



THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOL. V.-NO. 57. -SIX PAGES.-NATIONAL EDITION.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1910

BIG SENSATION UNMASKED .

Po BALL :

SOCIALIST MASK BALL NEW YEARS EVE

理nov-

WHERE WE GOT OUR CLUE

MASKS

MORE EVIDENCE

BIFF AINT THE STREET CAR

MAGNATED BOLD IN CHARGING AN EXTRA NICKEL TO RIDE TO GAN PARK! STIFF WELL ONLY THE BRAVE

DESERVE THE FARE

The Daily Grind

PRICE ONE CENT.

JUDGE AT LAST FINDS THAT SCAB IS GUILTY

for Shooting Frank Paleta, Striker.

West 19th street, finally got his just

He was found gullty by Judge Stew art at the Maxwell street court for shooting Frank Paleta, 1742 Washburne avenue, on Dec. 23.

The sentence, however, was postpone until Dec. 31.

Paleta in Courtroom

street he saw a crowd of people, and to ing association, in an address before the satisfy his curiosity walked over to Morgan street, where the excitement

was greatest.

While standing near an alleyway he heard a shot and the next moment a burning sensation in the leg. He came to his senses in the hospital, China," he sa where the bullet was extracted from his in our slums.

Teamster on Stand

Jerry Donovsky, a teamster, was the next witness, and he stated that he saw a group of people around the home of Krbee watching schoolboys throwing snowballs at the house and shouting Scab!"

Scab!"

Then all at once he saw the accused, Krbec, come to the window and fire a shot into the crowd. Four other shots were fired according to the teemster.

Threaten to Shoot

St. Louis than in the first city of the United States."

Secretary Veilier declared that not only the poor were ignorant but that he rich were just as bad.

He urged government supervision all building operations.

Other witnesses supported the testi-ny of Donovsky, and Krbec himself acknowledged that he had told the boys and strikers that unless they left him he would shoot.

He did not deny shooting five shots into the crowd.

An attorney for the Ed V. Price com-

She answered that she was doing her duty by picketing the home of a scab who was doing his best to take bread and butter away from her mouth.

Applause greeted the 'rmark of the girl picket, and after hearing the testimony of both sides Judge Stewart declared that even when a man had a permit to carry firearms he was breaking the law to fire such a weapon into the street when no real bodily harm was threatening him.

homes for Americans. Plenty of light, air, water and garden space would remove the bad conditions that exist move the bad conditions are due to the lack of light, air and water. Improper plumbing, overcrowded sleeping apartments and the lack of cleanliness are a few of the other causes.

Due to Ignorance

"The housing evils are due to neglect and isporance."

threatening him.

In investigation of the permit grantKrbee for carrying a revolver dissed the fact that it had been issued
Dec. 6, when many more permits of
same kind had been issued to perseabling in the strike-bound tailor

The housing evils are due to neglect
and ignorance. Even our best families
are ignorant, because many of them
live in dark rooms and breath impure
air."

SWEETHEART SAID TO HAVE
FURNISHED DIETZ BOND

Sold for One Week

"The children have a week's vacation from school, and the Martless parents, anxious to make some easy money, have sold the children for one week to the bosses, who are anxious to get as much work out as possible."

TAFT AND LONGWORTH IN TABIFF DISCUSSION

Cutter Instructors have been placed.

George Krbec Faces Court ST. LOUIS SLUMS WORSTINWORLD

One strikebreaker, George Krbec, 967 Economist Deplores Breaking Up of Home; Ignorance Is Cause.

lons in St. Louis were characterized Paleta entered the courtroom leaning thou in St. Louis were characterized the world on a cane. On the witness stand the worst in the world by Lawrence he stated that while walking along 19th Vellier, secretary of the National Hous-

Worse Than Europe

America we have reproduced the worst conditions of Europe, Asia and China," he said. "We excel the world

"Deplorable conditions exist in Nev York. In St. Louis all the bad conditions in New York are reproduced, and

Conditions Surprising

conducted a slumming expedition last summer during the meeting in St Louis of the National Charities asso-ciation," Velliers said. "The condition I found surprised me.

SWEETHEART SAID TO HAVE FURNISHED DIETZ BOND

Strike pickets at the Hart, Schaffner & Marx shops at Polk street and distance, received a surprise. At six o'clock this morning they saw scores of children, very few of them it years of are, going into the shops.

Conscienceless parents accompanied the children to the doors of the Hart, Schaffner & Marx concern, and then left them to scab inside the building.

"There is only one explanation for this will be a strong plea for general increases in the pay of school teachers, ple.

"There is only one explanation for the story she cannot be a strong plea for general increases in the pay of school teachers, ple.

"There is only one explanation for the story she cannot be a strong plea for general increases in the pay of school teachers, ple.

"There is only one explanation for this new development in the strike," said James Falvin, president of the southwest side striking titlors.

The villagers here expect a public announcement soon of the enagagement of Miss Dietz to a prominent member of the Lecture. neuncement soon of the enagagement of Miss Dietz to a prominent member of the LaCross county board of supervis-young, are paid a lower wage than the ors, whose influence with the moneyed shop girls of the city," said Profesinterests of this village is said to have

EXTRA!

WANTED!

EXHIBIT COSTUMES

PLEASANT SURROUNDING

FROM SAM TO I A M

ANY DOOR COLISEUM

BELOW IS AS MUCH OF THE

CONGENIAL HOURS

APPLY IN PERSON

NEW YEAR'S EVE .

MASK BALL POSTER

P.O. RULES PERMIT

US TO PUBLISH:

SAYS TEACHERS

WAGES ARE LOW

Shop Girls in City Receive

More, Says State

Superintendent.

"Country school teachers, intrusted

shop girls of the city," said Profes-

sor Blair. "The dignity of the calling

More practical methods for training

girls and boys were urged by Professor

demands a better wage."

50.000 MEN' &

WOMEN TO

CHERY LITTLE MOVER OF AFTER

St. Louis, Mo., Dec. 31.-Slum condi-

where Krbee worked, asked one one where Krbee worked, asked one where Krbee worked, asked one one where Krbee worked asked one on the whore Krbee where Krbee worked asked one of the present sanitary regulations. St. Louis is in bad need of a thorough cleaning.

"We have failed to provide decent homes for Americans. Plenty of light, him water and garden space would re-

IN TABIFF DISCUSSION Eugene Davenport, dean of the agricul-

bosses, who are anxiour to get as much bosses, who are anxiour to get as much bosses, who are anxiour to get as much work out as possible."

Cutter instructors have been placed into every one of the strike-bound tailoring concerns since the beginning of the struggle and agents having boys.

To these parents the agents pointed out the beauties of the cutters trade and told them that their boy can learn the trade while carning a good salary if they will send him to work.

Scab Agencies in Denial

A deutal of the statement given out by the mannifacturers yestereday that over 6 per cent of the special detectives were withdrawn was made by the Monorey & Boland, McGuire & White, and the Thiel detective agencies.

"With the exception of two men who were inken off for improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White, and the Thiel detective agencies.

"With the exception of two men who were taken off for improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White, and the manager of the McGuire & White agency. "we have not taken off or improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White agency "we have not taken off or improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White agency. "we have not taken off or improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White agency "we have not taken off or improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White agency "we have not taken off or improper performance of duty," said the manager of the McGuire & White agency men and the force the ways and menas commander Taft and Taft and Greeke Taft and Greeke Taft and Colley, Normal; third vice president, Cl. Gregory, Toledo, second vice president, Cl. Greby, Normal; third vice president, Cl. Greby, Normal; the deep the manufacturers presentative Longworth with the Grote, Macguire & White, and the manager of the manufacturers presentative to commission point, and the college at Urbana.

To these parents having boys.

The bill, when Longwo

From Florida to Maine along the At lantic coast storm warnings are shown, and winter's icy grip is tightening in the Northwest, where tile mercury is standing at 20 degrees below zert. in Duluth, Minn., and Devils? Lake, N. D.

These conditions, the weather buseau declares, are directly traceable to the passage northward of the storm that has been centered in the south.

Trains Will Bring Many SPECIAL ISSUE Socialists From Far and Near.

SET 30,000 MARK FOR MASK BALL;

FACTS ABOUT THE MASK BALL Place-Coliseum, Wabash avenue and

Time—New Year's Eve, Saturday, Dec. 31—tonight. Seating Capacity-Ten thousand per

Total Capacity—Thirty thousand per

Boxes-Six-person boxes, with table, hirty-two, at \$3 es Donated Prizes-Fifty. Cash Prizes-Two hundred dollars in tion of Milwaukee. State Teachers association at Hotel La gold

> consin and illinois will bring crowds of sued by the big Socialist publications of Socialists from scores of towns to Chi- Europe.

> They will come filled with enthusiasm and in search of pleasure and enjoy. a way that it typines the onward march ment.

Find It at Coliseum.

They will find it at the Coliseum

where 30,000 other Socialists and sym pathizers will be cavorting and making history for the Socialist party.

The mask ball of the Cook County Socialist party will be of an international nature, for men and women of all nationalities will be represented in the building that holds almost 35,000 persons and seats over 10,000.

BREARS FLYING EECORDS

FOR SINGLE ALE FLIGHTS

From Danville.

(Centinued on Page 2, Column 3.)

HOLIDAYS FOR 1911

Lincoln's Birthday will fall or

Lincoln's Birthday will fall on Sunday.
Washington's Birthday will fall on Wednesday.
Primary Election, Feb. 28.
City Election, April 4.
Easter Sunday, April 16.
May 1 on Monday.
Decoration Day, Tuesday.
July 4, Tuesday.
Labor Day, Sept. 4.
Thanksgiving Day, Nov. 30.
Christmas Day, Monday.

ANNOUNCEMENT TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST READERS

Owing to the fact that New Year's Day comes on Sunday, and the day will be generally recognize holiday. The Daily Socialist will instead on Menday, Jan. 2

AND 'CALENDAR'

EXTRA!

OUR SLEUTHFUL

REPRESENTATIVE GETS

CONCLUSIVE PROOF

MANY SOCIALISTS

OF AFFAIR

INVOLVED!!

MASQUERADE PUBLICITY

USE DISGUISING THE FACT

DANIE-GOOD

POOR LO

UGH-WAUGH

DO: HEAP BIG PALE FACE WAR

MEDICINE '

PROMOTER "THERE'S NO

STILL IN IGNORANCE

ROMINENT PERSONS

J LARSON

RELUCTANTLY

ADMITS THAT

BALL WILL BE

HELD "I WONT

DENY IT ." SAYS

STARTLING DISCOVERY

DAILY GRIND REPORTER GETS CLUE

THAT A MASK BALL WILL BE HELD

SATURDAY EVE IN THE COLISEUM.

ENTERTAINMENT COMMITTEE TRIES TO

KEEP IT SECRET BUT ---

VICTOR BERGER

"IT IS TRUE I WIL

BE IN CHICAGO IN

THE COLISEUM

UNMASK AT

SATURDAY NIGHT

Political Action Pulls Off Some Big Stunts for the Holidays.

The first real Socialist calendar to be sued for the year 1911 by Political Ac-

In uniqueness, of design the calendar is hardly equaled by the fine litho Trains from Indiana, Michigan, Wis- graphic productions in the same line in

> Photographs of the successful Social-ist candidates now holding elective positions in the state are arranged in such of the movement, commencing at the county court house the state capital, and finally the national capitol at

BREAKS FLYING RECORDS FOR SINGLE ALL FLIGHTS

NEW DISORDERS THREATEN IN LISBON PORTUGAL

By United Press. London, Dec. 31.—A Reuter dispatch London, Det. 31.—A Reuter dispatch from Lisbon says that numerous requests from the British and even the Portuguese residents of that city have been made for the dispatch of an English warship to Lisbon in the event of serious disorders.

The Portuguese legation this afternoon issued an official statement that the rumors of a Portuguese conspiracy are due to the arrest in Lisbon of a man charged with spreading revolutionary rumors throughout Portugal.

eare due to the arrest in Lisbon of a man charged with spreading revolutionary rumors throughout Portugal.

PALL EILIS AIR MAN

Paris. Dec. 31.—Lieutenant de Caumont of the Eighth Dragoons was killed at Buc yesterday. He was making a flight in a monoplane when the machine capsized and fell to the ground with much violence. Caumont was so badly injured that he died on his arrival at the hospital to which he was carried.

**Hamilton Square, N. J., Dec. 31.—A Hamilton S

TRACTION DEAL IS TOO RAW FOR EVEN JUDGE GROSSCUP

CITY COUNCIL FINDS BELIEVER IN PHONE CHIEF

Vice President Hibbard Does Not Believe in Government Ownership.

"I have every confidence in the city vice president and general manager of the Chicago Telephone company, in an nterview given to the Daily Socialist. 'I don't want to discuss the Hagenah

eport in detail," he continued, "as I exect to appear before the council com-nittee on gas, oil and electric light lu about a week. "I naturally do not want to say any-thing now which would embarrass me before, the council committee. I have

confidence that the city council l treat the company fairly. You notice that the Hagenah repo inclined to make figures of its own

For instance, it disallows certain ns on the material which we purfrom the affiliated companies.

\$147,000 Isn't Much We buy about \$3,000,000 worth a The report strikes out \$147,000 of that.

That is not much. "The Hagenah report is the idea of one get of bookkeeping experts on how we should run our business. Chicago

has had another opinion from other ex-perts."

Asked about the great efficiency of the great system of the American Tele-phone and Telegraph company lines which through the subsidiary corpora-

tions make a vast spider web of the United States, Mr. Hibbard said: "It is a great advantage to the public to have standard equipment used or

the telephone lines throughout the United States.
"Through the organization of th

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

New Regulations Provide Protection to Country's Natural Resources.

By United Press.
Washington, Dec. 31.—Important reforms have been approved in the grant ing of water power permits in national forests, according to a statement issued

by the Department of Agriculture. Issue Temporary Permits .

FOR SINGLE ALL FLIGHTS

A delegation of Socialists will leave Danville, Ill., on the C. & E. I. railroad at 2:10 in the afternoon.

They will stop at Momence at 4:26 and arrive at the La Salle street depot in Chicago at 6:38.

From there they will go to the Daily Socialist building and inspect the big (Continued on Page 2, Column 3.)

Villagers Seek Redress for Their Wrongs in the Federal Court.

A traction deal too raw for Judge Peter Stenger Grosscup was put over by the Chicago Rallways Company. which is now charged by the federal furist with being the real owner of the Cook County Traction company, which, by high-handed methods, sought to sandbag favorable franchises from the towns of Evanston, Oak Park, Berwyn, Forest Park and Cicero.

Peace in Sight Peace was in sight today as the result of the storm of public protest into the

ouncil of Chicago," said A. S. Hibbard, midst of which, late yesterday, Judge Grosscup entered with a tearful plea that the Chicago Railways Company had deceived him. This plea was followed by the virtual

demand, contained in a letter from the judge, that all parties interested appear before him today.

Would Force Corporation At that time attorneys for the villages affected by the change in the ownership of the Chicago Consolidated Traction Company lines appeared before Judge Grossoup and efforts were made to force the Cook County Traction Company and the Chicago Railways Company and the Chicag

pany to live up to the ordinances grant-ed to their underlying companies by the various towns through which their Failure to live up to these ordinances, which required that the people of those villages should be deposited within the limits of Chicago for one fare, the attorneys for the villages urged should force the Chicago Rallways Company and its allied Cook County Traction Company back into the hands of re-

crivers through the medium of the federal court. Anticipate Court Decision What the decision of the court will be, if the village attorneys satisfy the

judge, can be seen from the following extract from Judge Grosscup's statequestion is as broad as the territory covered by the consolidated lines, and the duty of the court as broad as the

"Nor will the court hesitate to take back any action where the power to take back exists, simply because the improvidence or inadvertence was the improvidence or inadvertence of the court itself.

"And usually it is found that undo an injustice is as ample as the op-portunity to do it."

Have Municipal Line

While the hearing in the court was going on the town of Cicero was oper-

while the nearing in the court was going on, the town of Cicero was operating a municipal street car line, composed of three cars, which had been rescued from a summer, garden and fitted for emergency use.

President Charles Stoffell, president of the village Loard of Cicero, recalled that just twelve years ago the town of Cicero at a council meeting, beginning at midnight and lasting far into the wee small hours, and passed a 50-year franchise, which the company so freely broke twe days ego.

Start \$10,000 Suit

Start \$10,000 Suit

The attorney for Cicero has sutered suit for \$10,000 against Henry G. Foresuit for \$10.000 against Henry G. Foreman and E. A. Cummings, prominent Chicago real estate men, who signed the bonds of the Ogden Street Railway company which procured the 50-year franchise from Ciero.

The bond was to guarantee faithful performance of the ordinance.

A meeting of all the village officials in the affected towns is scheduled for tonight.

SECRETARY OF COLORADO
IS UNDER INDICTMENT

the new regulations is fifty years, but they are revocable at any time by the secretary.

Base Charges on Horse Power

Charges are based upon the net horse power of plant and are graduated from 10 cents per horse power the first year to \$1 per horse power the tenth and each succeeding year. According to the statement, this amounts to a 30 per cent reduction in the rates.

By United Frees.

Denver, Colo., Dec. 31.—James B. Pearce, secretary of state, was indicted by the grand lury for falling to comply with the public examiner act passed two years ago. The indictment charges that he ignored a notice to appear before Public Examiner Foley on Dec. 13 and show the condition of his office.

Pearce gave 500 bond for appearance in court Saturday.

WOMAN IN PLEA FOR KISSING

been sent to penal servitude for

ifs for doing nothing worse than the fully saw meted out to their opponents in 1866 should now be mated. hister."

This declaration in the London Lead.

This declaration in the London Lead.

The declaration in the London Lead.

ADVISED TO KEEP EYE ON IRISH fendon, Dec. 31.-"Many Irishmen "I do not suggest that the terrible

WILL THE SOCIALISTS BREAK IT?

CONDENSED NEWS

DOMESTIC

MAKE COFFIN FOR 7-FOOT MAN Keokuk, Ia., Dec. 31.—A special casket

Keokuk, Ia., Dec. 31.—A special casket

keokuk, Ia., Dec. 31.—A special casket

Limit Tobacco Grop

Limit Tobacco

Limit

OKLAHOMA CAPITAL MOVED Oklahoma Ciry, Dec. 31.—Governor Haskell, in Guthrie, last night signed the bill locating the state capitol in Oklahoma City. State officers have pre-pared to move their offices here.

LOSES LEGS IN TRAIN WRECK

Bedford, Ind., Dec. 31.—In a wreck on the Baltimore & Ohio, six miles east of here, Grover Richardson, 20 years old, a brakeman, saffered the loss of both legs. He was plined under the cabcose two hours.

MORGAN BUYS ANTIQUES

Paris, Dec. 31.—Jacques Seligmann has bought the Swenigorodskoi collec-tion of Byzanthe enamels on gold of the inth century. It is understood that the price paid was \$200,000. Mr. Rey, a New York partner of the Seligmann firm, said the collection had been bought for J. Pierpont Morgan.

CHICAGO CONDUCTOR KILLED

Sterator, Ill., Dec. 31.—Henry D. Rice, a Santa Fe freight conductor, was brushed off a box car by a car on an ad-joining track and killed today. Both arms, both legs and the head were sev-ered from the trunk. The body has been shipped to Chicago, where the de-edent's wife and son reside.

GARY HAS TWO POLICE FORCES

The city council of Gary, Ind., which is at war with Mayor Knotts, gave first reading to an ordinance creating a rival police department, which will be 'ab-ject to its control and will keep a cneck None Taken Off

None Taken Off

It was later found that none of the Mooney & Boland operators had been to dentification is to be established, subject to the council's orders. It is feared that when the two rival police departments begin to operate there will be trouble.

None Taken Off

It was later found that none of the Mooney & Boland operators had been taken off.

Fred Welss, 4723 Loomis street, alleged, garment striker, died in the St. Bernard's hospital today from a builter wound in his chest inflicted by Edward Heaney, a special detective of the Mooney of the Moo

H. K. THAW FREED OF DEBTS Pittsburg, Pa., Dec. 31, - Harry K Thaw, who killed Stanford White, was dispharged from bankruptcy by Judge Opr in the United States District court here. The order carried with it Thaw's discharge from all debts and claims made payable against his estate up to Aug. 7, 1993. Thaw's liabilities were \$453,140, with assets of \$128,012.

7 DINOSAURI FOUND IN UTAH
Pittsburg, Pa., Dec. 31.—Before two
famous scientists, Dr. W. J. Hölland
of the Carnegie Museum announced
that dinosauri to the number of seven
had been discovered together in the
rocks of Uintah county, Utah, and that
the skeletons, each millions of years old,
were in such good state of preservation
that they would be brought to Pittsburg without any trouble.

BADGER STATE TO ADVERTISE
Milwa, kee, Loc. 31.— The Wisconsin
Advancement Association will ask the
Wisconsin legislature to make an appropriation of \$40,000 for the purpose of
advertising Wisconsin. The members of
the association will duplicate the state
appropriation with meansy related by appropriation with money raised by subscription among themselves, and the entire \$50,000 will be used to advertise the advantages of Wisconsin to pro-

TO PASS ON PALMISTS' RIGHTS
New York, Dec. 51.—To what extent
palmistry is a legitimate occupation,
just how far a palmist may venture to
infer future levents from the "character" lines in a human hand and, in
short, whether palmists should be liable
to police prosecution, will be questions
carried to the Supreme court of this carried to the Supreme court of this state, and possibly to higher courts, as a result of the raid upon the city's soothsayers.

FOREIGN

LISBON POLITICS TURBULENT

Paris, Dec. 31. - A dispotch to the emps from Madrid states that advices from Lisbon describe the political situ-ation in the new republic of Portugal as threatening. The population is be-Diarlo Noticias is quoted as saying that the government has discovered a secret society which is plotting to restore King Manuel to the throne, and that the leaders in the conspiracy were arrested.

U. S. TO GET JAP APOLOGY

Tokio, Dec. 31.—A diplomatic note of pology from the Japanese government of Washington has been prepared folto Washington has been prepared fol-lowing the assault upon American Vice Consul Adolph Williamson at Darlen. It is unlikely that the incident will be-come an international issue. Mr. Wil-liamson has recovered from the beating administered to him by two Japanese and a Chinaman in the market at Dar-len and is desirous that the affair be dropped. He has communicated the de-tails to his government. It is reported tails to his government, it is reported, explaining he was mistaken for a Rus-

BUSINESS

VIRGINIA BANK IS CLOSED

Alexandria, Va., Dec. 31.—The Virginia Safe Deposit and Trust corporation, with a paid-up capital stock of \$200,000 and an authorized capital stock or 31,000,000 alog an auditorial stock of 31,000,000 and an auditorial stock following the appointment of John S. Barbour of Pairfax, and Judge J. K. M. Norton of Alexandria, as receivers.

TO REORGANIZE RAILWAYS

New York, Dec. 31 -A comprehensive plan for the reorganization of the Metropolitan Street Railway company of this . Ity, which has been in the hands of a receiver since Sept. 27, 1907, with a DELLEY BACK FILES ELECTION.

CONTEST AGAINST MADIGAN mission by a joint committee representing the bondholders. This draft provides for the organization of a new corporation which will take over the assets and liabilities of the Metropolities state senite from the Thirty-first Senatorial district, Chicago, has filed a contesting the about \$125,000,000. State Rose here contesting the election system, amounting to about \$125,000,000.

\$4.878,000 CITY BONDS SOLD

Fittsburg Pa Dec 21 City in 1985.

of \$10,000,000 authorized by a vote of the people at the November election.

PLAN TO LIMIT TOBACCO CROP

when the general convention of the bur-ley tobacco growers of Kentucky, Ohio, Missouri, Indiana and West Virginia meets in Lexington on Jan. 5. It is said that the old burley society has 30,000 hogsheads of the 1805 pool yet un-soid, while the 1810 crop is practically untouched and that another crop on top of these would ruin the market. Growers who produce about 300,000,000 pounds of tobacco annually will be at-

SPORT

Indiana Crowd.

The Pan Handle train leaving Logansport, Ind., at 4:10 in the afternoon will carry another crowd. It will stop at Crown Point at 0:40 and arrive at the Union today, Oklahoma City is the Union Depot in Chicago at 5:25.

Hundreds of Socialists will come to today by Ar. Hoxsey, holder of the world's altitude record of 11:474 feet, when he flow over Mount Wilson, the highest crest of the range which surrounds this spaceous valley. He went up 10:005 feet, which took him 4:200 feet above Mount Wilson.

In Marion, Ind., a delegation will board the Chicago milwaukee on the Chicago milwaukee on the Chicago milwaukee on the leaves that Socialists city every hour. In Marion, Ind., a delegation will board the Chesapeake and Ohio railroad train.

These will pick up others still at Device Chicago milwaukee of the chasapeake and Ohio railroad train.

In Marion, Ind., at 4:10 in the afternoon to the Union today. Oklahoma City is the new capital and Guthrle has dropped back into painful insignificance, with but a feeble legal remonstrance remains the mask ball from Milwaukee on the Chicago-Milwaukee electric line which to over Mount Wilson, the highest crest of the range which surrounds this spaceous valley. He went up 10:005 feet, which took him 4:200 feet above Mount Wilson.

These will pick up others still at Device County of the two-year-old state of Oklahoma.

Haskell Leaves City deletes in the list of capital cities of Guthrie, Okla, Dec. 31.—A new name appears in the list of capital cities of the Union today. Oklahoma City is the new capital and Guthrle has dropped back into painful insignificance, with but a feeble legal remonstrance remains the Union today oklahoma City is the new capital and Guthrle has dropped back into painful insignificance, with but a feeble legal remonstrance remains the Union today oklahoma City is the new capital cities of the Union today oklahoma City is the new capital cities of the Union today oklahoma City is the list of charles and stream for the Union today oklahoma

SCAB AT LAST

(Continued From Page 1.)

ager refused at first to make a statement and referred the reporters to the manufacturers.

None Taken Off

Heaney, a special detective employed by the Mooney & Boland detective

imed in Chicago.

Trains on the Illinois Central suburban route will bring Socialists every half bour during the afternoon and evening from nearby towns as will the trains on the Northwestern road. At union headquarters it is claimed that Weiss did not belong to the union and was not a striker. His death will be investigated, however, without de-

Heaney, the detective who shot Weiss, claims he had been set upon by a bunch of men, together with the alleged strik-

er, who is only 19 years old, and that he shot in self-defense. The Mooney & Boland detective agency approves of Heaney's action and claims he did just right in defending himself against an assault.

Heaney Under Arrest

The shooting occurred at Ashland avenue and Forty-seventh street four days ago and Heaney is locked up at the New City police station. If Welss is found to be a striker it will mean the third death in the strikers' ranks committed by emissaries of the strike-bound employers.

DEATH OF DIRECTOR MAY JEOPARDIZE FRANCHISE

By United Press.
Toledo, Ohio, Dec. 31.—W. B. Hale of Chicago, chairman of the board of directors of the Toledo Railways and Light company, and representative of the bondholders of the bondholders of the board, resigned today. It is feared by some that Hale's resignation may mean a split between the stockholders and bondholders. The the stockholders and bondholders. company is now negotiating with the city for a renewal of its franchises.

GOTHAM FERRY EMPLOYES STRIKE AGAINST WAGE CUT

STRIKE AGAINST WAGE CUT

New York, Dec. 31.—Staten Island poramiters found themselves marconed boday when the employes of the New York municipal ferry went on strike gainst a reduction in wages ordered the committees. "Competition in the telephone business of its getting through the legislature Island oprometers all over the world. We are nabled in that way to effect great a measure vigorously, "said Governor Shafroth, "and in the improbable event of the committee of the public in any city myster the public in any city myster the world was a measure vigorously," said Governor Shafroth, "and in the improbable event of its getting through the legislature I means that the public is any city myster the very effort to defeat it at

STRIKE IN SPANISH POR"

The resolutions assert that the workers form the majority in the nation, and therefore deserve greater consideration than they have been receiving at the lands of the court.

CONFISCATE PLANT FOR MAKING SPURIOUS COINS

Peoria, Ill., Dec. 31.—In a tiny camp

on Farm Creek, a mile from Peoria, Eldward Hough and John Smith were arrested by detectives and a counter-feiting outfit with which it is alleged

they made and passed thousands of worthless coins was confiscated. Their plant was discovered after several weeks of Illigent sleuthing. Govern-ment representatives will come to Pa-

oria to investigate and prosecute the

New York, Dec. 31.—Staten Island stant touch with all commuters found themselves maroened today when the employes of the New York municipal ferry went on strike against a reduction in wages ordered by the city arthorities. Two of the boats were tied up in the silps at the Battery, while two others were forced anchor off the Battery because the to anchor off the Battery because the manufacture of the first lation."

Stant touch with all over the world. We are an effect great a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are an easure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are a measure vigorously," said Governments all over the world. We are the world in the improbable event sharp and in the

PORCES TRADE STA DSTILL sary step.

said Mr. Hibbard. "It is true of 12,000 dock men and coal heavers has long extended and that the courts are liked up completely the business of this port. No ships are being loaded or discharged.

COLUMBUS SOCIALISTS ASK
CONSIDERATION FOR WORKERS
COUNTY OF THE SOCIALISTS ASK
COUNTY OF THE SOCIALISTS ASK
COUNTY OF THE SOCIALISTS ASK
CONSIDERATION FOR WORKERS
COUNTY OF THE SOCIALISTS ASK
COUNTY OF THE SOCIALISTS
COUNTY

"In Massachusetts a competing com-pany cannot enter the gas business till it has shown that there is a public de-mand for its entran." and that the pub-ile will be deprived of adequate service unless it is allowed to enter.

"That can never be shown—if the com-mission compels the existing company to

Caprice of Parties.

vestor will know that his money is safe and that the company in which he places his money is not subject to disorderly competition through the caprice of political parties which may pass ordinances in various cities."

"Do you know anything about the authenticity of Herbert N. Casson's book. The History of the Telephone's Mr. Hisbard was asket.

Rook Authorite. "Such regulations means that the in. control the milk supply.

Book Authentic

BIG MASK BALL GUTHRIE LOSES IS NOW HERE CAPITAL WAR

THE CHICAGO DAYLY SOCIALIST

plant and headquarters ocated in the historical four-story building. Another group of Socialists will leaver valparaiso, Ind., on the Fort wayne train at 620 and stopping for other Socialists at all of the stations en route will arrive at the Union Depot at Chicago at 8:05 in the evening. From there they will take the Halsted street car to the Coliseum.

(Continued From Page 1.)

More Illinois Delegations

Along Monon Route

On the Monon Route trains with par-ticipants for the ball will come from La Fayette, Monon, Rensselaer, Shelby,

Dyer, and Hammond, Ind. They will pull in at the Dearborn street station. Crowds from Michigan City, Porter and Toleston will come in at 8 o'clock

on the various afternoon trains. They will be deposited at the Central station

Also Suburbanites

Suburbanites living along the route of the Milwaukee and St. Paul trains will come in great crowds. They will comes from Shermerville, Glenn View, Forestville, Morton Grove and other nearby settlements.

The Burlington and Quincy suburban

nearby settlementa.

The Burlington and Quincy suburban train will be loaded with Socialists from Aurors, Naperville, Husdale, La Grange and Riverside. Many others will come on the Aurora, Elgin and Chicago

James Comes 300 Miles

Edward James, a resident of Herrin, Ill., 300 miles distant, will arrive in time

(Continued From Page 1.)

to take part in the great ball.

in Chicago.

Electric road.

the Union today. Oklahoma City is the (fowls), prices today being a further 1/20

These will pick up others still at Peru at 3 o'clock and still others at North Judson at 4:46. All will arrive at the Dearborn station at 7:15. late last night, when Governor Haskell. on his last day of grace, signed the bill passed by the legislature in special session two weeks ago, providing for Theater trains on the Rock Island the removal. Arriving here from Oklaroad and its suburban service will bring the removal. Arriving here from Okla-Socialists from La Salle, Ill., Joliet, Ill., homa City, the governor went to the Blue Island, Ill., and Washington depot lunchroom. There, while waiting

Heights, III.

The Lake Shore suburban trains will pick up hundreds of Socialists along the Indiana border line. They will come from Indiana Harbor, Hammond, Hegewisch, Gary, Dune Park and Whiting, between the hours of 7:15 and 9:00. They will all be dropped at the La Salle street station in Chicago.

The action of Governor Haskell practically ends the fight over the state capital, which has been in progress for more years than Oklahoma has been a state, A petition for injunction and attack on the legality of the action of the special legislature has been filed by Guthrie attorneys, but it is the general belief that the courts will take no acbelief that the courts will take no ac-

ANTI-SUFFRAGE SCARE UNTRUE

Colorado's Governor Says Efforts Would Die in Committee.

Denver, Colo., Dec. 31 .- The report that a bill will be introduced into the next legislature submitting a constitutional amendment to the abolishment of woman's suffrage is buncombe, and no committee could be named in either house which would report favorably on such a measure," said Governor Shaffroth today.

Governor Is Opposed

American Telephone and Telegraph In addition to the governor a number company, which supplies the long-dis- of prominent members of both houses of

telephone business instead of supporting one. The real secret lies in regulation."

Mr. Hibbard was asked if he did not think that regulation would soon reach the point where government ownership of telephones would be the next necessary step.

Would Not Dare

No man who knows anything of the wishes of the people would have the temerity to introduce such a measure, and if it is introduced it will simply be killed in the committee to which it is sent.

"Even if a majority of the women Barcelona, Spain, Dec. 31,-T. e strike that the principle of regulation is be- should oppose depriving the ones who

The American and German mercantile houses have petitioned the government to send troops to the water front to enable them to remove the accumulated merchandise. COLUMBUS SOCIALISTS ASK CONSIDERATION FOR THE PROPERTY OF TH **CONTROL MILK**

New Paper Printed by the Columbus Socialists makes Plea.

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.)
Columbus, O., Dec. 31.—"The Social "That can never be shown—if the commission compels the existing company to
perform adequate service."

This, of course, applies to the towns,
as the Massachusetts gas and electric
commission has complete control of such
commanies throughout that state. Hisbard regarded the feature ha cited as
approaching to the ideal for he continued:

Columbus, U., Dec. 31.—"The Socialist." an eight-page weekly paper printed here in the interests of the Socialist
party of this city, in its first issue
makes the demand for a municipal milk
deport.

The News 'hat the price of milk may
be increased to 8 cents a quart is taken

as the illustration that the city should

system, amounting to about \$136,000,000.

\$4.878,000 CITY BONDS SOLD

Fittshurg Pa. Dec. 21.—City improvement bands to the amount of \$16.878,000 care sold today by Comproller E. S. Madrid, Dec. 31.—Dischasing the about \$100 care. Sold today by Comproller E. S. Madrid, Dec. 31.—Dischasing the approximant City bank of New York, and N. W. Harris & Co. Of New York, and N. dopted in Spokanse. With only one of 102,4591 being the highest of six received for the autire amount. The bonds are to be delivered within eight of them your teep days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the issue \$\frac{1}{2}\) for the charter and \$4,111 against tree days. This is the first of the tree fir FIRE DESTROYING MESSINA Reggio di Calabria, Italy, Dec. 31.-

MARKETS STOCK MARKET

Chicago, Dec. 30.—Revival of shipping demand took control of the hog market away from the big packers. Shippers and speculators made a trade that was 20625c higher than early yesterday which is twelve days behind our calendar.

Among the Jews the civil year begins the first of the month of Tisrt, which is the common price, against \$7.55 early yesterday.

Cattle trade would have been higher

Medern Russia and Greece celebrate the new year on Jan. 13. Both countries still use the Gregorian calendar, which is twelve days behind our calendar.

Among the Jews the civil year begins the first, which of the month of Tisrt, which of the month of Tisrt, which is twelved and the civil year begins to our September. The ecclesiastical year begins March 22. The American Indians begin the year from the first appearance of the new moon at the yernal equinox. ly yesterday.

Cattle trade would have been higher

had enough stuff arrived to make a market. The close was 25c higher than low spot late last week.

PRODUCE MARKETS

Potatoes of all descriptions about steady at yesterday's prices. The re-ceipts were 20,100 bu and shipments 7,900 bu, as against receipts of 17,180 bu a year ago and shipments then of 2,715. Only 99,000 ibs cheese in; shipments. An excellent market for live chicken

per lb stronger. Live spring chickens brought a firm figure, 12c.

Butter received 486,900 lbs; shipped, 875,200 lbs; quotations unchanged; feel-

firsts, 28c; firsts, 231/c; seconds, 23c; la

dies, 231/c: dairies, extra, 27c: firsts, 25c: seconds, 23c: packing stock, 19@ 26c. Prices to grocerymen and small dealers 1½c over quoted prices.
Eggs—Extras, 33c; prime firsts, 31c; firsts, 29c; ordinary firsts, 33c; miscellaneous lots, cases included, 24@27c;

seconds, 15@17c.
Cheese — Twins, 13%; dairies, 15e;
Young America, 15c; long horns, 15½c;
Swiss, 16@173c; limburger, 14c; brick,

11@1414c.
Live Poultry—Old roosters, 9c; fowls, 12c; broilers, 12c; ducks, 14c; young ducks, 14c; geese, thin to good weights, 13c; young geese, 13c; turkeys, 17c; spring turkeys, 17c.

KANSAS SEEKS TO OUST STANDARD OIL COMPANY

By United Press. Kansas City, Mo., Dec. 31.—Final arguments in the suit of the state of Kansas to oust the Standard Oil company were begun before Judge L. W. Keplinger, special commissioner re-senting the State Supreme Court. suit was begun by the attorney general in 1906. It is expected that the arguments will require at least three days

PROOF AGAINST MIKADO'S PERSECUTION OF SOCIALISTS

Sloux City, Ia., Dec. 31.-The Socialsts of this city have protested against the proposed execution, without trial, of the Japanese Socialists now condemned to death.

The resolutions of protest passed cite

the conduct of the Japanese government in denying the accused the usual rights of defending themselves, according to law, as proof that the Mikado's government is persecuting the Socialists.

NEW YEAR WON'T HAT THESE at the time of the first moon after the PLACES FOR SOME TIME sun enters Aquarius, which is between

Jan 21 and Feb 13.



Tan or Black-Lace or Button

McVicker's Theater Bldg.



Van Buren and La Salle

Out-of-Town Customers, Please Write for Catalogue.

r. Kolacek & Go. 2030-2042 MILWAUKEE AVE.

1/2 Block North of Armitage Avenue

January Big Booster Sale Adownpour of bargains which certainly will

create an enormous sen-

sation! This Big Booster Sale will open your eyes to values you'd hardly expect to be possible on dependable merchandise, at prices so low that it will prove beyond the shadow of a doubt one of the busiest months in the history of this store.

Big Booster Sale in Clothing, Hats and Caps

Men's and Young Men's Overcoats—in all the new styles, Presto and com-

Boys' Knee Pants-made of all Wool Cassimeres,

Young Men's Suits sizes 14 to 20, made of worsteds and cassimeres neat patterns in gray mixtures, strongly made, come single or double breasted, actual \$4.39

kerseys, in black, blue or oxford-have velvet col-

Men's and Young Men's Suits-made of pure wool worsteds and cassimeres, all the newest pat-terns in gray and blue mixtures, neat stripes, blacks and invisibles, cut the season's latest styles, lined with worsted, serge or alpaca, regular prices \$20 and \$11.90

Men's and Young Men's Hats-strictly all wool felt, trooper style; this hat can be made into 27-inch Tennis Flanne;-in stripes and checks,

straight style, neat patterns, in blue and brown. Big Booster Sale in Dress **Goods, Linens and Domestics**

Messaline Silks-Yard wide Messaline Silks, in all the latest shades, black and white included, \$1.25 values, special for this sale, per yard..... Boys' Overcoats-sizes 12 to 18 years, made of Table Covers-8-4 Turkish Red Table Covers,

fast colors, assorted patterns, good quality, worth 69 cents, special for this sale, per yard..... Dress Goods-35-inch wide Storm Serge, Pan-

amas, Novelties, the new basket weave, in all the latest shades—regular price 98 cents, this sale, per yard... 59c 27-inch Flannelette-in Oriental patterns, also in

black and white, shepherd plaids— extra good quality, worth 12½ cents, special price for this sale, per yard...

pink and blue, large assortment— 63/4c

sale, per yard

BIG BOOSTER SALE IN GROCERIES

Filisbury's or New Century 75c Snider's or Monarch Catsup. 19c "Our" Brand Baking Powder, 19c Special, 1 lb. can for....... 19c Best Large Lump Starch. 4 lbs. 9c Kokomo Brand Catsup, 1 pint 5c Pure Lemon or Varilla Ex. 71/2c Star Naptha Washing Powder. 16c Pony Brand Corn, special 3 23c Nother's Oatmeal, 15c Amber Soap, 25c Imported Oil 71/2c Mother's Toasted Corn tear for Flakes, special, per page 41/2c

THIS SALE COMMENCES TUESDAY, JAN. 3, 1911

SAYS MRS. EDDY HAS NOT DIED

Dead Leader Will Rise Like Christ.

By United Press.

New York, Dec. 31.—The positive declaration of Mrs. Augusta E. Stetson excommunicated leader of the Christian Science church here, that Mrs. Mary Baker Eddy will "rise from the dead to prove that there is life after death" is expected to have a serious effect on the cult, not alone in this city, but throughout the world.

Statement Amazing

By assailing the directors of the mother church having stricken Mrs. Eddy's name from the last published editions of the manual, the deposed head of the First church here takes the initiative in a struggle that may result in wide-spread lifigation within the next few

The Stetson statement is the sole topic of conversation among scientists here

for control of the First church

Await "Manifestations"

It is contended by the friends of Mrs. Stetson that she has gained a tactical

advantage by her present position.

Many of the faith have steadfastly believed that Mrs. Eddy could not die, that she had conquered death and would live forever as the head of the cult she originated.

This element has harshly criticized the action of the directors of the mother church in accepting Mrs. Eddy's death as a fact and going ahead with the regular routine of the church without haltto await a "manifestation" from

- May Become Leader

to this element that the Stetson statement is addressed, her friends predict today that she will very soon be the leader of the majority of the Christian Scientists who, like her, lieve that Mrs, Eddy is to return earth exactly as Jesus Christ dill.

WHOLE TOWNSHIP DENIED BALLOT

Jefferson, Ohio, Now Has-. No Chance to Govern Itself.

West Union, Ohio, Dec. 31.—For the next five years Jefferson township, one of the most populous centers of Adams

obtainable until today, reveal the reckpression of the University of Illinois less daring of federal troops in their Dr. Farnam was president of the American Association for Labor Legisters of the most populous centers of Adams county, will be without a voter, absolutely every voting citizen in the township having been indicted on charges of selling his vote and Judge Blair having already begun the task of disfranchising them.

crush the last vestige of a Mexican introducing the revolution.

Escuedero and his men marched from mear Pedernales into the mountainous readexvous of the rebels, directly toward the fortified Malpaso, or Bad pass.

Take Up Problem

As the troops approached the pass, they were fired upon by rebels with machine guns and rifles. Undaunted, unil it to their township affairs until it advance, and a running skirmish landed the federals in the pass. The rebels revill again be possible for them to vote.

The situation, the attorneys say, has never had a parallel anywhere in the federals, according to advices.

As the troops approached the pass, they were fired upon by rebels with machine guns and rifles. Undaunted, will hold a special meeting on Tuesday, Jan. 3, 1911, to vote on an assessment to assist the garment workers now on strike. Every member should be present. By order of the union.

The number of casualties on both sides was small, according to advices. United States.

Whole Township Indicted

Although the canvass of the 1,155 in-

Although the canvass of the 1,155 indictments returned up to date show that this is the only township in which every voter has been indicted, it is believed that several other townships will be left in the same predicament.

Others at least will be left with so few voters that it will be impossible to conduct township affairs or find enough eligible voters to serve as township frustess. Judge Blair is expected later to arrange some form of government for such townships until the periods of disfranchisement he is imposing have expired.

Two more ministers were today added to the list of members of their profession who have been indicted for selling their votes.

MEXICO REBELS

Diaz' Sroops Capture Revo-Intionary Stronghold by Reckless Attack.

By United Press.
Galveston, Tex., Dec. 31.—The capture of Malpaso, the mountain stronghold of the revolutionists in Chihushua, and the death of Colonel Guzman from ds sustained in another recent attle are confirmed today in messages om private interests in Chihuahua.

Insurrectionists Routed

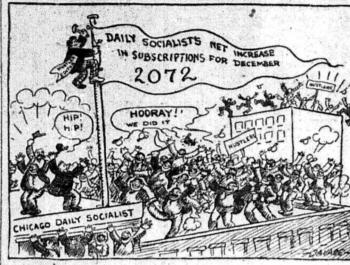
insurrectionists Routed

whels were routed yesterday
General Escuedero, with a detachof less than 200 men, attacked
ano. It is reported that fourteen
soldiers were killed in the atThe rebels shandoned their
ghold with even smaller loss,
alls of the attack, which were not



CONDUCTED BY WM: CHERNEY

Augusta Stetson Declares Cheer, Boys, Cheer, We're on the Way



It has amazed some, distilusioned others, and has precipitated bitter disputes among the members of the faith who have been partisans either of Mrs. Store with a flourish.

The banner is flying in the breeze. Strike up the drums. Line up your constraints on the opponents during the bitter.

forces now. Sound the bugle call for muster. Start the new year with the knowledge that you are on the winning road and with the determination that you will forge ahead at top-notch speed in 1911.

MOVE ON!

MOVE ON!



As the troops approached the pass,

LABOR LEGISLATION HEAD TO FILL NEW POSITION

Professor T. N. Carver of Harvard

SPECIAL EETING!

"NEW IDEA IN CHEMISTRY"

sorbing our "PREPARATION" through the parts affected has met with phenomenal success, after "INTERNAL MEDICINES" have failed. Send name and address, and a sample will be mailed FREE WINDSOR PARK CHEMICAL CO... 27 E. Van Buren St. Chicago, Ill.

SEE THAT THIS LABEL



CHICAGO TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION NO. 16 280 LA SALLE STREET



Named shoes are frequently made in Non-Union factories

Do Not Buy Any Shoe

no matter what its name, unless it bears a plain and readable impression of this union stamp

All Shoes without the Union Stamp are always Nonunion Do not accept any excuse for absence of the Union Stamp

and Shoe Workers' Union 248 Summer Street, BOSTON, MASS.

DEATH PENALTY UNAVAILING

AS DETERRENT OF HOMIOIDE tion and experience during the eight years past, I am convinced that capital punishment should be abolished. Salem, Ore., Dec. 30 .- "It does not ap-

port, "and as a result of my investiga- SERMON ON DECOLLETTE

abolished.

True: Iowa, Dec. 20.—This little town gown while singing,
with restricted has been aroused by the attack of Rev.
ild prove equally. 7. C. Gonzales, paster of the Congrerespectable and should be branded as Salem, Ore., Dec. 39.—"It does not appear that the increasing number of executions in this state has operated as a sterrent of the crime of homicide." Such a dress is not ladylika, "tien't respectable and should be branded as a sterrent of the crime of homicide." says Superintendent C. W. James of the Corgen penitentiary, in his annual recentury."

The imprisonment, with restricted has been aroused by the attack of Rev. Such a dress is not ladylika, "tien't respectable and should be branded as gational church, upon immodest dress, and the progressive spirit of the progressive spirit

non was the appearance here of a Cl ago soloist who wore a very

Saturday, **December** 31, 1910 COMES the opportunity you have been waiting for.

> goods, as advertised, right out of the windows, if you please. Men's \$22.50 and \$25 Suits and Overcoats. Here are unmatchable bargains for those men who usually spend \$25 for a suit or overcoat.

taken every garment from the broken lots of our highest grade clothes that formerly sold at \$25. Together they are one large complete lot of high-grade suits and overcoats that run in all sizes from 34 to 48. They cannot be duplicated at our price. We know it and you'll realize it when you see them,

69 Young Men's \$10 "Wearproof Brand" Overcoats. Every man's and young man's overcoat of this well-

known brand, size 32 to 42, that we have left, go at this ridiculously low price. They come in light and dark shades, with velvet or convertible collar.

\$15 Men's Suits and Overcoats. Many of them hand-tailcred, every one as perfect in fit and finish as

A real honest price reduction by

a reliable store that delivers the

any \$15 garment ever offered. They are suits and overcosts any clothier would be glad to buy from the makers at that price. . It's less than their cost to us,

\$18 Men's Suits and Overcoats. The snappiest styles of the season at this ridiculously low price. The over-

coats are with velvet, Presto or convertible collars. All the new gray effects, also dark conservative patterns. The suits are all handtailored, some silk-lined, any color you want, plain or fancy,

Boys \$6, \$7.50 and \$8 Suits and Overcoats. 429 boys suits and overcoats, sizes 8 to 17, have been thrown into one large lot in order to clean up the broken lots that remain after the largest holiday business in our history. Mothers and fathers are

beginning to realize that our great boys department on ourthird floor is the place to get dependable, stylish, durable clothes for their boys, \$20 Men's Suits and Overcoats. High-grade suits and overcoats produced by the best makers in the correct style effects. Overcoats of kersey,

serges, cheviots or cashmeres,

melton, vicunas or novelty weaves, in all the latest shades. Suits of silk mixtures, worsteds, 280 Pair of Men's \$3.50 and \$4.00 Pants. Neat striped Oulards and Lesters, the best known and best wearing

pants goods made in this country, is the material these pants are made of. They are not ordinary work pants as you might conclude from the price we sell them at, but high grade, well made dress trousers that we can recommend and

Open

Saturday

Dec. 31, '10,

until

11 p. m.

Closed all day Sunday and Monday



guarantee,

Milwaukee Avenue at Paulina Street

MAIL ORDERS, stating size of breast and shade of goods, accompanied by Post Office or Express Money Order, will be filled promptly by Express.

TAMPA POLICE ARREST EDITOR

J. M. Gill of Cigarmakers' Organ Locked Up Under \$5,500 Bail.

Tamps, Fla., Dec. 31.—Despite the "investigation" by Governor Gilchrist despite the letters which General Mo-Kay has sent out whitewashing the ofctals and "best citizens" of Tampa for their outrageous conduct toward the striking cigarmakers, the same Mayor McKny and city authorities go on piling outrage upon outrage.

Arrest Editor Gill

The latest not of official oppression is the arrest of J. M. Gill, editor of the El International, a paper friendly to the striking eigarmakers.

Gill was arrested on the charge of "conspiring" to prevent the cigarmakers from returning to work. And a judge was found to hold him for trial on that charge and to send him to jail in default of a \$5,000 bond.

Employers Desperate

The latest outrage shows the extent which the employers are becoming desperate over the firm attitude of the men on strike. Despite all persecutions by the city authorities the strikers stand-today as firm as ever. It is this inevitability of surrendering which is now forcing the cigar manu-

facturers to the desperate step of ar-resting a man whose only connection with the strike is that he sympathizes with the just demands of the 19,000 toilers and is not afraid to say so in his

paper.
People are being jailed on the slight-

TELEGRAPH BOYS FORM COMPANY

Organize After Strike and Fight Telegraph Trust With Co-Operative.

os Angeles, Dec. 31 .-- You can't los n messenger boy, though you may lose

By some strange fatality their application for a city Heense was amazingly delayed in its passage through the tortuous route of officialdom.

Pight for License Won

"We will get it by and by," said Harry Murray, and he advised the boys to keep, a brave heart. The brave heart was kept accordingly, and now the boys see the way to the end of their troubles. The long delayed license has been secured and the co-operative messenger eservice is in full swing, and it is now up to all who love a plucky fighter to give patronage to the new company.

MINNESOTA REEAKS RECORD.

Street Station, Street Car Men. 599.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Station, Street Car Men. 509.80; Collection by William Byfield, Seventy-sevent Street Stati

MINNESOTA BREAKS RECORD FOR BAIL FATALITIES

St. Paul. Minn., Dec. 31.—The railroads of Minnesota, directly of indirectity, through accident attributable to the
industry or carelessness of people
classed as trespassers, killed, in 1910,
no less than 257 persons and injured
2,965, a total casualty list of 2,100
This is the biggest annual casualty
total ever piled up in Minnesota re

Trades Unions

Foster education and aproot ignor-

Shorten hours and lengthen life. Raise wages and lower usury.
Develop manhood and balk tyranny.
Enlarge society and climinate classes.
Establish fraternity and discourage Reduce prejudice and induce liber-

of the control of the

All wage workers should be union men. Their progress is limited only by those who hold aloof. Get together. AGITATE, EDUCATE, ORGANIZE! Don't wait until tomorrow. Tomorow never comes.

Don't wait for someone else to start. egin yourself.
Don't harken to the indifferent.

Wake them up.

Don't think it impossible. Three million organized workers in the American Federation of Labor prove different.

Don't Weaken. Persistence wins re-

TO HELP FIGHTS

Women Leaguers Plan to Perfect Organizations for Working Girls.

New York, Dec. 31 .- To avert strikes among women workers by making their Boss Tries Scare Scheme

Several days ago a manufacturer by the name of Diaz, while out in the woods, shot a hole through his coat and then rushed breathlessly into town, exhibited the powder stains and then declared that a man had shot at him.

His case was so ridiculous that the newspapers even sickened of the idea of blaming the strikers, although they use every opoprtunity at their command to to do so whenever given the opportunity.

Bluff Patis organizations so strong that the em-ployers will find it more advantageous

Once the organization will be strong and the manufacturers will realize that At the time the affair was supposed to have occurred bloodhounds were put on the trail by the police. The bloodhounds of the little strikes which are a daily occurrence now among women workers will have been that one more threat to railroad strikers has failed.

Later a stranger appeared at the office of Diaz at the Y. M. C. A. and proved to Diaz that he saw Diaz shoot the hole through his coat. Diaz has remained in silence ever since.

and the manufacturers will realize that they are not up against an undisciplined and weakly organized and the manufacturers will realize that they are not up against an undisciplined and weakly organized lot of girls, many occurrence now among women workers will be done away with.

The aims and program of this strike council is best set forth in the following paragraph from its constitution:

"The object of the council shall be to anticipate and prevent strikes of employes in trades where there are women workers by strengthening the organiza-

tion of such women workers when and of Irish, Welsh and Scotch descent, when such strikes are threatened; to co-operate with the trades unions in such trades in bringing strikes to a successful issue, either where amicable methods have failed to prevent the said strike or where a strike would be conductive to the trades union organization of women, and to pay wages or benefits to women for short periods in compensation for employment lost taken. workers by strengthening the organiza-tion of such women workers when and where such strikes are threatened; to compensation for employment lost through trade union activity in any or for emergency services in organization work among women."

FEDERATION'S FUND FOR STRIKERS OVER \$14,000

striking garment workers:

The following additional collections

Total collections heretofore published Drivers, \$100; Calumst Joint Labor general strike of 10,000 seamen on the brivers, \$100; Calumet Joint Labor Council, \$50; Custom Tailors of Los general strike of 10,000 seamen on the general three of 10,000 seamen on the general strike of 10,000 seamen on the great lakes.

These meanre struggling for the abolication, No. 7, \$125; Engineers' Union, No. 400, \$15,525; Engineers' Union, No. 265, \$50; Stoam Engineers' Union, No. 265, \$50; Stoam Engineers' Union, No. 265, \$50; Stoam Engineers' Union, No. 314, Waterloo, Ia, \$15; Rev. B. Schlung, \$2; Operative Pottons, but the boys were endowed with pluck to spare, and held out for what they regarded as just demands. they regarded as just demands.

The small strikers were all poor in dollars but rich in ideas, and soon one of them proposed to open a co-operative messenger company.

Blocked by City Red Tape
It was an immediate and effective solution of the financial difficulties of the young rebels, but when they attempted to carry on the idea they found their plans blocked by the red tape of the plans blocked by the red tape of the city government.

By some strange fatality their application for a city ilcense was amazingly delayed in its passage through the total carry of the seventh Street Car Men, \$98.00; Collection by Red Car Men, \$98.00; Collection by Ratics Lynch, Rockwell Street in by Matrics Lynch, Rockwell Street in by Anthony Vogt, Sixtyninth Street Car Men, September in the Rockw

Financial Secretary. 1833 North Sawyer Avenue, Chicago

SCHOOL TEACHERS AND

no less than 237 persons and injured 2,565, a total casualty list of 3,199

This is the biggest annua? casualty total ever piled up in Minuseota. It compares with 179 killed and 2,425 injured in 1999, and shows that 55 more were killed and 540 more injured an injured and injured an

TRAINMEN GET

Raise to Effect Conductors on Fifty Western Railroads.

tween the railroad officials and labor representatives, 75,000 conductors and trainmen have been granted an increase of wages of 10 per cent.

Affects Western Roads

This is a better settlement than was effected by the locomotive engineers just before Christmas through the intervention of Conmissioner Nelli of the department of commerce and labor as mediator.

The latest railroad wage adjustment affects the entire Illinois Central sys-tem and fifty other roads here and the Pacific coast. Negotiations commenced Nov. 28 and conferences were held allost every day since.

Canadian Roads Included

Questions of rules and conditions were at first involved, but the men finally liamered down to a question of a wage increase. The Canadian Northern rallway has

also agreed to the increase, but employes of the Canadian Pacific, seeing-apossibility, of a greater increase, declined to accept the offer.

Already in Effect

The increase went into effect at 5:30 o'clock Thursday, and will continue until the men feel that they are entitled to another raise because of the in-creasing high cost of living. Word has been received that the strik-

ing machinists, 1,200 in number, on the Baltimore & Ohio Southwestern have returned to work. In the agreement which goes into effect Jan. 1, the strikers are given sixty days to resume their places vacated May 2.

Roads Feel Pecuniary Effect

It is estimated that the machinists strike cost the road more than \$7,000,000, while the strikers lost in the neighbor-hood of \$500,000.

AMERICANS ARE QUITTING EASTERN MINES, SAYS PRIEST

Ecranton, Pa., Dec. 31.—That the small towns of the anthracite coal re-gion are swarming with Hungarians, Slavs, Poles, Greeks and Italians and that English-speaking miners are abandoning the mines, is the statement made by the Rev. P. J. Murphy, rector of St. Patrick's Roman Catholic church at Oliphant. Pa., near here. But it is not with regret that Father Murphy notes the abandoning of the mining towns to

the abandoning of the mining towns to the foreigners.

"Let there be no tears over the dis-appearance of Americans from these mines," be said.

"A high percentage of the young men

LAKE STRIKE MAY SPREAD TO WORLD-WIDE WALKOUT

San Francisco, Dec. 31.—Charles Chambers, grand treasurer of the Inter-national Seamean's Union of America, has been summoned to a conference in London of seamen's unions to plan for a The following additional collections strike that shall paralyze the commerce have been received as donations to the of the world.

A world-wide strike will be voted for Total collections heretofore published says Capt. H. Mack, a delegate, if the Shipping Federation, which is backed by the steel trust, refuses to settle the

WOMAN'S RIGHT. TO OFFICE

By United Press.
Green Ray, Wis. Dec. 21.—A woman has no right to hold public office because sine is list an elector was the decision handed down this afternoon by

EXAMINATIONS **ARE ANNOUNCED**

WAGE INCREASE City, County, State and Federal Jobs Are Open to Qualified.

> Those desiring to enter the service of the city, county, state, park hoards or government by examination, should carefully scan this column for reliable and complete information regarding civil service. Questions regarding any position will be cheerfully answered if writer encloses stamp and his address, Edited by Sam Rogers, Civil Service Expert.

Labor Assistants (Bureau of Engineering), Jan. 17— Examination—Technical, mathemat-

ics, experience and a report upon an assumed state of facts.

Those desiring to take the above examination must file their application at least one day previous to the date of the test. For applications and detail information call upon or telephone to Civil Service Commission, Room 405, City Hall, Randolph Street.

FEDERAL Laboratory Assistant in Chemistry, Jan. 4—

Jan. 4—
Application Form 1312.
To fill vacancies during the year in the position of laboratory assistant in chemistry in the bureau of standards, Department of Commerce and Labor. Salaries, \$1,000 to \$1,400 per annum. Applicants must have reached their twenty-first birthday, but not their thirty-fifth birthday, on the date of the examination.

Aboratory Aid (Male), Jan. 18—

Application Form 304.

Application Form 304.

To fill a vacancy in the position of aid in pomology, \$70 per month, in the bureau of plant industry, Department of Agriculture. Applicants must have reached their seventeenth, but not their twenty-fifth birthday.

must have reached their ser inteenth, but not their twenty-fifth birthdays. Statistical Clerk (Department of Commerce and Labor, for Washington, D. C.), Jan. 18-19—
Salary, \$1,000 to \$1,400 per annum. Expert and Special Agent (Department of Commerce and Labor), Jan. 18-19—

Application Form 1812.
Salary, \$1,400 to \$2,000 per annum and expenses.
escarch and Editorial Assistant (De-

partment of Commerce and La-bor) (Three), Jan. 20-21— Salary, \$1,200 to \$1,800 per annum

and expenses.

The examinations for the three positions are open to both sexes.

An applicant who desires to be examined for more than one of these positions must file a separate applica-tion for each examination which he or she desires to take. Age limit, 20 years or over on the date date of examination.

It is best to have applications in the

hands of Peter Newton, Secretary Civil Service Commission, Sixth District, Federal Building, by Jan. 4, as the appli-cations must be in Washington, D. C.,

Sub-Clerical Examination at Chicago

closing business on Jan. 3.
First Grade or Clerical Examination at
Chiesgo, Ill.), Feb. 4—
Application Form 1371— Annual examination, no existing vacancy at the present time. To fill vacancies in first grade and clerical positions in the custom house service in the positions of deputy collector and clerk and storekeeper gauger in the internal revenue service, and in those positions of office deputy mar-shal and other first grade and clerical positions that require similar quali-fications.

Subjects-Spelling, arsthmetic, pen manship, report-writing, copying and manship, report writing, copying and correcting manuscript, and geography and civil government of the United States. Age limit, 18 years or over on the date of the examination. No application will be accepted unless properly executed and filed in complete form with Secretary Peter Newton prior to the hour of closing busi-

For further information, call upon Peter Newton, Secretary, Federal Building, Clark and Adams Streets, Thirteenth Floor. Don't delay.

German Hod Carriers and Building Laborers of Local No. 1

General meeting, Sunday, Jan. 8, beginning at 1 o'clock p. m., in our big assembly hall, corner Harrison and Green streets, Monthly and yearly finance report bers should be present. A. SCHREIBER.

Recording Secretary.



SWEEPING REDUCTIONS

DURING OUR

JANUARY CLEARANCE SALE

In order to close out all suits and overcoats, broken lots, etc., at once, we start our Great January Clearance Sale Satur-day morning, December 31st.

25% Off on All Men's Overcoats

\$12.00 Overcoats, 1-4 Off, Now \$ 9.00 \$15.00 Overcoats, 1-4 Off, Now \$11.25 \$18.00 Overcoats, 1-4 Off, Now \$13.50 \$20.00 Overcoats, 1-4 Off, Now \$15.00

The greatest money saving opportunity of the whole year.

SWEEPING REDUCTIONS on all other goods in every department throughout the store.

WANTED!

20,000 Speakers, Writers, Debaters and Conversationalists

The Socialist party wants twenty thousand men and women to pare themselves for the campaign of 1912.

1912 will be an epoch-making year in the history of the American Socialist movement

Do you want to be a prominent figure in that campaign? Now is the time to begin.

Now is the time to get the necessary mental ammunition.

What is your ambition?

Do you want to write?

Do you want to be a lecturer? Do you want to best your opponent in argument or debate?

Do you want to be a ready conversationalist on the question of Socialism?

Do you want to be a real effective participant in the campaign of 1912?

If you want any of these things, you must prepare. Your preparation requires two things: First, an understanding of the fundamental principles of Socialism, and second, a method of presenting your thoughts and feelings so they will take hold of

There is no greater mistake than for you to attempt to speak or write on a subject about which some one in your audience knows more than you do.

Also, there are a great many who are well informed on all subjects related to sociology, who do not make effective speakers, because they do not know how to reach the minds of others. A successful method will enable you to come into the experience

of others in a way to make the most effective appeal to their intellect and emotions. To supply both these elements of your preparation, after years of study and experience and on the advice of competent speakers and

writers, we have selected four books, each one of which is clear, concise and complete. These books comprise our SOAP-BOXERS' LIBRARY, which we otter at a price within the reach of all.

These books are: "Anti-Duehring," by Frederick Engels; "The Theoretical System of Karl Marx," by Louis Boudin; "Effective Speaking," by Arthur Edward Phillips, and "The Art of Lecturing," by Arthur M. Lewis.

The first two give you an understanding of Socialism and the last two named give you a system by which you can present your thoughts in the most effective manner. The prices of the books are as follows:

Anti-Duchring, by Frederick Engels ... Effective Speaking, by Arthur Edward Phillips......... 1.50 The Art of Lecturing, by Arthur M. Lewis For any of these books, address CHICAGO DAILY SOCIAL IST, 180 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL, enclosing price named above, or send \$4.00 and receive these four volumes.

N. B .- Any information in regard to books cheerfully furnished and questions answered personally or by mail.

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Store No. 3 Opens March 1st. 4711 S. ASHLAND AVENUE



100 STATE STREET Visit Our Mammoth New Shoe Department Continental Women's &

COR. MILWAUREE & ASHLAND AVS CLASSIFIED

WANT TO BENT

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

A NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS, A meeting of the stockholders of L B Allen Co., inc., Chicago, for considering the advisability of an increase of the capital stock of the company will be held the company will be held to be company will be held to company will be held to be company will be company will be company with the company will be also be added to the company will be also be added to the company will be also be added to the company will be added to ORGANIZERS WANTED

ORGANIZERS WANTED—It is to your inter-est to investigate our proposition to organ bers and agents. Call or write. Consumers Alliance-National, 1100-02 Steger Building Thicago, Il. ROOM FOR RENT

TO RENT-Large, light room; good trans-portation; "L" express trains; meals op-tional; Socialist preferred; prone service, 453 Oakenwaid av. 2d fat.

INSULANCE

WORKINGMEN'S FURNITURE FIRE IN-surance; membriship, 55,600; organized \$717; members can join Tuesday nights for to 10, at 418 N. Clark. A. Hofman, Sec. 142 W 18th st. Tel. Canar 2658.



CAN HARRISON **EVER COME BACK**

Gas and "Carter H." Talk Get Mixed at Ward Meetings.

The glorious cause of reform, with its ery "put in the tried and true friend ENTHUSIASM IN

Carter H. Harrison, modestly coming from his California home, has entered the majorality list, shouting for "70-

cent gas."
Roger Sullivan, the Ogden gas man, and the Harrison forces are engaged in

minic warfare.

Ward meetings are sbeing told five minutes' worth of dope about ''70-cent gas' by that silver-tongued orator, Herman Banler, and about thirty minutes' worth of ''rally round Carter Harrison, boys,'' from the same local Bourke Cochran.

Street Ballyray Trust

Is Soughten.

Street Railway Trust

Harrison is the same Harrison, the roble and firm, who drove the petty Yerkes street railways of 1897-1898 from their point of vantage behind their attempted defense of fifty-year franchise, bubbling to the bursting point. The only to return from California to find a Socialists are making history. a twenty-year franchise "right" to the public streets.

led the movement to give Chicago the authority to manufacture gas and conduct and own electric plants. He has now eceme back to Chicago, the city of the Commonwealth Edison Electric trust, which has been ably represented by that able Republican statesman, Roy O. West, attorney for the Common. O. West, attorney for the Common-wealth Edison.

Might Make Rude Demands

It is almost as if one of the city fathers of Chicago, who passed the first street car ordinance in 1859, providing for municipal ownership in twenty years, had come back and rudely demanded that the firm of J. P. Morgan manded that the firm of J. P. Morgan & Co., bankers, disgorge the first mortage bonds of the Chicage City and Connecting Railways company—Chicago's budding \$62,000,000 traction trust. Harrison is trying hard to come back. He has come back far enough to bandy wordy-battles with one Roger C. Sullivan is going to play a please address Sam Rogers, care of

Roger Sullivan is going to play a please to rery large game in public utility polities in Chicago. He has both gas and electric affiliations of a pleasing and

Has Franchises

His Cosmopolitan Electric company franchise provides that his company may lay conduits for the use of wires to convey electricity for the purpose of light, heat or the carrying of sound.

Get the last, the carrying of sound.

Get the last, the carrying of sound.

The rate which he shall charge is fixed at a certain sum below that charged by the Chicago Telephone company FOR THE SAME SERVICE.

In other words, Roger Sullivan has, through his alliance between his Ogden Gas and the Papule's Gas Light and Gas and the People's Gas Light and Coke company, a fine "political pipe line."

His Relations

Through his Cosmopolitan Electric, he has relations with the Commonwealth Edison. Why can't the same Cosmolitan Electric franchise grapple Roger Sullivan to the telephone in-

The Consolidated Gas company of New York controls about as much electric lighting as it does gas.

It's natural for gas and electricity to come together in Chicago. Roger Sulivan is the preacher to unite the happy

Watch Harrison

Watch him do it!
Can Harrison come back?
Who said that Kip Van Winkle would
be the next president of the New York
public service commission?

SOCIALIST DEPUTY IS GIVEN BIG OVATION

Barcelona; Dec. 31.-Judging from ter indications it seems likely that the

outer indications it seems likely that the well-known Socialist deputy. Senor Lerroux, has succeeded in rehabilitating himself with his constituents here.

As has been told in dispatches, he was engaged in making a fight for his political life a few days ago, but on his return here after the dissolution of the cortes he was the recipient of an ovation.

ANCIENT SOCIETY

Researches in the Lines of Human Progress: From Savagery Through Barbarism to Civilization

118 West Kinzie Street, Chicag



The Chicago Firemen's association, at-filiated with the Chicago and also the American Ederation of Labor, will be represented at the inquest into the cause of the Morris beef house fire, which will reopen at 10 o'clock next

which will reopen at 10 o'clock next Wednesday morning.

As the taking of testimony has not yet completely covered the statement of one witness, the union firemen's representative will be on the job, practically from the start of the inquest.

Following the hearings, the union will receive a legal opinion on the liability of Morris & Co. to damages payable to dependents of the fire victims.

The law firm of Darrow, Masters & Wilson will represent the union.

Wilson will represent the union.

Is Soughten

In the Fifteenth ward enthusiasm is

Lecture Series

Beginning Jan. 18 there will be a It is the same Harrison, who, in 1901, series of lectures delivered every Sun- 15,000 Chicagoans during 1910, these

States will be secured.

Distribute Literature

The Fifteenth ward branch will soon be distributing literature from house to house.

The burden will be easy, as each pre-cinct, will be assigned to two or three workers.

The branch is also planning to have a

please address Sam Rogers, care of Daily Socialist, 180 East Washington

BRYAN DODGES PARTY PEACE

Omaha, Neb., Dec. 31.—William J. "A TWENTY-ONE per cent health Bryan refuses to attend the Baltimore department for Chicago can hold the

UNION FIREMEN WILL INQUEST SAVES MONEY;

Preventable Deaths in Year, Price of Lusse Economy.

The Chicago health department has ssued a public statement, which, though it does not charge the city administration with graft, asks this question, after stating that 15,000 needless deaths occurred in 1910:

"Which shall it be, dollars or deaths."

* Chicago Loses Rank

This question concludes a statemen that, under the present rate of expenditure for the health department. Chicago has dropped from the rank of the healthiest city in the class of cities over 300,000 to the sixth and possibly seventh position.

Here is the indictment of the present city administration and the present social and industrial conditions in Chicago, as presented by the Chicago health department:

Diseases Preventable

*"The preventable diseases killed about

eases hold third position, having claimed 3,084 little children under two years of age as victims during the twelve months.

Take Heavy To.

"Other preventable diseases killed as follows: Diphtheria, \$40; scarlet fever, 367; tphold fever, 302; measies, 176, and whooping cough, 175. Six thousand eight hundred and three children under one year of age and 3,269 between the ages of one and five years died during the

"About 65 per cent of these deaths were unnecessary; they were caused by the preventab's disease, the chief of which were the diahorreal diseases.

Money Is Saved

"Chicago now has a 21 per cent per capita health department. Some of this money is spent for things not closely connected with health; some part of it is relief.
"A TWENTY-ONE per cent health

Democratic peace meeting and has sent gross death rate under 16 per 1,000 for a letter to the promoters indicating he is not in accord with them.

"It can hold the number of deaths

from diphtheria at about 800; from scarlet fever at about 600; typhoid at about 300, and baby deaths from summer complaint at about 3.060.

"It can kees smallpox epidemics about twelve years apart and paralyzing epidemics of diphtheris or scarlet fever about four or six years apart. "A health department spending fifty

cents per capits should put diphtheria down to, say, 100 deaths per yenr; scar-let fever to about 500; typhoid to 120; and cut off 5 per cent from the consumption mortality.

"It should be able to add ten years

to the smallpox intervals, and three of four years to the diphtheria and scarlet fever intervals.

The final conclusion is that we can

have freedom from preventable dis-cases in proportion as we are willing to pay for it. We cannot have something

for nothing. or nothing.
"A 21 per cent health department means about 15,000 deaths from preventable disease a year. If we pay more we will have fewer. If we pay less we will have fewer. If we pay less we

"Which shall it be: Dollars or deaths?"

now to you Suits and Cheap. 1000

from 15.00 to 10.00 because they are small lots and broken lines, but all sizes in the lot. If you want to buy a suit or an overcoat it will pay you to see this lot at.

Saturday will be on sale all next week as long as they last. One hundred and forty pair of sample shoes worth 2.50, 3.00 and 4.00 a pair at .

A lot of stiff bosom 1.00 and 1.50 fancy shirts, sizes 161 to 18, they must be sold; 35 cents each, three for 1.00. I guess that will get the fat man. If you are not stout tell ind. wood cut is except the fat man friends. Mayor Busse and Billy Mason ought to know about these shirts.

Our semiannual shirt sale is now on! This is the time it will pay you to buy your year's supply. A big lot plaited House Bidg. Tel. Math 3647. bosom fancy shirts worth up to 1.50 at 85 cents.

A lot of 75 cent wool fur lined caps at 45 cents. A lot "Dutchess" trousers formerly sold at \$4.00 and \$5.00, price cut to \$3.00. Our lot F.9552 "Black Thibet" union label suits in this sale at 10.00. See these suits then I will



Open till 10 Saturdays

UNIVERSAL SERVICE

DO YOU KNOW THAT THERE ARE

300,000
TELEPHONES IN SERVICE IN CHICAGO AND ADJOINING COUNTIES

5,000,000

TELEPHONES IN UNITED STATES AND CANADA

nd that Chicago is the center of the most comprehensive tele-hone, telegraph and cable system in existence, furnishing niversal service, reaching to all points in the civilized world?

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200 Orden each day for New Telephone HAPPY NEW YEAR, 1911

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Overcoats a cut price! Over four hundred suits and overcoats cut in price Bargains, including suits and overcoats, advertised for

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McFADDEN'S Restaurants N. E. cor. Madison & La Saile etc., base. 86 Wabash nv. 163 S. Clark at., near Van Buren.

TURNQUIST'S NOXALL LUNCH Good Meals, 150 and up. 3021 Cottage Grove, Ave. BANKS

ANING ACCOUNTS SOLICITED, at 17 Building and Heat Estate loans made. First rantinges on improved Chicago property for sails. UNION BANK OF CHICAGO, 113 Dembors 8t.

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JAMESON'S HATS SAMPLES SAMPLES 51.50 and \$2.00 CIGAR MANUFACTURERS

FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 865 E. 63d Street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Hyde Park 5425.

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CIGARS AND TOBACCO SEGALL'S, 1648 W. MADISON ST.—Ur made cigars tobacco and cigarettes; tionery, Eccialist books and magazines.

inderwear in Chicag carry a full time of t pants for all purpose to 529-531 South Halsted Street

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Anderson Bros Expres 945 Belmont Ave., Next N. W. "L" Str

SACH'S—fist Lincoln Ave. I sell guar-anteed watches at 15 to 10 per cent off regular prices. Genuine El-gin or Waitham movement, 20-year gold-filled case, 17.76. Complete stock of Chris-ma Jewery and Novettes at popular prices.

North Side MEN'S PURNISHINGS

SHOES AND SLIPPERS USEFUL CHRISTMAS PRESENTS—Germ Feit Slippers. A. Zimmerman, 1411 Cl bourn av., near Larrabee at.

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BOOTS AND SHOES NELSON BEOS.

CIGAR MANUFACTURERS BUY YOUR CHRISTMAS CIGARS
wholesnie prices. A hair-pound box
candy given free with every purchase
11.00 best 5c and 10c cigars.
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2216 N. Western Av.

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THE BEN' \$2.00 HAT IN TOWN My Shirts
Necken' and Underwear can't be beat.
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BY GEO. D. BREWER, GIRARD, KANSAS,

Appellate Court at St. Paul, Minnesota. Besides these classics of Warren, and a history of the events leading up to his sentence serve six months in prison and pay a fine of \$1,509.

DIARIES for 1911

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STEDMAN & SOELKE COUNSELLORS AT LAW. P4 La Salis at. Chloage.

DAVID J. BENTALL -Attorney at Law DAVID J. BENTALD Hitting at Phone Main 1784. Suite 414, 131 La Saile M. PREDERICK MAINS, ATTORNEY AND counsellor: general practice; al courts, 1100 Stoger Building, 38 Jackson blvd.

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ERLER'S BUFFET AND RESTAURANT.
DECTSCHE BIER-STURE.
193 WASHINGTON ST., Opp. Daily Office. ACR FOR BERLYN'S CIGARS AT BUFFET second door east of Daily Socialist, cor. 5th av. and Washington st. W. Hauserer, prop.

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S. GOLDEN, 1944 West Division Street HATTER AND MEN'S FURNISHER

J. C. MATTHEWS, Tallor, Cleaner, Dyer,

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MOVING & COAL

JEWELER AND OPTICIAN

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MERCHANT TAILOR

Out of Town

PRICE 50 CENTS

Chicago Daily Socialist
186 WASHINGTON ST., CHICAGO, ILL

Ames Hats Gloves Umbrellan and Canes to E. Madison at.

UNION DAIRY, Wm. Henning, Prop.
Dealers in Pure Milk and Cream.
Tel. Wentworth 199. 6027 Center av.

STAR TAILORS, CLOTHIERS & HATTERS 4027 W. 17th st., near 40th ct. Union goods only. Tel. Lawndale. 4821

J. KOLAR - 2116 South 40th Avenue

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A. MARKS, 1815 W. MADISON ST,-Unit Hats, Underwear, Overalis; full line geni furnishings.

THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALISTS LARGE CIRCULATION MAKES IT PAYING ADVEKTISING MEDIUM.

AXEL A. GUSTAFSON Men's Furnishings—Hate, Shoes and Pr

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THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Extered as second-class matter, Dec. 21, 1906, at P. O. Chicago, under not March 2, 1975 Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 219-152 Washington et., Chicago, III.
Telephone Number (all departments) Pranklin 1165.

By earrier in city of Chicago Dally, per month, sic. Order postal or telephone. Frank-



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The Rulers of the Rails

Give the capitalist an inch and he will claim an ell. He forgets that capital is only a tool of production and that its owner holds whatever title he has in it only upon the sufferance of society. He talks, writes and acts as though his property right was sacred and not subject to the best interests and welfare of the community.

Everybody, even the capitalist and his paid attorney, knows that railroad companies exist by virtue of charters granted them by the people; that their roads are public highways, subject to such rules and regulations as the people may make from time to time and that the same power which granted them the charters and the "right of way" can also revoke the charters and condemn the property of the railroad company for public uses.

The capitalist resents what he calls interference with his "right"

by the government.

In a lengthy article in the Financial World, the Interstate Commerce Commission is roundly abused FOR FIXING A RATE ON COAL on the Delaware, Lackawanna railroad. "Dictatorial Power." "Kingly Rule" and other pretty terms are applied to the commission-and all because the commission exercised its legal right to fix rates upon a public highway.

Speaking of the railroad managers the Financial World says: "They have become servants of that august body, the commission. Forsooth, should they not be the servants of the commission, which represents the public; should they be ITS MASTERS?

That is the capitalistic theory, but it will not stand in this day

of the social awakening.

The Financial World is afraid of the "large army of governmental officials." It asks: "Will it try to serve only the people of mental officials." We ask: "Who do the hired managers, lawyers, and lobbyists of the railroads now try to serve?" Surely their employers and not the public.

Under government ownership the incentive to ROB THE PEOPLE will not exist. There will be defects and short-comings, but the tendency will always be towards better service, better ac-commodations for the public and good compensation for the workers, because it will be to the interest of all to have it that way.

As long as private corporations "own" public utilities conflicting interests will continue, and from the conflict will spring all the undesirable features of politics and business. In the meanwhile the people pay the bills.

The Real Issue

Shall the people, the whole people, own control and manage the resources of nature and the instruments of production and distribution or shall a class do so? This is the real issue, around which all other pelitical and ethical issues cluster.

Governments rise and fall, parties come and go, are made and unmade by economic problems.

On the one side the great mass of the people, the working class, toiling year in and out, but little ahead of want, many of them in the actual grip of hunger, unorganized, ignorant, superstitious; while on the other side is a small, compact, well-organized body of shrewd, intelligent men, in actual possession of the wealth of the world backed by the prestige of church and state, of art and learn-

The contest is an unequal one, and it is no wonder that spoliation and exploitation is the order of the day.

But a great change is about to be made-a change for the better, or possibly for the worse.

Capitalism carries within it the germ of a higher civilization, which will either develop and carry humanity forward to a higher stage, or it will decay and cause disintegration and disorder.

Capitalism has organized and developed industry and commerce to a point of perfection, that a small percentage of people can and do produce all that the entire population can consume. This means that a large percentage must be idle part or all the time.

But how are these idle people to live? They can only do so by living at the expense of others. Capitalism does not provide any

other way.

Socialism would have the whole people own, control and man-

age industry and commerce.

The people would then provide employment at useful, productive labor for everybody, for a sufficient length of time to provide everybody with all the necessaries and comforts of life.

That would mean SHORT HOURS OF LABOR for EVERY.

BODY. It would mean plenty for all-ALL THE TIME. There would be no under-consumption because everybody would

have the opportunity to work and would receive for his work ALL that he produced.

There would be no OVER-PRODUCTION because people would own what they produce.

Poverty a Crime

Givalomo Matrasia, a young Italian boy, was poor. He came from his native country last spring. The glowing stories of plenty of work and good pay told by ship agents attracted him.

He went to work for a coal company at Clinton, Ind. On April 1 he became one of a body of workmen who tried to force an advance of wages by striking and attempted to prevent other workmen from taking the places of the strikers. He was arrested with

The boy was charged with barratry, a specific affidavit charg ing him with this impossible crime was sworn out by one of the "plain clothes" detectives who had made the arrest.

Unable to understand any of the proceedings Matrasia was tried, convicted and sentenced to ninety days' imprisonment and \$300 fine-the maximum penalty-as a lesson to "these troublesome for-

Being told that he had ten days in which to appeal the boy was thrown into prison. He appealed to some relatives in Pennsylvania to pay the fine. However, before they arrived the time for appeal had passed and he was doomed to serve 390 days' imprisonment. Shortly afterwards "Steve" Reynolds of Terre Haute learned of the outrage, presented the case to the governor who expressed his will-

ingness to pardon provided the necessary petition from the county officials was presented. Reynolds returned to Clinton to secure the petition. This was before election and though every official agreed that a great injustice

was being done none would sign the petition.

by the governor. Matrasia was discharged on Dec. 18.
Released from jail it was found that the confinement had affected his mind. He was taken to the Central hospital, where it is thought that he cannot recover.

And this is a story of class justice.

James S. Huston, treasurer of the United States from 1889 to tened to two years' peninentiary service. This poor fellow allowed the buccaneers of commerce to use his good name. He was blind to the nature of the system which promised him wealth; blind to the nature of the system which promised him wealth; blind to the character of the men with whom he associated and who got all the money and goes to a shameful end, banktupt of money and without friends.

Capitalism is cannibalism.

Tapannese Spies in Washington.

Japannese Spies in Washington.

And the signal the side of the men with whom he associated and who got all the money and goes to a shameful end, banktupt of money and without friends.

Capitalism is cannibalism.

The fact that, as Encyclopedia Britannical cannot readily be commended that the accomfortable in the mentalist is bordered that the accomfortably housed people may eat, drink travet and play.

These houseless, comfortables the confortees fellows there material welfure, this reliable interpretation of history, or as reliable interpretation of history, or as solid the material welfure, this theory or law is known as the material welfure, this reliable interpretation of history, or as reliable interpretation of hist

Japanese Spies in Washington," reads one of the scare heads in the newspapers. War scares will be in order now. War sentiment must be manufactured if possible. It will come handy two years hence, when the Republican and Democratic parties hope to A nation that is storing up poverty for itsel is storing up the dynamics that is gates to blow it up

THE MAN WHO SAW THINGS TWICE

A year and a balf after the death of David Morris, Conrad decided to ask Suzanna to be his wife. He was then well-nigh twenty-five and his law practice was

It was a Sunday afternoon which Conrad selected for his important mission. June was abroad in the land. The sun shone warmly. The birds twittered and warbled

The sun shone warmly. The birds twittered and warbled in nearly every tree.

The residence district of Daytonville in the summer was like a large well-laid out park. Double rows of trees along the eement sidewalks well-nigh obscured the houses, which, with their summer drapery of Virginia creeper, honey-suckle and morning glories and their large, shady porches, rather added to the restfulness of the seene. The lawns were well trimmed and on them, as well as on the streets and sidewalks, light and shadow lay in trembling pools.

well as on the streets and sidewaiks, light and shadow lay in trembling pools.

When toursd stood still before the door of the old-fashioned house wish the two protruding gables, he had to think of that evening more than eight years ago when he had come to meet the lawyer and to learn his fate.

It was a quite different young man who now stood before that door. Conrad had achieved his full growth, he was tall braid and athletie. His coat made by the

before that door. Corrad had achieved his full growth; he was tall, broad and athletic. His coat made by the hest-tailor in Daytonville exhibited to the best advantage the firm, powerful lines of his body. His face, full and smooth-shaven, bore around the lips a faint smile that spoke of self-confidence and self-satisfaction:

Suzanna did not live alone. Since the death of her father, her father's sister, a maiden lady strongly resembling him in feature, but extremely aristocratic in manner as well as ideas, shared the old house with her. It was this maiden lady that opened the door for Conrad, who made a deep obcisance, a courtesy which had given her a rather good opinion of the young man.

A moment later Suzanna came to greet him, calling him, as she always did, by his given name, something that her aunt greatly disapproved.

It was too beautiful outdoors to remain inside and Suzanna invited Conrad into the garden, which was some

It was too beautiful outdoors to remain inside and Suzanan invited Conrad into the garden, which was some half-acre of ground back of the house, sown with bluegrass, which was kept well trimmed and shaded by a few enormous clms, which were among the finest in Daytonville and a few eathpa now in full bloom. A couple of flowerbeds planted with Sweet William and masturtiums lent a dash of cheefful and warm color to the scene. Between an aller tree and a setting a harmonic war. Between an elm tree and a catalpa a hammock was hanging. In this Suzanna scated herself, while Conraddrew up a canvas chair and sat down close to the

They talked of indifferent things, both knowing that They talked of indingerent things, both knowing that the other knew that this was not what they intended to talk about. For Suzanna, with the delicate intuition of women, the intuition which is ten times more sensitive in the woman who loves, had guessed the reason for Conrad's

It was nothing unusual for Courad, since he no longer ed with them, to come and visit them on Sunday, but lived with them, to come and visit them on Sunday, but, somehow, this visit was different. Parhaps it was a something in Conrad's manner, perhaps it was the silent lan-guage of his eyes, whatever it was, Suzanna felt abso-lutely sure that the momentous hour had come. And feeling sure her heart was wrung with pity for Conrad and for herself.

For Suzant leved Conrad, for all that she disap-proved of him. Ah, she knew it now! She leved him and she would have liven the half of her life to be able to answer him in the affirmative. For leve is a primitive to answer him in the affirmative. For love is a primitive feeling and older than our sense of right and wrong, our ethics and our wisdom. These may restrain love, but they cannot prevent its birth, neither can they kill it. She knew it now that if it had not been for the promise given to her father, she would become his wife for better or for worse, to share his fate, though she could not share his triumph—to share his sorrow, though she could not snare his joy.

share his joy.

Their conversation lagged and died and there was a great silence between them. Their souls were looking at each other as from across a deep abyss. Then, from across the gap came Conrad's voice. It said:

"Suzie."

Shadld not look up, but remained gazing at the ground where there was a tiny tread of ants, like a little animated where there was a tiny tread or ants, use a little animased stream strung out across the patch where the grass was worn off in front of the hammock. Some were coming, others were going. Those going away from her all carried something white between their jaws. She did not want to think, but just merely look at these ants and hear Conrad's voice say, "Suzie."

'Suzie' repeated Conrad, and his hand was upon here which catted in the hardwork. "I laye you. You

"Suzie" repeated Conrad, and his hand was upon hers which rested in the hammock. "I love you. You know I do. I want you to be my wife."

There was still the string of ants winding close to her foot. It held her as with hypnotic power.

"Suzie, you, too, love me; don't you?"

She felt him very close, felt his arm stealing around her and his breath caressing her cheek and her ear. Then the spell broke. She looked up and moved away from him. "Conrad," she said, and her voice was very decisive. "I am very sorry, but I can't marry you; I can't. Never."

His eyes darkened. His brow knit. He heard the decision in her voice and felt the sting of his first defeat. "So you don't love me?"

"So you don't love me?"
"Don't ask me, Conrad. I can't marry you." Her ice was calm and did not falter. She had fought her fight before.

He was enough of a man to know that here pleading is in vain. He was bitterly disappointed, but immediwas in vain. He was bitterly disappointed, but immediately he rallied.

"All right," he said; "let us talk about something

As he said so, his foot reached out and deliberately broke the line of the industrious ants, crushing and grinding them slowly into the ground. She saw it and felt an acute

Then her sunt came with the tea.
(To Be Continued.)

The "Devine Sarah" on Socialism

It was 4:30 on a Saturday that I presented my letter of introduction at the stage door of the Collseum, and asked for the favor of a quarter of an hour's chat with the wonderful woman whose voice and gesture and passion of emotion have swayed, and thrilled, and stirred the inarticulate depths of playgoers in every part of the world to which her perfected art has brought joy. I had seen her act in Paris. London, Sydney, and I heard from her Italian maid, who entertained me in a pink-lined ante-room whilst her mistress was still "sur la scene" that America was once more claiming her share in the artistic inter-pretations of the great actress, who belongs not to France.

not to Europe, but to the world, and that this winter would see Madame Bernhardt in the United States. At 4:40 there was a stir in the adjoining dressing room, and a fron-fron of skirts; the Italian maid had already been summoned by a dresser for attendance on her mistress, and I was left alone, wondering if, after the extraordinary physical and psychical demands made on the tragedienne by the horrors of the torture scene in "La Tosca." she would be either capable, or prepared, to receive a stranger desirous of speaking to her on a great and im-portant world movement, the discussion of which must necessarily entaif with, if temporary, concentration on an entirely different line of thought. I had seen her a few evenings before in the acute agony of a woman knowing the human creature she loved was being tortured on the other side of the wall, and realizing her impotence to save him from his torturers; her power of suggestion had domi-nated the audience, whose sympathetic emotion had urged round me, and I had some idea what it must have cost the actress to carry that audience with her, and achieve that palpitating triumph for her art. I pletured her exhaustion as she left the stage after the clamor of hpplause had caused; I realized her need of calm after storm; the neces-sity for repose in the ministrations of intimates that was her due after she had given to the public of her deepest and of her best-and I began to feel like an intruder, like a

Philistine heedless of and without reverence for the temple and the inysteries of art.

The thought that finally saved me was that 'ay errand was in the cause of Socialism—that cause waich in its triumph will free both art and beauty, and econsecrate them to the service of the whole of humanity. I happen, through the work it is my privilege to do for Socialism, to know something of the ache of those who are shut out by economic conditions from the enjoyment of the rarious manifestations of art to which their nature is as attuned as is that of occupiers of the stalls and dress circle in life. And I fell I was at that moment just the monthniese of these who could not even afford the sixpence for the gal-lery of life. Besides. I had an inkling that toward those unprivileged ones the "Divine Sarah" would feel as a comrade, and would interpret with the understanding of a

and wise fellowship.

And so it was! And when her secretary had summoned me to the interview, in the small, overheated dressing room, where the frail-looking, vibrating woman, wrapped at fleecy shawls upd rugs to save her from a chill after her supreme effort, sat waiting to reply to my questions, I found in the great actress a comrade in heart in our move ment, and a sympathizer who, if she has not been able to study in detail our economic interpretation, feels and vi-brates with the great economic and social changes with which our world movement is big.

"Frankly, I know little of your English organization," she said, with that exquisite intonation of French which males it always a delight to listen to her voice; "but I know that French Socialism is well organized, and is workher toward the freeing of the people.

Questions - Answers

(Inquiries addressed to this paper should addressed to the Questions and Answers entirent. They should be short, conse and not more than two or three in the letter-Ed.)

The fact that, as Encyclopedia Brit-sunica says, "The ethics of Christianity and the ethics, of Socialism are iden-tical," explains the position of the Christian Socialists in using that name.

"Madame, "I replied, "Socialism being an international movement, we work in every country toward the same

"Then," she continued with animation, "I am, first and foremost, a Republican. I have nothing to say against crowned heads when I visit a country where monarchy is established; but it seems to me the business of kings and queens at the present moment is a 'triste metier'" (a poor sort of business).

I bowed and smiled, thinking of the abscording young Manuel, and of the exhibitrating life of the Czar and Czar-ina of Holy Russia.

'And of the workers, madame, the workers who do not receive their share of the wealth they create; have you a message for me for them?"
"Ah! the workers, the strikers, they are always in the

(Les grevistes ont toujours raison.)

Then, in a tone of reminiscence: "I remember the strike of the cab drivers (les cochets) twenty years ago; they stopped all the carriages; they took my horses by the head and wanted to upset the carriage; but when they found who was inside they offered to carry me to the theater. Ah! the poor workers, they are forced to strike; their conditions are so terrible, and I am always glad when they win."

"It course, as you know, madame, Socialists are interpreting for the people how they may themselves take over-

preting for the people how they may themselves take over the means of life, and use the wealth they create for the benefit of all, instead of for the profit of a few."

"But, understand, I am not an anarchist. I want these

ideas to be realized peaceably."

I assured her that anarchy was the exact autithesis of our propaganda, and that International Socialism was working constitutionally, and through class-conscious industrial organization, toward the accomplishment of its

"And art, madame?" I pressed the question. "When everything, including art, is produced for the use of all, and not for the profit of a few, as it is under the present system, do you not foresee a much nobler and higher de-mand for all that the race can commend of art and beauty? Then the artist nature in the woman asserted itself in

flood of eloquent words; she shook off temporarily the fa-tigue that had at first asserted itself, and she poured out her longings to see the people come to the theater of the future as to a temple; her desire to revive the art glories of the ancient days of Greece, her vision of the people finding in a renewed art and an unenslaved beauty that inspiration for a renewed ideal which shall form the social cul and revitalize the social body. She spoke with flashes of inspiration and I listened to her spellbound, for she was voicing the inspiration which binds all Socialist comrade together in a common understanding and effort. She had in an earlier part of the conversation, sent her secretary out of the room, for she wished to say something on the woman question, which, she told him, was "for the cars of Now I heard his discreet knock at the door women 'm'y.' Now I heard his discreet knock at the door, and I knew it was the summons that means: I must not abcourage the woman and the actress to overlire herself, as she had to appear once more before the public that evening. So I rose to thank her, and while celling my mand held in both of hers. I heard her repeat: "Yes, Socialism; that is working for others; that is great."

And I smiling down at her, as I returned the pressure of her hand, replied: "As I understand it, madame, it is pointing out to others how they can work for themselves instead of for a master."

And we nodded forewell to each other as comrades, for we had been holding between us the two ends of a great

we had been holding between us the two ends of a great staff of truth—New York Call.

Capitalistic Justice BY AGNES H. DOWNING.

One of the frightful incidents was the Q. Is not scientific Socialism absolutely materialistic, and if so, how can town a five-acre lot had been rented it at times be termed as Christian So-cialism? RICHARD C. Through the study of society, political roads, and tunnel the mountains, that

we are rather used to seeing worsing men clubbed while resisting opposition, but the burning of their property by men who stand for the "sacred rights of property" is cometing new. The property does not seem to be an "sacred" when it is only the cirches and shelter of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their their of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their their of men. Perhaps it is only our to clim their their own to be a standard to clim their own their own to be a second to

It is mild to spenk of the class strug- any rate, the authorities and papers gle in California now. It is class war, that prate loud about law and order one of the scientific baldons was the and "sacred rights" have made no ar-

rests and have said no word to condemn such brutal lawlessness. But the event will not be forgotten. On the fourth of December, 1916, de-fenceless men have been hunted naked from their homes; their homes but to the ground by a lawless mob, the city of Fresno is silent. Blind tice found sight to see that the law-breakers were the profit-drunken cap-italists, and the majesty of the law-takes no offense. There are no prose-

SHOPPING INCIDENT "Now, madam, what size shoe will

as he was at liberty. "The smallest and finest you have,"

The other women buying shoe And when the clerk returned with

a pair of the tiniest imaginable, the woman accepted them with the remark. "I guess baby's eyes will open when ahe sees these on her feet."—Buffalo Express

The Gullible Public and the Beef Trust

BY BURKE McCARTY

The greatest crime for which, capitalism will have to answer is its deliberate and wilful mis-education of the people by its lying and degraded press.

An analysis of the present situation in regard to the fund be-

ing gotten together by the general public, PRESUMABLY for the families of the dead firemen, is enough to make one sick at heart.

WHAT RIGHT HAVE THE BEEF BARONS TO ADD INSULT TO INJURY TO THE WIDOWS AND ORPHANS OF THESE MEN BY MAKING THEM AN OBJECT OF PUBLIC CHARITY?

Is not the SACRIFICE OF THE LIVES of Chief Horan and his brave followers, who fought the flames in the packing plant of the Edward Morris company, sufficient to OBLIGATE THAT FIRM TO INSURE THEIR FAMILIES AGAINST PUBLIC CHARITY?

WHY should the PACKING COMPANIES be permitted to

SHIFT THIS OBLIGATION upon the general public?
The heart-rending appeal which the capitalist newspapers of Chicago have made to the public to contribute a fund to the families of the firemen WAS MADE IN THE INTEREST OF THE BEEF TRUST!

WHY DON'T THE CAPITALIST PAPERS APPEAL TO THE BEEF TRUST TO DO ITS DUTY TO THESE .BE-REAVED FAMILIES?

THESE MEN lost their lives fighting to save the PROPERTY OF THE BEEF TRUST! The public should see that these companies settle a sum of

mone; upon each of the families of the deceased firemen, sufficient to keep them in comfort the rest of their lives. These HUSBANDS AND FATHERS HAVE EARNED IT FROM THE BEEF TRUST!

The city of Chicago should not permit Edward Morris to put his price of one thousand dollars per head upon its dead heroes, AS HE DOES HIS CATTLE!

The packing companies are indebted to the families of these men AND TO THE PUBLIC. They should be made to liquidate the indebtedness to the families, as far as it is in their power. The CITY OF CHICAGO, ALSO, has been robbed of twentyfive of its valuable firemen by the INSATIABLE GREED OF THE

BEEF TRUST. Certainly no sum which is within the power of the packers to give can fully compensate the widows and orphans for their loss, out a sum sufficient to make them independent of charitable DONA-

TIONS IS DUE THEM! Aren't the PEOPLE of Chicago doing enough to further the interests of the beef trust when they PERMIT THIS FOUL-SMELLING INSTITUTION, WHICH IS REEKING WITH CANCER AND TUBERCULOSIS GERMS, to remain in the heart of its residence district, while it transacts AN INTERNATIONAL PACKING BUSINESS?

WOULD THIS BE TOLERATED BY ANY OTHER THAN A TWENTIETH CENTURY CAPITALIST "CIVILIZATION"?

WHAT IS THE MATTER WITH CHICAGO? Would not any other city have wiped such a festering, canker-

ous cesspool as these stockyards off its map after the undesirable and shocking revelations of UPTON SINCLAIR'S "JUNGLE." which nauseated the stomachs of the whole world, a few years ago?

WHY does Chicago not grasp her motto—"I Will"—and rise

up in all here dignity and annihilate this monstrosity within her WHY does she not OWN AND OPERATE HER OWN AB-

BATOIRS, AS SOCIALISM WOULD HAVE HER DO? Operate them, not to build palaces on the lake shore for the Armours, the Swifts, the Cudahys and the rest of these pork-packing parasites, but operate them for HER PEOPLE—HER TOILERS whom she now asks through the capitalist newspapers to help these parasites pay THEIR FINANCIAL DEBT?

The pity of the whole thing is that twenty-five precious lives of these toilers were SACRIFICED TO SO UNWORTHY AND UNHOLY A CAUSE!

OPEN FORUM

installation of wires are grossly vi-

a frame partition, ready to start another fire at any time.

This condition has been condemned by

insurance inspectors and charged for in the rates for many months.; FORMER INSURANCE INSPECTOR.

PROPRIETORSHIP OF ONE'S
OWN BODY
"The New York health department is
trying by law to compel a man named
Thorpe to have his children vaccinated.
Thorpe holds the practice is abhorrence,
claiming that the circulate in the compel

claiming that the state has no Light "to introduce filth matter into the blood of citizens," without their full consent. "There is a principle of human rights

involved in the Thorpe case. If the doctors had full rein in the making of our laws the race would be in absolute

"RIGHTS"

In a recent issue of the Dally appears lated. Letters of recommendations by he following editorial: the following editorial:

"The right to live carries with it the pointing out specific defects in the "The right to live carries with it the yards, are ignored in numerous cases, right to be amused and happy."

I am impelled to inquire whence you the requirements without an increase in

derive the postulate of a "right to live?" rate, or the letters are pigeon-holed for Is not this a concept betokening a survival of the notion that society is necestaken.

Is not this a concept senselling a solvival of the notion that society is necessarily divided into classes separating Master from Servant? For if we have, indeed, as your editorial intimates, the right to life, we must enjoy it by the grace of a masterful 'rights-granting' class. Surely we find a nature no warrant for such a "right."

If, however, we really have the right to live, does it logically follow that we have these other rights by way of corrollary? For the same power that grants the right to live may have extended C:: "blessing" not as a basis for the rights to be amused and happy but in exchange for these.

And this is precisely what afflicts so-

but in exchange for these.

And this is precisely what afflicts society—this belief that we can have
rights without paying for them in hap-

Were we content with life, and the security inherent in the fact that no

security inherent in the fact that no one has, or can have, the right to abridge hamper or transgress its integrity, the entire economic situation would assume quite a different aspect from its present hue.

But being obsessed of the belief that in addition to life itself we must needs have a right to it, we sheek a sanction of rights for every social and individual activity. And by industriously pursuing this search in a circle, the path leads always to the right to life, which is the hypothesis from which the quest s the hypothesis from which the quest

Once we put the parent hypothesis under analysis we find that we have been dealing with a primitive super-stition. Nothing less, indeed, than the dogma of "the divine right of kings"

stition. Nothing less, indeed, than the dogma of "the divine right of kings" dressed in modern language.

The editorial excognitation above quoted is but one of a numberless series of like deliverances, such, for example, as this:

"The right to live carries with it the right to the use of the earth."

This is a favorite formula with our single-tax friends. Probably but few who unbosom themselves of that phrase—phase of the "rights" litany have ever stopped to consider that the user of the earth has a far better charter (were one required) for the free ampleyment of his activities in conjunction with the natural forces in the fact that no one has the rights to hinder his efforts than he could possibly have in a right to exert them. in a right to exert them.

And so with the "right of free speech"

And so with the "right of free speech" it, as the two sides contend makes no and "the right to publish." There are no such rights. Nor does there reside anywhere a right to interfere with these liberties. Yet the claims made for the authority whereby freedom of speech and press are denied derive their only powers from the claim of rights. Who cannot enjoy freedom without waiting for the right to do so deserves the unhappiness that is irevitably incident to his acquiescence in the "rights" superstition.

It, as the two sides contend makes no difference, a man's body should be his neatle and he should have a right we defend it, as the New York man sare the will, with a shotgun, if he has the will, with a shotgun, if he has the alternative."—The Social-Democratic Herald.

TAOT

The salesman was having a deal of trouble getting the shoe on, and after some effort decided that a different one would be better.

HENRY CARMICHAEL.

THE STOCK YARDS PIRE

EQUAL TO THE CAT

Sample—Johnson has trained his cat to climb a brick wall.

Nistor—Oh, that's no stunt: I've trained my try to do that.—Detroit which he sought to serve.

Underwriters' rules regarding the safe to us they will never get by "I think you could wear a more shapely able." I think you could wear a more shapely able. I've he said.—Buffalo Express.

I't think you could wear a more shapely able. In the stockyards fire, it may be well said that they have the Socialists win?

Because what he republicans and democrats less than the republicans and the republicans and democrats less than the republicans and the re

"You need a larger size

whether improved sanitation has done it, as the two sides contend makes no difference, a man's body should be his

would be better.
Did he say. "You need a larger madam?" Not her.
"I think you could wear a more sh by shoe," he said.—Buffalo Express

peril.