding avenue. 27th Ward—8th District—O'Hager's hall, Grand avenue and 59th court. 28th Ward—9th District—Hansen's hall, 48th and Irving Park boulevard. 33rd Ward—Van Meeteran's hall, 1125th street and Michigan avenue. Scandinavian Socialist Singing Society—Metropolitan hall, 1212 North California avenue. Berwyn Branch—1314 Clifton avenue. Y. F. S. L. Business Meeting—305 West Washington street.



WHAT A WOMAN WANTS TO KNOW



WORD FROM THE WORKERS

ILLINOIS LEGISLATURE HAS PERFECTLY KILLED TIME

Despite the definite and bold exposure of the buying and selling of a United States senator by lumber and other trusts, the Illinois legislature has made a record which for contemptuous insolence and disregard of the people's wishes has never been exceeded in the history of this country.

THE WORLD'S BEST LIBERICK REVIVED

There was an old man of Terentium. Who sat on his false teeth and bent 'um. When asked what he'd lost And what they had cost, He replied: "I don't know; I just rent 'um."

WHEN IN DOUBT

"I wish I knew which one of those young men to marry. I believe I shall consult a fortune teller."

"That's a good idea. Consult Bradstreet."—Houston Post.

A WOMAN'S PLACE

BY ROBERT H. HOWE

The following is the first in a series of articles treating of woman's place in the various stages of human development.

For many years the right of woman to vote on an equality with men has been urged by women of advanced thought. These leaders have in the been tagged with the label, "strong-minded" or they have been called "short-haired women" and classed with long-haired men. This is perfectly in accord with the policy of those who, unable to answer the arguments advanced by a speaker, try to bring her personally into the discussion, and through ridicule belittle the message that the speaker tries to deliver.

During the past few years the movement for woman suffrage has made considerable headway and has succeeded in gaining its object in some of the newer commonwealths.

The query naturally arises, "Why does woman want to vote? What use will she make of the vote if it is granted her?" Will she use it wisely or will she use it unwisely? Will she use it in the interests of her sex, or in the interests of reactionary legislation? The old argument that many women own property upon which they are compelled to pay taxes without being permitted a voice as to what taxes shall be levied or how the money shall be spent after being collected, while sound in principle is not a sufficient reason for the wholesale enfranchisement of women.

There are relatively few women who own taxable property, and their economic interests are the same as the interests of the masculine property owners. There is no sex question involved in property rights that would divide the voters and no clash of interests between male property owners and female property owners.

The most common, and to those who offer them the most convincing answers to all the claims of the women to equality with men at the ballot box are: "A woman's place is in her home." "She has enough to do if she looks after her home and her children." "Her place is at the fireside." The person advancing these ideas is very much in the position of the man riding in a railroad car with his back to the en-

gine—he never sees anything until he has passed it, and cannot see anything in the direction in which he is traveling.

And yet it is because it is true that a woman's interest still centers in the family that she is forced to take a position in public affairs in order to protect herself and her children.

The change in home life and home conditions and industries, caused by the industrial revolution of the past 150 years has brought new problems into existence, or rather brought old problems into a new aspect. The problems that confronted the wife and mother in the past were the same that confront her today, but the solutions then were simple, as the life most people lived was a simple life. Our modern social and industrial processes are so complex and so different from the old life of a century or more ago that new methods must be evolved to fit the new conditions.

You cannot put new wine into old bottles. The old social order cannot contain the new wine of the modern industrial and commercial system in the midst of which we find ourselves. Old customs are giving way to new customs. Old habits of thought are being displaced by new ones. Old theories are being discarded and science and invention have transformed our whole social fabric. The old simple life has gone. The complicated life has taken its place. The woman, her children and her home have all been involved in the change. To understand how vast has been the change, what caused it, and what woman can and must do to secure for herself and the race the greatest benefit from the past change, the past must be reviewed and the present understood, and then woman with her new found power will surely take her place in the ranks with those seeking to establish a better and higher civilization than mankind has ever known.

(To Be Continued.)

NEW RECIPES

Clear soup should be strained without forcing through a folded towel, laid on a colander; otherwise particles of egg used in clearing will be forced through and spoil the soup.

In making cookies if the dough is thoroughly chilled it will not only be lighter but will not stick to the board when rolling. Some housekeepers also chill their doughnuts before frying.

ITALIAN GINGERBREAD

Four pounds flour, 3 pounds molasses, 1 pound butter, 1 pound brown sugar, 8 ounces chopped almonds, 8 ounces chopped lemon peel, 2 ounces ground ginger, 1 ounce ground allspice, 3/4 ounce ammonia, 3/4 pint water.

Sift the ginger and spice with the flour, rub in the butter and sugar and make a ball. Powder and dissolve the salts in the water, stir it into the molasses, turn them into the ball, add the almonds and peel, and make all up to a stiff dough. Roll out square sheets 1/2 inch thick, place them on well-buttered edged tins, wash over with water, sprinkle thickly with variegated popparels, and bake in a warm oven. Cut into small squares or diamonds.

BUTTER BATTER FOR BUTTER CAKE NO. 15.

Three-quarters of a pound of granulated sugar, 1 pint of egg yolks, 5 ounces of corn starch, the juice of three large oranges, the juice of two lemons, 1 pint of water. Rub the sugar, eggs and corn starch to a good cream-like substance. Add the fruit juice and the water. Set upon the stove and keep stirring constantly until it boils. As soon as it has boiled enough take from fire and keep stirring until it thickens. This is for Butter Cake No. 15. This is for butter cake only, not to be used for any other cake. Lay the layers one on top of the other and ice with a good thick egg icing, and decorate with a 1-8-inch star tube.

To making a baked custard warm the milk before adding the eggs and there will be less danger of the dessert turning watery.

Liquid ammonia will quickly and easily remove the stains of sewing machine oil that so often annoy the home dressmaker.

Soiled spots on the wall paper may be removed by careful rubbing with a dough ball made of flour and water.

Good News From Ohio, Comrades

An organization for Butler county, Ohio, known as the Butler County Central Committee, has just been completed. Jerry F. Minner of Middletown was elected chairman, Charles W. Thomas of Middletown, Ohio, was elected treasurer and Attorney B. F. Primmer of Hamilton, Ohio, was elected secretary-organizer.

Arrangements are being made to hold a series of meetings in the towns and villages throughout the county, so as to organize Socialist locals in all of the townships and to end with a monster picnic for the entire county.

The comrades of Pittsburg, Kan., are to have Socialist speakers for a week there. L. F. Fuller, district organizer of the party in that state, will speak, as will H. C. Greel, Mrs. May Wood Simons, A. M. Simons, J. I. Shepherd, A. W. Rieker, Fred Warren and J. A. Wayland.

There certainly will be some results after such a gathering of soap-boxers visit.

Here's luck to you all from the Daily!

The State Woman's committee of Oklahoma of the Socialist party have asked the co-operation of the State Woman's committee of the Socialist party in suggesting the work for the present year in that state. The thought occurs to us that if the State Woman's committee could give some suggestions through this department it would reach and help the work in many of the states as well as Oklahoma.

And would it be asking too much for some of the women of Oklahoma to favor us with some of the tactics being used in that progressive state?

Comrade Eugene Debs spoke to 2,000 people at Sharon, Pa., last week. The Sharon Telegraph gave an extended report:

"Socialism is no longer to be regarded as a Utopian dream," said Mr. Debs, after warming up to his subject. "It is a science as exact as the science of mathematics. The system we have at the present time is the remains of the feudal system of old. It has about fulfilled its mission. Throughout the world there are 'unerring signs of a coming change. Everything seems but to be paving the way to bring this

about. The whole world is trembling on the verge of an organic change. Out of the numerous class struggles of the present day is being evolved the new civilization."

Then there is a column of Debs' Epigrams:

"The sooner the trusts get us, the sooner we will get the trusts."

"Instead of the government regulating the trusts, the trusts are regulating the government."

"We are living under a capitalist class government—the president is the trusts' servant, congress is their standing committee, the superior court justices are their attorneys."

"Rocketeer is a highly-developed capitalist. He is a ripe capitalist, ripe enough to pluck."

"Under present conditions, the capitalist owns the tools, the workers use them. Ownership of tools implies ownership of products."

"Ask any capitalist what he thinks of Socialism and he'll tell you there's nothing in it—for him. This fact should be all the more an argument why there should be something in it—for you."

"Workers built all palaces and live in rented houses; workers support all government, and are enslaved and suppressed by it."

"You workers built automobiles for the rich. If it were not for you, they'd walk; if it were not for them, you'd ride."

"You ride in state on election day, it's true—you can have a fair chance to vote to walk the remaining 364 days of the year."

"Do not seek relief in unions. They are outgrown. Their leaders are too often corrupted by the capitalists, or selfish of their own good jobs. Depend less on your leaders and more on yourself."

NEW LOCAL AT CENTERVILLE

A new local has been organized at Centerville, Iowa, with thirteen members, and "the woods are full of prospects and enthusiasm," says Comrade T. E. Daniels, Harrah for Centerville, Ia.

A NEW RECRUIT TO OUR RANKS.

Editor of Daily Socialist. Dear Sir—You may start sending your paper by carrier to my address, and I wish to state that my intentions

are to support your party hereafter. I have said to myself NEVER AGAIN will I support the old trust parties, since the ruling of Judge Pettit in the recent Tildes-Lorimer case and, last but not least, the verdict of the John Diers case. This is positive proof to me that the trusts literally own and control all the judges, juries, and make laws to suit themselves, regardless of who suffers. You are at liberty to write anything on this subject and use any part of this letter or refer any one to me as to the genuineness.

I am sick and tired of such laws and such rulings. Please mail me any special circulars or literature pertaining to your party.

Yours for success! This is a sample of many letters which reach the Daily and give the pulsations of the political pulse. Such applicants are most desirable because they have tried the old parties and are convinced of their corruption. We welcome the new comrade heartily and wish for thousands more like him.

Grumblers' Corner

There ought to be some definite instruction as to which side of the street cars stop. There has been so much changing about in this that one never knows where to stop.

J. E. H.—An anxious inquirer protests because President Taft opposes the 400,000 federal employes affiliating with the A. F. L., and asks "What Mr. Taft will do if they DO federate?" To which we answer, God knows.

THE COMIC ARTISTS' MEETING

One of them—What on earth do you want to put a meeting of undertakers' men next to us when we are having our meeting? How do you suppose we can discuss anything seriously under such circumstances?—Pete Melie.

SOUNDS LIKE TELEPHONE CALL

Fig—How did those two friends of yours come out in their chess game? Fogs—One won one and the other one won one.—Boston Transcript.

BURNING DAYLIGHT By Jack London

CHAPTER XXVII—Continued.

But all the time he has set his heart on winning Dede Mason. She mystifies this monarch of a man. She refuses to surrender her heart to the buccaneer who is tramping under foot all who thwart him. During speculations have almost doubled his vast fortune, and still this simple but strong hearted girl will have none of him. She tells him frankly that she wishes he would leave her alone, but Burning Daylight is in love at last—and determined to win. So he begs her to go horseback riding with him on a day, "to reach some kind of a conclusion." She assents. "Nor did he dream that her low acquiescence was due as much as to anything else to the beads of sweat on his forehead, his trembling hands and his all too evident general distress. The man who never trembled before a man or a set of men is as a child in the presence of the girl, who is as determined in her way as he is in his."

The tan had bleached out of Daylight's skin since he came to live under city roofs, so that the flush of blood showed redly as it crept up his neck past his collar and overspread his face. Nor in his exceeding discomfort did he dream that she was looking upon him at that moment with more kindness than at any time that day. It was not in her experience to behold his grown-up men who blushed like boys, and already she repented the sharpness into which she had been surprised.

"Now, look here, Miss Mason," he began, slowly and stumbling at first, but accelerating into a rapidity of utterance that was almost incoherent. "I'm a rough sort of a man, I know that, and I know I don't know much of anything. I've never had any training in nice things. I've never made love before, and I've never been in love before either—and I don't know how to go about it any more than a thundering idiot. What you want to do is get behind my tom-fool words and get a feel of the man that's behind them. That's me, and I mean all right, if I don't know how to go about it."

Dede Mason had quick, birdlike ways, almost fitting from mood to mood, and she was all contrition on the instant. "Forgive me for laughing," she said, across the gate. "It wasn't really laughter. I was surprised off my guard, and hurt too. You see, Mr. Harrah, I've not been."

She paused, in sudden fear of completing the thought into which her bird-like precipitancy had betrayed her. "What you mean is that you've not been used to such sort of proposing," Daylight said, "a sort of on-the-run. 'Howdy, glad-to-make-your-acquaintance, won't-you-be-mine?' proposition."

She nodded and broke into laughter, in which he joined, and which served to pass the awkwardness away. He gathered heart at this and went on in greater confidence, with cooler head and tongue.

"There, you see, you prove my case. You've had experience in such matters. I don't doubt you've had matters of proposals. Well, I haven't, and I'm like a fish out of water. Besides, this ain't a proposal. It's a peculiar situation, that's all, and I'm in a corner. I've got enough plain horse sense to know a man ain't supposed to argue marriage with a girl as a reason for getting acquainted with her. And right there was where I was in the hole. Number one I can't get acquainted with you in the office. Number two, you say you won't see me out of the office to give me a chance. Number three, your reason is that folks will talk because you work for me. Number four, I just got to get acquainted with you, and I just got to get you to see that I mean fair and all right. Number five, there you are on one side the gate getting ready to go, and me here on the other side the gate pretty desperate and bound to say something to make you reconsider. Number six, I want you to reconsider."

And listening to him, pleading in the sight of his perturbed face and in the simple, homely phrases that put emphasis on his earnestness and marked the difference between him and the average run of men she had known, she



profligate, a man without morals, whose vengeance was never glutted and who stamped on the faces of all who opposed him—oh, yes, she knew all the hard names he had been called. There was more than that in the connotation of his name. Burning Daylight called up other things as well. They were there in the newspapers, the magazines and the books on the Klondike. When all was said, Burning Daylight had a mighty connotation—one to touch any woman's imagination, as it touched hers, the gate between them, listening to the wistful and impassioned simplicity of his speech. Dede was after all a woman, with a woman's sex-vanity, and it was this vanity that was pleased by the fact that such a man turned in his need to her.

And there was more that passed through her mind—sensations of tiredness and loneliness; tramping squadrons and vaguer promptings, and deeper and dimmer whisperings, and echoes, the flutterings of forgotten generations crystallized into being and fluttering anew and always undreamed and unguessed, subtle and potent, the spirit and essence of life that under a thousand deceptions and masks forever makes just to ride with this man in the hills. It would be that only and nothing more, for she was firmly convinced that his way of life could never be her way. On the other hand, she was vexed by none of the ordinary feminine fears and timidity. That she could take care of herself under any and all circumstances she never doubted. Then why not? It was such a little thing after all.

She led an ordinary, humdrum life at best. She ate and slept and worked, and that, and that was about all. As if in review, her anchorite existence passed before her six days of the week spent in the office and in journeying back and forth on the ferry; the hours stolen before bedtime for snatches of song at the piano, for doing her own special laundering, for sewing and mending and casting up of meager accounts, the two evenings a week of social diversion she permitted herself; the other stolen hours and Saturday afternoons spent with her brother at the hospital; and the seventh day, Sunday, her day of solace, on Mab's back, out among the blessed hills. But it was lonely, this solitary riding. Nobody of her acquaintance rode. Several girls at the university had been persuaded into trying it, but after a Sunday or two on hired livery hacks they had lost interest. There was Madeline, who bought her own horse, and rode enthusiastically for several months, only to get married and go away to live in southern California. After years of it one did get tired of this eternal riding alone.

He was such a boy, this big giant of a millionaire who had half the rich men of San Francisco afraid of him. Such a boy! She had never imagined this side of his nature. "How do folks get married?" he was saying. "Why, number one, they meet; number two, like each other's looks; number three, get acquainted, and number four, get married or not, according to how they like each other after being acquainted. But how in thunder we're to have a chance to find out whether we like each other enough to be beyond my server, unless we make that chance ourselves. I'd come to see you, call on you, only I know you're just rooming at boarding, and that won't do."

Suddenly, with a change of mood, the situation appeared to Dede ridiculously absurd. She felt a desire to laugh—not angrily, not hysterically, but just jolly. It was so funny. Herself, the stenographer, he, the notorious and powerful gambling millionaire, and the epic between them across which poured his argument of people getting acquainted and married. Also, it was all impossible. On the face of it, she could not get on with it. This programme of furtive meetings in the hills would have to be discontinued. There would never be another meeting. And if, denied this, he tried to woo her in the office she would be compelled to lose a very good position, and that would be

an end of the episode. It was not new to contemplate, but the world of men, especially in the cities, she had not found particularly nice. She had not worked for her living for years without losing a great many of her illusions. "We won't do any sneaking or hiding around about it," Daylight was explaining. "We'll ride around as bold as you please, and if anybody sees us, why, let them. If they talk—well, so long as our consciences are straight we needn't worry. Say the word and Bob will have on his back the happiest man alive."

She shook her head, pulled in the mare, who was impatient to be off for home, and glanced significantly at the glittering shadows. "It's getting late now, anyway," Daylight hurried on, "and we've settled nothing after all. Just one more Sunday, anyway—that's not asking much—to settle it in."

"We've had all day," she said. "But we started to talk it over too late. We'll tackle it earlier next time. This is a big, serious proposition with me, I can tell you. Say next Sunday." "Are men ever fair?" she asked. "You know thoroughly well that by 'next Sunday' you mean many Sundays."

"Then let it be many Sundays," he cried recklessly, while she thought that she had never seen him looking handsomer. "Say the word. Only say the word. Next Sunday at the quarry."

She gathered the reins into her hands preliminary to starting. "Good night," she said, "and—" "Yes," he whispered with just the faintest touch of imperativeness. "Yes," she said, her voice low but distinct. At the same moment she put the mare into a canter and went down the road without a backward glance, intent on an analysis of her own feelings. With her mind made up to say "No"—and to the last instant she had been so resolved—her lips nevertheless had said "Yes." Or at least it seemed the lips. She had not intended to consent. Then why had she? Her first surprise and bewilderment at so wholly unpremeditated an act gave way to consternation as she considered its consequences. She knew that Burning Daylight was not a man to be trifled with, that under his simplicity and boyishness he was essentially a dominant, male creature, and that she had pledged herself to a future of inevitable stress and storm. And again she demanded of herself why she had said "Yes" at the very moment when it had been farthest from her intention.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Advertisement for State Dentists, featuring a portrait of a man and text: "That's What They All Say—'Famous, Reliable Work at Cut Prices' GOLD CROWN 22k Bridge Work SET OF TEETH \$3.00"

Advertisement for State Dentists: "STATE DENTISTS STATE AND VAN BUREN STREETS 24 Hours Open—The Only Place in Chicago Where You Can Get a Root from Stage Coach."

Advertisement for The Communist Manifesto: "The Communist Manifesto has come to be recognized as the essence of Socialism in a nut shell. It was written by Marx and Engels in 1848, and since that time has been the one book that all students of Socialism go to for information. It answers your questions and the other books' questions and if you know this book's meaning you know the party will win. It is a simple statement, yet one may read it over and over and find something new. No good Socialist should be without a copy of this book. The Chicago Daily Socialist, Paper No. 12,400, has the best without a cent. 1214 North Dearborn Street, Chicago."

forgot to listen and lost herself in her own thoughts. The love of a wrong man is ever a lure to a normal woman, and never more strongly did Dede feel the lure than now, looking across the closed gate at Burning Daylight.

Not that she would ever dream of marrying—she had a score of reasons against it; but why not at least see more of him? He was certainly not repulsive to her. On the contrary, she liked him; had always liked him from

the day she had first seen him and looked upon his lean Indian face and into his flashing Indian eyes. He was a figure of a man in more ways than his mere magnificent muscles. Besides, romance had glided him—this doughy,

rough-brown wanderer of the North, this man of many deeds and many moods, who had come down out of the Arctic to wrestle and fight so masterfully with the men of the South. Savage as a red Indian, gambler and

rough-brown wanderer of the North, this man of many deeds and many moods, who had come down out of the Arctic to wrestle and fight so masterfully with the men of the South. Savage as a red Indian, gambler and



THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1906, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 267 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

"That Ye May Have Life"

Emblazoned on a large tablet at the Child's Welfare Exhibit is the following: No child can be well born if the parents suffer under adverse conditions.

- 1. Lack of nutrition. 2. Overwork. 3. Fatigue. 4. Worry. 5. Excitement. 6. Poverty.

Science, industry, commerce and common sense unite in declaring that it is not the niggardliness of nature nor man's inability to produce that cause poverty. There is enough for all. With each mouth comes two hands, and back of these hands are the achievements of ages in science, invention, art and organization.

Woman and Socialism

Woman is conservative. It is her function to nurture, develop and give birth to ideas as well as to children. She is constructive rather than destructive; builds rather than tears down.

That was nature's way of preserving the fittest, of growing strong men and women. The stronger and fiercer the mother the more children would survive. Those were the days of the jungle. Many had to perish that a few might live.

Avant, race suicide! Mrs. Sarah Scott of Alberta traveled from Canada to Oklahoma with her thirteen children, all under five. One adult ticket carried the bunch. Here is the list, verified by the family Bible which that proud mother carries with her: Arthur, Ashbel and Austin, triplets, aged 4 1/2; Arnott and Arnold, twins; Allen, Alvin and Almon, more triplets; Albert, Albion and Abel, still more triplets, and another set of twins yet to be named.

Little Coronations at Home



Propaganda Through Telephones

Ting-a-ling-ling-ling. "Hello!" "Is that the public library?" "Yes!" "Well, this is the American Educational League speaking. We should esteem it a great favor if you would install some copies of 'The Chasm' by George Cram Cook in the circulating library."

THAT MILWAUKEE ODOR

What's all this about Milwaukee? There seems to emanate from the Milwaukee city hall an odor reminding one of house-cleaning after one of those "Tenants who leave without warning, Down the back entry of Time," leaving behind them a very dirty mess.

OPEN FORUM

A DOUBLE CRITICISM. I want to criticize a "Criticism of the Aldrich Currency Plan" which appeared in a recent issue of the "Socialist." The writer makes a case clearly against the issue of the currency, on the ground that it makes more debt than it is capable of paying, by the amount of the interest for which it is loaned; which is equally true of all money loaned at interest.



Poor Victims of the All-Hog Railroad

Rosario Curcio is an Italian and is a track laborer. He earns his living by working for from \$1.10 to \$1.25 a day repairing the roadbeds of the railroad company, and the safety of railroad transportation depends upon the work of men like Curcio.

There was no evidence that these Italians or any other reasonable man would have known that they were employed by anyone else than the I. C. Ry. Co. They have the same officers and it would require the services of Detectives Burns, McFarland, or Pinkerton to have ascertained the fact, but the court decided that these men were agents of the Yazoo & Mississippi Valley company, and as such the I. C. Ry. Co. could not be held responsible.

Hands Off, on the Southern Border!

Hands off, on the southern border,—along the Rio Grande, From the great Gulf's palm-fringed borders to the placid western strand! Hands off, from the throats of our brothers beneath the southern sky!

Everett True and the True Triplets



Most Anything

FOOLISH QUESTIONS. When on an icy street you slip, Despite your cautious crawl, As you come to, faint voices say, "Hello, friend, did you fall?" You dully gaze at him a bit, And wonder where you are, "I sit here every night," you say, "To watch that twinkling star."