THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V .- NO. 93. -SIX PAGES .- NATIONAL EDITION.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 1911

NATIONAL EDITION.-SIX PAGES.-PRICE ONE CENT.

DEBS AND WARREN VOICE PLOTEST ON LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY

is with more or less fear and trembling that I appear before this audience.

Refers to Trial

"I remember making a speech once in Kansas, and the audience gave me six months in jail. (Laughter and ap-

"orld Old Cry Against Oppression Rises to Thunder Tones.

six months in jail. (Laughter and applause.)

"So if I appear a little embarrassed it is because I don't know just how I am going to get out of this scrape.

"One of the comrades who preceded me said that he would talk about local issues because the speakers who were to follow knew nothing about the local issues. Now I want to correct that in The world-old cry against oppression sues. Now, I want to correct that im-pression.

Same as Eisewhere which rang through the nation on Lincoln's birthday rose to thunder tones in speeches of Eugene V. Debs and

the speeches of Eugene V. Debs and Fred D. Warren in Chicago.

Before an audience of 7,000 people, massed in Dexter pavilion, Forty-second and Halsted streets, the memory of Lincoln was made a living thing

Debs Like Lincoln

"At Springfield," said Debs, "Taft pronounced a eulogy on Lincoln yesterday. It would be interesting to know what Lincoln thinks of Taft."

Instantly before his hearers the gaunt figure of Debs seemed to be that of the "great commoner," and the stinging coligrams which Debs hurled at Taft had all the ironic humor with which the libinois rail splitter had humbled many a pelitical foe.

"Lincoln," said Debs, "occupied the presidency fifty years ago, and it has been vacant ever since."

This was greeted with peal after peal of applause.

When Fred D. Warren, managing edi-

This was greeted with peal after peal of appleuse.

When Fred D. Warren, managing editor of the Appeal to Reason, took the platform to speak, and he preceded behs, a storm of cheers swept from one side of the vast hall to the other.

Stone wall and shot him to death.

Dales, a storm of cheers swept from one side of the wast hall to the other.

"There are three great weapons of the working class," said Warren, "the ballot, the labor union and public opinits."

Need of Socialist Press

He then showed the need of a Socialist press, which should become powerful.

When the meeting opened William E. Rodriguez was the first speaker. He was a lowed by Seymonr Stedman, who introduced Warren amid cheering and applause.

Stedman had remarked that the coming speakers would deal mainly with national issues, as they had not follows.

Stedman had remarked that the coming speakers would deal mainly with national issues, as they had not follows.

"Comrades over in Spain up against astone wall and shot him to death.

No Public Opinion There

"There was no working class public opinion in Japan. "Coming over into our country, a few short years ago they murdered the aginators who advocated an eight-hour law and system in this country. (Great applause.)

"And there was no voice to protest against as the judicial murder.

Is All Right Now

"And yet one of the biggest mounte, banks the world has ever seen comes against as the world has ever seen comes against as the world has ever seen comes against as the public opinion in Spain. Over in Japan a few days ago they murdered twelve of our comrades because they protested against "No Public Opinion There

"There was no working class public opinion in Spain. Over in Japan a few days ago they murdered twelve of our comrades because they protested against "store was no working class public opinion in Japan.

"Coming over into our country, a few short years ago they murdered the aginators was public opinion in Japan.

"Coming over into our country. (Great applause."

"And there was no voice to protest against "with a spain. Over in Japan a few days ago they murdered twelve of our comrades because they protested against "with a spain. Over in Japan a few days ago they murdered the low of the protested and they protested an eight-hour law in the protested ag

The clear indications that Mayor Fred

A. Busse intends to pay the deep polltical debt which he owes to Roger Sut-

livan and will for that reason support

Andrew J. Graham for mayor, give peculiar point to the proof which the Daily Socialist prints today of the means by which Sullivan intends to build up a Tammany Hall in Chicago.

Patronage "Pie Cutting"

In the photographic reproduction of the patronage "pie cutting" pledge which the Daily Socialist prints today.

it will be seen that no name remains on the pledge, save that of Judge

Owens.

That is because the existence of the piedge only came to light when the Sullivan gang, having decided to "hand it" to Owens, sought to save the other men who signed the "pie cutting" compact. To a reporter of the Daily Socialist, "Honest" Peter Bartzen, president of the Board of County Commissioners, as:d:

"I signed the pledge, what of it?"

Central Committee of the Democratic Party of Cook County

WE the undersept semogratic then of honor and integrity of word, and having term honored by the official semocratic organization of look (rusty (and approved of by the Johnson informa immittee) with nermountation to semestatic forces at several

John Flower Comments to Cary Dely

"I signed the pledge, but no sooner was I on the ficket than the Sullivan petuate his domination through a huge men began to double-cross me.

"Some of these men went so far as openly to sid then County Judge Rindaker, my pelitieri opponent.

"I was not billed at any prominent when you cast your ballots in April.

CHICAGO July 20.1919.1000

meeting. They were sorry when I was elected. I consider that I was absolved from the pledge."

The letter, which is photographed and reproduced today, was sent to every democratic precinct committeeman and accompanied by a letter signed by John McCarthy and William Leguer.

That letter refers to the pledge in one paragraph, as follows:

Solidify Democratic Banks

The purpose of the pledge was to solidify the ranks of the democratic party and assist in building up an organization which would assure success not only at the last fail election, but at all to be held for many years.

Perpetuate Dominion

Build Up Your Own Press; Make It Strong to Meet Capitalist Attacks press, and especially in the move to make the Daily

Socialist eight pages. "If the paper was made eight pages now soon and I had not assisted, I would always kick myself for not being

awake to what was actually going on."

That was the comment of a comrade as he slipped us a

good donation to a larger paper. And, let me tell you something.

There can come to man no greater honor than to have had a hand in building up the great Socialist press, which will be the means of turning millions from the brutal

capitalist system; of training them in science of government according to the Socialist philosophy.

For Socialism aims to root out of society and to destroy for ever, the cause of human suffering, imbedded in the capitalist system. What more worthy aim could be concained by the human mind?

ceived by the human mind?

The Socialist press is the workers' press. When they have once thoroughly established their press the power

Rockefeller, and Carnegie, and Morgan are not going

to build a press for the workers.

They hypnotize the workers into doing strange things, into serving strange gods.

Not long ago the workers of the mines of Homestead and Duquesne, Pa., and elsewhere, donated \$10,000,000 to a peace fund—through their enemy—Carnegie.

The workers of the oil pumps handed out \$35,000,000

"I want to have a hand in the building of the Socialist lately to build the University of Chicago-and Rockefeller gets the credit. Well, AREN'T WE CHUMPS, ANYHOW?

And here we are calling for a little sum of \$25,000 to enlarge and increase the power of the Socialist press—a workers' own press. And the response is to slow:

Rockefeller called for \$500,000,000, and he got it

NOW, DO SOMETHING FOR YOURSELVES.

NOW, DO SOMETHING FOR YOURSELVES.
Let us hear you respond.
Get busy as you have never been busy before. Get
donations, subscription piedges, and get larger amounts
of it. You do not want to belong to a small group. Then
get in with 20,000, yes with 100,000 for a larger, stronger,
better, broader, Socialist press.
You notice how the comrades in Milwaukee have to
meet the attacks of the enemy. Suppose now that they
did not have a press. But we will make the one we have
stronger, and we will then be able to meet any onslaughts
the besses may put up.

stronger, and we will then be able to meet any onslaughts
the bosses may put up.
Keep busy with th subscription lists. You who have
not yet contributed, do so today. The paper is your own.
We must have a stronger press.
Read this letter:
"Comrades: If we could only make all our comrades
see the great need of a larger Socialist daily paper we
would very soon have our fund completed.
"Every day shows that it is more necessary, and the
Warren case is but a striking instance of the fact.
"JOSEPH FEY."





EUGENE V. DEBS Who spoke on the fight of the people against the courts of the country

United States, with Chicago as the storm center, and in place of hanging Eugene V. Debs they gave birth to the Socialist party in America. (Great ap-EVIDENCE GIVEN OF "PIE CUTTING"

of our comrades out west, and backed by the cleverest conspiracy ever con ceived in the blackened brain of capi talism, they intended to hang these men as a warning to agitators, and then what did you do? "For the first time in the history of

this country, as one man, you stood up and you served notice on those capital-ist conspirators that there must be a halt, and those men went free. (Ap-

The Miners' Case

"Now, then, we have had in the last few days another example of what an aroused public opinion will do, and I stand here this afternoon free (ap-plause) because you said "No." "Why, you got very indignant be-cause they were going to put me in iail

with termmentation to Democratic Poters at Birlet frimeries for September 1900 for the Public Oficial flues sit opposite ray defractures respectfully attacked functs: and we teach of the try own aprictions respecting heats: and we teach of the superior of the Electric in November 1910 to bleve at dissipated a temperatio anticles muster of the sum oriente flues of Grant Summittees of the sum of gal historial: and to according the orients of the sum of gal historial: and the sum of the sum of gal historial and the sum of the sum of gal historial and the sum of the sum of gal historial and the sum of jail. "After the fight was over I went to Fort Scott, and a friend and 1 went through the Fort Scott jail, and I want to tell you here this afternoon, friends, that that jail is a better place than nine tenths of you live in today. (Applause.) "It has got more light, it has got more heat, it has got better sanitary arrangement than you have in the places you call homes today. (Applause.) "And yet you became very indignant and you held protest meetings to keep me out of jail.

**You's Life Prisons." Fort Scott, and a friend and

You're Life Prisoner

"Now what I wan his afternoon as my mes.

want you to protest against his life prisoners of your wives and your children.

"Now, listen; you have done it in my case, you have done in Moyer, Hay wood and Pettibone case; yon can save yourselves, and that is my plea this afternoon, friends, to use the power you possess in your own interest.

"All the past has been a record of fry your submission to your rulers. That your submission to your rulers. That is what they are. You may think you are free men.

Then They Come

"Now, why do I say that "I say it because the Socialists of this country, are back of their press.

"Withdraw your support from their trees and they would go the way of these other publications when confronted our friend of Hamp-Magnzine."

"All the past has been a record of your submission to your rulers. That is to fine you want to say that "I say it because the Socialists of this country, are back of their press.

"Withdraw your support from their trees and they would go the way of these other publications when confronted our friend of Hamp-Magnzine."

do you.

'How valuable is this thing we call 'public opinion'! It must be very valuable because ourt rulers in this countries. The letter goes on to repudiate Owens.

This shows what happens to the trusting persons who believe that there is any democracy in Chicago that is in no way connected with the subtle Roger Sullivan and his friends, the People's Gas Light and Coke company ard the Commonwealth Edison Electric company and other big corporations.

Make Public Opinion

They manufacture public opinion.

Now, they have thought, these rulers of ours, that all that was necessary
was to control the daily and weekly "Heretofore they have not been pay-

d "The popular magazines that have been exposing corruption in high places, that have obtained enormous circula-

lation because they printed things which you lib, to read, are now to be controlled, and this is the way they are doing it. You have read Mr. Taft's recommendation that they increase postage rates on the advertising sections of the popular imagazines, have you not?

not?

"Yes. The postoffice committee recommended to congress the passage of a measure designed to increase postage rates on the advertising sections of the popular magazine.

"New what is the result? Why, stock in the popular magazines has dropped about fifty points.

"They have taken the value, practically, out of the great magazine; and so we are informed through the newspapers that Mr. Morgan, our great friend, is gobbling up the magazines at his own price. at his own price. That is what has happened to the

popular magazines. They own the administration and they control congress, and so they have threatened to do this thing that will ruin every magazine publisher in the country.

"And you will find no more muchrakers among the magazines.

Ends the Muckraking

"A more recent experience is that of our friend, Ben Hampton, of Hampof our friend, Ben Hampton, of Hampton's Magazine, which printed a story about the Standard Oil Company, backed by the best least braits that money can buy, threatens to sue Hampton's Magazine for \$250,000, and so Hampton, crowded to the wall, is sues a statement—so the press tells us—denying the truth of the statements made in his magazine.
"He hasn't got back of him a working class organization, such as the Socialist press has today.

Has New Data

Has New Data

"Now, I want to tell you something here, friends: Since coming to Chicago I have learned that every statement made in that magezine article is true, and I am offered the evidence of its



"And I want to say to you this, before I forget it, that your press must inly a forget it, that your press must inly a forget it, that your press must inform the little is to me a mark of honor, because "s shows that some of us why?"

"Because you make it, and at the very first intimation of wobbling you withdraw your support from your press and it no longer exists. (Applause.) That is why your press can never sell you out.

"I am going to tell you one little incident that will show you the loyalty to principle which we find in Socialist ranks.

Shows Example

"It was during the last national campaign. I received a letter from a good comrade up in the New England states; (Continued on Page 2 Calcums 2).

(Continued on Page 2 Calcums 2)

(Continued on Page 2, Column 8.) (Continued on Page 5, Column 2.)



PRED D. WARREN Who told of the value of a Socialist press to the Socialist movement:

GARY BOSSES ARE FLAYED

City's Officials in Scathing Denunciations of Open Shop Contractors.

Enemies of organized labor were denounced last night at a monster mass meeting of the citizens of Gary, Ind. The gathering taxed the capacity of

Mayor Does Not Speak

the old town board for two and a half years, or ever since the town of Gary has been on the map, was present, but took no part in the discussion. He

said: "I offered to speak, but the building commissioner won't let me."
"I see the contractors' association has charged the police, whom I have appointed, with favoritism," he exclaimed, "when about all the men arrested

have been unionists. About the only exception was young Ival Kidwell, the postmuster's son, who shot a man whom he knew, through carelessness, with a gun, and he was

Declares Gary Safe

"Since the duel in which John Carl-on killed Howard McNulty, an electrician, I have had everyone searched for weapons, and Gary is today safer than Chicago. George D. McGinnety, a member of

the Commercial club and a prominent ree, estate dealer, scored the action takes by the contractors, association. After telling how the association had pushed a resolution through the Com-mercial club, declaring for an oper shop, by force of number, he related facts regarding the investigation of the stries by three bankers, who gave ou their decision in advance of their ex animation. He said:

Called Agitator "The contractors call me a labor agi-

Workers, Do Something For Yourselves 7,000 PEOPLE CHEER START OF SOCIALIST CAMPAIGN IN CITY

Rodriguez and Stedman Speak to Big Audience on Local Issues.

While seven thousand pecople cheered oitter attacks on the tactics of the old parties in Chicago till Dexter pavillo. rang, the Chicago Socialists opened in the future. their city campaign yesterday.

William E. Rodriguez, candidate for mayor, roused the audience to enthusiasm when he declared that Chicago is the hub of organized labor in America and that when Chicago moves the nation moves.

Hub we ought to try not to make the same mistake twice. We ought to realize that the Socialist movement.

May Be Greater Milwankee

May Be Greater Milwarkee

Repeatedly, so as to dr've home to
his hearers he great necessity for its
realizatior, Rodriguez dwelt on the fact
that Cheago the graft ridden, may be
made a greater Milwankee by united effort on the part of labor.

With enursic analysis Seymour Sterman, whose task it was to deal r'th
the local sination in detail, described
Andrew J. Graham as 'fa man whose
mind works like a cash register.''

Then Stedman, with Edward E.
Dunne as his illustration, showed how
useless is the 'good man' against the
organized political power of the corporations.

rations. Knew It Six Months Ago

Six months ago, asserted Stedman, everyone in the city hall knew that Graham was to be put up and would receive not only the support of the "regular Democrats," but also the support of the Republican machine. He then showed that the courts of

Illinois have declared labor unions to be However, the showed how, if these decisions were closely adhered to, union treasuries can be looted through the actions of the courts.

Have Usurped Powers He declared that the courts have usurped powers to which they have no right. He was preceded by William E. Red-

candidates stand for and with the money power.

Because of the fact that Stedman had been selected to make a detailed analysis of the old party candidates and of the possibilities which would lie before a Socialist administration, Bodriguez made his speech general in character.

Rodriguez Speaks

Rodriguez said in part:

"While we are all interested in the mational movement, in the encroach ments of the judiciary, in the persecutions of the leaders of the working class movement of this country, we can not afford to overlook the immediate problems that present themselves in the city of Chicago.

"We are coming into a city campaign.
From the looks of this andience, and from the enthquisiasm that prevails, not only throughout the city but throughed only throughout the city of Chicago is the previous throughout the city of Chicago is graded through the city of Chicago is the will be a second the working class and for Chicago to rally around the political movement and the working class and for Chicago to rally around the political movement in the city of Chicago is the working class and for Chicago is the Working class and for chicago what has been done in other cities in the United States.

Is Workers' Otty

The difference of Chicago at this time the entry throughout the city of Chicago is the graded on the case of the working class and for chicago is the graded on the case of the working class and for chicago is the graded on the case of the working class on the city of Chicago is the problems.

We claim to be a scientific

great organized labor movement, so that when Chicago moves the nation moves. "There is no reason why, with the proper activity and the sacrifice that is necessary, the Socialist movement of Chicago should not be in the van along side of the Socialist movement in Milewanke.

"We have had antagonism sufficient Chicago, and we have made misin Chicago, and we have made mis-takes, naturally.

"The Socialist movement is but a hu-man institution, made up of human be-

ings.

We are bound to make mistakes.

We have made them, and probably,
if we do anything, will make mistakes

Learn by Mistakes

"I hope w. do, because if we do not make mistakes I am quite sure we won't



W. E. RODRIGUEZ He told of the working class fight secure political control of Chicago.

right.

He was preceded by William E. Rodriguez.

Rodriguez was introduced by Arthur
M. Lewis, who acted as chairman of the
meeting.

Lewis Introduces Rodrigues

Lewis, it making the introduction, asserted that Rodriguez stands for the
workers of Chicago, while the ether
candidates stand for and with the
money power.

Because of the fact that Stedman

ment. Must Tackle Problems

Must Tackle Problems
"We must come to recognize that as
a political movement of the working
class we must not only consider the ultimate end, but that if we are going to
take control of the executive department of the city of Chicago we must
be able to cope with the problems that
present themselves in the city of Chi-

RESULTS OF REVOLUTION IN MEXICO



FEDERAL SOLDIERS BRINGING THEIR WOUNDED INTO JUANS AFTER THE ENGAGEMENT BETW EEN. ROSAGO'S COMMAND AN OROZCO'S REBELS, SUNDAY, FRE. &

CONDENSED NEWS

Washington, D. C., r. b. 13.—The pe-lition of the Mstropolitan Elevated Railway company to revoke the order requiring the reconstruction of its requiring the reconstruction of its bridge over the Chicago river has been denied by Secretary of War Dickinson. 2,000,000 CHINESE HUNGRY Washington, D. C., Feb. 12.

MEDICINE PUTS OUT PIRE

Keyanee, ill., Feb. — While members of the family were absent a kerosene lamp expleded at A. J. Nelson's home here, setting fire to a dresser of which were several bottles of grip medicine. Heat exploded the bottles, and the medicines sprayed over the flames and extluguished them.

WOULD DECL. 'E TREATY VOID

Washington, L. C., Feb. 13.—Claiming that Russia has violated the treaty of 1812 with the United States by denying Jewish citizens of this country the privileges extended to other American ders. Representative Parson of York introduced a resolution in house calling upon President Taft declare the treaty void.

Springfield, Ill., Feb. 11.—The state capitol is in readiness for the reception of President Taft today, when he comes as the guest of honor at the Lincoln day reception. The president will advance a joint session of the legislature. residence, pay a short visit to Lincoln's home and tomb, and be the chief guest at a large banquet at night.

CHICAGOAN BUYS \$10,000 BULL Brockton, Mass., Feb. 13.—Daniel

REFERENDUM BILL PASSES

Indianapolis, Ind., Feb. 13.—Senator Wood failed, after a vigorous effort to rula the Grube franchise referendum rula the Grube franchise referendum of Chicago, the purchase price bein bill by an amendment which would have builed its value. The bill was passed by paid for a young bull. the senate 23 to 14. The Keerey bill to provide for the publicity of cam-paign centributions, both before and The proposition to charge 4 cents after elections, was passed by the pound for the advertising pages of minimum and the proposition of the advertising pages of minimum and the proposition of the proposition of the advertising pages of minimum and the proposition of the proposition

PUBLISHERS PROTEST BILL
Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—Magasine publishers are arriving on every train to protest against the increase to 4 cents a pound for periodical advertising. They say the rate will ruln the business. Postmaster General Hitch-cock figures to add \$6,000,000 to the post-office revenues by the increase. Sonaters Bourne, Owen, Beveridge, LaFollette, Clapp, Burton and others say they will oppose the increase, and it is exwill oppose the increase, and it is expected the entire insurgent wing will mite in opposition, together with many Democrats.

"JAMES BOYS" MOTHER DIES Oklahoma City, Okla., Feb. 13.—Mrs Zerolda Samuels, mother of Frank and Jesse James, died Suddenly in a Pull

Jesse Jance, died suddenly in a Pull-man car stateroom as the train neared this city, She was accompanied by Mrs. Frank James. Mrs. Samuels had been in Fletcher, Okia. to visit her son Frank, who is now a farmer, and she was on her way to her home in Clay county, Missent. She will be buried beside Jesse James, who was killed by "Bob" Ford in St. Joseph, Mo., in 1882.

ALTER NATIONAL GUARD BILL

Washington, D. C., Feb. 13.—Changes in the National Guard pay bill have he hardonal fluar pay bill have been made by the house committee on militia making the measure more stringent than desired by some interests in the National Guard. Chairman Siennersen has been instructed by the committee to report the ufit in its amended form. The substance of the amendment proposed by General Wood, making the proposed by General Wood, making the militia subject to the call of the presi-dent, has been incorporated in the bill.

GETS WORLD'S BIGGEST EGG

New York. Feb. 12.—The largest egg in the world, eighty times the size of in ordinary hen's egg. is one of the latest acquisitions of the American Museum of Natural History here. Scientists declare it was laid more than 400 years ago. It was popularly known in Madagascar, from whence it came, as the product of the "flying elephant," an extinct species. The egg is two feet extinct species. The egg is two feet extinct species. The egg is two feet two inches around its shortest circum-

FOREIGN

HAYTI REBELLION SUPPRESSED Port au Prince, Hayti, Feb. 13.—The rebellion has been suppressed and the untry is quiet.

MUST KEEP ARMISTICE

Puerto Cortes, Honduras, Fqb. 13.— The actual negotiations for the estab-lishment of peace in Honduras probably in the meantime the United States government will come i strict compliance with the armistice agreed upon by the government and revolutionary forces. General Manuel Benilla did not arrive on steamer Fjell, as expected, but re-

PAMINE CAUSES ROBBERIES

Amoy, China, Feb. 18,-The surround. country is overrun with bands of rmed robbers, and the bolder have

Amusements

AUDITORIUM II TOOKY

Hippodrome

PRICES Nighta, 25c to \$1.50 LYRIC | LAST MATTINEE

Lulu GIRL AND THE KAISER

GARRICK Mats. Wed. 4 Sat. 2:30

FORBES-ROBERTSON The Passing of the Third Floor Back

DOMESTIC

terrorizing the inhabitants. The sutherities have adopted strong measures to suppress the outlawry and four
robbers were beheated. The bands come

2,000,000 CHINESE HUNGRY

Washington, D. C., Feb. 12.—Unlers relieved 2,000,000 people in China will die of starvation. This is a calamity predicted by American Consul General Wilder, at Shanghal, in a cablegram received by the American National Red Cross nociety. The consul general appeals for quick assistance for the suffering people, and says that a half million dollars is needed immediately. There will be no crops until the end of There will be no crops until the end of May, and Chinese relief is inadequate, he adds.

POLITICAL

QUIZ ROCK ISLAND ALDERMAN Rock Island, Ill., Feb. 13.—A new phase of the "jack pot" scandal in the Rock Island city council developed when Alderman Simser was given un-til this afternoon to name the corporation or person alleged to have offered him money to withheld recommenda-tions that a certain rubber hose com-pany be favored in a report which a committee was to make.

BUSINESS

Brockton, Mass., Feb. 13.—Daniel W. Field announced the sale of his seven weeks' old royal purple buil calf by Aggie Cornucopia Pauline and sired by Colantha Johanna Lad, to W. H. Miner

OPPOSE MAGAZINE INCREASE

The proposition to charge 4 cents a pound for the advertising pages of magazines is not approved by the Associated Advertising Clubs of America, and a protest was sent to Senator Boles Penrose, chairman of the senate committee on postal matters. Under present regulations there is no discrimination.

tion between literary and advertising sections of periodicals and the rate is 1 cent a pound.

SPORT

GOTCH TWICE THROWS EEERLY St. Joseph, Mo. Feb. 13.—Frank Gotch threw George Eberly, a Swiss. in the Auditorium. The first fall was in 18:54 from a hammer lock. The toe hold, for which the champion is noted, gave him the second fall in 19:25.

AMERINGER IS **GREAT SUCCESS**

Mixture of Wit With Socialism Pleases Waterloo People.

LYCEUM LECTURERS' DATES

C. B. Hoffman

Feb. 13.—Louisville, Ry., Scottish pair Feb. 14.—Columbus, Ohio, Board of Trade Auditorium.
Feb. 15.—Portsmouth, Ohio, Kendall's do.

Oscar Ameringer Feb. 13.—Des Moines, Iowa, at the Y. M. C. A.
Feb. 14.—Eurlington, Iowa, at the
Y. M. C. A.
Feb. 15.—Peoria, Ill., Old Y. M. C. A.

John W. Slayton

Feb. 15.—Davenport, Iowa, Labor Lye in Honduras probably Feb. 14.—Dubuque, Iowa, Germania ed for several days, but Hall.

15,-Waterloo, . Iowa, Manual Training School.

Special Correspondence.
Waterloo, Iowa, Feb. 13.—Oscar Ameringer, a brilliant humorist of the Sodalist Lyceum, delivered a lecture here a large gathering immensely enjoyed this incomparable treat.

this meemparable treat.

He besan speaking at 8 o'clock and at 10.45 closed, only because his auditner realized that he must be tired, applause.) and so forbore to ask more questions.

The crowd otherwise would have stayed with him until iniduight.

Enrely force here.

GRACE IN SAUCE
For The
GEORGE GOOSE
The want dealers - bet.

The THE

Hoffman Succeeds

Special Correspondence.

New Kensington, Pa., Feb. 13.—C. B. Hoffman, who spoke here at the Y. M. C. A., got a crowd of over 400 people, and his jecture was so wall received that the Socialists expect a larger nucleince for N. A. Richardson, the second sneaker on the Larger records seeker on the Larger records. end speaker on the Lyceum cours

(Bryther of Portice-Robertson)

(Bryther of Portice-Robertson)

Another introly Singlish (Numary in an spoke for over two hours to a for one year. What happened? I have for a flee Third Floor Back will arge and attentive audience, here. He made a hit with the audience here from to all week Mats Mon. Wed and sat the very start. Mrs. Hoffman was also through the streets : Denver. And if you will be streets : Denver. And

HIS MEMORY WAS A LIVING THING AT SOCIALIST PROTEST MEETING



VOICE PROTEST ON LINCOLN DAY

(Continued From Page 1.)

it was not a very well written letter, It was almost unreadable. It was so poorly written, but this is what that poorly written, but this is what that comrade of ours up there said: 'I see by "The Appeal" that Comrade Debs has withdrawn as candidate on the Socialist ticket, and that he advises all of his friends to vote for Bryau. Now. I don't know where he got hold of that

Formed Hazy Idea

"It is my impression that some one told him that 'The Appeal' had said that and that Debs had made that rec-

"Anyway, however he got that, he believed that and so he said: 'As much as I love Comrade Debs, as much as I love the little old 'Appeal,' I can't do that, and we have to part company here and now.'

"So, friends, your Socialist press can never sell you out. Knowing that, it is your duty to support your press.

To Help "Daily"

'And here is a suggestion I am going to offer you here this afternoon: You have got a daily Socialist paper in Chicago.
"Knowing the newspaper business as

I do, and particularly the Socialist end of it, I want to say that the Chicago Daily Socialist is a wonder. (Ap-

It is a wonder, through stress and storm, against discouragements that never come into the life of a capitalist daily.

That paper has struggled on and That paper has struggled on and on until it is now in a position to do effective work for you in this campaign if you will do this.

'It is not going to cost you one penny to do what I am going to ask you to

"I am going to ask you to discontinue for one mouth the capitalist dailes that now come into your homes and take this paper that represents your own

Will Bring Results

class.

want to say, that if you will do

end of thirty days you are dissatisfied with your bargain, write me a postal card, address it to Girard, and I will return the thirty cents to you. I mean that seriously.
"The most important thing you can

do in this campaign, friends, is that one thing: Quit that capitalist daily other Lyceum, denvered a secture nere one thing: Quit that capitainst dany at the East Side Training school, where a large gathering immensely enjoyed this incomparable treat.

He began speaking at 8 o'clock and a large on that is republished. (Great ware below on that proposition. (Great ware below on the proposition.) cise on that proposition, (Great

or a more clear speaker, one of the most merclies and yet exact logician, come before a Waterloo audience.

Accent Pleases Throng

His slight accent lost nothing of the interest felt, while his minicry, acting of characters and satirical flaying of his hearers was all so good natured and just that the smarts were forgiven for the healing injected with them.

Richardson Makes.

Knows the Courts

"Now, I am going to emphasize just one more point and then the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize what one more assistant to emphasize yets to enter and the nath to have a chance—I want to emphasize what one more as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the action. Wow, I could side one more as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the action. Wow, I could side one more point and then the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the action. Wow, I could side one more point and then the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize yets to enter the courts. Wow, I could sive you all title first had about the courts.

The want to emphasize yets the point and then the doors will open to the main show—as sideshow styleiers have had to have a chance—I want to emphasize what our conract has said about the courts.

The want to emphasize what our conract has said about the courts.

The want to emphasize the styleiers have a chance—I want to emphasize what our courts.

The want to emphasize the styleiers hav

we will set those men free and return them to their homes. (Applause.) "I want to tell you, friends, that the federal court game is played with loaded dice. (Shouts of 'Hurrah' and applause.)

and applause.)
"Our whole federal court scheme was

Was Lie at Beginning

Federalist party had been repudited as the polls because of its attempt to interfere with the free press, but hefore going out of power Federalist John Adams appointed his henchman, John nMarshall, as Chief Justice of the United States, and then to make their work more complete, to extend their power, they appointed a lot of federal judges, federal district judges, and they worked all uight at the job. Those men were appointed for life and they become the rulers of the nation.

"Every court in the land follows the

decisions handed down by Marshall.
"And some of them, friends, have improved on old John Marshall's idea. (Loughter.)

Never Dreamed of It

things

doing in this country today.

"There is my old friend, John Pol-lock. (Applause and hisses.) He says that he is bigger than the state of

comes in and passing through a thickly populated part of the state of Kansas, pomes into Kansas City

"Gradually the stock yards corpora-tions—we don't know anything about that up here—eneroached on that riv-er's channel, making land, as it were, although they never made a foot of land in their life, until there wasn't sufficient space for the flod waters to come down, and it was spread out over

Steal River Channel

men'shomes that are always down nex men-ahomes that are always down next to the river bank, and so these flood waters caused by the encroachment of those stockyard corporations on the channel of the river, were destroyed, women and children lost their lives.

business.
"I don't blame Pellock; If I have got any bricks to throw at anyone this af-terndon it is at you fellows who per-mit this thing to so on. (Applause.)

Pollock Is Loyal

when you follow his example and make judge; as he is here so he we every one of your acts count in the interest of your class the Pollocks will disappear from the face of the earth. (Applause.)

(Applause.)
"And I want to tell you, this happened down in Kansas, and the thing
has got to be so serious and there has
been so much of an uproar created and
started under the thrones of those federal judges that they are actually now
down in Kansas talking about putting
this particular district under martial

"There is nothing fair or square or honest in any federal cou.c. in the United States. (Shouts of 'Hurrah' and applause.)

conceived in the dark hours of midnight.

"It was a lie to start with. The old

"Every court in the land follows the

"Who, he never dreamed of doing the which the federal courts are

Kansas, but he made a mistake when he siid he was bigger than the So-cialist movement in the United States. "We have had disastrous floods down there at Kansas City; the Kaw river

"And you notice that it is working

"'We must do something here to protect our lives.' They said 'We will

ly as he walked to the platform at the court turned that poor, mutilated gir south end.

It was over five minutes before he could make no welf heard above the applause.

Then Debs spoke as follows:

"This day one hundred and two mutilated child, yet the Supreme court years ago Abraham Lincoin was born. He was it immy respects the most extraordinary man sever produced by this "This day one hundred and two years ago Abraham Lincoin was born. He was in many respects the most extraordinary man ever produced by this country. Up to the time of his birth the slave ships sped from coart to coast, fanned by the wings of the Holy Ghost.

"Pifty years ago Lincoln filled the presidential chair.

Vacant Ever Since

announced to the world that the slave had no right, that his master was bound

incoln objected to this, dared to icise this august, judicial tribunal was denounced and condemned by the press of the slave power.

Taft on Lincoln

"At Springfield, President Taft pro iounced a eulogy upon Lincoln yester-

day. It would be interesting to know now what Lincoin thinks of Tait.

"The party with which Lincoin aflisted was recolutionary under his leadership. That party today is reactionary, rotten, and not the place of the home. Surfaceful has been under the celebration, the place of his home. Surfaceful has been thinked in taking such an action.

"Tribute" to Grosscup

The very first I ever heard of Mr. Taft was when we were engaged in a strike on a railroad over here in Toledo, Chio, and he was on the Federal bench, and a railroad corporation pressed the button and he came from Cincinnati, his home, to Toledo on a special car, the road having called for him, and when he arrived at Toledo he went to be headwarder of that car.

went to the headquarters of that cor-poration and issued an injunction with-out hearing the employes, thereby par-alyzing the labor organization with which I was connected; that was the first time I ever heard of Mr. Taft.

Taft Next Heard of

"The next time I heard of Mr. Taft was two years later, when, at the behest of the same corporate power, he issued another injunction, sending a lot of working men to jail, and when he sentenced a lot of them he said: I am only sorry that Debs is not here, for if it were he instead of you, I would give him as many years as I am giving you months.' You observe that there you months. You observe that there love lost between my subject and

"From the time that Mr. Taft issued these injunctions his promotion was very rapid. It is now said that he has risan from the ranks to a place of emi-

"Fred Warren cannot make that claim; he stayed in the ranks, fighting side by side with the working people for emancipation.

Experts Differ "President Taff evidently concluded that a nistake had been made in the in-dictment and prosecution, or rather per-secution of Warren. "According to the courts, Warren is

not fit to be at large; according to Taft he is not fit to be in Jail. He is then an

him. "Taft knew enough to know if they

put him to jail his voice, though mute, would be heard all around the world.

this afternoon Tide Has hisen

call an election to vote bonds to build dykes stong the river bunk. "And Judge Pollock issed an injunction restraining that election board from calling an election." Protecting his masters, that was his him.

Corporation Lawyers The Section of court catalists who ty
of corporat! lawyers, and the corporation lawyer does not become an ha
lowed saint when he is elevated oraised to the beach; he is a corporation

Only a little while ar Taft filled two vacancies or preme bench: one of them wen its Van Devanter, formerly of the Union Pacific Ralinoad and the other went to Horace ion, the attorney for the Louis. Nashville Railroad company.

To Be Trusted

been a firmed of the typou cannot buy, and while I youldn't give very much for some more of it. I wouldn't take a good deal for that which I have now got.

It started out innocetily with the limit order to beat Polock.

Buttle proposition here a few years ago to demonstrate that there was one sort of law for the rich, and an interest of the proposition here a few years ago to demonstrate that there was one sort of law for the rich, and an interest of the proposition here a few years ago to demonstrate the there was one sort of law for the rich, and an interest of the proposition here a few years ago to demonstrate the three was one sort of law for the rich, and an interest of the proposition here a few years ago to demonstrate the three was one sort of law for the rich, and an interest of law in this country for the poor and an unother sort of law for the rich, and a that we found out.

"We found out. As this movement becomes stronger and more and more of a meance, our capitalist rulers a region to use their courts in an effort to crush this movement of ours.

Miners Jalled

"You read what they did out in Denver—sisteen of our comrades who violated the proposition of the p

Another Case Up

"When a little while ago, a loco motive fireman in North Carolina, who had been on duty twenty-three conse-cutive hours, and who from physica exhaustion fell and had his leg cut off appealed to the court and was awarded 5,000 by the jury, thee exporation ap "That chair has been vacant ever since. When Lincoln entered upon public life slavery had control of every department of government; the president was its puppet.

The Supreme court was its liveried lackey, Congress its medium. At the behest of this power the Supreme court buttory negligence, between the supreme court was its liveried lackey, Congress its medium. At the behest of this power the Supreme court was lixteen consecutive hours.

Had No Option

Had No Option "If he had not violated that law he wouldn ave been discharged and black leted; having violated that law to savlisted: having violated that my combits job, and having been practically in capacitated for life and having been capacitated for life and having been specified as 5,000 by a jury, they opposed awarded 55,000 by a jury, the orpo-ration, under the capitalist system, ap-peals to the Supreme court, and the Supreme court sets aside this verdict of 55,000 and declares that he was not

of thleves.

"These small fry politicians and shyster lawyers are now hitching their old cart to the Lincoln style.

"Lincoln does not need them; they do need Lincoln; they are trafficking under his great name, furthering their own schemes, their own selfish interests.

"I believe it her."

"Tribute" to Grosscup

"If ever I lend another strike in the city of Chicago and Peter S. Grosscup, or any other corboration birelings, sitting on the federal bench, issues another such outrageous and unjust injuction against me as he did fifteen years ago. I will tear it into tatters and trample. It under my feet.

"And, if this."

der his great name, furthering their under my feet.

"I believe it has been announced that I was to speak upon Taft, a very big subject—but nothing in it.

"The very first I ever heard of Mr.
Taft was when we were engaged in a class. I will not need a lawyer and its property of the contents of the con

chas. I will not need a hawyer; and, if there is, no power in the working class, a lawyer can do me no good. "Now let's get right down to the mat-ters that immediately concern us. It is well to protest against all of these injustices and outrages, but the effect of a mere protest dies away. There must be ome change.

Must Be Organizel

"I a word, the working class must be organized. I use the word organized advisedly; I don't mean disorganized, but I mean organized.
"When we workers realize and develop and asert ourselves and our economi, and political power, there is nothing between this earth and the stars that

tween this earth and the stars that sine above us that van stand between you and complete emancipation

Debs Quotes Lincoln "Lincoln said that 'whereas the good things that are produced by those who toll, therefore those who toll are entitled to have and enjoy the things that are produced.

That is the very quintescence of So cialism. have and enjoy the full product of his labor. "You workers are simply the hands in

the capitalist system; you do the work and they do nothing; yet they talink you are entitled to nothing and hold you in contempt, and this will be as you

yet them do so. Women Opprressed "Take the women under this system, the ones who work. Take the women who, under the scourge of poverty, is driven to the factory and becomes a factory girl. She has no social standing whatever.

"If they work in a building scrubbing, setting down upon their three without

extremely undesirable citizen.

"I would not undertake to say what I think may become of him, but this is certain, that he has a very promising future behind him.

"President Taft imagines that he has snuffed him out: as a matter of fact, he has just lighted his torch.

"The judges were foolish enough to imagine that if they could only put Warren in jeft they would have silenced him.

For Average Men

"I am not appealing to the excepwould be heard all around the world, the purpose of counseling themselves to victory. The Socialist movement was organized for the purpose of leading been absolutely true to himself, and having the workers to a higher plane, of getting them to rely upon themselves, and our industrial unions have decreased

havil., it one discharge of his duties to himself ex; used the crimes of capitalism.

"They have not money enough to buy him nor power enough to intimidate him, so they tried to put him in jall, through their judges.

"They have not money enough to buy him nor power enough to intimidate him, so they tried to put him in jall, through their judges."

"We should not have done much fight one another through our craft leadership, thus taking you away from through their judges."

greatest daily newspaper in Chicago.

(Great applause.)

"And, furthermore, is there any man in this house, is there any woman in this house, who will follow that suggestion? If you will do that, if at the end of thirty days you are disantished.

Sought Protection

and it was a serious menace and is to the function there is those of you who are assembled here.

"We have had an object lesson here worker: it is not on his account that he is at liberty today, but on account of thirty days you are disantished."

Sought Protection

organization.

organization.

"That is a lesson we should all heed.
We should work together in a united
body and as a working class and not
accept that which is handed down to
you by a few capitalists.

"Therein lies the secret of success, to
take possession of industry in every devithent of activity. You do not need
be capitalist, but the capitalist needs
you and must have you."

you and must have you."

Advertising makes the DAILY SO. CIALIST self-supporting. That's why you should patronise our advertisers. 7,000 CHEER FOR

of you who sit here this afternoon bus what that strike would have been set-tled in half the time or less if a work-ing class, sympathetic administration had been in control of the police force of Chicago.

Can This Be Questioned?

"Is there any question in your minds or those of you that have the pleasure of riding down Heisted street that a working class administration would not permit that thoroughfare, which carries



SEYMOUR STEDMAN He told about the issues in the pres-

ent city campaign.

probably more working men and women than any other in this city, to be in the deplorable, impassable and intolerable condition that Halated street is in?

Need for Workers

"The street car situation of Chicago is a problem that presents itself, and it will be solved when, instead of corporation hirelings sitting in the city council and in the mayor's chair, the working class have their representatives there representing them, running Chicago for the men who work!"

If what you want to buy is not ad vertised in the DAILY SOCIALIST tell us. Be sure to read all the ads

W. Kolaceke Go. 2030-2042 MILWAUKEE AVE. **SPECIALS**

FOR MONDAY Black or White Stay Binding: Large Page. Enameled Hairpins; Pearl Buttons, 1 doz. on card; Large Package of Common Pins;

Your choice, each..... Unblesched Muslin, full 36 in., fine

Sewing Wax With Handle;

30 in. Wide Eden Cloth Flannel, suitable for sleeping garments, shirtwaist and petti-coats; Monday special 53/4C

Ladies' Knitted Corset Covers,

high neck, long sleeves, neatly

trimmed, a 50c gar-ment; for Monday only 15c Galvanized Iron Wash Tub, largest size made, extra heavy and strong

Japanese Straw Matting, Samples, large variety of patterns, in sizes

Very Best Electric Soap Chips; per 1b...... 21/2C

COLONIZING RUSKIN COLONY,

public utilities; townsite profits for public improvements. Four hundred al-lotments to be made by March 1. Land for orange grove and truck farm—
enough for family—for ordinary price
of town lot. Almost suburb of Tampa
—54,000. Instrilment plan. Corner
town lot as bonus for each. Don't be

RUSKIN COLLEGE RUSKIN, PLORIDA



drop handles, 65c value; special for Monday 39c 18x36 in.; special for Monday only, each

near Tampa

Starch; Monday, per Ib... 2C

FRUITFUL Bay, has "made good": Live town; large settlement; two school districts; industrial college; six hundred satisfied land owners, chiefly Socialists; advance of land values 50% to 500%; all in two years. MOR-RIS PARK (Extension) on railroad, same plan: Individualism as to all individual interests; separate deeds; separate homes. Collectivism as to all social interests; common ownership of all



LABOR THE WORLD OVER

CLERKS' POWER IS INCREASING

It Seems That Uncle Sam Will Be Forced to

Act.

By United Press. St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 13,--"Depart.

- ment backing up." "LaFollette loading up."
- 'Hours will be changed.'
- Expense money increased." "Gag rule modified."
- "Will put something across soon.

Wire From Monahan

The above laconic telegram was received today by John L. Thornton, publicity man for the clerks, from James Manahan, St. Paul attorney, now representing the interests of the clerks in Washington

"The postoffice department is awak ening to the fact that railway mall service is not a mechanical device to be run by pulling levers," said Mr.

"The people of the country and their representatives are becoming aroused to conditions as they exist. The department is now confronted with saving its own standing, and the cler's expect a complete redress of wrongs.

"Senator LaFollette still assures his support and redresates his intention of

support and reiterates his intention of leading the fight for the clerks in the senate."

Hold Big Meeting

largest meeting of railway mails of the northwest was held when 211 clerks met in secret session.

Twelve state charters were granted to states of the northwest and other sections of the country, including Ohio, Nebrasks, Tennessee, West Virginia and Milwaukee, for southern and cast-

South Dakota clerks will be advised by the northwestern brotherhood as ainst quitting work Feb. 15.

Threaten to Quit clerks declared their intention

of quitting on that date if conditions were not remedied. A walk out is deemed unwise in view of recent indications of favorable action.

By United Press.
Washington, Feb. 11.—A congressional

inquiry into the reported demoralized condition of the railway mall service was predicted as a result of agitation following an alleged effort by Postmaster General Hitchcock "to shift the responsibility" to his subordinates.

Arouse Michigan Delegation

The Michigan delegation in congress was greatly aroused by an intimation that Hitchcock held Alexander Grant, of Michigan, superintendent of the railwas greatly aroused by an intimation be deducted from the wages or salary that Hitchcock held Alexander Grant of Michigan, superintendent of the railway mail service, responsible.

They served notice that if he "tried to make a scapegoat of Grant" there would be serious trouble.

No nublic funds diseases taxes to be paid out of the fund for five years after the passage of the accumulation of a million tollar fund before any benefits are paid. No nublic funds diseases taxes taxes to be deducted from the wages or salary of each employe.

Hitchcock Calls Conference

Hitchcock has called a conference of officials of the service, and it was re-ported that an announcement would be made setting forth that all difficulties had been straightened out.

Cut in Hours

By United Press.
Washington, D. C., Feb. 12.—A cut in the working time of railway mail clerks from six and a half to five and three-quarters hours per day.

It is reported to have been ordered today by the postoffice department, following a conference between officials and representatives of the clerks.

dowing a conference between officials and representatives of the clerks.

It is suggested that the concession as to hours will be used in an effort to compromise the general complaints.

The following statement, after being O. K. d by the department, was given to the United Press by E. B. Canfield, president of the Railway Mail Clerks Association:

Executive Committee Here

The executive committee of the Rail-vay Mail Association from all sections of the country are in Washington, and have had conferences with the sec assistant postmaster general on subject of equalization of hours.

"There has been some difference of Carvahlo Yields Everything conditions brought about by the equalization, and it was to compose that dif-ference of opinion that the conference

"It is the present belief that this question will be settled quite satisfactorily by the promulgation of instructions issued by the department."

About the Conditions

Trades Unions

Foster education and uproot ignor

shorten hours and lengthen life.

Baise wages and lower usury.

Develop manhood and balk tyranny.

Enlarge society and eliminate classes.

Establish fraternity and discourage

Oreate rights and abolish wrongs. Lighten toil and brighten men. Cheer the home and fireside. Make the world better for those liv

All wage workers should be union.

Their progress is limited only by hose who hold aloof. Get together.

AGITATE, EDUCATE, ORGANIZE!

Don't wait until tomorrow. Tomor-

row never comes.

Don't wait for someone else to start. egin yourself.
Don't harken to the indifferent.

Wake them up.

Don't think it impossible. Three million organized workers in the American Federation of Labor prove different. Don't Weaken. Persistence wins re-

SEEK PENSIONS FOR EMPLOYES

Chicago Retirement League Has Act Drawn Up for Legislature.

Springfield, Ill., Feb. 13.—In a bill introduced before the legislature today it is proposed that municipal employes, others than those employed in the city and police departments in cities over 100,000 Inhabitants be placed on the pension roll.

Drawn by Committee

Employment Retirement League, of which Bernard McMahon is president.

The first draft of the bill was prepared by Howard W. Hayes, assistant corporation counsel of Chicago, who is here to push it. The provisions of the bill follow:

Bills' Provisions

prior to the passage of the merit law. It'is to be compulsory, \$2 a month to be deducted from the wages or salary

No public funds (licenses, taxes, +(c.) are to be diverted into the pension fund which is to be self-sustaining.

About Benefits

Benefits are to be paid to employes only, not to widows or children.
Benefits—\$50 a month for:

1. Employes 55 years of age or more serving city twenty years. If employe has not been in service for twenty years after passage of the act he must pay in the sentyalence of payments for twenty in the sentyalence of payments for twenty. in the equivalent of payments for twen

ty years.

2. Employes under 55 years, serving twenty years, may retire and begin to draw pension when they reach 55 years, Under above conditions.

3. Disability, not exceding period of

to the Printers'

Union.

About the Conditions

By United Press.
St. Paul, Minn., Feb. 12.—"Present conditions on the Elroy-Tracy-Pierre division of the Elroy-Tracy-Pierre division of the Elroy-Tracy-Pierre table of the "Hitchcock economy and refrenchment policy." asid John I. Thornton, of the railway clerks.
"Under normal conditions three men work the mail on the Elroy-Tracy division.
"At the present time there are four then working as clerks on this line. In addition to this extra man, Chief Cierks G. W. Estover, Lacrosse, and J. Wolfe Charles Wilson, who resigned rather Typographical Union No. 16 won

Charles Wilson, who resigned rather than carry out an objectionable order than carry out an objectionable order than carry out an objectionable order is seed by Lawrence in regard to the printers employed on the two Hearst allowance of \$4. The regular clerks was refusated.

The Hearst interests were, moreover, the cents. Charles Wilson, who resigned rather

MINE DISASTER

Reduce prejudice and induce liber- Two Rescuers Are Overcome by Foul Underground Gases.

By United Press.
Trinidad, Colo., Feb. 18.—Éleven are known to be dead and six others are missing, probably dead, as the result of the explosion in the Cokedale mine of the Carbon Coal and Coke company according to statements by mine offi

Rescuers Dead, Too

Two of the dead are rescuers, Assistant Superintendent A. E. Sutton and Robert Meek, a clerk, who were overcome by black damp while working in the tunnel endeavoring to reach the en-tombed men. They were brought to the surface and died within a few min-

ates.

Besides these two bodies four corps iave been brought to the surface, and live more have been located in one of the entries, but have not yet been rought up.

A Hundred Rescuers at Work

More than a hundred rescuers are working with feverish haste in the leadly atmosphere of the tunnels in an effort to locate the six missing men, believing they might have reached some entry way where the air is comparative-

ly pure.

The work of rescue is being greatly hampered by the quantities of foul gases which are filling the workings.

Dropped in Their Tracks

Sutton and Meek were leading a party of forty rescuers several hundred feet an luto a "pocket of blackdamp," and iropped in their tracks. They never recovered consciousness, and several of their companions were revived with dif-

The proposed act was drawn up by a HARBOR MEN IN-8-HOUR DEMAND

A municipal employes' pension fund is to be established, applying to all civil service men and those appointed prior to the reserved for the service men and those appointed prior to the reserved for the service men and those appointed prior to the reserved for the service men and those appointed prior to the reserved for the service men and those appointed prior to the service men and those applying to all service men and the service men and the service men and the service men and the service men and Result If the Bosses Balk.

Men-employed on steam dredges, tugs, rill boats and other craft engaged in work on the improvements of harbors on the Great Lakes have elected delegates to a conference with representa tives of the employers, to consider de-mands made by the men.

Three Thousand Men Involved

Four unions, representing about 3,000 men, age involved. The men will meet at Detroit Sunday to formulate an agreement which will be presented to the joint conference of representatives of both sides in the same city Monday The principal demand will be for the eight-hour day, at the same pay not being received for ten hours' work,

May Use Pressure

"For several years we have asked for in eight-hour day," said T. J. Dolan secretary of the International Brother-nood of Steam Shovel and Dredgemen "and we believe the time has arrived to take a decided stand in the matter. We have reached the conclusion that our employers will not grant us the shorter hours voluntarily, so we are prepared to bring some pressure to bear

Deter Power Writes on

CALIFORNIA TROUBLE BOUND TO SPREAD

It is almost certain that the war be-tween the advocates of the open shop and t. metal trades, printers and brewery workers in southern California, which has gained national prominence

which has gained national prominence, will spread into the building trades, and probably other branches of industry within the next few weeks.

In anticipation of a long and desperate slege the California building trades council has decided to purchase a farm near Los Angeles, which will be utilized for the purpose of raising food products to support the workers on strike.

Many of the international unious are arranging to send stated amounts into the strike district every month, and this money and the farm, it is confidently believed, will enable the workers to continue the fight indennitely.

The contest has been stripped of mi-

The slim and watchword of the department is to make the people of South Dakota believe that mall is being haddled satisfactority.

"Ordinarily there are three men of the Pierre-Tracy line. At the present time there are five. These five men, a few chief clerks and inspectors, are unable to work the mail.

"For this reason, an extra man on the Firor-Tracy line does nothing but work and hevond the Elray division points."

"Advartising makes the DAILY SOCIALIST self-supporting. That's why you should petronize our satvations.

Tobogganing in the Alps



In the Alps, where sleighing, skiling, skating and coasting draw thousands of visitors every winter, this method of shooting the mile-long chutes is popular, when the fair one is too timd to attempt the feat alone. Although bizarre in American eyes, Europeans thick nothing of it, and custom has made it a habit.

CAPMAKERS WAR TROUBLE NEARS ON OPEN SHOP FOR THE N. Y.C.

Firm Decides to Adopt Child Declare That Strike Will to votes for those with academic qualifications. Sweating System; Strike Results.

Capmakers employed by the Cosmopolitan Cap factory, owned by the firm of Longley, Low & Alexander, are of strike following the statement made by that firm to operate its plant on the 'open shop" basis.

Would Sweat Children

Until one week ago, the firm main-tained a union shop. Then the rumor passed around that it was the intention of the company to operate its plant or the "section" system, thus enabling the use of child and women labor. At a special meeting held by the Cap-makers' union, it was decided to ascer-tain positively what the real purposes of the concern were.

Strike Called

The business agent of the nuion was then sent to see the factory manager, who assured him that the shop would be conducted on the open shop basis and that no more would any outside party, representing the employed, be allowed to "butt in.
The strike followed.

EXPRESS DRIVERS IN EAST WALK OUT ON SHORT STRIKE

Jersey City, N. J., Feb. 18,-Charging that they were being discriminated against because of membership in the union, 200 drivers in the employ of the Wells-Fargo Express Company walked out on strike Thursday.

Among the demands made by the

men were the reinstatement of a num-ber of stablemen that have been laid off since the strike

off since the strike.

In a conference held later in the afternoon between representatives of the men and General Manager Hickey of the Eric Terminal, it was decided to allow the strikers to return to work awaiting a hearing of the grievances by officials of the company.

WILL SEEK TO REVERSE ACTION OF MINERS' BODY

By United Press.
Wilkesbarre, Pa., Feb. 12.—From as authentic source it was learned that John Mitchell will not be compelled to relinquish his membership in the Unit orelinquish his membership in the United Mine Workers of America in case
he elects to remain an officer of the
National Civic Federation.

The plan that will be followed by
President-elect White is either to call
a special convention or else take a referendum vote of the miners and have
may become involved.

the order of the Columbus convention

INSURANCE MAN SHOT DEAD Flint, Mich., Feb. 13.-Arthur R. Cald Filmt, Mich., Feb. 18.—Arthur R. Cald-well, a well known insurance and real estate agent of Filmt, was found dead in a field about two miles north of the city. He had been shot through the head, but no weapon was found near

Follow Unless Grievances Are Satisfied.

By United Press.

Cincinnati, O., Feb. 11.- Delegates of 1,000 employes of the New York Central railroad, who are in Cincinnati for the purpose of adjusting differences with the railroad officials, are waiting for a rep., to a telegram sent to President W. C. Brown, asking him to set an exact date for a conference. Unless date is set, they declare, a strike with Wire to Brown

The telegram was sent to Brown because of the action of Vice President. E. Schaff of Chicago in dismissing

hirteen conductors.

ame grounds by the telegraphers. J. Dermody, vice president of the Order of Railway Telegraphers, declared today: What Dermody Says

Complaint is also being made on the

"Something will have to be done by the railroad. The unjust and unwar-ranted dismissal of telegraphers calls anted dismissal of telegraphers cans as definite action.
"In the event satisfactory settlement and made, it will be unnecessary for referendum vote on the question of an perators' strike. I have the autobrity

order the men out. DAVID LLOYD-GEORGE IS SUFFERING FROM BRAIN FAG

By United Press. London, Feb. 13.—Upon his return from the Riveria, where he left for re-lief of a serious throat affection, David Lloyd-George, chancellor of the ex-chequer, plans a long "rest cure" at Brighton.

chancellor is suffering

The chancelor is suffering from "brain fag." due to his herculean labors in the last election.

His general health is such that he cannot take an active part in the present session of parliament. It is seriously doubted whether he will ever reover his former energy.

HANGING OF DOOR CAUSE OF JURISDICTION STRIKE

Juisdictional dispute between carpen

IN STATE ASSEMBLIES

The recall for state officers was de-feated in the Kansas senate yesterday by 23 to 15. This was one of the pledges made by both parties. The Washington senate passed a bill yesterday providing that aliens who carry freezens must be liceused. The bill is designed to prevent Japanese having guns or rifles.

TELEPHONE GIRL HAS NO EASY JOB A Chicago man was "if-you-pleased" and "yes-sired" so politely by a telephone

> girl. It was so very unusual, he said.
> "Unusual?" responded the manager. "Certainly the operator's politeness is not more unusual than your own. I have been in the business a good many years, and you are the first man who ever took the trouble to say a good word to me for an operator."
>
> It is no temper-soothing job—that which the telephone girl hol's.

She has to serve at once a big corporation and an exacting

She is held responsible not only for her own mistakes, but for the mistakes made by other people.

believed, will enable the workers to continue the fight Indefinitely.

The contest has been stripped of minor issues and has simmered down to the question of open or closed \$85.5.

The unionists admit that if they are defeated their organizations will be destroyed or builty crippled for many years to come.

Hence they intend to force the polyers to treat with them, or drive them introduction.

LABOB LAW UP

Sacramento, Cal., Feb. 12.—A law simplifies to the federal statute, prohibitation of the content of the c

none too large.

Don't imagine that you are distinguishing yourself by com-plaining against her. Thousands have been ahead of you. Hold back those dark words and you stand almost alone with an approving conscience.

SUFFRAGETTES IN "I Made \$20 Today" ENGLAND REBEL "WOMEN BUY AT SIGHT"

Workingwomen Driven Out of Movement, Says Mrs. Grieg.

Special Correspondence. London, Feb. 9.—There is war in the camp of the militant suffragettes.

Mrs. Teresa Billington-Grieg is the insurgent leader. This good-looking suffragette was the initiator, five years ago, of the militant tactics. Before

Working Women : "bbed

garchy, that Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst garchy, that Mrs. Emmedine Fankurst and her daughters have made themselves autocratic and that everything is now done for their personal glorification and profit.

"The working women have been driven

out," says Mrs. Grieg. "The society is one of suchs. The leaders pander to the aristocracy. To become one of the sacred circle you must either have money or a title.
"A narrow religious exclusiveness has been introduced, and those who do not conform are kicked out.
"When the movement state."

vas to obtain votes for women on asis of sex equality



are, happen solely for the advertisement DR. I. W. HODGENS are, happen solely for the advertisement of the Pankhursts and their following. They are ready to stick a hatpin in a policeman's eye, but they never stop declaring they are perfect ladies.

"They may kick and lame an infirm cabinet minister, but they never forget their titled relationships."

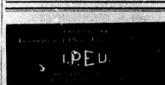
The Pankhursts, so Mrs. Grieg says, found an "angel" at the start in Mrs. Pethick Lawrence, who financed their operations.

their operations Makes Strong Hint

Since then the money has rolled in and Mrs. Greig hints that the Pank-hursis have done mighty well for them-

FILL out the following blank and I will dail for and deliver all laundry work north of Addison and donate 2 per cent of your bills up to March 1, 1911, to the \$25,000 fund.

Mail to C. KIRTSINGER, 1907 Elm-wood avenue, Evansten, or telephone Edgewater 1672. LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING. All Work Guaranteed.



CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED

MEN AND WOMEN AGENTS—TOU CAN make money selling a good family med-losi work, Large profits. See the book: "A Physician in the House." Call or write Dr. J. H. Greer, \$2 Dearborn st. Chicage.

ORGANIZERS WANTED ORGANIZERS WANTED—It is to your inter-est to investigate our proposition to organ-izers and agents. Call or write. Consumers' Alliance-National, 1100-02 Steger Building. Chicago, 11.

SPECIAL NOTICE

ATTENTION, SOCIALIST PARTY MEM-bers Tell your friends Escape for any-body who can and will work for himself Richest land and best climate in United States 125.00 an acre for first buyers. S. P. owner anxious to help. Little money needed. Good living and plenty to sell. Fish, crahs shrimp plentiful. so politely by a telephone operator that he called up the manager and said a good word for the

PURNITURE FOR SALE

PURNITURE FOR NALE CHEAP—ONLY Leed one year; bought in Tobey's Must dispose of it by March 1, 1211. K. ROOT, 245 W. Garfield blvd.

WORKINGMEN'S FURNITURE FIRE IN-surance: membership, 15,000; organized 1871; members can join Tuesday nights from 8 to 10, at 415 M. Clark. A. Hofmann, Sec. 2142 W. 12th st. Tol. Canal 2015.

HONEY

INSURANCE

C. STIMSON, Bee-Keeper, Helly, Cole MOTORCYCLE WANTED

VANTED-MOTORCYCLE, 4 hersepower That prefetted, C. F. LOWRIE, 224 (anseen ave.

MISCELLANEOUS

WANTED-WONEY AND SETTLERS TO

Nevada

WANTED SOCIALISTS TO SELL THE
WISE GUY, the Havana siler, propaganda cigar. Every cigar wrapped in
paper on which is pristed some stinging
Socialist fact. 100 4. pd. 51.55. Cu-Operative Cigar Factory, Tamps, 778.

\$50 TO \$100 A WEEK DOES "HOME COMFORT"

She says the party is now an olf \$3.25

SANITARY SUPPLY CO., Box 219 Sta. F. TOLEDO, ONIO **WOMEN'S TRADE**

UNION LEAGUE PUBLIC MEETING

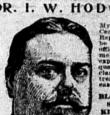
Sunday, February 12, 1911, 3 p. m. 275 La Salle Street

MR. RAYMOND ROBBINS

Will Speak On Abraham Lincoln

Everybody Welcome EMMA STEGHAGEN, Sec'y.

Ailing People, Consul



DR. I. W. HODGENS

at OF THE B

EVED IN 24 HOUSE LYONS HATS

TWO STORES 601 Blue Island Avenue 12th Street & 40th Avesus

Store No. 3 Opens March 1st. 4711 S. ASHLAND AVENUE

Continental Woman's Woman's Woman's

'NEW IDEA IN CHEMISTRY'

COR. MILWAUPER & ABBLAND AVA

PHYSICIANS AND SUBGEONS

Physician and Surgeon

52 Dearborn St., Chics, Hours: 9 to 6. Sundays: 9 to 12. Office business only.

Telephone 6031 Central.

LAWYERS

STEDMAN & SOELKE COUNSELLORS AT LAW. 24 La Salle st, Chicago.

CARL STROVER

PETER SISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Suite 437-42 Stock Exchange Bidg., 102 La Saile at. Phone Main 3618.

DAVID J. BENTALL - Attorney at Law Phone Main 2766. Suite 414, 121 La Saile et.

FREDERICK MAINS, ATTORNEY AND counsellor; general practice; all courts 1166 Steger Building, 29 Jackson blvd.

AMUEL BLOCK, ATTORNEY AT LAW,

BUFFET

ERLER'S RESTAURANT.
DEUTSCHE BIER-STUBE.
183 WASHINGTON ST., Opp. Daily Office.

ASK FOR BERLYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET second door east of Daily Socialist, cor. 5th av. and Washington st. W. Hauserer, prop.

MARX A PAMILY BUPPET AND N. W. COR. DEARBORN & MADISON STS

GENTLEMEN'S FURNISHINGS

Ames Hats Gloves, Umbreits and Canes.

MEET ME FACE TO FACE.
TOM MURRAY.
S. W. Corner Jackson and Clark sts.

MILK AND CREAM

UNION DAIRY, Wm. Henning, Prop

Dealers in Pure Milk and Cream. ref. Wentworth 259. 6027 Center av.

DANGING LESSONS

SHOE REPAIRING

STRAUSS' SHOE HOSPITAL, 1501 WES' Madison street. Goodyear Welt Machin used. All work guaranteed. Work don-white you wait.

SPECTOR BROS.
947 W. Madison St.
Goodyear system Shoe Repairing factory.
High-grade work at lowest prices.

WHERE TO EAT

CURTIN'S RESTAURANT. Excellent meals at popular prices 1800 W. Madison St., cor. Wood.

RIESTER'S is the ONLY RADICAL CAPS

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

OUSES AND LOTS ON MONTHLY PAY-ments; also build to order. E. CONRAD CARLSON, 52nd Ava. 2 22nd Pl. Douglas L. Ter.

MUSICIANS

. F. TOOMEY
BAND AND ORCHESTRA.
1939 GRENSHAW ST.

HATS .

OUR HATS ARE RETAILED AT WHOLE sale prices; union made. Breyer Hat Mig Co., 627 W. 12th st. and 1220 S. Halsted.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY

RICKETTS HESTAURANTS
North Paulina St., near Madison St.
1005 North Clark St., near Oak St.

WORKERS TO **RUN** COURTS

Socialist Party Fights Attempt to Have Non-Partisan Judiciary.

BY JOHN C. FLORA

(Candidate for City Clerk on the Social ist ticket and member Local 62, United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, and also representative of the Chicago Federation of Labor on the recent Illinois Employers' Liability Commission.)

The Socialist members of the Wiscon sin legislature are blocking with all their might the efforts of those who are backing the Sterne bill for the creation of a 'non-partisan judiciary.

Have Another Dream

'A non-partisan" school board is an other dream of the Sterne bill promot-

Either a political party stands for omething real or it ought to go out of

That is the simplest form of commo use and sound democratic govern ment. Think it over.

Non-Partisan Talk

At is because the Republican and Democratic parties are coming more and more to mean the same thing to and more to mean the same thing to everyone, even according to the admission of leading Republicans, successful ones like Lorimer, that there is so much falk about "non-partisan judiciary."

I don't believe that a Republican selected from the Thirteenth ward, because the Thirteenth ward "has a place on the judicial ticket coming to it," has a place on the judicial ticket coming to it," has a place on the judicial ticket coming to it," has

take arbitrary ward numbers, are meaningless in so far as the adminis-tration of the law goes.

Hit at Socialists

It is because these democratic and republican judicial elections mean nothing that many republicans and democrats, especially the old parties in Milwaukes, are seeking a non-partisan judiciary.

They want to keep off the bench the candidates of the only political party that means anything, the Socialist

party.

When President Taft, whom no one yould accuse of being radical in matters of law, denounces the law's delay. us a disgrace, it is clear that the old parties have made a mess of things even on the technical side, but there is

even on the technical side, but there is a far deeper side than that.

Only those who are blind can fall to see that distinct and new theories of law interpretation are growing up within the old structure of the courts.

Hours for Women Workers

Hours for Women Workers

One of the greatest moves in this direction is the validation of the laws regulating the hours of labor for women, through the recognition of the necessary extension of the police power of the state, which means the right of the state to enact "reasonable legislation for the protection of the health, safety and morals of the people."

The courts judge of such "reasonableness."

There is another great principle which is forging to the front and that is the abolition of the common law defenses of "assumed risk." 'fellow servant" and "contributory negligence."

This principle is finding its way into the legislatures and the final bulwark of those corporations whose machinations have made a public shame of personal injury lifigation is the power of the courts.

Here Is the Issue

Here Is the Issue

Here Is the Issue

The issue, then, is the question as to whether principles of law enunciated for a much less developed civilization than the present will govern not only the present but the future.

The Socialist party is organized in every civilized nation of the globe for the benefit of those who work. It stands for old age pensions, out of work benefits, limit of the hours of work for both men and women.

The great enemy of such legislation is

The great enemy of such legislation is to be found in the great corporate forms of wealth, which while heaping up vast fortunes keep the wage workers on a low level of subsistence wage, or even below that.

These powers know that the power of Socialism will grow in the United States. Milwaukee to them presents an

acute case.

The city has been "captured" and the people of the city like it. They like it so well that they allowed the Socialists to "capture" the county and send thirteen men to the legislature.

There is a judicial election this spring in Milwauke. The Socialists will sweep to victory in that election. Then, well, then the workers will get such an example of the Administration of the newer justice that the Socialists will be elected to other courts and the interests will suffer.

What They Say

So the interests seek a new betrayal of the people by calling for a non-partiesn judiciary, which they say will restore popular government.

Tell the merchant you saw his ad in the Delly Socialist.

New York, Feb. 13.—Thomas B. Riley, fermerly an employe of the interstate commerce commission, must serve six months in the penticulary for furnishing "curar trust" material to the magazines. He was found guilty by a jury in the United States Circuit Court of causing to be published without authority a letter from Attorney General Westersham to United States District Attorney Wise, with reference to trict Attorney Wise, with reference to the prosecution of the American Sugar

RYAN HAS SINKING SPELL

Philadelphia, Ps., Feb. 13.—Archishop Ryan was seized with another inking spell shortly before neon today and was reported to be in a critical endition. Priests were called to the

MEXICO'S REBEL HERO SHOOTS FLIES FROM THE NOSES OF HIS PONIES



on the judicial ticket coming to it." has at his jaw. When the revolution started any more meaning than the selection of a democrat from the Twenty-fifth ward, "because that ward has always stood by the ficket and has it had a fair representation on the bench."

In fact, such selections, I merely tick in the fact, such selections, I merely tick arbitrary ward numbers, are meaningless in so far as the administration of the law gas.

He was the hero of Mai Paso, where the factor of the law gas.

The meaningless is so far as the administration of the law gas.

Gen. Pascal Orozco, the Mexican 250 regulars were killed and wounded; rebel leader, is a born fighter. Just look at Cerro Prieto he put Gen. Navarro's at his jaw. When the revolution started 450 men to flight with less than a tenth



CONDUCTED BY WM.

They Like Your Way

You look with satisfaction at the continual increase of subscriptions. Day after day the Daily Socialist goes into the hands of new readers. And while you are enthused and inspired by this rapid increase, you will probably be more interested in knowing just what these new readers think of the paper.

Letters come into this chice daily from persons who have re-ceived just a few copies of the paper, and their words of apprecia-tion should electrify into activity even those who have become more or less indifferent in the fight to make this paper the most powerful in the land.

Here are a few of the encouraging statements that we have received recently from those who have subscribed for the paper a short
time are and have been getting it only a few days:

time ago and have been getting it only a few days:

"I am very much pleased with the contents of the Daily Socialist.—Chas. F. Krauter.

"The Daily Socialist is the best paper that a workingman can read. It is a paper that tells the truth. Will try my best to get new subscribers."—Joseph Korenala.

"I am very well satisfied with the Daily. Will do all in my

"I am very well satisfied with the Daily. Will do all in my power to get as many subscribers as I can."—Frank Kricek, "Your paper is a very interesting one to read."—C. Kucera. "All workingmen should read your paper and help it along."-

O'Donnell. The Daily Socialist is worth ten times the price charged."-James Barnes.

James Barnes.

"I am satisfied with everything the Daily Socialist contains and trust that it will not be long before it will be the most powerful paper, not only in Chicago but in the world."—H. O. Salisbury.

"I am getting the Daily and you couldn't make me a present of any other paper."—Mrs. J. Todd.

"Am well satisfied with your paper and will try to help along the good cause."—C. P. Furgeson.

"I have been getting the Daily Socialist two weeks. Will be only too glad to send you a new subscriber as soon as I get some friend."

too glad to send you a new subscriber as soon as I get some friend interested."—N. S. Hanoke.

"If my paper was not delivered I would make a noise that you would feel in your bones. Will try to get more subscribers for the Daily, for that is the only way to make things go."—A. Herman. And that is the way they come in bunches, all enthusiastic over the paper and willing to put their shoulder to the wheel and help it along. And then just think that these are NEW readers—just recent

subscribers and they are on their way to join you in your big effort to flood the country with truth, by getting MORE new readers.

With such splendid results from your hustling you should not

-you don't want to stop-you will not stop.

Let the good work go on!

SAY RAILROAD

No One Is to Blame for Chas. Schwake's Death. Says Jury.

"It's unsafe, but you have to do it if ye want to work there," was the way that John T. Cain, 2340 Fulton street, described the conditions under which switchmen employed by the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul rallroad, are compelled to work between freight cars while others cars are being added arrested. to the train. Told at Inquest

This was brought out in response to a pestion by Attorney Carl Strover, who represented Mrs. Charles Lo Roy Schwake, whose husband was crushed to death in the Galewood yards of the realized yesterday morning. The inquest was held at Nelles & Sons' first.

undertaking rooms, 4041 West North

Several witnesses, men-who are em-ployed in the yards, testified that there had not been any directions issued by the railroad for the protection of the They further showed that it was the continuous practice in the yard to bump cars into a train, while a man was standing between cars already attached to the train.

Moved Fifteen Peet

It was shown that so great was the impact when the cars were added to the train in the midst of which Schwake was working that the whole train was moved over direct feet.

The jury, after a few minutes' deliber-

ation, returned an open vertict, in which no blame was attached to the railroad.

SHOOT REPUBLICAN LEADER: FAIL TO LOCATE ASSAILANT

United Press. Sarcelona, Feb. 13.—Five shots were Barcelona, Feb. 13.—Five shots were fitted today at Alexandre Lerrouz, the Republican leader, at Sabadelle, None took effect. Three suspects have been

arrested.

It is not known whether the assailants were Monarchists. Clericals or members of the rival Republican faction. Lerroux has gone to Sabadelle for a political conference.

If what you want to buy is not advertised in the DAILY SOCIALIST, tell us. Be sure to read all the ads

JUAREZ SIEGE

heir own words, impressed them some-hing like this: "He's some singer. Oh, look at the

Situation More Menacing for Regulars Than at

Any Other Time.

By United Press.

El Paso, Tex., Feb. 12.—The situation about Cuidad Juarez today presented shout Cuidad Juarez today presented with the funds. Situation in the diamond. Say, there's some singer. Oh, look at the funny boat. I hope the gondoller marries that pretty girl. Gee, ain't he mean, he's hugging that princes now. She's takio' him away.

"Say, Jimmie, sin't that just like that castle we read about?"

"That's caue-a cave of jewools. Here they come now. She's going to show him all her junk. Gee, she wants thim had. Them's the rubles, and those the emeralds.

"Here comes the sapphires. Those are the turquoises. Well, I'll be—say, he wouldn't fail for a pound of radium-Here's the diamonds. Say, there's some singer. Oh, look at that funny boat. I hope the gondoller marries that pretty girl. Gee, ain't he mean, he's hugging that princess now. She's takio' him away.

"Say, Jimmie, sin't that just like that castle we read about?"

"That's caue-a cave of jewools. Here they come now. She's going to show him all her junk. Gee, she wants thim had. Them's the rubles, and those the emeralds.

"Here comes now. She's going to show him all her junk. Gee, she wants thim had. Them's the rubles, and those the emeralds.

"Here they come shugger. Oh, look at the funny hugger.

about Cuidad Juarez today presented more the appearance of a siege of that city than at any time since General Orozco, at the head of a small band of that baid-headed duffer in the front nsurrector, began to menace the town.

The forces of Orozco and his three the spell so the gondoller can marry the count's daughter."
"Take yer hat off, there's another act yet." The forces of Oroxeo and his three or four subordinates were scattered all around the city when daylight broke. Small bands of revolutionists came in all of yesterday afternoon and last night and today there apepars to be close to 1,200 revolutionaries forming a half circle around the city from Sara-

gosa.

American Consul Edwards today again issued a warning to Americans that it would be unwise for them to venture into Mexico after nightfall. venture into Mexico after nightfall.

Before davight this morning, A. Connell and Thomas Griffin ignored his
warning and were arrested by the Mexlean fedoxis. Both were released when
their identity became known.

Junrez is again under martial law today air, the federals continue to
strengthen their defensive position.

By United Press.
Fi Paso, 'Cexas, Feb. 13.—The first Fi Paso, Yexas, Feb. 12.—The first definite—of the whereabouts of General Nevarro was received today when word came from him at San Jose, seventy-three miles south of Juarez on the Mexican National railway.

With 1,500 men, Nevarro sent word that he is fighting his way north to relieve Juarez, but is being harassed on all sides by small bands of rebels.

All section men and ranchmen along the line are being impressed by him and it is expected that his force will be brought up to 2,000 men before he

brought up to 2,000 men before he

arought up to 2,000 men before he reaches Junrez.

All bridges on the Mexican Northwestern are being burned and every precaution is being taken to keep any of the federals in the north from being sent to the relief of Nevarro, or to harass the revolutionary .

MINERS AGAIN APPEAR AMONG DAY'S CONTRIBUTORS

MINIO DAL B CONTRIBO	TORE
Previously reported	859.26
U. M. W. of A., Local 755.	1000.00
Staunton, Ill.	15.00
August Oerke, 25th ward, 2821	
North Halsted St	5.00
Ed. Cope, interest on bond	4.00
A. Christensen, Jollet, Ill	1.00
I. W. C. J. Sonnenschein	.50
J. Sonnenschein	1.00
P. Thompson	.50
H. S. & M. Cutter	1.00
M. Muskel	1.00
John S. Hansen, 28th ward	1.00
H. M. Fossum, 28th ward	1.00
Joseph Fey, Detroit, Mich	5.00
Local S. P. McGill, Nevada	11.50
Chas. Toepper, discount on note	1.00
F. E. Townsend, Nisland, S. D.,	
returned bond and interest	10.27
* T	
Total to date\$5	,918.03

JIMMIE AND MAGGIE TAKE IN THE HIPPODROME

Jimmie and Maggie from the First ward attended the "Hippodrome" at the Auditorium the other night and the Ballot of the Jewels," to express it in

row."
"Say, Jim, I'm glad that capid broke

Over 600 copies sold to Socialists last Month

By I. L. Nascher, M. D.

An Arsenal of Facts-a his ory of the underworld containing indisputable evidence.

To the Socialist looking for unanswerable evidence - concrete facts-of how occupation plays an important part in the conversion of respectable men and women into wretches, this is the book to read, to have handy to convince the doubting.

A limited edition only. While they last, cloth bound, gilt edge, 300 pages, postpaid, \$1. Paper bound, postpaid, 50c. Dur Book Department has se

cured exclusive right to . sell this book.

Send for It Today

Chicago Daily Socialist 180 Washington Street



HELP THE

Jewish Labor World

Get a Hom? and at the Same Time Have a Jolly Good Time By Attending the

Great Masquerade Ball

SATURDAY EVENING FEBRUARY 11, 1911

the Seventh Regiment Armory

- Large Union Band Will Flay From 8 p. m. to 5 a, m

Admission 25c \$500 in Prizes

Special Offer

For \$5.00 will give One Year's Subscription to The Daily Socialist, One Year's Subscription to The International Socialist Review and The Science Library of eight volumes under the following titles:

The Evolution of Man, cloth bound50	=
Germs of Minds in Plants, cloth bound50	c
Science and Revolution, cloth bound50	ç
The End of the World, cloth bound 50	Į
The Triumph of Life, cloth bound50	c
Life and Death, cloth bound50	c
The Making of the World, cloth bound50	c
Human, All Too Human, cloth bound50	c

\$4.00 for books, \$1.00 for the Review, and \$3.00 for the Daily Socialist; all for \$5.00

Chicago Daily Socialist 180 Washington Street

BUSINESS DIRECTORY

South Side

STATIONERY

75c J. H. GREER, M. D. Envelopes,

Horder's Stationery Stores

PRINTING

H. G. ADAIR Commercial Printing and Stationery Machine Composition Publication 180-66 Lake st., cor. La Salie Tel. Main 2328 Chicago

PRINTING THE ALL PRINTING PRINTING BO. STATES

WHERE TO EAT

McFADDEN'S Restaurants E cor, Madie in 's In falle str., base. 20 E. Clark st., near Van Buren.

TUHNQUIST'S NOXALL LUNCH Good Mesis, 15c and up. 1021 Cottage Grove Ave.

BANKS

VINGS ACCOUNTS SOLICITED, at 3 northeas on improved Chicago proper or sale. UNION BANK OF CHICAGO. 115 Dearborn St.

LOANS MADE ON IMPROVED CITY REA estate, Matropolitan Trust & Savings Bank e. w. cor. La Balle and Washington sta

CIGAR MANUFACTURERS FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 885 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 5425.

ETCHING AND ENGRAVING

ENGRAVING.
EST GRADE HALF TONES, ZINC ETCH
IG, WOOD CUTS, ELECTROS: REASON
BLE PRICES. Har. 7474. Service Enaving Co., 102 E. Van Buren st.

TAILOR G SODERBERG, MERCHANT TAILOR, 112 S. Clark st., suite 1004 Chicago Opera House Bidg. Tel. Main 3647.

ADVERTISE

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S Waltz. Two-Step, Etc., Stage Dancing (no LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A FAULUS ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

HE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S Waltz, Two-Step, Etc., Stage Dancing (no LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A La Salle st., Dr. Madalon; 15 expert teachers.

West Side

MEN'S FURNISHINGS

MEN'S FURNISHINGS, HATS, Gloves, Shift, underwear, Tha inrgest stock of all-wool underwear in Chicago. We also carry a full line of union-made carry a full into of union-made pants for all purposes, \$1.50 to HENICK

A. MARKS, 1814 W. MADISON ST.—Unio Hats, Underwear, Overalis; full line gents (unlishings.

TAILORS STAR TAILORS, CLOTHIERS & HATTERS
4027 W, 12th st., near 40th ct.
Union goods only. Tel. Lawndale 4622

Men's Furnishings, Hats, Snees and Tronsers 2953 W. 12TH ST., S. E. Cor. 40TH AV.

COAL, WOOD AND HAY N. P. NELSON-815 N. 524 Avenue

BOOTS AND SHOES

M. BOYSEN -356 North 48th Avenue KOLAR -- 2116 South 40th Avenue

F. X. SCHRAM Shore for Mes. Women and Children 1901 W. Madison St. Cor. 46th Av. CIGARS AND TOBACCO

EGALL'S, 1648 W. MADISON ST.—U made cigars, tobacco and cigareties; onery, Socialist books and magazines. POST CARDS

POST CARDS, STATIONERY AND PERI ODICALS. — ROHN BROS., 1740 Wes ADVERTISE THE CRICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

W. WILKEN-358 North 48th Avenus MEN'S CLOTHING

JOHN V. POUZAR, Halsted & Hallowest priced men's outfitter on West Bid

TAILOR AND CLEANER

North Side

MOVING AND COAL

MOVING & COAL For Warm Feet—Felt Shoes and Suppers 945 Belmont Ave., Next N. W. "L" Statle

JEWELER AND OPTICIAN

SACH'S \$131 LINCOLN AVE. Elet or. Waltham, 20-year, gold filled watches, \$7.75. Con scientious optical work and repairing. VIOLIN INSTRUCTOR

ALPHONSE HENKE Violin, Soldist and Instru 3244 Herndon Street

MEN'S FURNISHINGS

AXEL A. GUSTATFSON
Furnishings—Hats, Shoes and
941 Belmont Avenue.
Two Doors East of "L" Station.

NELSON BROS.

OTTO J. BECKMANN. RELIABLE SHOES. 8446 NORTH AVENUE CIGAR MANUFACTURERS

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

CHIMNEY REPAIRING

MAX PAPEE Cheice Meata Sausage and Poultry 2240 West North Avenue

Out of Town

EISBANE HALL ANNEX

CARPENTER AND CONTRACTOR ERMAN C. LELIVELT, CARPENTER AN contractor, 638 Eighs Ave., Forest Pari II. Phone, Forest Park 569.

FUNERAL DIRECTOR

A. T. DOERR, Herrin, III. per and Puneral Di Picture Frazalng

B MOTTO, "QUALITY AND QUANTITY DODHIOUSE & GALLIGAN, Der Good on and Ladier Furnishings, HERRIN, B

THE CHIC.GO DAILY SOCIALIST LANGE CACCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ASVERTISING MEDIUM.

SHOES AND SLIPPERS

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST'S LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT A PAYING ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Northwest Side

CIGAR MANUFACTURERS
Buy your Cigars, Cigarettes and Tobacco
at reta. sp. wholesale.
SPIEGEL BRO 2216 N. Western Av

CHIMNEYS AND ROOFS REPAIRED Fire walls pointed; concrete work; cem-sidewalks. F. W. OTT, 3647 N. 84th av.

OUTFITTERS

MEN'S FURNISHINGS THE BEST \$2.00 HATS in Town—My Shirts.

Neckwear and Underwear can't be best.
E. W. PETERSON, 2721 NORTH AVENUE.

Near Pairfield av.

S. GOLDEN, 1944 West Division Stree HATTER AND MEN'S FURNISHER MEATS AND GROCERIES

CAMILLO BRUUN, and home-made delicacies. 132 near Spaulding. Tel. Bel. 791.

PRINTING

Ch. al. L. NLEIRT, Frinting of every descripti rth av., near Claremont. Tel.

FOR UNION MADE CLOTHING, SHORE HATS, REMEMBER THE GOOD LUCK, HERRIN, ILL.

DRY GOODS AND SHOE

CIVIL SERVICE **EXAMINATIONS ARE ANNOUNCED**

City, County, State and Federal Jobs Are Open to Qualified.

Those desiring to enter the service of the city, county, state, park boards or government by examination, should carefully scan this column for reliable and complete information regarding civil service. Questions regarding any position will be cheerfully answered if writer encloses stamp and his address. Edited by Sam Rogers, Civil Service

CITY

Typewriter Operator and Clerk, Feb

Examination — Experience, spelling, composition, arithmetic and typewriting.

Exiet Asphalt Chemist, Feb. 14—
Examination—Technical, mathematics, experience and report upon an assumed state of facts.

Local residence waived.

Elevator Operators, Feb. 27—
Examination to be held 7:30 p. m.

Nurses, Tuberculosis Sanitorium, Feb. 23—

Scope and Weights—Experience, 2; reading, 2; arithmetic, 2; grammar and composition, 2; geography, 1; physiology, 1; elementary science, 2; methods in school economy, 3; history of the United States and Illinois, 1; civil government, 1; spelling, 1; writing, 1; drawing, 1.

Applicants must be 21 years of age. The above examinations will take two days, so applicants should arrange to be present the full time.

Kindergarten Teachers—

Proof of grammar school education, 2; diploma from recognized school having kindergarten course, 1; experience in teaching, 2; questions on kindergarten work, 6.

Art Teachers—

Art Teachers—

Proof of grammar school education,
1; diploma from recognized art school,
1; experience in teaching, 3; questions on art, 5.

Physical Culture Teachers—
Proof of grammar school education,
1; diploma from recognized school having physical culture course, 1; experience in teaching, 3; questions in physical culture, 5.

Literary Teachers in School for Deaf—
Educational and profession, 3; experience in teaching, 1; questions on deaf-mute education, 4.

Instructors in Printing (School of the profession)
Instructors in Photography (School of evidence country.

Instructors in Photography (School of Deaf)—

Instructors in M and Training (School of Deaf)

All applications for above positions must be in hands of Illinois Civil Service Commission by April 30. For applications and further information, address Hon. Joseph C. Mason, Chief Examiner, Springfield, Ill.

Those desiring to take any of the above federal examinations, should write or call upon Feter Newton, Thirteenth Floor, Federal Building, Clark and Adams Streets. Ask for forms mentioned for each position.

CHASE "DYNAMITERS"

By United Frees.
Los Angeles, Cal. Feb. 13.—Special Prosecutor Earl Bogers said he would seek the extradition of Joseph Tiehner, held at Idelia. Okla. on suspicion of being implicated in the dynamiting of the Los Angeles Times plant. Rogers will try to bring Tichner here for immediate trial.

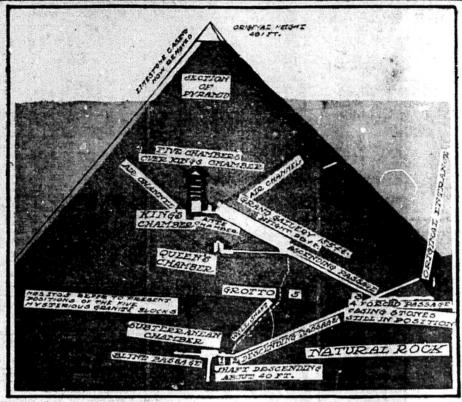
PHILLIPS' PROPERTY

By United Press.
New York, Feb. 13.—All the property
of the late Graham Phillips, the siain
novelist, was willed to his sister, Mrs.
Caroline Frevert of this city, it was
chiefly of the royaltize on twenty one
heads.

Lyle McArthur, organizer for the ameters' union, is recovering from a wounds at St. Luke's hospital. He still in a very serious condition and anot see or speak to visitors.

rated From enns, Feb. 12.—Baron Albert Roths-d, head of the Austrian branch of famous family of barkers, died to-of heart disease.

WORLD TOURISTS VISIT THE SILENT TOMB OF CHEOPS—THE GREAT PYRAMID



SECTIONAL VIEW OF THE PASSAGES AND AIR CHAMBERS IN THE GREAT PYRAMID AT GIZEH EIGHT MILES FROM CAIRO.

Those desiring to take the above examination must file their application at least one day previous to the date of the test. For applications and detail information call upon or telephone to Civil Service Commission. Room 405, City Hall, Bandolph Street.

Examinations will be held Friday and Saturday, May 5 and 6, in Chicago, Defacile Macomb, Charleston, Marion and Fringeld for the following positions:
Principals, Advanced and Primary Teachers—
Sope and Weights—Experience, 2, reading, 2; arithmetic, 2; grammar and composition, 2; geography, 1; physiology, 1; elementary science, 2; methods in school recommenders, 2; grammar and composition, 2; geography, 1; physiology, 1; elementary science, 2; methods in school encounty, 3; history of the United States and Illinois, 1; evil government, 1; spells years.

EIGHT MILES FROM CAIRO.

This American is Dow Covington who, working with the permission of the British government, his done more than alwhoody clue of this day toward solving the tridle of the pyramid.

Macomb, Charleston, Marion and Fairs and compassion: 2; geography, 1; physiology, 1; elementary science, 2; methods in school economy, 3; history of the United States and Illinois, 1; evil government, 1; spells and that its construction engaged long working with the permission of the British government, his done more than the riddle of the sphinx is and its greatest mysters; the sphinx is and its great pyramid forms in the praying dome to the pyramid dome to the pyramid forms to the pyramid dome to the pyramid, cleared certain air shafts so as to let fresh air into the heart of the pyramid, and finally has a sled bare to the pyramid, and finally has a sled bare to the pyramid, and finally has a sled bare to the pyramid, and finally has a sled bare to the pyramid control of the compass; it is precisely sevel. Originally the outer walls of the roignal course of the structure of the compass; it is precisely sevel. Originally the outer walls of the trotters, fersaking grandeur for grace and seven the riddles. The pre

GREMANY HAS 47 LARGE CITIES Washington, D. C. Feb. 12.—Figures compiled from the 1310 census show there are forty-seven cities in Germany having a population in excess of 10.000. These figures form an interesting comparison with the statistics of the thirteenth census of the United States, which shows fifty cities with this population. Berlin, Germany's largest city without its suburbs, has 2,064,163, or half a million more people than Philadelphia.

GERMANY HAS 47 LARGE CITIES

CARNEGIE PLANS MORE GIFTS

Pittsburg, Feb. 13.-Trustees of the Carnagie Institute here are expecting further endowment of one or further endowment of one or two mil-lions from their patron. They received a letter from Mr. Carengue asking them what it would do with \$50,000 or \$10,000 yearly more income?" The letter also asked "in what amounts it would be distributed, and for what reasons?"

GRAFT IN CINCINNATI

Cincinnati, Ohio, Feb. 13.-Facin prison terms with no niternative of a fine if convicted of fraud upon the city in connection with city paving con-tracts and other public works, five prominent men were indicted by the Hamilton county grand jury yesterday.

STUDENTS REBEL: CLOSE SCHOOL Mosew, Feb. 13. The rector and vice rector of Moseow University have re-signed and the taculty has voted to close the university for a farinisht be-cause of the student disorders.

Get your union to advertise its spe cial meetings in the DAILY SOCIAL-IST. The DAILY SOCIALIST is read by more union men than any other Chi cago paper.



retailer's profit. UNION MADE. Entirestock new goods Spring styles are now ready. Work and quality guaranteed. OPEN EVENINGS

UNION CO-OPERATIVE CLOTHING MFG. CO.

1354 West Taylor Street Phone Monroe 3960 **Near Loomis S**

Bring this ad and receive three month subscription to Chicago Daily Socialist.

CORRESPONDENCE COURSE FOR BEGINNERS IN SOCIALISM

AND THE ECONOMICS OF KARL MARX

AND THE ECONOMICS OF KARL MARX

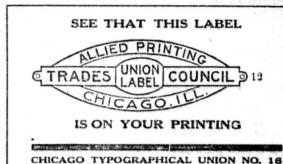
Tou can not talk about Socialism intelligently, nor sussor the questions of opponents to your own satisfaction without substitute, and the most vital and indisponsable things in the literature of Socialism have until lately spend the hardest to understand and explain. The fact has served as an excuse for gibt talkers who have covered up their own ignorance by claiming that "surplus waite" was too hard a subject for working pee to Do understand.

But working pee to Do understand it when it is clearly stated. Let a wageworker once understand it, and he is pretty sure to become a revolutionist who can be counted on to STICK.

MARY E MARCY has prepared a series of elementary lessons, now running in the INTERNATIONAL SOCIALIST REVIEW. that will make this subject clear to any group of working unes and women who will follow the lessons and fall them over togethet. Many Socialist party locals have strongly started on the lessons, and they report an interest and enthusiasm over taem that is a surprise and a delight to the fit incombers.

Lessons i. If and fill appeared in the REVIEW for November, Desember and mary. These are all sold out, but we have reprinted the lessons in leader form, I will notice our set free on request, extra copies 10c per dozen sets. Lesson IV, in the Vebruary REVIEW, and subsequent lessons will appear in each lesso from nit to month. The reference books needed for the courses are Value, Price and sit, Socialism, Utopian and secontific, and the Community Manifests. For \$1.50 will send the PEVIEW one year and the three books in cloth, or for \$50 we is send the REVIEW six months and the three books in paper. Address. Lessons 1. Il and Ill appeared in the REVIEW for November, D

CHARLES H. KERR & COMPANY 118 WEST KINZIE ST.



280 LA SALLE STREET .. ROOMS 224-225-223

The College Man's "Bug-a-Boo" 'Socialism, Utopian and Scientific," the little book by Frederick

Engels, remains unanswered. College men have fried in vain to This book gave Socialism a solid foundation and raised it from

he realm of dreams to that of a living reality.

The workingman who goes to this book for material goes to battle with any college professor, no matter how learned, armed with a we spon which makes him invincible in argument.

Price, paper, 10c; cloth, 50c. For sale by the Chicago Daily S cialist, 180 Washington Street, Chicago.

(Continued From Page 1.)

have been fair and impartial judges. A majority of the men in the club are members of the Contractors' association. They said they met to consider the reason of the 40 per cent increase in players are trying to break down. cost of building construction. But did

"They found that the cost of building had risen 15 per cent, said the unions were responsible, and at once declared

were responsible, and at once declared for the open shop without taking any eyidence. This was spread through the country by the newspapers to the great detriment of the city.

"It seemed the purpose of the Contractors' Association to hurt the city through the Commercial Club and the big business man.

"The open shop was the only remedy they ever thought of, then they asked for the militia, snything, to destroy credit and public faith. They said Gary was unsafe to capital, human life was in peril

Building Commissioner Speaks

Editorial Clerk (Male), Feb. 23-24—
Application Form 1312.
To fill vacancy in the bureau of manufacturers, Department of Commerce and Labor, at \$1.600 per annum, and vacancies requiring similar qualifications as they may occur. Age limit, 20 years or over on the date of the examination.

Teach (Indian Service), March \$-9—
To fill vacancies as they may occur in the position of teacher in the Indian Service. In addition to other vacancies to be filled as the result of examination the ones mentioned below will be filled:

One at Cut Finger Day School, Blackfeet Agency, Montana, \$50 per month, ten months.

One at Turle Mountain Day School, South Dakota, \$720 per annum.
One at Turle Mountain Day School, South Dakota, \$720 per month, ten months.

Those desiring to take any of the

Editorial Clerk (Male), Feb. 23-24—
Application Furpeses.

Building Commissioner Speaks

"I ask you what was the quality of brains in the Commercial Club that ried to argue that the only way to get capital is Gary was by declaring the city unasfe."

W. H. Kliver, city building commissioner or purposes of organization and relief for human felled for the system of construction at first the contractors said the increase was 40 per the contractors said the increase was 40 per the contractors said the increase was 40 per the content of purposes of organization and relief for human felled for those still out are on this afternoon in full force.

Ten Per Cent Assessment

The assessment of 10 per cent for the relief of suffering and privation caused the presolution?

"Let me tell you those same people the other 25 per cent go unless is went into the pockets of the men who formulated the resolution?

"Let me tell you those same people the contractors as the meeting.

"Rev. J. C. Walize, pastor of the First Presbyterian church of Gary, said that the future of Gary should be a splendid one and that every workingman should own his own home.

Even Seabs Have Grievances

Building Commissioner Speaks

"I ask you what was the quality of the workmen of furl

Even Seabs Have Grisvances

Even Seabs Have Grievances

A stinging denunciation was delivered
by Attorney Clarence Bretch on the attitude of the Contractors' Association
in their refusal to arbitrate and in
trying to involve the business men of
Hammond and East Chicage in the demand for an open shop and of making
attacks through the subsidized press.
Fifty-seven strike-breakers, colored,
who were brought to Gary from Pittsburg, Pa. Iwo weeks ago by the Contractors' Association for one day's work,
were represented at the meeting and increased the tale of linguistics.

A resolution condemning the action of
the associated contractors in refusing
to arbitrate was carried by the unanimous "aye" of over 800 people.

Association Hold-Up Scheme

mous "aye" of over 800 people.

Association Hold-Up Scheme

The independent contractors of Gary, who employ strictly union labor, are advertising that they will do the work with union men, and state that their prices are from 15 to 40 per cent less than those of the associated contractors who are employing scales. They also state that the strike and lockout were used as reasons to justify the association contractors exorbitant prices.

The strike of the present time seems in a fair way of terminating in favor of the men. Both President Frank Greenwa and H. P. Smith of the Associated Building Trades Council are highly optimistic and prodict an early victory.

Notices have been sent breadcast for all carpenters and other trades involved to stay away and business agents have

been ordered to surrounding towns to check the work of scab recruiting agen-

cies.

The strike may become county wide
In such a case it would involve nearly
6,000 men directly or indirectly working
in the building trades.

The big manufacturing establishments have discarded the unions and the stee corporations have never treated with the unions since it founded the city.

Attempt to Smash Unions

IDLE WORKERS

Meetings of Garment Workers Being Held for Organization Purposes.

Auditing of the books of the United Garment Workers is being carried on under the direction of the mitonal heads of the organization, and will be finished in a few days.

The last of the commissaries closes today, but the milk distribution will continue for at least a week longer,

Arbitrators Meet

Arbitrators Meet

At the meeting of Clarence Darrow and Carl Meyer, the arbitrators representing the employes of Hart, Schaffner & Marx, in Darrow's office, it was decided to put off the selection of the referre until Mouday of next week.

As most of the grievances have been disposed of by the two without the necessity of calling the third person in, and only two questions remain to be

and only two questions remain to be settled, it is expected that everything will be arbitrated by the middle of the

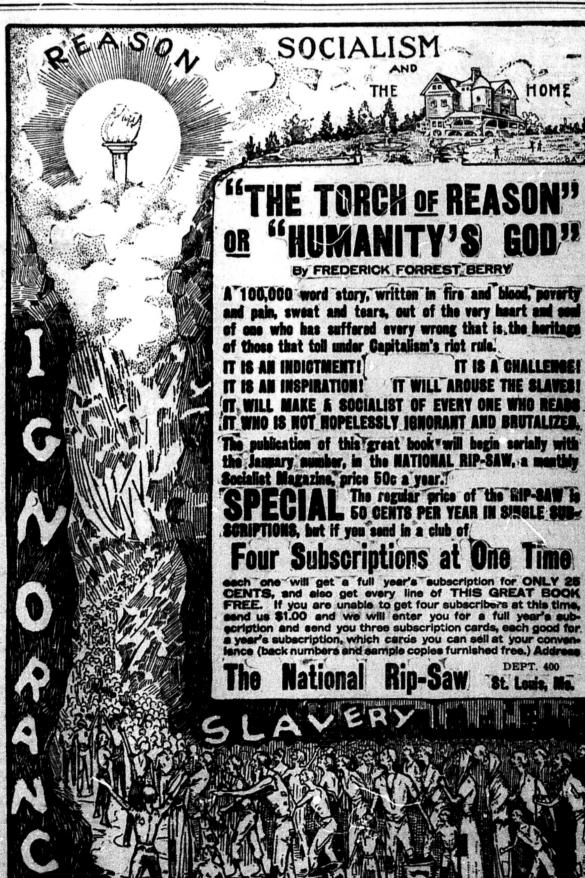
BOOST FOR RECIPEOCITY

By United Press. Washington, Feb. 13.—The house cor mittee on ways and means today de-cred, by a vote of 12 to 7, to report the Canadian reciprocity agreement favorably.

BLAME POREIGNERS

BIAME FOREIGNESS

By United Free.
London, Feb. 13.—A dispatch today
to the Pall Mall Gazette says that Buddhist priess in China are urging auother Boxer uprising against the foreigners on the ground that they are responsible for the plague.



THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered as second-class matter, Dec. 22, 1984, at P. G. Chicago, under ant March 3, 1879 Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 188-182 Washington St. Chicago, Ill.
Telephone Number (all de partments: Franklin 1198.

By carrier in city of Chicago

Daily, per mouth, Sc. Order
by postal or telephone. Franklin 1198.
Daily by moul in advance—
Quisida Chicago One year. 12;
sex months, 17.56; four months, it. three mouths, 75 cenis; two
months, 50 cenis.



NOTICE—The expiration date opposite year name on the yellow label indicates the time of the expiration of your subservition. If you would not miss an laws, then renew at least TEN DAYS before expiration, and make your order "Renawat."

The publication of a signed criticle does not mean indorsement by the Daily Socialist of opinions expressed therein. Englose pestage for return of unused manuscripts

Interdependence of Capital and

A general feeling of usual unrest is experienced throughout the country and an expression of it is creeping into the press unawares. Leslie's Weekly has this to say about the situation:

The real situation of the steel trade is far worse than is generally believed and every effort is made to keep the newspapers from commenting on it. The condition of the New England cotton trade is evidenced by the vote of the manufacturers to curtail production twenty-five per cent, which means that a couple of million spindles will become idle, with all that that implies of lessened work and lessened

The same situation will undoubtedly arise in the rail-road world and throughout the industrial field, unless the people of the country wake up, before it is too late, to a realization of the absolute interdependence of capital and

The remedy that Leslie's proposes is to get the full reclization of the "interdependence of capital and labor."

GOOD.

If you bring this interdependence far enough we will agree.

For instance, if you make the people the possessor of both capital and labor and let the people exercise their judgment as to how both shall be used then everything will be settled.

That is what the Socialists propose and "unless the people of the country wake up" soon it will be "too late" to bring about a peaceable settlement of this matter.

But if Leslie's means that part of the people shall represent and control capital and another part of the people shall represent labor and that these two opposing interests shall come together and be-come interdependent, without changing the fundamental relationship of owner and owned, of employer and employe, of exploiter and exploited, then there is no hope.

For it must be remembered that this old houx of the identity of

interests between capital and labor has been the slogan of capitalism for many decades.

Must we repeat it again-that these interests are diametrically opposed to one another?

If labor gets larger wages, capital gets smaller profits. If capital gets larger profits, labor gets smaller wages.

It is hardly possible to conceive of any sensible person so stupid

as to be unable to see that. And yet men like Gompers and Mitchell persist in teaching the workers this old worn out doctrine.

Now, if the workers got more of what they produced, they could buy back more. If they got all, they could buy back all. The minute you introduce the profit element you destroy the

ability of labor to buy back what it produces. Hence there must be a surplus. This surplus will be dangerous in proportion to the amount the

idle owners are unable to dissipate. Today the workers through the perfect machinery they use can pile up much more than the owners know how to handle.

Hence the unemployment and idle mills and factories The profit taken by the owners is also abnormal. Hence the poverty of the workers.

Fut the means of production into the hands of the workers and the problem is solved. It can never be solved otherwise.

The City Council Holdup

The police force has for some time asked for a raise in wages,

but have been denied it.

Many of the men on the force knew that it was only reasonable

to get a raise when all liv. g expenses have gone up.

Requests were made time after time. Members of the city council were called upon to put the matter before that body, but

nothing was done.

When the men began to get impatient and demanded to know whether this raise was coming or not these aldermen simply told them that they were a lot of "cheap skates."

They were told in almost that many words that if they wanted a raise they would have to chip in and hand a piece of money to

The police did what other wage carners are compelled to do

hand the bosses or foremen a bribe in order to get consideration. It was estimated how much it would take to get the council to act and each patrolman was assessed \$20 as his share.

The envelope in which the money was to be returned was reproduced in yesterday's Daily Socialist and read as follows: REFERENDUM VOTE-PATROLMEN ONLY Questions 4 and 5-Pensions

Place vote within this carton, seal and return to patrolmen's committee, not later than June 15. 1910.

Carefully note number on this carton. Of course, we concealed the number when we had the envelope

electrotyped. The patrolman who gave us the information knew that he put his very life into our hands when he told us the plot nds when he told us th

For not only would he be discharged, but his life would be in This fund collected from over 4,000 patrolmen each paying \$20 runs up to very nearly \$100,000. This has been in the hands of the "Patrolmen's Committee" since the 15th of June.

In the meantime the boys on the beat have waited. Graft and other drain upon the city treasury has made it difficult to bring up the subject of the patrolmen's raise.

But the issue has been pushed vigorously and the sponsors for the police have been compelled to come out and call for the promised

Now it seems that they cannot deliver the goods. The police have paid their \$20 and are sore because the city dads have gone

Now if the police are entitled to a raise give them the raise. Also give them back their \$20. The city council is not supposed to ask for may from the employes in order to give them a wage increase. If entitled to it at all they should get it without being compelled to pay the council for it.

But this graft condition is in keeping with the rotten Busse dministration. It is a pretty state of affairs to mulct the police of

Give Chicago a Socialist administration and its employes will get the wages they are entitled to without the bribery they are now compelled to pay.

You didn't know, brother worker, that when you voted the Republican and Democratic tickets you voted for all the graft and corruption that now degrades our country. You can cleanse our nation by voting the Socialist ticket.

Jasper has "Hints to Moneymakers" in Leslies. The government secret service hints at the jail for such characters.

There are only very few Socialists who are not ready to get right into the harness and work for the spring campaign.

With a Debs and Warren meeting in Chicago, Billy Taft didn't care to come closer than Champaign,

Many people will be curious to know how Warren looks after be has not been to jail.

There is a feeling of "get there" among the comrades.

Great Paintings By Famous Rich Men





STUDY BY ANDY CARNEGIE





IT TURNS OUT THAT "EDWARD BURGESS" OF CHICAGO, WHO HAS BECOME FAMOUS AS A LAND SCAPE PAINTER, IS REALLY EDWARD BURGESS BUTLER A MILLIONAIRE.—NEWS ITEM.

LET US BE GRATEFUL

-- By George Allan England-

Let us be joyous about this Warren matter. Let us not rend our sixty-nine-cent shirts or raise wild ulula-tions of wrath or do other unseemly things. For, had we set our own stage, written our own play and thred our own chaque, we could not have scored a more voctiorous

triumph.

The Fatwits in Washington have certainly been good to us! Unintentionally so, to be sure, but the effect is none the less striking.

We should kowtow and thank them for this astonishing ashibity which permits us to snatch not only band-

fuls, but wagonloads, of bay leaves, wherewith to crown In my goings up and comings down I have talked with

In my goings up and comings down t mave many men, many non-Socialints, and one and all agree that the administration and "Bottom" Taft (who needs but an ass's ears to look the part he plays so well) have made an agreeious show and spectacle of themselves. made an egregious show and spectacle of themselves Eddicule kills where cold logic sometimes falls to pene-

Ridicule kills where cold logic sometimes falls to penetrate. This gelatinous person in the White House is now an object of meriment.

This, then, is the plessing which hath come upon us, this unparalleled opportunity to mock. Whom the gods would destroy they first make ridiculous.

We could have expected no answer than just this. Knowing that monumental Dullwit in Washington for what he is, what else could we have looked for? He has done the obviously stupid thins, just as he must always do it. Silken purses are scantily produced from porcine ears. Therefore, I suggest that we pass resolutions of thanks and votes of gratitude, and offer them up to his Corpilent Billship on pinters of fine gold.

Verily, this gob of human adipose is a more useful object than at first supposed!

The administration mountain, with Betsey Gamp Taft for midwife, hath lebored mightly. Now hebold the acouse! And from East port, Maine, to the farthest confuse of Puget Sound, from the Lake of the Woods to the tip of the Mississippi delta, let meriment hold sway.

Jove, they say, laughed till Olympus shoot, when lame Vulcan limped neress the golden floor of the palace of the gods. Too had that Jave and his clique couldn't have had a vandeville show composed of had a vandeville show composed of

THE TAFTIUS TROUPE 100-Specialty Acts-100

Unrivaled, Unparalleled and Prodigious Merriment Makers!

Makers:

Coming! Watch for Them! Walt for Them!
The World-Famous, Never-YetEqualed,
Sublime and Marvelous.
High-Diving, Contortion, Equivocation,
Ground and Lotty Tumbling
Experts!
Greatest
Vauderille

Vaudeville

BILL in Olympus!!

Well, happier we than the gods themselves. Away with care! Let mirth predominate! "On with the dance, let joy be unrefined!" as the poet hath it.

Bill, THANKS!

FROM DIANA'S DIARY

Miss Dillpickles Organizes a Bench Show to Reclaim a Neighborhood That Needs It

BY FRED SCHAEFER



SOME INHUMAN DASTARD IN A MURDEROUS MOMENT HAD SLIPPED THEM ALL THEIR QUIETUS.

What really, is the use of telling it:

I thought I had ditched my isodoo, but no, it even works overtime. I hoped out of bed this morning with a glad heart, knowing that this was the date for my great bench show for the pacification of Sirius street. I rushed over to old Mr. Ketch's barh to see how allib. Some think it was poison that the entries had spent the night I was used and others think it was poison that I was used and others think somebody. the entries had spent the night. I was poison that thought It hear them all yowling and barking for something to cat, but not a noise was to be noticed. The place was an silent as a cemerery on a rain; Monday. They're sleeping late, poor life street old Mr. Ketch sympathetic things. I thought, and went in. What enough alone a sight met my even. Every dog in the proper won't be any improvement club.

a sight not my eyes. Every dog in the state won't be any improvement club bars, practically the whole caning population of Sirius street, was a corpes, the atmosphere of Shrius street seems. Some inhuman dastard in a marderous with no mob of dogs in it.

moment had slipped them all their (THE END.)

SLAMS, JABS, BOOSTS AND MOST ANYTHING

NEVERTHELESS, the vacuum principle has been applied to a street sweep-er powerful enough to pick up the brick

THERE is no evilence to show that the Romans smoked a now lost herb in pipes. long before tobacco was intro-duced in Europe. WHICH leads us to remark that-

There was once a maiden named Rhoda Who got it right square in the neck, he rulned her stomach with soda, And now she's a fizz-ical wreck.

"WHY didn't you scream when he kissed you?"
"He threatened me."
"How?"

"He said If I did he'd never kiss in

The hour passed and the query was

The neur passes and the query see repeated. "Well, they'll be about an hour and twenty minutes late here." Patience reigned until the query was justly renewed and the railroad man re-

and it he keeps them on the floor, he's a major."

"Ah, yes," said his companion: that's good as far as it goes; but how are you going to distinguish a captain or lieutenant."

"Stranger, we don't go no lower than

major in Kentucky."-Lippincott's Mag-

S Augora ring. Iss dot

Fabian Enquiries By Rolla Myer -

BY ROLLA MYER

(a) Was Ferrer that and Parsons hanged, Lincoln assassinated

13. Do the Fittest Individuals Survive?-

and Lovejov slain, St. Agnes martyred and Bruno burned, Pain imprisoned and Stephen stoned, Hypatia butchered and Leander drowned, Corday guillotined and Desdemona strangled, Kamenski knouted and King Duncan stabbed, Anaxadrides starved and Thomas More beheaded, Thisbe eaten and the Veiled Prophet of Khorassan converted into axle-grease, John the Baptiat's head served on a charger and John the Apostle boiled in oil, Socrates poisoned and Abel knifed, Abeland persecuted and the heart of Alembert broken, Arnold von Winkelried speared and Alfonso X dethroned, Antirocides ostracized and Arthur the Silurian wounded to death, Christ crucified and Adam with Eve and all their progeny condemned to die, because they were "unfit"?

Who DO best survive?

(c) Is, then, survival a test of merit?
Do the Fittest NATIONS Survive?— 15.

(a) Is Turkey in Europe more "fit" than the Byzantine empire that it succeeded?

16. Do the Fittest IDEAS Survive?—

Is Mohammedanism more fit than Christianity from the Euphrates to the Bosphorous?

G Commission Form of Government D - By J. J. Jacobsen -

VI. THE POSITION OF ORGANIZED LABOR At the Keckuk convention (1907) of the Iowa State Federation of Labor the following resolution was presented and serion re indicated taken: "Whereas, The Thirty-second General Assembly enacted a law providing for the government of cities with a population of 25,000 and over, better known as the Des Moines bill.

"It provides that cities of the class mentioned may, by referendum vote, institute the form of government proposed in the act. It repeals all acts in condict therewith.

conflict therewith.

"It provides for the election of a commission of five to be elected at large, thus obliterating ward and precinct lines in city affairs.

"The commissioners appoint all judges and clerks of election and the judges appoint the challengers. The returns are canvassed by a city clerk appointed by them.

"It relieves the commissioners from giving bonds for the faithful performance of their duties.

"It vests all power and authority, legislative, executive and judicial, in a board of five commissioners and, giving these commissioners the privilege to fill vacancies in the commission itself.

"They appoint all city officers now elected by the people. It gives the commissioners a salary of \$3,000 a year each, and prescribes no specific duties except that they shall each be the head of a department, and meet at least once a month.

a month.

"It authorizes secret sessions.

"It authorizes renewals and extensions of public franchises by ordinance.

"Its civil service provisions are but a trifle more extensive than existing laws, and, with the autocratic powers vested in the commission, less effective.

"The conditions imposed to secure the removal of one or more commissioners and for the initiative and referendum are a travesty on the principles for direct legislation by the people. Under Section 20 the commissioners have the power to legislate, execute and adjudicate and may declare a state of affairs equal to martial law at any time. It makes it obligatory on cities adopting this form of government to endure it for six years at least; and,

"Whereas, The result of the commission system of government in Galveston and Houston has been an increase in the hours of labor and a reduction in wages, as well as an undue proportion of taxes levied on the working people; and,

"Whereas, A campaign for instituting the commission form of government

in wages, as well as an undue proportion of taxes levied on the working people; and,

'Whereas, A campaign for instituting the commission form of government is now on in Des Moines, and the question is being agitated in other cities as well; therefore, be it

'Resolved, By the Fifteenth Annual Convention of the Iowa State Federation of Labor, that the interests of the working people can best be subserved by retaining the ward system in municipal affairs, thus giving due and proportional representation to outlying districts as well as the business sections, that the ownership and control of the administration in power of all the election machinery, both at the primary and at the election, and prohibiting opposite interests from selecting at least a minority of 'a judges, clerks and challengers, is too conductive to corrupt political practi and perpetuity in office. That the combination of all legislative, judicial a executive powers can have no tendency other than to establish miniature oligarchies in the cities. That the present right of the people to vote on all renewals and extensions of public franchises ought not to be annulled; and, be it

'Resolved, That we extend to the trades unionists of Des Moines, who are now engaged in a battle with forces aiming at an abridgment of the rights of the people our moral support, expressing our hope that they may succeed in defeating the commission form of government as propossed in the Des Moines bill.'

Committee recommend the adoption of the resolution.

A. E. Blank moved that the resolution be adopted.

R. G. Stewart offered a substitute that the report of the committee be concurred in.

Discussed by White, Blank and Stewart.

W. E. Dodds moved that the rules be suspended and that Mr. Blank be given time to explain the Des Moines commission plan.

Discussed by Jacobsen and Staly. Motion lost.

The Des Moines commission plan was then discussed by Blank, Stell, Staly.

Shank, Jacobsen. Wallace, Lovelace, Cronkhite, Carlin, Boettger, Miller, Moore, O'Malley and Pouchot. resident called Mr. Street to the chair while he spoke on the com-

The motion that the report of the committee recommending the adoption of the resolution was unanimously carried.

JAPAN AND SPAIN

The Japanese government adopted the worst of all possible courses in dealing with the twenty-five persons who were condemned to death for alleged conspiracy against the throne, and of whom twelve have been executed.

They may have been guilty, for all we know—but then it is even more probable that they were not guilty, as we call guilty.

In civilized countries adherence to the principles of Socialism is not regarded as a crime, and that is the only offense of which we know for certain that the prisoners were guilty.

that the prisoners were guilty.

The secrecy of the trial would seem to indicate that the government had nomething to hids. A train was reported forty minutes late and after the time had clapsed a would-be passenger inquired:
"Hew late is that train?"
"Oh, afout an hour late."
The hour passed and the control of the spanish government than ever they were in the past.—Reynolds' Newspaper (London, Eng.)

OPEN FORUM

with the right to live, but, speaking from my own experience in life, it seems more appropriate to say the child is born with the right to exist.

RANK IN KENTUCKY

"Yes, sir," said the Kentuckian, as they sat by the stove, "you can tell a man's rank in this attact thusly; if you see a man with his feet on they of the disease which, alsa! I failed to do, J. Ogden Armour's daughter also that rail half way up, he's a colonel; and if he keeps them on the floor, he's a major."

with the right to live, but, speaking ingout speaking from my own experience in life, it seems into the world a frail, sickly child, and my parents being in the advantage of the proper medical treatment which no doubt could have treatment which no doubt could have treatment which no doubt could have the stove, he's a gineral; if his feet is on that rail half way up, he's a colonel; and if he keeps them on the floor, he's a major."

with the right to live, but, speaking ing to exist.

Having come into the world a frail, sickly child, and my parents being in the advantage of the proper medical treatment which no doubt could have to proper medical.

I see good plans and purposes go down to ruin. Innocence bear the burdens of gulit. What is this misery of the major. The could be treatment which no doubt could have treatment which no doubt

the disease which, alas! I failed to do,
J. Ogden Armour's daughter also
came into the world afflicted, but being
the cilld of a millionaire, she was given
the best treatment that medical skill
could afford, and the sum of \$30,000
brought Dr. Lorenz, the great Vienna
surgeon, who rescued her from a life
of invalidism and suffering.
No doubt she has forgotten long ago
that she was ever afflicted and can now
enjoy life as she should, while I am

CAUGHT

How can a child who's sick or hungry
compete with a normal child?

Think of the amount of talent that is
burjed in these neglected children waitburjed in the amount of talent that is
burjed in these neglected children waitburjed in the amount of talent that is
burjed in the amount of talen

I am gist you are so liberality, Adolf. I hear you haf bought your vife Augora ring. Iss dot soft!

It has been said that the child is born needle, with no chance to live only trywith the right to live, but, speaking from my own experience in life, it seems.

CAUGHT

"Is that you, dear?" said a young husband over the telephone. "I just called up to say that I'm afraid I won't be able to get home to dinner ronight, as I am detained at the office."

"You poor dear," answered the wife sympathetically. "I don't wonder. I don't see how you manage to get any-thing done at all with that orchestra playing in your office. Goodby.- Every-

HIS STATUS

"Well, my little man," inquired s visitor pleasantly, who are you?" "I'm the baby's brother," was the ingenious reply.-Truth Seek-