

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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THURSDAY, MARCH 9, 1911.

LAST EDITION—EIGHT PAGES—PRICE ONE CENT.

REPORT DIAZ DEAD—INVASION NEAR—PROTEST BY SOCIALISTS AND LABOR

STEEL TRUST IS MAKING SOCIALISTS

With Workers Convinced There Will Be Avalanche Toward Socialism.

ABOUT PITTSBURG Editor's Note.—Pittsburg represents the highest development of modern industrial methods. And in Pittsburg the average workman is at heart a Socialist. This is the gist of the result of an investigation that has been conducted in the Pittsburg field for the Survey, by John A. Fitch. Following, in condensed form, is Mr. Fitch's report on his investigation. Mr. Fitch is an expert in sociological matters and is not wont to make rash statements.

BY JOHN A. FITCH "Ninety-nine per cent of the men are Socialists, if by that you mean one



THE NEW GENERATION Type of the Young Slav Steel Mill Hand of Today.

who hates a capitalist," said a workman of genuine breeding when I grew to know in Pittsburg.

Making Headway

This is the outcome of a feeling that has been slowly making headway since 1902, when H. C. Fricke sent armed Pinkertons to drive the strikers off the company premises at Homestead.

Under common conditions working-men develop common feelings.

The lengthening of the working day, the closing of democratic institutions, and the coercive sway of the employers, have worked out more than a well-organized industrial machine.

The flashes of indignation have died away often, but each time the embers have glowed a little redder.

Feels Irresistible Power

The steel worker sees on every side evidence of an irresistible power; it fixes his wages and tells him where and when he must work.

If he persists he is ignored or repressed. If he talks it over with his fellow workmen, he is likely to be discharged. The majority of steel workers are bitter toward their employers.

Among the English speaking workers there are four classes.

In a certain element among them en-



GROWN GRAY IN THE SERVICE Type of Welsh Puddler of the Passing Generation.

thusiasm is forgotten. They are the older men who have waited for a revival of something like democracy in western Pennsylvania.

But "Hope deferred maketh the heart sick." These men look dull-eyed on a world from which the brightness is gone.

Individual Problem

A few of these have been financially so successful as to be measurably in-

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

Bazaar—\$3,000 In Prizes—Bazaar

You have all heard of big things coming for the Socialists in Chicago, and for the DAILY SOCIALIST. The Hustler editor has told you. The campaign editor is making things red hot in the city for the plutes. THE YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIALIST LEAGUE is on with a gigantic

hazard. And after that comes the great summer gatherings. Thousands are coming into our movement. Hurrah, for SOCIALISM!

THE GREAT BAZAAR will be held in Schwitzer Turner hall, North Clark and Kinzie streets, April 27, 28, 29 and 30, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Doors will be open from 2 to 11 p. m.

WE AIM TO RAISE \$5,000 The money will go to the DAILY SOCIALIST \$25,000 fund, or, in other words, it will contribute to enlarge "the Daily" to eight pages.

THIRTY-FIVE BIG PRIZES The prizes will be many and varied. Only a few are mentioned today:

1. A \$400 piano.
2. Stereopticon machine.
3. Set of furniture.
4. ROGERS' silverware.
5. Fine cut-glass set.
6. China dishes.
7. Phonograph.

And many other valuable articles too numerous to mention today. A complete list will be published later. The actual value of the prizes will exceed \$3,000.

CONTEST The contest is to be among the wards only. There are thirty-five of them in Chicago.

TERMS Admission tickets will be sold at 15 cents each. Each ticket is good for one admission any day.

Four tickets will be sold to party members only for 50 cents. To all others the price is 90 cents for four.

The ward which secures the largest number of admission tickets will capture the best prize, and so on, according to prize and amount of tickets sold.

DONATIONS Donations of all kinds are wanted, from an automobile to a needle; anything that can be turned into money will be welcomed.

We want to pack that TURNER HALL so jammed full of stuff of every conceivable description that it will make Marshall Field's and the rest of the State street department stores totter.

See what you can do. Just figure out how you would feel when the affair was all over and a big success and you had done nothing.

THEN GET BUSY All donations of goods should be sent to THE YOUNG PEOPLE'S SOCIALIST LEAGUE, 780 Washington street.

FREE TICKETS Anyone who secures one new subscription for the DAILY SOCIALIST will get a 15-cent admission ticket FREE. This ticket is transferable, can be sold and another obtained as before. Here is a chance for you, newsboys, to make money.

REAL WEDDING One of the features of the BAZAAR will be an actual marriage. And the proposition is that the couple who will get married on the stage at the BAZAAR the last night will receive a complete set of house furniture.

The specific nights are:

1. Grand Opening Night.
2. Woman's Night.
3. International Night.
4. Marriage Night.

Many new and marvelous attractions will take place. Speakers of international reputation will be in Chicago at the time and add interest to the occasion.

IN THE MEANTIME, SEND US SOME MORE DOLLAR BILLS TO THE EIGHT-PAGE PAPER.

40,000 MARK IS THING OF PAST

This Week's Special Campaign Edition Will Break Last Week's Record.

When this is being written the reports from the circulation department say that the second special campaign edition of the Daily Socialist has already passed the 40,000 mark.

Here Are the Workers Here is how the matter stands at the present writing:

Third ward, 4,900; seventh ward, 1,000; fifth ward, 1,900; eighth ward, 2,000; twelfth ward, 5,000; twenty-first ward, 3,000; twenty-sixth ward, 15,000; twenty-seventh ward, first district, 1,000; twenty-seventh ward, second district, 1,000; thirty-third ward, 8,000.

Several of these wards are already increasing their orders, while the twentieth ward is thinking about putting in an order for 4,000 copies. Do you get that?

Will Beat Last Week The big edition of last week of over 50,000 is now almost out with the week half gone.

"We want volunteers to distribute the Daily Socialist on Sunday," is the appeal that has gone out from the headquarters of the third ward, which has already ordered a bundle of 4,000.

Aldermanic Candidate Fred Kroner, one of the five wires in this part of the city, wants an answer to this appeal from every Socialist and Socialist sympathizer in the ward, and anyone else wishing to help.

"Many hands make the task of distribution easy," says Kroner, "and when this task is made easy we will be able to take up many others with more strength."

Third Ward Bundle Brigade The bundle brigade in the third ward last Sunday consisted of Comrades M. Marcus, C. J. Geist, A. G. Harris, Fred Kroner, Joe Beck, Joe Kwiatnik, Iliz, Dreiz, Scott and Ambrosio Diaz. They will be on the job again next Sunday.

The time for distribution next Sunday has been set at nine o'clock in the forenoon, to start at the third ward headquarters, 348 East 35th street. The prospects are that 10,000 copies will be there waiting for the literature workers.

Same All Over City At the ward meeting, Tuesday night,

(Continued on Page 2, Column 2.)

HARDY TALKS TO RAIL MEN

Socialist Speaks to Nearly 400 in Illinois Central Yards.

NOONDAY FACTORY MEETINGS

Friday, March 10 Northwestern Caa company, Wells and Kinzie streets, from 12 to 12:30 p. m. Speaker: H. C. Mestimaker. L. Wolf Manufacturing company, Lake and Jefferson streets. Speaker: A. A. Patterson. Kimball Piano company, Twenty-sixth street and Washtenaw avenue. Speaker: John M. Collins. Deering Harvester company, Fullerton avenue and river. Speaker: Walter J. Millard. American Cutlery company, Polk and Halsted streets. Speaker: L. Henson. American Can company, Twenty-second and Halsted streets. Speaker: G. T. Franckel.

With the arrival, this morning, of Walter J. Millard, Socialist national committeeman from Ohio, the factory meeting campaign was given added force.

Factory Men Respond

The meetings yesterday showed that the factory employees are responding in greater numbers as the weather moderates and are glad to listen to Socialist speakers.

Nearly four hundred railroad men and freight handlers attended the meeting which L. W. Hardy held at the Illinois Central railroad yard, at the foot of South Water street.

Seventy-Cent Gas

"Gas at 70 cents, even if you would get it, which is not sure by any means, from old party politics, is only at best a cut-rate robbery. What we want is not merely a modification of the graft evil but its complete overthrow, and this the Socialist party alone is fighting for."

"The capitalist system has made your life a tale of misery, but you can pull yourself out of it if you wish. The working class has 90 per cent of the voting force of the nation, and if it will stand together for its own interests at the polls it becomes all powerful. In this way the small strength of each individual voter becomes such a power as can move mountains."

D. J. Bentall spoke to a crowd at the

EXTRA! BULLETIN

Kansas City, Mo., March 9.—A private wire dispatch to a local broker from Wall street stated that President Diaz of Mexico had been dead for forty-eight hours.

WEATHER INDICATIONS

Cloudy and unsettled tonight; generally fair Friday; somewhat colder Friday; lowest temperature tonight above the freezing point; brisk to west winds, is the official weather forecast today.

Sunrise, 6:17 a. m.; sunset, 6:49 p. m.; moonset, 3:05 a. m.

bakery of the National Biscuit company, Morgan and Washington streets. Lester Hansen spoke at the Allis-Chalmers factory, and H. C. Mestimaker had talked to the workmen at the Heywood Brothers and Wakefield plant. He showed them that out of every \$10 of wealth the worker produces he gets only \$2.

Charles Lowrie spoke to forty people at a stone yard, 67th street and Ellis avenue, and enrolled one new party member and procured eight subscriptions for the Chicago Daily Socialist.

ITALIAN MEETING

At a meeting held to commemorate the death of the great Italian martyr to liberal thought, Giordano Bruno, the Socialist speaker, Eugenio Pecora, will deliver the address of the evening. The meeting will be held at 40 North Sangamon street at 8 p. m., Saturday, March 11. All Italians are cordially invited to attend.

U. S. Warship Rushing to Mexican Border



UNITED STATES ARMORED CRUISER WASHINGTON, SENT ON RUSH ORDERS TO CO-OPERATE WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN WATERS ADJACENT TO TEXAS AND MEXICO.

CRISIS MUST COME SOON IN MEXICO; TOILERS INTERESTED

Backs Up Threat Made by Diaz, Declares J. M. Barnes.

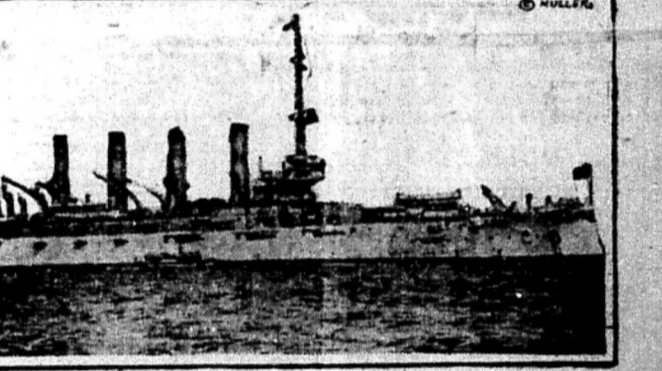
Protests from labor and Socialist organizations all over the United States will be addressed to the authorities at Washington because of the sending of warships and troops to the Mexican borders.

Interpret Taft's Action The action of Taft is looked upon as an effort to end the Mexican revolt by the threat of annexation.

J. Mahlon Barnes, national secretary of the Socialist party of the United States, sent a letter today to all members of the national committee of the party, asking for detailed instructions at once.

Local 180 of the Brotherhood of (Continued on Page 3, Column 1.)

U. S. Warship Rushing to Mexican Border



UNITED STATES ARMORED CRUISER WASHINGTON, SENT ON RUSH ORDERS TO CO-OPERATE WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN WATERS ADJACENT TO TEXAS AND MEXICO.

RABBI FLAYS WM. LORIMER

Stephen Wise Sees End of Senate in Bribery Whitewashes.

An eloquent attack on the vindication of Senator Lorimer, delivered by Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York at a mass meeting of the Order of the B'Nai B'rith, furnished a topic for Illinois political circles today.

Wise declared that the Lorimer vindication, if followed by similar incidents, will force a constitutional amendment abolishing the senate.

"On the first day of March, 1911," Wise said, "the senate performed a deed which I think more damaging and more menacingly anarchistic than was the deed of a few half-crazed bomb-throwers in Chicago twenty-five years ago."

Moral Ideal Insulted "The senate knows it was in the wrong in waving moral consideration, for it has set an inspiring example to the people of the United States. I feel that the moral ideals of a nation have been spat upon."

Judicial Caucus and Workers' Meeting Tonight In Y. P. S. L. Hall, 189 Washington street, this evening, the Socialists of Chicago will start their campaign in earnest.

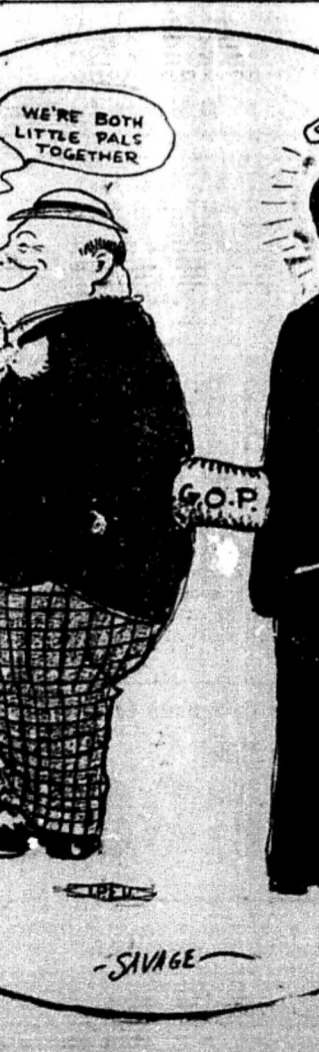
Then they will nominate candidates for the November judicial election, for which the primary will be held April 11. It is a double-barreled meeting, while launching one campaign the Socialists will pave the way for another. By the way, if the Socialist candidates poll fifty or sixty thousand votes on April

the workmen of Chicago will probably see the chance to elect some working men's judges in November.

See clean cut issue in prospect for that judicial campaign? Primary, April 11. Election November 7. Good long campaign—the kind we like. Tonight is the beginning of all things, so to speak. No Socialist who takes his coat off this evening will get it back on again for many moons to come.

Be there at 8 p. m. Bring your membership book to vote in the caucus.

THE SIAMESE TWINS



SOCIALIST AND LABOR PROTEST

MAKE HOME WIRELESS FOR \$30 AND TALK THROUGH CHANDELIER

Painters' Union in Chicago Takes Action on Mexican Situation.

(Continued From Page 1.) Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers of America, took the lead among the Chicago trade unions last night and passed resolutions condemning the "uncivilized" act of sending United States military forces to the Mexican border.

The action was taken by the union following a speech by William E. Rodriguez, Socialist candidate for mayor of Chicago, who explained that the great American trusts have huge holdings in Mexico and are upholding the bloody rule of Diaz for that reason.

Passed Without Dissent The members of the union, nearly 200 of whom were present, were unanimous in passing the resolutions.

In an interview given out late yesterday afternoon, J. Mahlon Barnes said that the reason for the sending of troops to Mexico was indicated in the often repeated statements that Charles F. Taft and others of the family of President Taft have interests in Mexico and are involved in the floating of a large bond issue by the Diaz government.

Bond Issue Up It is well known that Diaz intends to place in the near future a large loan in the United States for the purpose of getting money to exploit huge tracts of agricultural land.

In the letter which Barnes sent to the executive committee, it is pointed out that Diaz has long threatened the Mexican liberals, who are staunch nationalists, that Mexico would be annexed to the United States if his regime should be overthrown.

Barnes sees in the presence of United States troops on the border an effort to force peace by making it appear that the threat of annexation is to bear fruit.

The letter sent by Barnes is as follows: Trusts Bankrupt Act To the National Executive Committee, Dear Comrades: By the public press you have been informed of the action taken by the United States government in the matter of mobilizing troops on the Mexican border, and while the administration has announced that the raising of troops is simply part of a plan for military maneuvers, the dispatches in the public press do not pretend to conceal the real purpose, that is, that the move is made in the interest and at the instigation of American capitalists with large holdings in Mexico, and that the intention is to support Diaz and intimidate the revolutionists—with armed interference, threatened, if found necessary.



M. E. BILYEA, AT HIS DINING ROOM TABLE, LISTENING TO WIRELESS MESSAGES TRANSMITTED THROUGH COILS OF WIRE STRETCHING TO CHANDELIER (AT LEFT OF PICTURE).

Special Correspondence. New York, March 8.—A telegraph operator was reading in his home about wireless telegraphy and said to himself: "Well, if these ether waves from the wireless pass through the air, why don't they vibrating the atoms in this very room? Why couldn't I catch them right from that gas chandelier?" He fitted up an apparatus to catch the vibrations, if there were any, selecting the chandelier because it had a connection with the earth, outside the house. The apparatus cost \$30.

"The Weekly Bulletin of February 4 contained the following: 'Advices from Mexican revolutionists in this country are to the effect that the success of the Mexican Liberal party is assured even at the cost of armed rebellion; that the government of Mexico is losing ground and the revolutionists gaining. The one fear that the revolutionists entertain is that the American government will take sides with the Mexican government by armed force upon the border detrimental to the insurgents.'

Protests Are Made "The Weekly Bulletin of February 15 contained the following: 'In the Mexican border states, where the citizens are best acquainted with the facts of the conflict between troops of the Mexican government and the revolutionists, monster meetings are being held by Socialists, trade unionists and citizens of all classes, expressing sympathy for the Mexican revolutionists and protesting against United States troops being sent to the border, also demanding belligerency rights for the Mexican revolutionists.'

Must Not Interfere "That the government of the United States shall not interfere in any way, either military or political, with the efforts of the working class of Mexico and other Latin speaking countries, in its efforts to free itself from the oppression of the despotism now ruling these nations."

"If the representations made in the reports and communications at hand are true, or half true, then it is a fact that hundreds of thousands of people in a nation neighboring our own, in a supposed republic, are denied a civil government, either by threat or in fact by the action taken by the government of the United States. Whether there is an open and sustained rebellion against the rule of Diaz, the head of the so-called republic of Mexico, is no longer an open question—the United States troops, now under marching orders by direction of President Taft, settles that question.

are true, or half true, then it is a fact that hundreds of thousands of people in a nation neighboring our own, in a supposed republic, are denied a civil government, either by threat or in fact by the action taken by the government of the United States. Whether there is an open and sustained rebellion against the rule of Diaz, the head of the so-called republic of Mexico, is no longer an open question—the United States troops, now under marching orders by direction of President Taft, settles that question.

YES, MERRIAM IS SPECTACULAR

He Goes to Springfield and Comes Right Back Again.

Charles Edward Merriam, the Knight Errant of the Midway, Republican candidate for mayor, rushed into Springfield yesterday to save the initiative, and referendum in the senate committee on constitutional amendments. Forgets Women The rescue was complete. The bravery of the noble knight was only equaled by his tact. He might have rushed before the senate committee on labor, mines and mining and routed the

manufacturers' job, which was bitterly fighting against the extension of the 10-hour law to protect women of the state. Merr. did not do so. He could not embarrass the W. Noyes, whose name appeared on the call rallying the manufacturers to fight the working women of Illinois. Reason Is Noyes Noyes is backing Merriam with coin and prestige, as are other members of the Illinois Manufacturers' association. As a result of the trip made by the Knight Errant of the Midway the senate committee reported favorably on the initiative and referendum. Directed by Robins? The Merriam trip was directed by the Peoria committee of seven, and there were many things in it to indicate the skillful stage management of Raymond Robins, erstwhile Dunne supporter who now rides in the train of Merriam, Knight Errant of the Midway. The initiative and referendum must now go before the state senate and also before the house of representatives, so that Merriam only succeeded in making a spectacular beginning.

FARMERS' UNION TO BUILD PACKING PLANT

Wausau, Wis., March 9.—H. G. Tank of this city, a member of the board of directors of the Wisconsin Society of Equity, reports that the board has decided on North La Crosse for the location of the state packing plant, authorized built at the last state convention of the Equity Union, held in Wausau last summer. The plant will cost \$250,000.

BERGER AGAINST BLUE LAWS

Madison, Wis., March 9.—Assemblyman Reed's bill to legalize Sunday advertising in newspapers was given a hearing before the assembly judiciary committee, but no action was taken. Victor L. Berger, Milwaukee, Socialist congressman-elect, spoke for the bill and advocated the repeal of all antiquated blue laws.

BLIND MEN IN BATTLE: HEAR WHERE TO HIT Philadelphia, March 9.—One hundred and thirty-five blind men this morning waged a terrific battle in the Philadelphia Working Home for the Blind, using broomsticks as weapons. The riot eventually was quelled by police reserves, who were called by the home authorities, who were powerless to stop the fight. The battle started when two of the broom makers got into a fight. With unerring aim, guided by the hearing, they swung at each other. The rest of the inmates soon joined in, apparently not knowing what else to do. At the finish of the battle there was hardly a man in the room without a battered nose or scalp wound.

WANTED—RIDER AGENTS



IN EACH TOWN and district to ride and exhibit the "Ruppert" bicycle furnished by us. Our agents everywhere are making money fast. Write us at once for particulars and special offer. NO MONEY required until you receive and approve of your bicycle. We ship to any one, anywhere in the U. S. without a cent deposit. In advance, proper freight, and all expenses. FREE TRIAL, during which time you may ride the bicycle and put it to any test you wish. If you are then not perfectly satisfied, you may ship it back to us at our expense and you will not be out one cent. LOW FACTORY PRICES We furnish the highest grade bicycles it is possible to make at one small profit above actual factory cost. You save \$10 to \$15 middlemen's profits by buying direct of us and have the manufacturer's guarantee behind your bicycle. DO NOT BUY a bicycle or a pair of tires from anyone at any price until you receive our catalogue and see the highest grade bicycles at lower prices than any other factory. We are satisfied with \$1.00 profit above factory price. Write it now. You Will Be Astonished when you receive our beautiful catalogue and study our superb models at the wonderful low prices we can make you. We sell the highest grade bicycles at lower prices than any other factory. We are satisfied with \$1.00 profit above factory price. Write it now. TIRE, COASTER BRAKE inner tubes, lamps, cyclometers, parts, repairs and everything in the bicycle line at half usual prices. DO NOT WAIT—but write today for our Large Catalogue beautifully illustrated and containing a great fund of interesting matter and useful information. It only costs a postal to get everything. Write it now. MEAD CYCLE CO., Dept. T-248, Chicago, Ill.



BLACK OR TAN Something Different All the Time—Ruppert.

ADVANCE SPRING STYLES NOW IN

The Ruppert "Pup" Shoe

is leader of the new fashions in "raised toe" effects, and no other model has met with greater all-around approval.

Ruppert has produced hundreds of special college styles in the past, but never before have been shown so many models of real classy shoes as this season.

Prove it yourself and just take a look at our windows.

SEND FOR OUR NEW SPRING CATALOGUES.

Ruppert

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Plain and Lithographed Tin Boxes Also Tin and Paper Snuff Boxes and Stamping (Not in the Trust) DAVID B. LEVIN 446 West Thirty-First Street, Telephone Yards 1896.

ADVERTISE IN THIS DAILY SOCIALIST.

Thrilling—Practical—Eloquent—Rational John Spargo Yonkers, New York Author "The Bitter Cry of the Children," "The Marx He Knew," Etc. will lecture, without fail, SUNDAY, MARCH 12th, 10 A. M. The Real Meaning of Socialism Mr. Spargo has made special arrangements to deliver this lecture in order to "make good" for his disappointment a month ago. ADMISSION 15 CENTS—SUNDAY MORNING CLUB CROWN THEATRE Ashland Avenue and Division St.

The Lecture By Lewis Sunday afternoon will deal with one of those great philosophical questions which lie at the root of all thinking. The Garrick Theater doors will be opened at 2:30 and the meeting will begin at 3:00, sharp. FREE. A special musical program has been arranged for Sunday. Mr. Edward Bernard Cameran will give the audience a taste of his splendid tenor voice. A Rudolf Wurlitzer Piano used by courtesy of the Rudolf Wurlitzer Co., 266-268 Wabash Avenue. SUBJECT: "What Is the Attitude of the Universe Toward the Human Race?" Sunday morning at the Garrick at 11 o'clock prompt, H. Percy Ward and Charles A. Windle will debate. "Subject: Is There a God." Free! "The Tongues of Toil" By William Francis Barnard The American Poet of the Social Revolution All great national or world movements develop a literature. First we get an army of writers in prose and, when the cause is rooted broad and deep, comes the inspiring and triumphant note of the poet. The appearance of the real poet is a sure sign that the crisis of the movement is approaching. Not until the theorizer has laid the plans and the armies are fairly drilled does he fling forth the blast which nerves men to forget themselves in the greatness of their cause. The poet is an absolute necessity in a social revolution. He is to the revolutionary army what the Athenian schoolmaster and bard with his harp was to the drooping soldiers of the Greek army. The infancy of the Socialist movement in this country is well attested by the doggerel that has appeared in the pages of our press, except, of course, some isolated cases. But a new era is dawning, and the voice of the worker is finding expression in battle songs that will live long after their singers are dead. William Vaughan Moody's tremendous poem, "The Brute," and many of Edwin Markham's songs mark the entrance of the revolutionary spirit into American poetry. It has remained, however, for William Francis Barnard to sound the highest, purest and most thrilling revolutionary note of our day. Here, at last, the toiler finds his wrongs denounced and his rights proclaimed in language that will not fade—in "perfect music set to noble words." Neitsche said of the poets: "I never fish in your rivers but I pull up the head of some dead god." And it is wholly true that much of the world's best poetry is crippled by the presence of theological superstitions that maim and mar. Mr. Barnard is evidence, however, that a true singer may have his songs set in the scientific spirit of the age. Not the gods, but the long-suffering workers, are the heroes of his verse. Here the author of "The Tongues of Toil" rises above Markham and every other singer of songs of the people. The volume contains so many powerful poems that selection in this space is very difficult. "Labor's Answer" is a reply to the false prophets who would lull the worker into a peaceful submission, which stands unequalled in the English tongue. Mr. Barnard's poem, "The Red Flag," in its original form, has appeared in progressive magazines wherever the English language is spoken and written. This volume contains a revised version of this poem which leaves nothing to be desired, and will be the vocal expression of our revolutionary emblem for generations yet unborn. Another poem we must name because of its unusual merit is "The Children of the Looms." Not since Mrs. Browning's immortal "Cry of the Children" has our literature been enriched by so tremendous a plea for the child slave. At the first reading it fires the brain and stirs the pulse like a trumpet call. When the children are at last redeemed posterity will not forget the singers who supplied the emancipators with their inspiration. The murder of Francisco Ferrer was a fitting theme for the poet's muse, and several writers of verse rose to the great occasion. Barnard's poem on "Ferrer," in my judgment, easily eclipses them all. We have not only the poet's art, but also the throbbing sympathy of the man behind the artist. These are only some of the many poems of a volume which as a body of revolutionary verse has no equal in English, not even excepting the fine volume edited by H. S. Salt. Every Socialist in America should have a volume of "The Tongues of Toil" on his book shelves. Socialist speakers will find it especially valuable, as I have, when they wish to close a lecture with better effect than would otherwise be possible. The Fraternal Press is to be congratulated on making the volume worthy of its contents. The tasteful cover and gold letters make a handsome volume for presentation to a friend, who may be reached where the grosser message fails. The book contains 182 pages. The Workers' University Society purchased 200 copies of this great book as they came off the press at my special recommendation. These will be on sale at the Garrick Theater next Sunday. The price is one dollar. Those who cannot attend the Garrick should mail a dollar to the Workers' University Society, 180 Washington street, Chicago. I shall recite "The Children of the Looms" next Sunday before the lecture. NOTE.—For permission to reprint much of the above article I am indebted to "The Progressive Woman." ARTHUR M. LEWIS.

IN THE WORLD OF SPORTS

"OSGAR und ADOLF" . Such a Fine Parrot! Such a Fine Business! . By Condo



CUBS NOT READY FOR REAL GAME

Are Willing to Play Exhibition Game With Tigers.

New Orleans, La., March 9.—Manager Frank Chance of the Cubs last night wired to Hugh Jennings of the Detroit Tigers, who are training in Monroe, La., to the effect that the Cubs are willing to meet the American league team in an exhibition game.

There has been a great deal of talk of possible games between the Cubs and either the Detroit Tigers or the Cleveland Naps, but Chance says there is nothing doing.

The Cubs will not meet Detroit or any other major league club in a series this spring. Declared Chance. "There has been some talk about our meeting the Naps at Alexandria next week, but we will not meet the Naps now or at any other time, unless we both win pennants in our leagues."

Under the strain of some over strenuous training half-a-dozen of the Cubs are out of the game with strains, sore shins, and other training ailments.

As a consequence, Chance has been forced to let up a bit on the rough work.

It is in fact an ultimatum, and has thrown gloom into the ranks of a number of baseball lights for whom the little cubes used to roll often and not badly.

Jennings has told all his squad at Monroe, La., that in the future all gambling among the members must stop.

The man who breaks this rule will be fined \$200 and suspended for an indefinite period.

Jennings believes that the heavy losses sustained by some of the players has made them unfit to do their best work.

New Orleans, March 9.—Jimmy Sheppard and Lou Richie have joined the Cub squad, which brings all of the team, with the exception of Johnny Kling, on the job.

Sheppard and Richie, sun-burned and brawny after a winter's hunting and fishing in Florida, reported in good shape. Kling is winding up some business affairs in Kansas City, and will start immediately for New Orleans.

DANIELS TIED FOR WORLD'S SWIMMING CHAMPIONSHIP

Phil Mallon, an 18-year-old high school student, equaled the world's fifty-yard swimming record in the Central Athletic Association swim last night by winning the fifty-yard event in 0:24 4-5. The world mark is held by C. M. Daniels.

HIT SUNDAY BALL

Salt Lake City, March 9.—The senate has passed a bill prohibiting Sunday amusements, including theaters and baseball.

MAROONS MEET GOPHERS SOON

Both Teams Much Improved; Hard Tussle Is Expected.

The Chicago University basketball quit will meet the team of the Minnesota institution Saturday night at Minneapolis.

Purdue, with its schedule complete, stands at the head of the league, but the team winning Saturday's contest between the Gophers and Maroons will play the Bollermakers for the championship.

Although Chicago has once defeated Minnesota, both teams are so much improved that a forecast of the contest is impossible.

The Maroon track team will clash with the Illinois team in a return meet at Bartlett gymnasium Saturday.

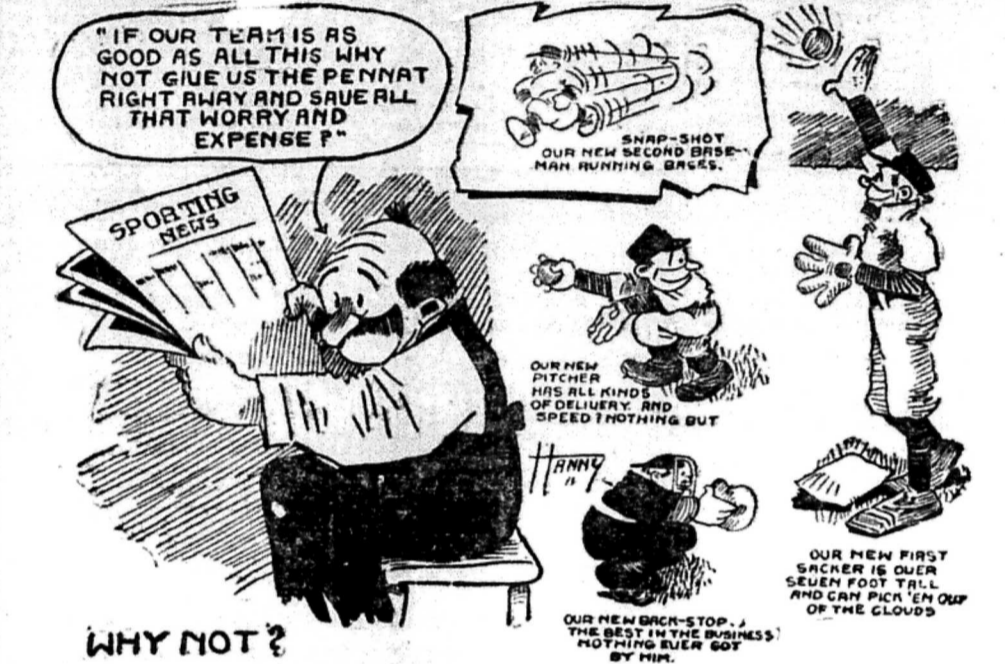
COULON-FORBES MIX-UP ARRANGED FOR KENOSHA

Johnny Coulon, heavyweight champion, and Harry Forbes, are all but



JOHN COULON matched to mix it at Kenosha, Wis., March 28.

Great Doings With Our Team This Spring



PACKEY CONFIDENT THAT HE CAN LICK MORAN

New York, March 9.—After a hard work-out and a five-mile run, Packey McFarland, who meets Owen Moran next Tuesday night, stepped on the scales and tipped the beam at 137 pounds. He is to make 126 pounds at 5 o'clock on the afternoon of the fight.

"I'll be down to weight and will be good and strong when I face Moran," said Packey. "A lot of people say that I am a bit drawn. Well, I never felt stronger in all my life."

"But I'll have to be good to beat Moran. They tell me he's a regular bearcat."

ROLLER NEARING WRESTLING GOAL

Kansas City, March 9.—Dr. B. F. Roller today claimed another step in his fight for the wrestling championship of the United States. Roller defeated Americus in a finish match last night in two straight falls. George Hackenschmidt at the same time beat Henry Ordeman, winning the first fall in an hour and two minutes, and the second in fourteen minutes.

WANT BOWLING CONGRESS FOR CHICAGO NEXT YEAR

The Chicago bowling tournament company will meet today to elect officers and invite the American bowling congress to come here in 1912. It is reported that the majority of the necessary \$10,000 is already subscribed.

MORAN CONFIDENT

Lakewood, N. J., March 9.—Those who have seen Owen Moran training for his clash with Packey McFarland next Tuesday are enthusiastic over the Brit-sheer's improvement. He is rugged and aggressive and his wallop is growing in strength daily.

PROFS SEEN IN SHEEP'S WOOL

So-Called Amateur Boxing in for Raking Over by A. A. U.

St. Louis, Mo., March 9.—The ranks of so-called amateurs in the boxing game are doomed to be thinned out by an investigating committee of the A. A. U. searching for wolves in the cloak of lambs.

Charges that fighters with professional experience have been permitted to enter amateur affairs, pressed by numerous local amateurs, finally are to be probed by the Amateur Athletic Union.

J. J. O'Connor, president of the Western A. A. U., Theodore Hamd and Dr. Todd were selected at a protest meeting here last night to investigate the records of local and visiting fighters suspected of being professional boxers.

KELLY TO MEET DILLON

With six battles already arranged for the coming summer, Hugo Kelly, the middleweight scrapper who is out for the championship, today closed an agreement for a ten-round fight at Indianapolis with Jack Dillon.

Kelly has been besieged with offers for months, from all parts of the country, and even from London. He is devoting himself to training and declares he will have the middleweight championship belt before the summer is over.

The only chance a working man has to ride in an automobile is to get run over by someone who will take him to a hospital.

WHITE SOX ARE IN GOOD TRIM

Remarkable Form Is Shown by New Recruits, Says Trainer.

Mineral Wells, Tex., March 9.—Trainer Buckner told President Comiskey that the White Sox are in better condition than they were when they left California last spring to begin the fight for the American League flag.

Condition Half the Fight

Buckner's word is backed by every man on the squad. Condition is half the fight and no one knows this better than Comiskey.

The ideal weather and the remarkable form displayed by several of the recruits has made life about the Sox camp very pleasant.

New Blood Is Aid

With the men in perfect form and with the aid of new blood neither President Comiskey nor Manager Duffy can see what can stop the Sox this season.

HERE'S BEST DEVELOPED FRESHMAN AT MICHIGAN



ALLAN GARRELS

Special Correspondence

Ann Arbor, Mich., March 9.—How'd you like to hear a physical director, who has examined thousands of men, exclaim, after submitting you to a searching test: "The most perfectly developed freshman I have ever examined!"

That's what Dr. George May, director of the men's gymnasium at Michigan university, exclaimed after he had thoroughly tested Allan Garrels, brother of the famous Johnny of football and track fame. Continuing, Dr. May said: "Garrels' anthropometric chart shows practically a straight line, running just inside the hundred per cent column. Many have exceeded this average, but in such cases the man showed over-development and had to be trained down. This is the first case coming under my supervision where a freshman has hit the mark exactly, without requiring corrective training."

Garrels was a member of the 1910 all fresh eleven and during his prep school days at Central High, Detroit, he was actively engaged in athletics.

POOL CHAMPIONSHIP UP

New York, March 9.—The pool championship of the world will be decided here tonight, when the final block of the 600-point challenge match between Alfred De Oro, the title holder, and Thomas Hucston will be played. The champion is now leading 405 to 385.

LANGFORD SPILLED LANG ALL OVER THE RING AS LADY CONSTANCE LOOKED ON



LANG KNOCKED DOWN. REFEREE EUGENE CORRI WARNIN LANG-FORD TO STAY AWAY



LANGFORD SLIPPING LANG'S RIGHT AND LANDING RIGHT UPPERCUT

Special Correspondence. London, March 9.—Exit Bill Lang. We thought maybe he was the white man's hope, but he wasn't even a glimmer.

Some Glazy Audience Bill plays the game backwards. He climbed the primrose path that leads to glory by getting "nounced" twice by Tommy J. Arns, licked by Al Kaufman, and finally, all but murdered by the Boston Tar Baby.

The massacre referred to took place at the Olympia Annex, Feb. 21, under the auspices of Hugh D. K. Intosh and in the presence of no less than Lady Constance Stewart-Richardson, who removes her shoes and stockings when she dances—two royalties incoag, three dukes and a scattering of earls, to say nothing of uncounted bankers, fishmongers, journalists, pickpockets and other undistinguished persons.

was wabbling and a badly beaten man. One photograph gives a good idea of Referee Eugene Corri, blind faith in whose ability, infallibility and non-corruptibility is almost a religion with the English fancy.

Corri is rich, belongs to the sporty section of society, is an amateur boxer, and referees big events for the fun of it. He is energetic and, unlike most English referees, stays inside the ropes. When he yells "break!" it sounds like a pistol crack, and as though he meant

The impression is the foul was deliberate, to save a knockout, as Lang is

This is worth telling about. This is something new, something different. This, in a word, is hot stuff! Readers of the Daily Socialist's new sport page will enjoy "THE PUG'S PROGRESS" Or, The Rise and Fall of a Champion. (A Life Story Told in Pictures.) Commencing TOMORROW an absorbing series of pugilistic character studies will appear on this page. CARTONIST A. CONDO (Author of Osgar and Adolf) and whose remarkably graphic delineations of life at the training camps of Jeffries and Johnson were received with such approval at the time, has come to bat with a novel pugilistic feature. From the material gathered from the ringside at decisive battles he has wrought a series of his inimitable drawings showing the high spots in a boxer's career. These drawings tell a story. The story is allegorical and depicts prize ring life as it is today. There will be one picture daily until the story is finished. Remember, Tomorrow You Have the Curtain Raiser of "THE PUG'S PROGRESS"

MILLIONS LOST BY BAD HOUSING

Granitoid Floors for State Owned Hogs While the Workers Degenerate.

BY EDWIN B. WRIGHT (President Illinois State Federation of Labor.)

The effort of the trade unions to maintain a standard of living is so often misunderstood and misrepresented...

If a labor man had used the same language he would have been at once charged with exaggeration and misrepresentation.

Millions Wasted Listen to the expert lambast and housing conditions of the poor:

"Millions of dollars a year are wasted through the inefficiency of employees who live or work under unsanitary conditions.

The workers ask the right to live by the sweat of their brow, the knowledge of their brains, and the skill of their calling.

They are not seeking a snap whereby life without labor may result. They protest against the conditions which are "breeding degenerates" according to the authority quoted above.

Race Degenerates

It is a serious question whether twentieth century civilization can endure much longer with a large portion of our population growing up under conditions which are bound to produce a degenerate race, stunted morally and physically.

"People cannot continue to live in a civilized way under the conditions they are subjected to in the tenement districts of Chicago, and yet uncivilized people multiply faster than the upper classes."

Bad homes and bad housing conditions are prime causes of drunkenness and crime.

Health Destroyed

Untold millions of dollars are lost to the city each year as well as to the tenement dwellers themselves on account of the industrial inefficiency of workmen who work and sleep without sunlight and without ventilation.

"For unhealthfulness and demoralizing conditions, the tenement districts of Chicago are worse than those of any other large city in the world."

"There is less free space in the Chicago tenement districts than in similar districts in any other city in the world."

This address was made, not to a group of laboring men, but before a religious gathering and had the speaker gone a little further and told his hearers what the conditions he described actually cost the tax payers of the state possibly he would have brought the subject closer home.

We are prone to look on with some equanimity while some other person's ox is being gored.

In Massachusetts the tax payers are assessed \$30.00 per year to care for the scrap heap of humanity resulting from the preventable cause.

Average Citizen Greedy

Approach the average citizen and try to interest him in the humane side of trade union effort and he may listen, with the fabled eye of politeness, but his mind is too often intent on problems of personal money getting or money spending.

Offer to save him one-half or more of his direct and indirect taxes and you have his attention.

He will heartily agree with you as to things that ought to be. It is only the method of procedure to secure these things on which we differ.

This week I listened to a discussion in the senate committee room on the judiciary and referendum.

Not one voice was raised against the pending measure. When it became law the way will be clear for the actual reforms now taking form in the minds of the people.

Encouragement of the propagation of deformed, diseased, or defective domestic animals would be regarded with amazement and disgust, then why permit (and by our indifference encourage) such a condition for our human bearers of burdens and drawers of water?

Hogs Treated Fine

Charley Allen summed the matter up very clearly in the General Assembly a few years ago. "We are asked to spend thousands of dollars for granitoid floors in hog pens at the State Fair grounds: 'Granitoid floors for hogs!'"

"Why, gentlemen, you are putting the hog above the human being."

Thousands and thousands of the poor people of the state are not so well housed as are these hogs.

"Thousands of dollars for granitoid floors for hog pens! I want to do something for men!"

VINDS PREACHING TO JOHN D. HOPELESS TASK



REV. CHARLES F. AKED.

"The span of my life is passing," said Dr. Aked to his congregation of the Fifth Ave., New York, Baptist church, commonly known as John D. Rockefeller's church. "I have work to do that seems impossible in this church." He then announced that the First Congregational church of San Francisco had crumbled.

HUSTLERS COLUMN CONDUCTED BY WM. CHERNEY

Plan Your Work, Do It Well

The following statement from one of our hustlers may be of great benefit to many of you who are trying to get new readers to the Daily. This comrade has been exceptionally successful in landing NEW ones, at all times, horizontally and perpendicularly, in season and out of season, and there is no question but what it is due to PLAN he used. Read what he has to say, and then "go thou and do likewise."

"Fellow Hustlers: The Hustler Editor of the Daily Socialist requested me to explain how I managed to succeed in keeping at the head of the list, and as he said, very often leading them. And so I shall try to tell you how I do it.

"I recognized shortly after identifying myself with the Socialist party in 1908 that the Daily Socialist was the only daily paper that I had read, that was continually in the fight for better conditions for the workers, and as a member of the U. M. W. A. I considered it a duty to my class to bring the Daily before them. How best to do this was a problem, but after thinking it over for some time I hit upon the following plan, which worked so well that I have stuck to it ever since:

"I took five copies of the Daily Socialist each day for a month. Commencing at a given point I left one copy each day for a week in each of the five homes. On Sunday I would call around and get acquainted with the people living in the homes where I had been leaving the Daily. The result was that I averaged three news subscribers every week, and in a year I had increased the subscription list of the Daily from 7 to 175.

"The time required to deliver the five copies was about three minutes. The time required to canvass on Sunday averaged about an hour. And so I have been able to get these results by devoting less than an hour and a half of my time each week. The same thing can be done by anyone anywhere if followed out systematically.

"Now, comrades, let us all pull together and boost, plan and work, and make the Daily not only an eight-page paper but a powerful weapon in the fight for our own emancipation."

"Write and tell the H. E. that you are willing to try this plan for thirty days at least. You will be surprised at the wonderful results you will have in getting subs, and you will appreciate the joy of this work and benefit from the experience and education you get from it."

"Hustlers, boost! Let's all boost together."

THE LIST OF TWOS

Many comrades set out with the idea of getting one subscription. Very often, after they get it, they find another on the way back. Others find it so easy to get the first that they get another, and so it goes. The list below contains the names of those who send in two.

D. Russell, Missouri; John W. Reeves, Nevada; Jas. Sharp, California; John Sullivan, Missouri; H. Fress, California.

Now for March. Dig hard!

THE LIST OF ONES

If you did not get on this list of ones, it's tough luck for you and bad for the whole lot better because they sent in that one.

Wm. Serb, California; Carl Anderson, New York; J. J. Hawley, Michigan; Victor Gustafson, Montana; John Hockell, Kansas; E. E. Dunning, South Dakota; John F. Mackey, Washington.

Z. M. Kirkbride, Oklahoma; John G. Lytle, California; William Garret, Missouri; Fred Auamer, Texas; Rufus Lund, Minnesota; H. T. Lewis, Missouri; Chas. H. Steele, Nevada; Joseph Dixon, Idaho; R. M. Gordon, Colorado; E. G. Wickline, West Virginia; Samuel V. Hinkle, Indiana; Elias Morton, North Dakota; J. C. Moore, Michigan; Jack J. Kyle, Kentucky; S. T. Sample, Kansas; E. Anderson, Texas; J. M. Byrd, Montana; A. L. Kemper, Maryland; Casper, Kopp, Pennsylvania; T. W. McClellan, Indiana; Joseph Deway, Illinois; Lee Oberlin, North Carolina; M. L. Williams, Kansas; F. M. Lee, Indiana; R. H. Owens, Missouri; M. B. Bartholomew, Florida; R. Mansher, Colorado. Eight pages or bust.

COOK COUNTY SOCIALIST NEWS

NOTICE—For information about the Socialist party, how to join, etc., address the County Secretary, James P. Larson, 180 Washington street, Phone Franklin 1829; Automatic 2116. All communications published in this paper are requested to send notices of meetings and all matters of interest pertaining to party affairs.

MEETINGS TONIGHT SPECIAL NOTICE

Mass meeting and caucus convention for the purpose of nominating candidates for the judiciary as follows: One candidate for Superior Court to fill vacancy made by Judge Mack and three to the Circuit Court. Only those holding party membership cards will be entitled to vote on the nomination of these candidates. This meeting will take place at the Young People's Socialist League hall, 8 p. m.

Cook County Executive Committee

County headquarters, 180 Washington street, third floor, 6:30 p. m.

First Ward

Five-minute talks and speakers' class, 7:45 p. m., 452 State street.

Twenty-Fourth Ward

At 2657 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marlanna street.

Twenty-Sixth Ward

On account of the party mass meeting to take place at the Y. P. S. L. hall, Thursday evening, the 26th ward branch has decided to merge with same instead of holding a separate meeting in the ward. All members are requested to attend this meeting at 180 Washington street, third floor.

Twenty-Seventh Ward

At the home of Carl Jaspersen, 4118 Cornelia avenue.

Seventh District

At the home of C. E. Larson, 1325 Balbu street.

Eleventh District

At 418 North Albany avenue, ground floor.

Twelfth District

At the home of Dr. Jos. and Nellie M. Zeh, 462 North 4th avenue.

Twenty-Eighth Ward

Armitage hall, Armitage and Campbell avenues.

Thirtieth Ward

At 288 West 47th street, near Westworth avenue.

Thirty-Fourth Ward

The next meeting of the Thirty-fourth ward branch will be held Thursday evening, March 9, 1911, at Norma's hall, 505 West 13th street. All comrades are urgently requested to be present at this meeting, and bring as many friends as possible. Two thousand five hundred copies of the Daily Socialist campaign issue will be ready for distribution. This will be the first meeting held in our new headquarters and a large attendance is expected. Speakers: Walter J. Millard and Henry E. Murphy.

Tenth Ward Bohemian Branch

Vodak's hall, Loomis street and 18th place.

Northwest Side German Branch

Hempel hall, 569 Paulina street.

Chicago Heights

1902 West End avenue, Chicago Heights, Ill.

Socialist Athletic Association

White's hall, 22nd street and Marshall boulevard.

FRIDAY MEETINGS

First Ward Business meeting, 452 State street, 8 p. m.

Ninth Ward

Workmen's hall, 12th and Waller streets, Friday, March 10, 8 p. m. Speaker: John M. Collins.

Twenty-Fourth Ward Educational Society

At 2657 Southport avenue, southeast corner Marlanna street.

Twenty-Seventh Ward Committee

At the home of M. M. Wilkinson, 2530 North Spaulding avenue.

Twenty-Seventh Ward—Fifth District

At the home of M. M. Wilkinson, 2530 North Spaulding avenue.

Sixth District

At the home of Comrade Jensen, 3408 Fullerton avenue.

Ninth District

Hansen's hall, 48th and Irving Park boulevard.

Thirtieth Ward

At 238 West 47th street, near Westworth avenue.

Scandinavian Socialist Singing Society

Metropolitan hall, 1619 North California avenue.

Y. P. S. L.

Business meeting, 180 Washington street, third floor.

Maywood and Melrose Branch

Friday, March 10, at Jewish branch headquarters, 640 South Thirtieth avenue, Maywood, Ill. A caucus will be held for the purpose of nominating candidates for village officials.

At County headquarters, 180 Washington street.

Cook County Entertainment Committee

Twenty-sixth Ward Headquarters are open every evening except Sunday for business, sale of literature and subscriptions to Socialist papers. Application cards for membership always on hand for prospective members. 1770 Ogden avenue, near Wood street.

LOS ANGELES DECLARES FOR MUNICIPAL CONTROL

By United Press. Los Angeles, Cal., March 9.—Latest returns from the special election today showed that, by a vote of ten to one, the citizens of Los Angeles had declared in favor of municipal control of the new aqueduct project, instead of leaving it to the so-called "Water Power Trust."

Fourteen charter amendments carried, while the amendment increasing the salaries of city officials was rejected.

KUBIAK AND MAXSEN IN TEN-ROUND BATTLE

By United Press. New York, March 9.—Big Al Kubiak, the Michigan heavyweight who has fought in Paris, Philadelphia and other places with varied success, will meet Danny Maxsen, another heavyweight with a good reputation, in a ten-round bout tonight. Maxsen recently gave Frank Moran, the Pittsburg heavyweight, a hard fight for ten rounds.

Here Is the Platform On Which the Socialist Party of Chicago Stands In This Campaign

SOCIALIST PARTY PLATFORM. MUNICIPAL ELECTION, CHICAGO, 1911.

The present city administration has well been called a BUSINESS administration. BUSINESS MEN and their agents have handed it from the beginning.

All shades of BUSINESS have been represented and have shared in the graft and special privileges.

Contractors' rings and coal companies, gambling and vice trusts, telephone and street railway corporations, all have developed and prospered at the expense of the working people.

The BUSINESS MEN in control have had a free hand, and they have helped themselves to everything in sight, as several investigating committees, grand juries, and the Chicago Daily Socialist have proven beyond a doubt.

GRAFT IS BUSINESS IN POLITICS

It is no accident that our city hall is controlled by a gang of grafters. Corrupt politicians are running the city government because the "respectable" BUSINESS MEN have put them there.

The same capitalists who are mercilessly exploiting their workers in the stock yards and the steel plants, in the department stores and the clothing factories, on the street railways and in the gas plants—these same capitalists have seized the city government to increase their power and to protect their plunder.

These "respectable" BUSINESS MEN need corrupt politicians to do their bidding.

They need corrupt politicians to give them valuable franchises for little or nothing.

They need corrupt politicians to shift taxation from the wealthy corporations to the backs of the poor. They need corrupt politicians to send the police against helpless strikers to beat them into submission.

Thus we see that our corrupt BUSINESS administration is part and parcel of the capitalist BUSINESS system that is exploiting the workers at every turn.

WORKERS DESPISED AND NEGLECTED

Busse's BUSINESS administration has shown its contempt for the working class of Chicago in all its activities. There has been plenty of money to distribute among capitalist politicians, contractors and BUSINESS MEN, but no money could be found to carry through measures benefiting the working class.

The health department has been hampered in its efforts to protect the lives of our citizens by insufficient appropriations.

The firemen have been denied a two-plant system that would enable them to spend a reasonable time at home with their families.

And, while thousands of dollars have been appropriated on plan for a "greater Chicago," not one cent has been appropriated to provide sanitary and comfortable dwellings for the masses of workers living in crowded tenements.

The real attitude of the Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration toward the working class has been shown recently in the garment workers' strike.

While clubs and thugs were authorized to carry arms, orders were given to beat and scab innocent workers.

Hundreds of strikers were arrested without cause and several were shot and killed.

In this strike, just as in the teamsters' strike when Dunne was mayor of Chicago, all the powers of city government were placed at the disposal of the employers to aid in beating the workers into submission.

DIFFERENT IN MILWAUKEE

Contrast this Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration in Chicago with the Socialist workmen's administration in Milwaukee. When the garment workers went on strike in Milwaukee Mayor Seidel notified the chief of police (this department is not yet under the control of the Socialists) that no brutality against the strikers would be tolerated.

The city government was on the side of the workers in this case, and the strike was won in five days without a blow, without an arrest, and without the loss of a single man. Not only have the Socialists given Milwaukee an absolutely honest administration, but they have served the working class in every possible way.

They have raised the wages of city laborers from \$1.75 to \$2 a day. They have encouraged the organization of trade unions. They have opened up free social centers in the public schools. They have bought six thousand acres of land, where they intend to erect comfortable homes for workmen at cost. In less than one year the Socialist administration has done more for the workers of Milwaukee than was ever done before.

WORKERS CAN DECIDE

The workers of Chicago now have the opportunity to decide whether they want another Republican and Democratic BUSINESS administration or a Socialist workmen's administration such as they are enjoying in Milwaukee. It ought to be plain by this time to the working people of Chicago that they can hope for nothing from the Republican and Democratic parties.

These parties work hand in hand and are absolutely controlled by the big BUSINESS interests that contribute their campaign funds. Busse, the Republican, was carried into office by the aid of Democrats working under the direction of the Democratic boss, Roger Sullivan.

THE "GOOD" MAN DELUSION

Sometimes the capitalist politicians decide that they can fool the voters most easily by nominating a so-called "good" man for office. No intelligent workman any longer expects to gain anything by voting for these "good" men.

These "good" men running on the Republican and Democratic tickets will save the BUSINESS MEN who furnish the money to put them into office. There "good" men and "reformers" have never done anything substantial for the working class, and never will, because, without exception, they stand for the capitalist system of industry which is responsible for the exploitation and misery of the working class.

MUST ELECT MEN FROM THE WORKING CLASS

If the working people want to have their interests protected by the city government they must elect men to office from their own class. They must elect men who have absolutely no connection with the Republican and Democratic parties.

They must elect men whose support and campaign funds come from the workers and who are pledged to fight for the interests of the working class. THE SOCIALIST PARTY STANDS FOR THE WORKING CLASS. The Socialist party of Chicago, in convention assembled, calls attention to the fact that practically all its members and candidates for office are actual workers.

Every candidate of the Socialist party is pledged, if elected, to serve faithfully the working people.

Our ultimate goal will be reached only when every important industry is controlled and operated by society and production is carried on to promote the general welfare rather than for private profit.

Every measure that tends to bring us nearer to complete social democracy, and every measure that tends to improve the condition of the working class, will receive the hearty support of the Socialist party and its representatives.

OUR PROGRAM

Among the measures favored by the Socialist party are the following: 1. We demand that a new charter be formulated and that the city be empowered to control its own affairs and to meet the needs of its own life. We ask for complete home rule in municipal matters and for the initiative, referendum, and the right of recall.

2. Equal and unrestricted suffrage for men and women.

3. We favor the municipal ownership and operation of all public service enterprises such as street railways, subways, wharves, telephone, gas and electric light plants as soon as possible.

Up to the time that public ownership and operation is secured all public service corporations shall be compelled to grant the best possible service at the lowest rates and an eight-hour day and union conditions to all their employes.

4. The condemnation and destruction of all insanitary tenements and their replacement by model dwellings, to be rented at cost.

5. An equitable system of taxation that will compel the big corporations and wealthy tax dodgers to pay their rightful share of municipal taxes.

6. The abolition of the city contract system. We would substitute in its place direct employment by the city, with an eight-hour day, a union scale of wages, and a Saturday half holiday.

7. Freedom of all city employees to organize into trade unions.

8. The establishment of a double-plant system in the city fire department. 9. The appropriation of sufficient funds to the city health department to enable it to do its work properly.

The present appropriation should be doubled to secure better protection of the workers from disease and accidents in factories and workshops; to secure better care of the physical conditions of school children; to provide for a permanent infant welfare department to cut down the terrible infant death rate prevailing in the working class sections of the city; to provide for a force of inspectors sufficient to enforce the laws against impure foods and insanitary housing, and to redouble the warfare against tuberculosis and other communicable diseases.

10. The appropriation of sufficient funds to the department of education to put our system in the forefront of educational progress. More emphasis should be placed on the teaching of civics and economics, the physical development of the children and industrial education.

11. The free use of public schools for social, educational and political meetings.

12. A further development of our system of parks, playgrounds and public baths.

13. The provision of work for the unemployed by the erection of model dwellings for workmen; the erection of more and better schoolhouses; the paving and improvement of our streets and alleys, and the extension and improvement of our parks and playgrounds.

MUNICIPAL PROGRAM NOT ENOUGH

The enactment of this program will do much to improve the condition and increase the power of the working class. But we must do more to put an end to the exploitation and injustice of capitalism. The capitalist system of industry must be destroyed root and branch.

In its place we must establish a democratic co-operative industrial system owned by all the people and operated for the benefit of all the people. The workers of Chicago cannot achieve freedom by secure control of the state and national governments. Therefore we call upon the workers of Chicago to unite with us for this and every other campaign; to join the American section of the International Socialist movement which stands for the working class throughout the civilized world. Thus, and thus only, can we establish a real industrial democracy. Thus, and thus only, can we gain for ourselves and our children freedom, culture, security and happiness.

AMERICAN SONG BIRD IS APPLAUDED ABROAD

Charlotte Lund, grandniece of Ole Bull, famous American musician half



MISS CHARLOTTE LUND

century ago, and winner of musical triumphs abroad, will now seek the approval of her fellow Americans.

She was born in Oswego, N. Y., and studied for seven years under Jean de Reszke, the great tenor. Last year she was the rage in Europe. In Rome she sang the leading parts in many of the grand operas.

She was a great favorite with Debussy, the French composer, and last year she was decorated by the French government because she had introduced Debussy's music into foreign countries.

Miss Lund will appear in a concert tour in America shortly.

ROOSEVELT IS MUM ON MEXICAN SITUATION

By United Press. New York, March 9.—Accompanied only by his secretary, Colonel Theodore Roosevelt today started for another "swing around the circle," which will take him through the south and then into the northwest, returning to this city on April 15. The colonel came over from Oyster Bay alone.

When asked for his opinion of the movement of regular troops to the Mexican border, Roosevelt expressed surprise, and insisted that the first he knew about the matter was when a newspaper was handed to him in the station.

He smilingly said that he did not have much time to read the papers nowadays and refused point blank to say anything about the Mexican situation.

Douglas Robinson, Jr., and Theodore Robison were the only persons at the train to say good-by to the only living ex-president.

W. C. Carroll, ex-president of the Continental shoe department, Union Made Shoes.

Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department. We carry a full line of Men's & Women's Union Made Shoes. COR. MILWAUKEE & ASHLAND AVE.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

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Special Offer

For \$5.00 will give One Year's Subscription to The Daily Socialist, One Year's Subscription to The International Socialist Review and The Science Library of eight volumes under the following titles:

- The Evolution of Man, cloth bound.....50c
Germs of Minds in Plants, cloth bound.....50c
Science and Revolution, cloth bound.....50c
The End of the World, cloth bound.....50c
The Triumph of Life, cloth bound.....50c
Life and Death, cloth bound.....50c
The Making of the World, cloth bound.....50c
Human, All Too Human, cloth bound.....50c

\$4.00 for books, \$1.00 for the Review, and \$3.00 for the Daily Socialist; all for \$5.00

Chicago Daily Socialist

180 Washington Street

For \$25,000 Fund to Make

LORIMER ANGRY, PLANS NEW ROW

Organization Doesn't Like the Appointment of Walter L. Fisher.

Washington, March 9.—Senator Lorimer will oppose the confirmation of Walter L. Fisher to be Secretary of the Interior if he realizes the expectation of his friends here.

To Beat All Precedents

They would be surprised if Mr. Lorimer does not break all precedents. While senatorial courtesy is a potential influence, it is questionable whether it can be appealed to with effect in the case of Mr. Lorimer in the selection by the president of a member of his official family.

The assertion is heard among his close friends that he is displeased with the appointment and will show his displeasure.

Displeased by Appointment

Senator Cullom approved Mr. Fisher, but in a qualified way. It is a fact that the two Illinois senators are not satisfied with the appointments which have been made from the state.

They assert that the president has selected only one full-fledged representative of the party organization to date. Len Small, and that by stretching a point Judge Carpenter might be brought into the classification, but that all the other appointments have ignored the organization and have done the party as represented by the senators no good.

Didn't Help Organization

"In what way have these appointments helped us?" asked a close henchman of Senator Lorimer today. "Secretary Dickenson is a Democrat. Secretary MacVeigh was one, and still may be for all we know by his voting. Mr. Fisher does not affiliate with the organization. Judge Mack is a Democrat. The late Solicitor General Bowers also was a member of that party. Ben Cable is not a party worker. Charles D. Norton has taken no part in state politics. So on down the list. "We feel under no obligations for the numerous appointments which this administration has given Illinois. They have not strengthened the organization."

Y.P.S.L. Notes

Meet your young friends face to face at the Young People's Socialist League, 130 Washington street, Chicago. Smiles are always in fashion at the League. "Ask Fritz!" You are "Faded in Full" when you join. Lectures, entertainments, debates, dances, banquets, library, pool and cigars—all for 25 cents a month. Can you beat it? Saturday evening, March 11, the League will give a reception and dance at Phoenix Hall, Division and Sedgwick streets. Tickets in advance, 25 cents; at the door, 35 cents. Tickets may be secured from the League members or from the hall manager. The Y. P. S. L. dramatic club gives its services to ward branches or other Socialist organizations desiring it. Write to Y. P. S. L., 130 Washington street. The dramatic club is already booked for the following dates: March 15, at 8 p. m.—Nineteenth Ward Branch Socialist party. House Theater, Polk and Wabash streets. Tickets, 25 cents. March 17, at 2 p. m.—Maywood-Helms Branch Socialist party at Drexel's hall, First and Lake streets, Melrose Park. Sunday, March 12, at 8 p. m.—Daniel W. Hoop, city attorney of Milwaukee. Subject: "Milwaukee Socialists in Action." Entertainment.

SURE SIGNS OF SPRING



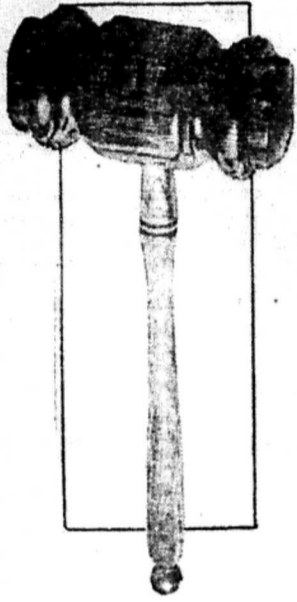
BALLINGER MEN TO QUIT POST

By United Press. Washington, March 9.—Practically every official in the department of the interior who sided with Secretary Ballinger in the congressional investigation of the conservation controversy, probably will have retired, it is said today, shortly after Walter L. Fisher, the new secretary, assumes office. Those who have already gone are: Secretary Ballinger, Assistant Secretary Wilson, Assistant Attorney General for the Interior Department Lawler and Chief of Field Service Schwartz. Commissioner Fred Dennett of the land office stands ready to resign.

NOTES OF THE LEGISLATURES The senatorial ballot in Colorado yesterday showed no material change. There was no material change in the senatorial vote in Iowa, despite the switch of stand patters to Judge Deemer. The Ohio house passed the Crosser bill providing for the initiative and referendum principle in municipal legislation. Railroad men appeared before the Wisconsin legislature yesterday to protest against the proposed bill prohibiting "tipping."

THIS GAVEL STARTS BIG SOUTHERN BOOM

Atlanta, Ga., March 9.—This probably is the most remarkable gavel in Staff Correspondence.



The handle is from an elm tree planted in the white house grounds by John Quincy Adams. Each of the sixteen southern states furnished a specimen of its choicest wood for the head.

It was used to call to order the convention of the southern commercial congress here today. President Taft, Col. Roosevelt, cabinet members, foreign ambassadors, congressmen, state officials and business men from every part of the south will attend this convention, which lasts three days. The purpose of it will be to awaken the south and to place it before the world as a land of opportunity.

SHE WOULD HAVE WOMEN JUDGES TRY WOMEN'S CASES "A man is either absolutely indelible or he is wishy-washly emotional," says



Miss Mary Coleman, New York lawyer and suffragette. She thinks that pretty women make both judge and jury forget all about the law and the facts in the case, but that a handsome man criminal would have no such effect upon a woman judge. She would have two judges, a man and a woman, in each court. The woman to hear all cases involving women and children.

TUSKEGEE SCHOOL GETS FORTUNE FROM DENSMORE

New York, March 9.—Tuskegee Institute of Tuskegee, Ala., will eventually benefit to the extent of several hundred thousand dollars by the will of Emmet Denmore, a millionaire manufacturer of this city, filed today in the surrogate's office. To the institute is directed to be given, after various life estates created by the will shall have lapsed, all of the testator's property or as much as the law will allow to be given for such purposes. That it was Mr. Denmore's intention to have his body dissected by medical students if he survived his wife was also declared by the testator in a paragraph of his will.

Where To Go

Note.—For all the regular meetings of the Cook County Socialist Party see "Cook County Socialist News" department. A "Vote for Women" mass meeting will be held here at 4 p. m. on Tuesday, March 14, at 10 o'clock in the morning at the Cook County Theater. This is a "spangly" "mingle good" lecture for having disappointed the audience a month ago. Admission 15 cents. The Socialist Women's League will give an informal luncheon Saturday afternoon at 2 o'clock in the New Amel Lunch Room, 43 South State street. All Socialist women and their friends are invited.

CHURCH LEADERS OF PORTUGAL IN PANIC

By United Press. Lisbon, March 9.—Energic methods adopted by the government to curb the church officials and compel them to abandon the old oppressive attacks, which have been severely criticized, has thrown the church leaders into a panic. Many of the bishops have telegraphed Cardinal Merry del Val, the papal secretary of state, asking whether they shall conform to the new rules. The officials believe they will be so instructed, but should they decide to brave the new orders, they will be deported.

The Bishop of Beja has already left for Seville to present being expelled, having refused to change church methods on the order of the local mayor.

NOBODY NOTICES ROOSEVELT

Washington, March 9.—Just two years and four days after retiring as president, Col. Theodore Roosevelt passed through the national capital late yesterday afternoon without receiving the slightest public attention. He did not leave his car.

TAFT HELDS PRESS TRUST

Washington, March 9.—President Taft has accepted an invitation to attend the annual dinner of the Associated Press and the American Newspaper Publishers' association, to be given in New York on the night of April 7.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED Agents MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—YOU CAN make money selling a great family medical work. Large profits. See the book: "A Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. H. Greer, 82 Dearborn St., Chicago. ROOMS FOR RENT THREE FURNISHED ROOMS, SUITABLE for light housekeeping, steam heat, bath, 321 Armour av., Hal 1 (Armour Bldg.). 1844 N. HALSTED ST., FLAT 8—LIGHT furnished rooms with kitchen, large porch \$1.50 a person. TO RENT—2385 BEACH AVE. two blocks west Humboldt Park. unfurnished; updated; sunny kitchen and parlor.

ALBERT BRIGGS

Real Estate and Brokerage DOWAGIAC, MICH. HOUSES FOR SALE 5-ROOM HOUSES, PRICE \$1,500 \$200 CASH \$200 per month, inclusive of interest. CRIFE BROS., 474 MILWAUKEE AVE.

DENTISTRY

At Dental College Prices For People Who Want To Save Money. UNION DENTAL CO., 19 Years 289 Wabash Ave. (Second Floor) E. W. Corner Van Buren and Wabash av. Hours: Daily till 9 p. m. Sunday, 10 to 1.

RELIABLE

WANTED—MONEY AND SETTLERS TO reclaim the government land; ideal cooperative pumping and irrigation system, near Cooper, Mines and Smelter, Nevada; best market in West. Land open to settlers under homestead and forest survey. For information write FRED RICE, McGill, Nevada, or G. E. Mann, Civil Engineer, Elko, Nevada. BUSINESS DIRECTORY OUT OF TOWN BRISBANE HALL ANNEX 112 Chestnut St. Milwaukee, Wis. International headquarters for Socialists.

"Effective Speaking"

By EDWARD ARTHUR PHILLIPS Author of "The Tone System," "Natural Drills in Expression," Etc. Adopted by Representative Schools and Universities Throughout the Nation

In this work is found the first presentation of the true principles of effectiveness in speech. It is a distinct departure from anything yet published on the subject. There is no book now in your library that can fill the place of "Effective Speaking." This book presents the essentials of effectiveness in all departments of speaking—business, social and public. It trains the judgment in the use of the great principles that govern power and success in speech, and offers a logical way to develop skill as an extemporaneous speaker. Further, this book presents a complete set of Exercises covering every important point discussed; also, a complete set of Questions. It gives over one hundred examples from master speakers illustrative of the principles developed, and offers a list of choice reading personally selected because of its value to speakers. If you wish to increase your power as an entertaining speaker, read pages 63 to 78; if you wish to increase your power as a convincing speaker, read pages 42 to 47; if you wish to increase your power as an impressive speaker, read pages 39 to 42; if you wish to increase your power as a persuasive speaker, read pages 48 to 62; if you wish to increase your power of memory, read pages 211 to 213; if you wish to increase your power to speak extemporaneously, read pages 88 to 121; if you wish to improve your style, read pages 181 to 201. If you sincerely seek power in speaking, you cannot afford to be without this book. It is a need.

Some of the Colleges Using "Effective Speaking"

- University of Chicago, Michigan State Normal, University of Minnesota, University of Iowa, Missouri State Normal, University of Oklahoma, Upper Iowa University, University of Utah, University of Georgia, Iowa State Normal, Northwestern University, University of North Dakota, Syracuse University, Loyola Stanford University, University of Illinois, Belmont College, Cornell College, Baker University, Oglethorpe Normal, Drake University, University of Denver, Georgia State Normal, Southern University, Indiana State Normal, Toledo University, Otterbein University, Adrian College, Cornell University, University of Georgia, Knox College, Braxton College, Lawrence University, Bucknell University, Washington and Jefferson University, Oiled College, Yorkton College, Augustana College, University of Chattanooga, Albion College, Northwestern College, University of South Dakota.

PRICE \$1.50 CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington St., Chicago

BRYAN TALKS ON WM. LORIMER

By United Press. Lincoln, Neb., March 9.—"William Lorimer holds his seat by a vote that damns him," declared W. J. Bryan, in a Commoner editorial today.

"If Mr. Lorimer had any sensitiveness on the subject of official honor, he would not be content to associate daily with men who have voted to extend him. Membership in the senate ought to require higher credentials than a verdict of not guilty by a divided court."

"But the fight has not been without good results. The election of senators by the people has received an impetus and has received a rebuke even if that rebuke falls short of the severity which it deserves. The day of corruption is passing, the victory for popular elections is near at hand. Before two years have elapsed the states will be voting for the adoption of an amendment substituting election by the people for election by legislature."

"Mr. Lorimer is one of the last of his class, unless the states in which the senatorial deadlocks continue to furnish him company."

SULTAN HAFID GAINS

By United Press. Constantinople, March 9.—Messages from Fez today say that the troops of Sultan Mulat Hafid have gained a decisive victory over the rebels and are regaining much of the territory held by the supporters of former Sultan Abdul Aziz.

DENTISTRY

At Dental College Prices For People Who Want To Save Money. UNION DENTAL CO., 19 Years 289 Wabash Ave. (Second Floor) E. W. Corner Van Buren and Wabash av. Hours: Daily till 9 p. m. Sunday, 10 to 1.

A book that is helping Socialists.

Advertisement for 'Effective Speaking' by Edward Arthur Phillips, including details about the book's content and where to purchase it.

For Home Dressmakers

Advertisement for home dressmaking patterns, featuring an illustration of a woman in a long dress and a smaller illustration of a dress pattern.

BUSINESS DIRECTORY South Side Envelopes, 1,000 for 75c Horder's Stationery Stores

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McFADDEN'S Restaurants N. E. Cor. Madison & La Salle sts. near N. W. Corner Dearborn & Madison Sts.

ERLER'S BLEND AND RESTAURANT. 105 WASHINGTON ST., Opp. Daily Office. ASK FOR BERYN'S CIGARETTES AT BUFFET.

W. WILKEN—358 North 48th Street. Watches, Jewelry and Optical Goods.

AMES HATS MEET ME FACE TO FACE TOM MURRAY 8 W. Corner Jackson and Clark sts.

PAINTING AND DECORATING D. F. SWEETLAND. Painter and Decorator. Wall paper for sale.

MEN'S FURNISHINGS M. BOYSEN—355 North 48th Avenue SHOES, HATS & GENTS FURNISHINGS.

JEWELRY FEUERSTEIN'S JEWELRY STORE 2515 W. North Ave Chicago

EDWARDS' NORTH AVE. Near California. Clothing, Hats, Furnishings, Shoes.

MEN'S FURNISHINGS OTTO F. KNOEPEL Hats, Furnishings and Shoes.

MOVING AND COAL MOVING AND COAL Anderson Bros. Ex. Box 8 Storage Co. 243 Belmont Ave., Next N. W. "L" Station.

JEWELRY AND OPTICAL 1121 LINCOLN AVE. EGIN or Wallace, 10-year gold-silver watches, \$3.75.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1866, at P. O. Chicago, under act March 3, 1879. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 100-102 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Telephone Number (all departments) Franklin 1198.

By carrier in city of Chicago—Daily, per month, \$3.00; by mail, per month, \$3.50. Outside Chicago, one year, \$35.00; six months, \$18.00; four months, \$12.00; three months, \$7.50; two months, \$5.00.

The Savings of Workingmen

Under the blessings of the capitalist system it is remarkable that the average workingman with a family is able to save any money at all. But the fact nevertheless is that somehow or other the working people of this country, taken as a whole, accumulate huge sums in savings.

The total deposits in savings banks alone in the United States amount to about four billion dollars. Most of this belongs to working people. The man in business and the capitalist invests his money where it will bring higher interest than a savings bank pays.

But the very acquisition of a home under capitalism has become dangerous for many workers. Employment in many cases is uncertain, and the investment in a home will mean a loss when loss of employment compels removal.

Property Interests in Mexico

If anything stands out clearly in the comments of the capitalist papers upon the Mexican situation it is the fact that to them and the government at Washington the controlling consideration is that of "property interests."

Beating the Telephone Trust by Co-Operative Organization

Having read Mr. W. G. Shepherd's articles recently published in the Chicago Daily Socialist on the development and methods of the gigantic Bell telephone trust, it was decided that readers of the Daily Socialist might be interested in the story of how an obscure agricultural community in Northwest Iowa has kept not only the great Bell octopus but the telephone octopus of lesser magnitude off its back.

FROM WASHINGTON

At Seattle the recall election was under discussion. "I voted for Dilling because I hated the Gill crowd," said the Single Taxer head of the house, where a party sat at supper.

SLAMS, JABS, BOOSTS AND MOST ANYTHING

Little fishes in the brook. Father catches with a hook; Then comes home with honest eyes And tells a mammoth string of lies.

THEN IT HAPPENED

"Then I heard Comrade Caldwell and he explained things better than anyone. 'Then I heard Irvine, and today I was so intent on getting Emil to explain a point that he had to ask for his coffee three times before I heard him. We both laughed.'

Observations

"I don't know what I'm going to do with that kid of mine. He's always getting into fights. I jerked him up for the other day. 'What do you mean by fighting on the public streets like this?' I asked.

MESSAGES FROM THE TRIPOD

"As well had a canine foster the tribe of fleas upon his person for fear they will all be thrown into competition with him for GRASS," growled Demogorgon, taking up the thread of his discourse, "as for society to maintain a corps of dispensable enclitics."

PRIVATE PROPERTY

The Rev. William Kirby, Ph. D., writes very clearly in the February Catholic World, concerning the status of "Private Property as it Is," in this present age of capitalism, and shows that the contention of the Socialists is, in a measure, justified.

OPEN FORUM

FROM TEXAS. A recent issue gives space to a letter from Charles A. Byrd of Texas, ostensibly to oppose the Coffeyville motion, but in which were covert reflections against some Texas comrades, including myself designated "our former of fiscal."

THE FEMININE FAILING



Questions and Answers

Q-1. What is the difference between a Socialist and a Social Democrat? Q-2. Is there any difference in their platforms? Q-3. What is the difference in a Socialist platform and a Social Democrat nor in the platforms of their respective parties.

HOW HE SAVED HER LIFE

"Will you meet me in heaven, dear?" "Well, I wouldn't hang around the gate waiting for me if I were you, because I may not be alone when I arrive."