

'08 HAS RECIPIENTS FOR CRIMINALS

647 Prisoners in Cells of County Jail; Is Greatest Number Since '93

The present panic has given the county jail a population almost twice as large as that of any other year...

Have 251 New Cases

This month there were 251 new cases scheduled in the record book. Of these 119 were larceny, eighty-five for burglary...

They Tell Pitiful Tales

"Do you speak from observation and experience?" he was asked. "I speak from both," answered Davies.

ARMY OF IDLE BEGS FOR FOOD

Glasgow, Sept. 11.—A remarkable scene was witnessed yesterday afternoon at the offices of the city council...

'DREAMS THAT CAME TRUE' TALK GETS HANLY 25

Indianapolis, Ind., Sept. 11.—Through the auditing of a bill by the Indianapolis school board the fact has become public that Governor Hanly charged the board \$25 for an address that he delivered before the graduating class of the Manual Training High School...

GRAND JURY TO HEAR ABOUT ORGY HELD ON SOUTH SIDE

The next grand jury will probably hear about the disgusting moving pictures, the nude dancing and the "hoochie-coochie" with which the guests at the orgy given in honor of Lieutenant Mooney of the Kensington police station were delighted...

BISHOP SPALDING RESIGNS; FAILING HEALTH IS CAUSE

Peoria, Ill., Sept. 11.—The Right Rev. John Leander Spalding, bishop of the Roman Catholic diocese of Peoria, yesterday announced his resignation...

LOSES NEWSPAPER AGENCY BECAUSE HE IS SOCIALIST

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Blytheville, Ark., Sept. 11.—Zeph O'Brien, a staunch Socialist and propagandist, has lost the agency for the Memphis Commercial Appeal because of his political convictions...

CENTRAL MARKET TO OPEN MONDAY

Mammoth New Enterprise Is to Start Off With a Barbecue

"The Great Central Market," located at Harrison and Loomis streets, will open Monday with a barbecue, which is the first of a series of like enterprises to be used to create economy in the handling of food stuffs...

Company Provides Stalls

The scheme is backed by a company composed of contractors who constructed the building at a cost of \$150,000 exclusive of the land value...

Annual Returns \$175,200

The annual rental based on the income of \$480 for each day of the year would yield an income of \$175,200 as a return on the investment of the company...

TOLETOI IS 80 YEARS OLD; HUNDREDS HONOR THE EVENT

St. Petersburg, Sept. 11.—Messages to Count Tolstoi, congratulating him on his eightieth birthday, yesterday swamped the little telegraph office at Yuznaya Poliana, where the count lives...

Loss About \$200,000

Menominee, Mich., Sept. 11.—Forest fires destroyed the business section of the village of Menominee, Mich., last night. Several hundred are homeless; the loss is about \$200,000.

BREAKS AERIAL RECORDS DAILY

Orville Wright in Machine Stays Over an Hour in Ten Mile Breeze

Washington, Sept. 11.—Breaking records is getting to be a daily occurrence at Fort Myer, and Wilbur Wright in France has his work cut out for him to keep up with Brother Orville at this end of the flying line...

Aeronef, the New Name

At 5:08 o'clock the white-winged aeronef, as the International Aeronautical congress says such machines should be called, sped down the rail and mounted immediately into the air...

Machine Dips and Dives

But about this time the breeze, which was hardly perceptible when the machine first took the air, sprang up and reached a speed of ten miles an hour...

Rises to Avoid Wind

After a few rounds of this uneven traveling Wright seemed to think that matters might be improved by going higher, which he did, the aeronef running up a long spiral in the air...

Other Wright Brother Out

Lo Mans, Sept. 11.—Wilbur Wright was out again yesterday afternoon in his aeronef. He made two flights, both of which were marred by troubles with the motor...

TOWNS RAZED BY FOREST FIRES

Duluth, Minn., Sept. 11.—Foxboro, Minn., was destroyed by forest fires against which the entire population has been fighting. A fire entered Washburn, Wis., and caused \$100,000 loss.

Father and Boys Die

Calumet, Mich., Sept. 11.—After sending his wife and two small children to safety at a neighbor's, half a mile away, Jacob Heronimus, with his two older sons, respectively 12 and 14 years old, met death while trying to fight off the forest fire that swept their homestead near Otter river clear of every building and all the harvest and crops.

Fire Near Deadwood

Deadwood, S. D., Sept. 11.—The forest fires are reported under control, but a burning of the lumber camp at Carbonate camp. Fire reached within 100 feet of the branch mill at Galena and within one-eighth of a mile of Deadwood.

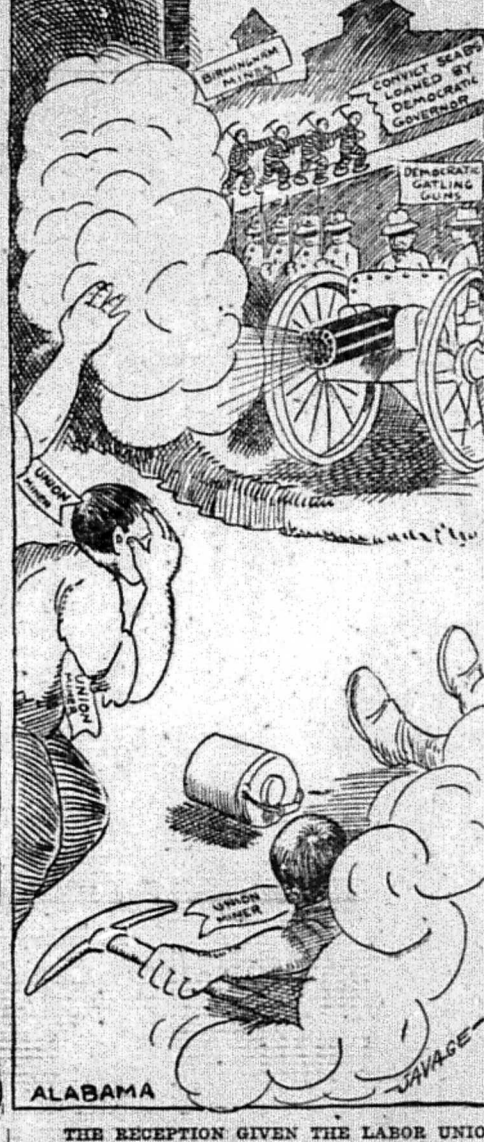
COURT REFUSES TO GIVE LYNCHER LEGAL LENIENCY

Springfield, Ill., Sept. 11.—Judge Creghton, in the Sangamon circuit court, yesterday overruled the motion for counsel for Abe Rayner, indicted on the charge of murder in the lynching of William H. Donagan, colored, on the night of Aug. 15, and for rioting, inciting riots and destruction of property to have the indictments returned by the special grand jury declared void and illegal.

SOME RECENT SOCIAL EVENTS



THE RECEPTION GIVEN THE DEMOCRATS BY THE LABOR UNIONS!



THE RECEPTION GIVEN THE LABOR UNIONS BY THE DEMOCRATS!

CANNON, SCARED, SAILS INTO FOE

Calls W. J. Bryan a Job and Gompers a Head Seeking Salome

Danville, Ill., Sept. 11.—Joseph G. Cannon, who has represented this district in congress for eighteen years, is working. He wants to be re-elected. He saves his energies for the campaign, never doing any work—necessary or unnecessary—while in office.

Know 'Sam' Many Years

"I've known Sam for fifteen years. He has asked legislation of me that you would not vote for and I would not vote for. I will go out of congress but I will register my vote against the interests of my country or to make one law for one man and another law for another man."

Use Biblical Story

"Let us call him William Job Bryan. Bryan would go to the Supreme court what Job did to Amasa in the Old Testament story that the Democratic fendship of labor was spurious and that of John the Baptist if I did not do as he said."

STAND AS NATIONAL AIR IS PLAYED; ORDERED OUT

Boston, Mass., Sept. 11.—The officers of the United States marine corps at the Charleston navy yard yesterday began an investigation of the expulsion of two marines from a local theater because they stood when the theater orchestra played "The Star-Spangled Banner."

Americans Sore Launching

A number of foreign naval attaches, including Lieutenant Commander John H. Gibbons, the American attaché attended the launching of the British battleship, ever built for the British navy, was launched successfully here today.

SOCIALIST SPEAKER FLOORS DEMOCRATS IN A DEBATE

(SPECIAL TO THE DAILY SOCIALIST.) Henderson, Ky., Sept. 9.—Howard H. Caldwell of Dayton, Ohio, the candidate from the Third congressional district of Ohio, delivered an address in Atkinson park to a crowd estimated at from 2,500 to 3,000 people...

LAUNCH BIGGEST OCEAN FIGHTER

Portsmouth, England, Sept. 10.—The St. Vincent, the largest and heaviest battleship ever built for the British navy, was launched successfully here today.

New British Battleship, Costing \$9,500,000, Is Given to the Waves

The admiralty has observed the usual reticence with regard to the details of the design and construction of the St. Vincent, but from certain figures attended the launching of the British battleship, we are enabled to make the experience gained from the construction of the Dreadnought has been utilized in this vessel.

Admiralty Is Reticient

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DARING CHAFFEUPE STRIKES POLICEMAN; BREAKS HIS LEG

Policeman Patrick J. O'Malley of the Central Detail station suffered a fracture of the left leg at the ankle last night when an automobile operated by a woman ran over his foot at Jackson boulevard and Fifth avenue, where he was on duty at the crossing.

JOHN MITCHELL SLIGHTS WALKER

Leaves Platform While Socialist Is Speaking at Marion Celebration

(DAILY SOCIALIST CORRESPONDENCE.) Marion, Ill., Sept. 9.—The enemies of Socialism could do nothing here Labor Day to keep people from listening to Socialist speeches. John Mitchell, former president of the United Mine Workers of America, one of the speakers, left the platform, apparently in disgust, and a greased pig was turned loose in the crowd, but both measures failed to keep Socialism from being heard.

Turn Loose Greased Pig

A few paid up attention to Mitchell and his "pal" and not enough were given to make a noticeable showing. Shouts for Debs soon became frequent and loud, so another scheme was tried. A greased pig was turned loose and a reward of \$5 was offered for its capture.

Lapworth Sample of Spirit

And Lapworth is but a sample of the spirit of the "Red Special." The whole train is bubbling over with enthusiasm, good cheer and Socialism. A ride with Debs across Iowa is a revelation. I looked in vain for the long-whiskered, red-eyed individuals, neither could I discover any bombs under the seats.

(Continued on Page Three.)

15,000 GREET RED NOMINEE

Vast Throng Hears Debs in Natural Amphitheater at San Diego, Cal.

PARADE HALF MILE LONG

Excursion Trains Bring a Mighty Cowd to Hear Socialist Candidate

AN EMERGENCY

The "Red Special's" eastern trip is in peril. If funds are not forthcoming immediately it will have to be abandoned. Send contributions to J. M. Brown, National Secretary, 120 Vermont street, Chicago.

Excursion Trains Are Run

The vast throng came from all over the San Diego district. Excursion trains were run from Escondido, La Jolla, El Cajon, Lemon Grove, Lakeside, Chula Vista and National City.

Debs in His Best Form

Debs was in his best form and his powerful voice reached even the outskirts of the enormous throng that gathered to hear him. His most telling points were received with tremendous cheers.

DESCRIBES TRIP ACROSS IOWA

(The following article was written by a staff contributor of the Des Moines News and published in that paper.) "The Snowball Special—that's what I call it. Gathering speed and growing bigger every second. And I say to myself when I see it, 'Beh, Jove! you know, somebody's going to get smashed!'"

Woman Writer Tells of the "Red Special" and the Candidates

BY FAITH M'ALISTER (The following article was written by a staff contributor of the Des Moines News and published in that paper.) "The Snowball Special—that's what I call it. Gathering speed and growing bigger every second. And I say to myself when I see it, 'Beh, Jove! you know, somebody's going to get smashed!'"

LIABILITIES ARE \$5,895,550

The total liabilities of the corporation are placed at \$5,895,550, principally being notes given by the company to various note brokers and banks, and the assets at \$3,900,000. The four principal Chicago banks that are creditors of the company are the Corn Exchange National, the First National, the Commercial National, and the Continental National. There are other banks of the city involved to a lesser degree.

PANIC TOUCHES BOOTH & CO., FISH TRUST; APPOINT RECEIVER

Just a slight touch of the panic is said to have put A. Booth & Co., of Chicago, the largest fish house in the United States, with assets placed at \$5,000,000, into the hands of a receiver yesterday on a judgment of \$7,683 made in favor of the Linn Thread company of New York and on the suit for a receiver brought by A. E. Booth of Baltimore, who holds large blocks of the preferred stock of the company. William J. Chambers, of the firm of Allied Chambers Co., manufacturers of mining machinery, was appointed receiver. By the northern district of Illinois, Judge Beards in the federal court for the northern district of Illinois, Chambers gave bond for \$50,000.

Secretary for Protection

15,000 GREET RED NOMINEE

Vast Throng Hears Debs in Natural Amphitheater at San Diego, Cal.

(Continued from Page One.)

be on the train an hour without realizing that underneath the velvet gloves of gay hadinage and chaffier there is the iron hand of stern purpose.

But such a gay, care-free lot as they are this party whizzing across the country to a mission. I boarded the train in the cold, gray dawn. I wore my plainest clothes that I might not offend by even a suspicion of any unpleasant display of wealth. Soon the Socialists began crawling out of their lairs. The unkempt, whiskered visages vanished.

Are Well Groomed Men They were as well groomed a set of men as one could desire. And immediately the fun began. Everybody was in good spirits. They jangled with jokes continually and verbal skyrockets and phew-ies kept the air snapping.

Debs is the biggest wit of the lot with his friend, Reynolds, a close second. Reynolds is a lawyer and writer of Terre Haute, Ind. Mr. Debs' home, and he probably knows and understands Mr. Debs better than any other person.

At the breakfast table Mr. Reynolds was describing how he and Theodore Debs had folded "Gene" up in the upper berth after they had retired in the lower.

"O, well," said Mr. Debs pleasantly, "you were only doing what all the rest of the Socialists are—trying to get the best of the upper class."

Mr. Debs declares that he and his brother, Theodore, are really long-haired. "We have three long hairs between us," he said.

Mr. Reynolds and Brother Theodore keep a close watch on the presidential candidate. They won't let him get loose in a mob for fear he'll shake his hands off. They'll be ready to pounce to change his collar without their permission. I asked Mr. Debs what had been the most delightful experience on the trip so far.

Never Forget Cause "Careful, careful!" warned his two guardians, fixing him with an eagle eye.

O, associating with this brace of despots, I suppose," said Debs, resignedly, indicating the two across the table.

The two czars—Nicholas and Pickens—Debs dabs them.

But though a back of laughter and good cheer, rank of it all is the Cause. And the flying, flag-draped train is sowing the seed of revolution.

"You may get at us now," says Debs to the crowd on the platform, "but your grandchildren will bless us." And at every station where the train stops it leaves behind it at least a few men with toll-hardened hands and faces grown suddenly grim, who look after the fading plume of smoke and say: "By G— I'm right!"

"Did you take one of those things?" said a woman at Chicago, laughing derisively at a man in overalls who stood clasping a book of Socialist doctrine.

The man nodded, a little shame-faced, but defiant.

"On the 'Special' they tell of an incident at a town along the line where a tattered fellow hauled out his little A. R. U. card and said with tears streaming down his cheeks: 'I'd rather have that than a king's ransom!'"

"And Gene," said his hand on the man's shoulder and the tears were running down his cheeks, too," said a member of the party.

Railroad Men With Him While the "Special" was in the yards at Des Moines, Debs walked down the track a little way by himself. He was followed by two grizzled engineers. They followed him silently for awhile and when he turned around to come back they put on two big, scared hands.

You don't know us, but we know you, and we want to tell you we're with you," they said.

Women, too, are watching the course of the "Red Special."

His "Hells, Comrade," here, and "How are you Bill?" There, then he sits down on the arm of the nearest seat and talks about the country, asks how they passed the night and inevitably the subject comes round to the "Cause."

Debs Talks of Trip This is how I got my first interview with Debs. It was before breakfast. Debs sat on the arm of the car seat, in his shirt sleeves, minus a collar.

hour in his company. People on board (the "Special," says Eugene V. Debs hasn't a personal enemy in the world. Sometimes he is biting and fiery in his arguments. But most always, he is gentle, seeking and listening more by logic than by ranting.

Socialism Means Kindness Socialism means just more kindness, more humanity to each other," he said, his face alight. "Kindness is what all the world is hungering for. Under the present system people are forced to develop their selfish instincts."

When asked how soon he believed the Socialists would be in power, Mr. Debs said: "In ten years they will at least be crowding the capitalists."

GRAND JUNCTION HEARS DEBS Socialist Candidate Addresses an Overflowing Meeting in That City

BY OTTO M'PEELY (WORKERS' PRESS ASSOCIATION.) On Board "Red Special." Leaving Grand Junction, Colo.—The largest theater in town was jammed to the doors to-night with 1,800 persons to hear Debs and Simon.

The committee here had made complete arrangements and a thousand persons heard the "Red Special" band give concert upon our arrival at 6 o'clock. Grand Junction is a large railroad town and is surrounded with rich, irrigated farms. One of the first citizens to meet the train was E. J. Phares and his four stalwart sons, O. C. M. J. E. A. and H. S. All farmers.

They brought with them two boxes of peaches, each one as perfect as any fruit ever grown and as large as grapes. "It was a fine commentary on the 'incompetency of Socialists,'" so often talked about. This magnificent fruit has been equaled by few and exceeded by none, even those who are not Socialists.

Everybody Paid Admission Everybody paid to get into the theater this evening, and it was a strange sight to see scores of well-dressed old folks, who had heard Debs at the "apostrophe of failure," as a well-known man recently has styled him. The Socialist candidate again proved one of the best "drawing cards" on the political campaign.

Buffalo Bill called this evening and paid his respects to Debs. They had met before. At Leadville last evening 2,000 miners stood in the street and cheered Debs and his party. Debs is well known in Leadville, having been an active figure in the strike of 1896, when the miners raised their wages from \$2 to \$3 and have held it ever since.

Frank Westman was one of the old-timers that called. He was wounded in the construction of the tunnel at Hagerman's pass, which was built only after 200 working men had died.

Leadville Is Dreary Camp Buffalo Bill's show was at Leadville or the crowd would have been twice as large. Water froze near the cars last night. Leadville is a mining camp, bare of vegetation and the habitations of any endeavor being put forth by the miners as elsewhere in the country.

At Glenwood Springs today the train stopped four hours, because of railway orders. This gave all hands time to take a stroll in the famous hot pool. The mayor, when asked about an open air meeting, went with Debs to the manager of the Colorado hotel and arranged to have the gathering on the grounds of that beautiful place.

This was a mistake, realized too late. Glenwood Springs is a wealthy town and the summer resort of rich persons from Denver and Leadville. The meeting was held in their play place. Of course there are many wage earners there to wait on and do other work for the leisure class.

These workers seldom cross the bridge to the town unless they go to work for their betters. This class distinction kept many from attending the meeting. On the town side several hundred workers, in the poor, dingy, shabby districts, were waiting for the millions instead of the hundreds, he declared.

The hot springs at Glenwood pour out 6,000 gallons of water a minute sufficient to make a mile of pools where now there is but one. When the working class is in power they will be developed and not held by two Englishmen as at present.

The open swimming pool can be used the year around, even when the temperature is ten degrees below zero and the pool is surrounded by ice and snow. Men and women in bathing suits disappear themselves in the water when the snow is falling all about them.

Ranchers Cheer "Special" Buffalo Bill's show is here in Grand Junction tonight, but will not interfere with the "Red Special" dates in the vicinity.

Debs made a number of short unscripted speeches today. Debs spoke briefly and platforms were eagerly taken by several hundred at each stop. All along the line through the mountains were "Red Special" men and women springing to their feet as the train passed and waving enthusiastically as the banners sold what the special was.

It is reported that hundreds of men can be seen along the route, waving and having been thrown out of their short season of work at the plantations.

ITINERARY OF "RED SPECIAL" List of Dates Where Socialist Presidential Nominee Will Stop

The dates for Eugene V. Debs and the "Red Special" on the western tour are in part as follows:

SEPT. 14—FRIDAY. Los Angeles—Leave 10 a. m. San Jose, Cal.—Arrive 2:30 p. m. San Francisco—Arrive 7:30 p. m. San Francisco—Arrive 7:30 p. m.

SEPT. 15—SATURDAY. San Francisco—Leave 10 a. m. Oakland—Arrive 11:30 a. m. San Jose, Cal.—Arrive 2:30 p. m. San Francisco—Arrive 7:30 p. m.

SEPT. 16—SUNDAY. Portland—Leave 8 a. m. Centralia—Arrive 3:45 p. m. Seattle—Arrive 6:30 p. m. Everett—Arrive 9:45 p. m. Everett—Arrive 9:45 p. m.

SEPT. 17—WEDNESDAY. Everett—Leave 2 p. m. Spokane—Arrive 1:30 p. m. Evening meeting.

THE HUSTLERS' GILMUN

By W. H. Murphy WHAT THE SUBSCRIPTION HUSTLERS DID IN ONE DAY

New out-of-town subscribers 100 New city subscribers 21 Total for the day 121

CHICAGO'S GROSS NEGLIGENCE

Just look at "What the Hustlers Did Yesterday." Look at it quick, then do something equally as quick. There is no use beating about the bush or trying to be polite, for the Chicago Socialists have laid down and are neglecting the Socialist press—a factor that is second in importance in the Socialist movement.

Think of it, here in a city of nearly 2,000,000, only twenty-one subscriptions were secured for your Daily yesterday. Such lagging is unpardonable and if the Daily's city circulation is not increased soon you can well imagine what the result will be. It won't cost you a cent to get a sub. All you have to do is to get a citizen to sign the subscription blank.

Whenever there is a local fight against the Socialists the Daily is right on the field, eager to take up the battle and carry it through. But when the Socialists out of town—the Hustlers who are practically supporting the Daily—have a fight they must fight unaided because a Chicago paper cannot have any great local effect.

If you want the Daily to become a better, local paper vote YES by sending in a subscription. Vote right now.

That Pocket Library That pocket library of Socialism, containing sixty booklets explaining the principles of Socialism, goes to two Hustlers in Illinois.

Here is an order for another one of those Debs' watch fobs. It is from W. J. Grim of Williams, Ohio, who writes: "I am a Socialist and I wear this fob as a reminder of my faith. I wear it like you wear your Sunday clothes."

A good many Socialist booklets are being sold now. Two phones and a half worth of Debs' watch fobs go to Grace Lawrence of Berlin, Ill.

A Real Socialist Family Here is another Socialist family that seems to have a few Socialist votes in it. A C. Brauner of Danville, Ill., is asked to take notice of the result of polling the family of Michael Gerardy of Waltham, Kans., shows father following:

For the Socialists 10 votes for Debs 6 votes for Debs 1 vote for Debs 3 votes for Debs 2 votes for Debs 1 vote for Debs 1 vote for Debs 1 vote for Debs 1 vote for Debs 1 vote for Debs

Thomas Duffen of Deer River, Minn., has committed an unpardonable crime. He has sent in for ten copies of the "Socialist" and is advertising the same. He is a member of the Socialist party and is a member of the Socialist party.

The Circulation Boosters Here are the Hustlers who are trying to boost the circulation of the Daily and make it possible for the Socialists to take over the government. They are trying to make the Daily the most popular newspaper in Chicago.

Donations Sent In The following list shows the Daily as donations since Monday. Surely more Socialists could spare a little:

Charles H. Kerr, Chicago, \$10.00; John Reynolds, Kansas, \$5.00; Henry Fox, Astoria, N. M., \$5.00; Charles Palmer, Franklin, Pa., \$5.00; Frank Evanoff, Spokane, Wash., \$5.00; G. T. Harnett, Sewell, Idaho, \$5.00; Frank Van Vleet, Lewistown, Idaho, \$5.00; J. B. Brown, Corpus Christi, Tex., \$5.00; Robert Buckler, Cowden, Mich., \$5.00; W. H. Mathews, Natick, Ohio, \$5.00; G. F. Richardson, Oklahoma City, Okla., \$5.00; W. F. Richardson, Cuba, Mo., \$5.00.

IS FREED OF SOCIALISTS DID \$173,000 THEFT NOT GET MONEY

Judge Chetlain Rules State Receipts for All Moyer-Haywood-Pettibone Funds Open to Public

Judge Chetlain, at 11:08 this morning, freed George W. Fitzgerald, the former asserting teller at the United States post office, from the charge of having stolen \$173,000 from the Moyer-Haywood-Pettibone funds.

Receipts Open to Public Secretary Franckel of the Cook county branch of the Socialist party says that those doing work for the conference did not even charge their carfare and other expenses.

DOESN'T LIKE O'SHAUGHNESSY Andrews of Elevator Men, Gives Out Interview on Politician

The declaration of John J. O'Shaughnessy, the Socialist party says that those doing work for the conference did not even charge their carfare and other expenses.

THE MAX-I-LARY METHOD Full set of Teeth, \$1.00 Best set of Teeth, \$5.00 Ask to see sample of work

Reliable Dentistry We want thirty people to know that they can get the best work here at the very lowest prices. Examination and extraction free.

THE MAX-I-LARY METHOD Full set of Teeth, \$1.00 Best set of Teeth, \$5.00 Ask to see sample of work

The Wolves A Fable With a Purpose



Do you know, it is not an easy thing to put Socialism into the form of a story, to make the story bright and interesting, and all the while to keep on solid ground, so as not to give the reader a lot of mistaken ideas that he will have to get rid of later?

We should like to have every veteran Socialist worker read Robert A. Wason's new story, The Wolves. We believe most of them will agree with us that he has pretty nearly accomplished the impossible in the way of a propaganda book that is both straight and live.

Then the pictures are several shades better than the usual campaign cartoons, and the paper and printing are up to date. The retail price is ten cents, and the book will sell like hot cakes at an open-air meeting.

Charles H. Kerr & Company, 153 East Kinzie Street, Chicago.

AMUSEMENTS Riverview "A little speech in a Park that's new With not a single first-class show With great big ads, but patrons few."

EVERYBODY WENT TO RIVerview! It's true they blow where everybody goes! This with apologies to the shade of the greatest, ever dead, Gene Field.

"MONITOR AND THE MERRIMAC" And get yourself with the rare sensation of the "ROYAL GORGE"

POWERS' THEATER HENRY MILLER ASSOCIATE PLAYERS Charles Rann Kennedy's Drama "The Servant In The House"

A POWERFUL PLAY MAKING A DIRECT APPEAL TO ALL SOCIALISTS IT PACKS CLAIMS IN CLARION NOTES THE QUALITY OF MASKING. Matinee, Wednesday and Saturday.

WATCH THE CHANGE IN THIS ANNOUNCEMENT BOOT & SHOE WORKERS UNION UNION STAMP

ARTHUR M. LEWIS. LEWIS WILL LECTURE In BILLINGS, MONT., Wednesday and Thursday, Sept. 16 and 17, in ELKS' HALL, at 8 o'clock.

UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE DAILY SOCIALIST. The threat made by certain persons connected with the Chicago Federation of Labor that it could be shown that most of this money had been appropriated by the Socialist party has not been made good, and it appears that such ideas have died.

Threat Not Made Good The threat made by certain persons connected with the Chicago Federation of Labor that it could be shown that most of this money had been appropriated by the Socialist party has not been made good, and it appears that such ideas have died.

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Wire Your House For Electric Light this Fall The long evenings are a great when good light is in hand comfort in the home. We Wire at Cost Any house located on our distributing lines, which is owned by its occupant. Payment to may be made at the rate of a little each month for two years. Call Main 1280 for particulars. Commonwealth Edison Company 139 Adams Street

Protest Meeting and Fall Festival Under the auspices of Bohemian Socialists in Chicago Will Be Held in Pilsen Park Corner Albany avenue and Twenty-sixth street SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1908.

THE PARADE COMPOSED OF SOCIALISTS AND TRADE UNIONISTS WILL LEAVE LOOMIS STREET AND EIGHTEENTH PLACE, AND WILL MARCH TO THE PARK IN A BODY WHERE THEY WILL BE ADDRESSED BY JAMES H. BROWER, candidate for governor of Illinois, and MOTHER JONES, agitator for unionism, in English. JOSEPH AMBROZ, former member of the Illinois legislature, and FRANK HLAVACEK, editor of SPRAVEDLNOST, the Bohemian Socialist daily, in Bohemian. SPEAKERS IN ALL OTHER LANGUAGES WILL BE PRESENT.

The object of the protest meeting and festival is: to protest against the INJUNCTIONS, the voicing of the rights of the WORKING CLASS and the condemnation of the WAGE SLAVE system in existence at present. The parade will start at 12:30 p. m. with flying banners and music. SPEAKING AT THE PARK WILL COMMENCE AT 2:30 P. M. and will continue until evening. Admission at the gate, 15 cents. From ticket-sellers, 10 cents. Tickets can be bought at

The Chicago Daily Socialist and The Spravedlnost, 683 Loomis St. AND FROM MEMBERS AT LARGE.

By Insisting Upon Purchasing Un.on Stamp Shoes You help better Shoemaking Conditions You get better Shoes for the money You help your own Labor Position You abolish Child Labor Do not be misled by retailers who say: "This shoe does not bear the stamp, but is made under Union Conditions." This is false—No shoe is union made unless it bears the Union Stamp. BOOT AND SHOE WORKERS' UNION 246 Sumner St., Boston, Mass. JOHN F. TOBIN, Pres. CHAS. L. BAINE, Sec.-Treas.

SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY Smoke Union-Made Blue Label Cigars Union-made Cigars. The Socialists of the world are united in their demand that the workers should smoke only union-made cigars. G. W. Robinson, Chicago.

Reliable Dentistry We want thirty people to know that they can get the best work here at the very lowest prices. Examination and extraction free. THE MAX-I-LARY METHOD Full set of Teeth, \$1.00 Best set of Teeth, \$5.00 Ask to see sample of work

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The Man Who Wears a Collar

Aesop once told a fable of the Dog and the Wolf. The dog, sleek and fat, met a wolf. The dog told the wolf of his easy life and showed him how prosperous he looked and advised the wolf to come and live with him.

There has recently been published a little sixteen-page booklet, purporting to have been compiled by one S. M. Fitch, a conductor on the Illinois Central Railroad, and approved by certain other trainmen.

This booklet is a campaign defense of Taft, and the MARKS OF THE COLLAR ARE ON IT.

These men whose names are affixed to the defense of Taft and his injunction attitude while a judge are all railroad men. Since Taft's early record as an injunction judge was largely made in connection with his treatment of railroad men it was altogether fitting that the Republican party should find some men among railroad employes to WEAR THE COLLAR and who would compile such a leaflet to be used as a decoy among other railroad men.

This little pamphlet facetiously discovers that it was Judge Ricks who issued the injunction in the case of the strike of the Toledo & Ann Arbor Railway in 1893 which resulted in the imprisonment of Lennon, an engineer on that road, who refused to handle the cars of the Ann Arbor Road.

Judge Ricks and Judge Taft were the two federal judges in the district in which the strike took place. But IT WAS JUDGE TAFT who was sought out by the corporation lawyer acting for the railroads and who issued the order requiring Chief Arthur to rescind "Rule No. 12" and set men to work to haul the cars of the Toledo & Ann Arbor.

The second case of the issuing of an injunction, which also Conductor Fitch attempts to defend, although it, too, was directed against railway employes, was in the case of the A. R. U. strike. Taft was then a judge at Cincinnati. He issued an injunction restraining Phelan, who was in charge of the strike at that place, from carrying on the strike, had him arrested and sentenced to jail for six months.

This is Taft's injunction record. It takes a man who wears the collar to attempt to make this record appear so savory to the workman that he will vote for "Injunction Bill."

Capitalist Love Feast

Just a few pointers for the workingman voter, and it might be well to save this and read it after election.

Have you grasped the fact that never before have the Democratic and Republican parties worked in greater harmony, despite the play they make to induce organized labor to delude itself into the idea that Bryan is its champion.

Socialists can see through the sham. The Republican press is very magnanimous. For instance, the Chicago Tribune opens its columns to W. J. Abbot, the Democratic publicity man.

The Tribune's hot air of the Democrats is printed alongside hot air for Taft, whom the Tribune is supposed to stand for.

The Daily News and Record-Herald, avowedly for Taft, give Bryan all the advertising possible.

They are united in one thing—to attempt to keep silent on the existence of the Socialist party.

We owe a vote of thanks to Samuel Gompers for his slanderous and vituperous attack on the Socialist party. That has at least induced the capitalist press to mention its existence, even if in a disparaging manner.

This love feast among the capitalists of all sides is very interesting. The Republican press tries to make it plain that Bryan and the Democratic party are champions of organized labor.

In the Democratic State of Alabama Labor Day in the Birmingham district was celebrated in a remarkable way.

According to the capitalist press the day was celebrated by the march of the whipped and cowed workmen returning helpless, hopeless, defeated to their work.

Their moans and sighs did not reach the ears of Samuel Gompers when he was speaking in Danville and trying to put the same party that is in control in Alabama into control in the nation.

Saving the Party

Every political party is troubled with would-be campaign orators whose efforts are apt to have a reverse effect from that intended. When these are willing workers with more or less influence it is one of the principal tasks of the campaign managers of the parties which they wish to serve to divert their energies into the least injurious channels.

After much experimenting a plan has been arrived at that disposes of such individuals in a manner most satisfactory to all concerned.

If the eager campaigner is a Republican he is assured that his assistance is the one thing necessary to save the party, and he is at once given a series of dates in Pennsylvania, where no power has yet been discovered strong enough to prevent a Republican victory.

If the undesired enthusiast presents himself at Democratic headquarters he is given the same glad hand, the same assurance of the high appreciation of his services, and he is rushed to Texas with the greatest possible speed to assist in saving that noble state from the grasp of the wicked Republicans.

Samuel Gompers is now speaking for the Democratic party in Texas.

"Mendacious and False"

Gompers was much wrought up by what Hearst said in his Tri-City Labor Day demonstration.

Gompers branded Hearst's statement as "mendacious and false."

Now, Mr. Gompers, what is the right title for your statement concerning Debs and your contemptible innuendo as to the source of the "Red Special" fund?

Really, Mr. Gompers, was not that "mendacious and false?"

The Socialist party has real cause, however, to be gratified at the results of your statement, for never in the history of the movement have the comrades responded with greater liberality than since your attack.

Comrades from all parts of the country say that there was never a better means of agitation than to read your statement to the workers, Mr. Gompers, for they then immediately came forward with contributions.

LABOR'S OWN PARTY

BY FRANK J. HAYES,

Secretary-Treasurer, United Mine Workers of America

The American Federation of Labor as represented by Samuel Gompers et al., has solemnly decreed that labor has found a Moses in Bryan and that the Democratic platform has given them substantial "recognition."



FRANK J. HAYES.

As a party it is famous as a straddler. It is insincere in its plea to labor to serve the interests that contribute to its campaign fund.

THE PROGRESS OF LABOR

BY LUELLE TWING.

The Pinkerton detective has been completely discredited as a witness to convict members of organized labor and can never again be used for that purpose by the Employers' association.

This triumph has been achieved by us in the most desperate battle ever waged upon unionism in the history of this country. I refer to the attempt of the mine owners of the west to hang Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone and Steve Adams through the perjured testimony of Pinkerton detectives.

When Steve Adams was acquitted McParland, "the king of detectives," made this significant statement: "I never failed before." He sounded his own death-knell. He had guaranteed the mine owners that the officials of the Western Federation of Miners should hang, as the Molle Maguires were in Pennsylvania.

As to the action of Samuel Gompers, he is president of the American Federation, but has no more power to commit the organization to any policy than any one of its members. In endorsing the Democratic party he does so as an individual.

Albert Abrahams, a pressman of the C. P. U. of New York, said: "What! Indorse Bryan as a 'friend of labor'? When Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone were lying in the shadow of the gallows, imprisoned and denied all constitutional rights, did this 'friend of labor' open his mouth? Not much. He is no friend of mine or any other workingman."

I find that this expresses the sentiment of very many of the trade unionists. Socialists in every city tell me that unions are inviting them to speak for them that used to howl them down when they rose to their feet. In every city organized labor is voting on the indorsement of a political party. The Socialists are winning in many of them.

For instance, in Toledo, Ohio, they voted 1,710 for and 200 against the indorsement of the Socialist party and Debs and Hanford.

The personnel of the State Federations of Labor is changing; more Socialists are sent as delegates than formerly. In the State Federation of Labor of Pennsylvania about half of the delegates were Socialists. Comrade Debs reports the same of the Kansas Federation of Labor. The fact is that everywhere Socialists in trade unions are exultant for the first time in their history and say that if this disaffection continues they will soon be Socialist.

The United Trades Labor Council of Cleveland invited William D. Haywood to speak for them on Labor Day on "Socialism." When I was in Girard Mather Jones received a like invitation from another city. No doubt many of the Labor Day addresses have been made by Socialists. I could name a dozen myself.

I could continue indefinitely giving instances of our progress in labor circles, but one thing is certain that the working people have tried both parties, and they are tired of working and starving at the same time, besides being unemployed most of the time. They are no longer interested in the tariff, the banking system or any other system that doesn't concern them. They want something to eat and wear, a decent living and shoes for the babies.

I appreciate the opportunity given me to thank the trades unions, Socialist party and labor press in Chicago, New York, Boston and other cities for the sympathetic aid they gave me while working for the defense of the Western Federation of Miners. So warmly did they welcome me that I can never forget them.

It was the most pleasant experience of my life. The western miners appreciate it, too, as evidenced by the strong resolutions passed at their last convention thanking organized labor and the union and Socialist press for the help extended to them in time of great trouble.

I can assure you that in the future, as in the past, they will be with you in the fight for emancipation.

bitter lesson in the school of experience, and in the light of past events will be able to interpret the insincerity and hypocrisy of pretensions of friendship on the part of the old, twin capitalist parties. These old parties stand today where they have always stood in the past—for animalism, inhumanity, for the god of Mammon and the further enslavement of the workers.

We are engaged in a class struggle, and political parties, like labor unions, are an expression of the economic interests of some particular class. Therefore, it is necessary for labor to have a party financed and controlled by labor to give expression to its political demands, and on the same premise it is necessary for labor to have a trades union to express its demands on the industrial field.

It is absolutely necessary that the political wing of the labor movement should be as free from capitalist control as the trades union movement, hence the Socialist party, the political expression of the labor movement.

In view of its platform, its working class principles and the great object it has set out to obtain, the complete emancipation of the worker from the thralldom of wage slavery, how can any union man conscientiously and consistently refuse to subscribe to its platform and support its principles? The issue is before you—capitalism and wage slavery, or Socialism and industrial freedom. Which shall it be? It is up to you, my fellow unionists. It is up to you to put the union label on your ballot by supporting the only political party that stands for union labor and the entire working class.

Unionism and Socialism—heralds of the dawn of a higher and a nobler civilization.

"LITTLE PICTURES OF FREE AMERICA"

BY ROBERT HUNTER

In an English paper I see an article on "Little Pictures of Free America." What the writer relates ought to make any patriotic American blush for shame. He tells of a private soldier who recently went to hear Emma Goldman lecture. He says: "He went in uniform. Worse still, he applauded the speaker. But worse of all, horror of horrors, he shook Emma's hand after her speech. He was arrested, court-martialed, and sentenced to five years' imprisonment."

He tells us of the Dick Militia Law, smuggled through Congress, by which ANY citizen between the ages of 18 and 45 years may be IMPRESSED for immediate service upon the call of one man, the President.

He says: "Jones, the man who happens to be still enjoying (more or less) a full dinner pail may be called out to shoot his neighbor Smith, who happens to be unemployed, hungry, and troublesome."

He also comments upon "the unspeakable postoffice censorship," a contrivance by which any movement or propaganda may be ruined by the simple process of denying its publications the use of the mails.

He also tells us of Fred Warren's persecution, and of the attempt to suppress the Appeal to Reason.

Furthermore, he comments with amazement upon the fact that some railway detectives in Cleveland, Ohio, after orphaning four children by shooting their father because they THOUGHT he might be a thief, WERE ACQUITTED BY A JURY.

He speaks of another instance when "a Wells Fargo detective shot a Nevada man dead in his tracks."

That a railway or express company should be permitted to employ a man, put a badge upon him and then send him out to shoot at will any citizen amazes our English friend.

He can't understand such "happenings" in free America. They simply could not "happen" in England. Indeed they could occur in few countries in Western Europe. One expects them to happen in Russia, but—in Free America!

Well, I hope Englishmen will become aroused. Perhaps Keir Hardie and other members of the Labor party will protest against these atrocities in America as they recently protested against the atrocities in Russia.

There has been no protest in America. Not a single Democratic or Republican senator or representative has uttered a word in condemnation of these atrocities.

It was Democrats and Republicans who sneaked through the Dick militia law. It was the Democrats and Republicans who passed the law permitting post-office censorship. The responsibility for the imprisonment of a soldier for having shaken the hand of Emma Goldman rests upon the president, the Republican chief.

Were these things happening in Russia a few workmen in the duma would protest. Were they happening in Finland, in Norway, in Sweden, in Denmark, in Belgium, in Holland, in France, in Germany, in Austria, or in any other white man's country on the face of the earth there would be workmen in parliament to protest.

But in America there are no workmen in parliament. Some of the great labor leaders say they cannot wait to send workmen into parliament. THEY MUST GET SOMETHING NOW. They can't wait to send their own people into congress. They must elect Republicans and Democrats who will be powerful enough to do something now.

Well, the Republicans and the Democrats have been doing things for half a century. These "Little Pictures of Free America" are a few examples of what they have done. They will doubtless do other things NOW of a similar character.

If the working people continue to do things now as they have been doing things for fifty years, "Little Pictures of Free America" may one day read like Stepaniak's "Underground Russia."

VIA SOCRATES

BY ELLIS O. JONES

When men are out of work and cannot find jobs, what shall we do with them? Give them work.

When you say give them work, do you mean that private individuals should give them work?

By no means. It would be unfair to ask private individuals to give them work unless they can make a profit out of their labor.

Who, then? Who else but organized society? Organized society should take care of its constituent members.

How should organized society do this? In any way at all that seems most feasible. Colonize them on farms and pay them in the product. Build factories and pay them in the product or its equivalent. Any way that will provide the means of life.

But would not that enter into competition with private individuals engaged in the same activities to the financial detriment of these private individuals?

Possibly, but the life of one individual is more important than the financial welfare of another individual. It was not so taught me at college.

It was so taught me at Sunday School. But what would become of the private individuals who were thus deprived of their means of profit?

It would be the duty of society to provide them also with the means of earning a livelihood. Society should play no favored individual initiative? No. Only death, disease, hunger and privation destroy individual initiative. Yes, but would it not bring Socialism? Call it what you will. It would bring life.

THAT LABOR DAY EDITION

BY E. B.

I want to say to the publishers of the Daily Socialist that the Saturday edition of your paper was the best yet. I wish it could be put in the hands of every worker in the country.

I am not a member of the party, but have been buying the paper regularly. Saturday night I was late in getting through work and got on the car without one. The newsboys on the car did not carry them.

At home I found company, but went out and walked a dozen blocks to get a paper after 9 o'clock and then read it through before retiring.

I have been a union man for twenty-five years and have never decided how to vote at this election. I wish I could have been a union man for twenty-five years and never decided how to vote at this election.

I made up my mind yesterday after reading Eugene Wood's "The Cheap Skid" aloud to my wife that I would vote the Socialist ticket straight. But Wood's article appealed most to me, because I have taken part in these games in the past, from a sense of duty, but had made up my mind this time not to, although I did not feel I was doing quite right in staying out. His article formulated and expressed my thoughts, and I remained at home with a clear conscience and can explain the reason why if anyone asks me.

AMONG THE MAGAZINES

Publishers are at last awakening to the fact that the "Citizen" subject in the world today is Socialism. Consequently the Socialists are having their innings in the periodicals.

Even the sleepy old North American Review has been galvanized into life and publishes an excellent article on "Socialism and International Arbitration" by Jean Jures. The great French Socialist also has an article on "Marriage in Socialistic Society" in the latest Independent, where it is immediately preceded by one of those sharp-tongued little fables of Ellis O. Jones' entitled "A Small Catcher."

When you pick up the Pacific Monthly Jack London's well known features stare you from the cover to announce the beginning of his new story, "Martin Eden" that promises to be his greatest work. This same number also contains "Conspiracies of Capital and the Court" by C. P. Donnelly, telling once more of the corporate debauchery of Colorado and the violence of the ruling class against the Western Federation of Miners. William E. Prosser, in the same number, answers in the affirmative the question, "Is Alaska Becoming a Rich Man's Paradise?"

In the Arena there is an account of the "National Socialist Convention" by Charlotte Teller, with pictures of most of the prominent delegates and a summary of the proceedings.

Another phase of the same subject is treated in the much discussed article, "Harnessing Socialism," by Ernest Poole, in the American Magazine and Socialist.

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

Suffragette Sparks

The speaker and his wife were early at the place of meeting in front of the stately pile of stone, the Newberry library. Entering its doors, they strolled about its silent, deserted corridors, looking at the portraits of eminent men of the past—thinking of the day when such buildings would be accessible to all and freed from the machine, but served by it, we would have time to delve into its rich treasures.

We went out into the street. Not a soul in sight. "Why do they choose this corner, where there are no people?" asked the speaker.

Soon a comrade appeared with a box. The speaker mounted the box, and lifting his grand baritone voice, sent out, in ringing tones, the command: "Arise, ye prisoners of starvation, and they 'arose' right at his feet from the ground, the speaker thought. In reality, we had heard a rustling and from the shadows of the park across the street they thronged about the box, and before he had finished "Arise, ye toilers of the world," he had an earnest, attentive audience for the message the women were ready to deliver, and as Carrie Johnson Triller mounted the box, her face shining with enthusiasm, a wave of applause shot over the audience, to be often repeated in the course of her talk.

She took up the classification of women by a great writer into three classes—the lady, drudge and prostitute. She added, however, a fourth—the thinking, reading, reasoning woman. The existence of the first class depends on the second. The drudge and the prostitute come from the toiling class, tilling to keep from starvation. The rich have their share of prostitutes, but it is regarded as a part of their gay life and dissipation. A disgruntled man in the crowd said something about whether the speaker had washed her supper plates.

In quick retort she returned, "It is

time women got out of their kitchens leaving unwashed dishes and help put down the a miserable conditions you men seem powerless to cope with. Five million women without kitchens, little children working nights and days; five million men unemployed. It is time for women to wake up!

Woman's Socialist League

The Woman's Socialist League will use the time from now on till after election in carrying their schedule of lessons through civilization. Topics have been assigned to the members to be discussed by all at the next meeting, Thursday, 2:30 p. m., at 26 Van Buren Street, room 312. We hope to complete this course of lessons and have them ready for the winter's work, when we shall begin at Lesson 1, and do regular, systematic work with chosen textbooks, supplemented by general reading.

We are reaping our harvest from the seed sown at street meetings. Women are asking where there is a study class, as they "want to know." I would suggest that every woman who can will take advantage of the two study classes, one in the afternoon at the address given above, and the other at the Y. P. S. L. hall, 180 Washington Street, Wednesday evening.

They gather as many of her neighbors as possible and give them what she has learned, thus doubling the value of the lessons to herself, as one learns by teaching.

We had an interesting visitor at the last meeting in the presence of Mrs. Roe of the Omaha Women's Socialist Union. She gave us an account of the work done in their union, in their study club and Sunday school.

Letters are coming in from every state in regard to the National General Federation of Women's clubs showing great interest in the work.

ANNAH FINSTERBACH, Sec.

For Home Dressmakers



CHILD'S APRON. PALL SEAMS ALLOWED.

It made up in heavy tax linen, this little apron is very serviceable for school wear, and it is so simply constructed that the woman with only a slight knowledge of sewing will have no trouble in putting it together. The sleeves are cut in one with the front and back; the only seams being along the shoulders and at the under-arm. The wide mesh ends, which extend from the under-arm seams are of the material. The square neck and lower edge of the sleeves are scalloped and hand-embroidered with red embroidery cotton. The model may be developed to advantage in Persian lawn or satin-look.

The pattern is in 3 sizes—1 to 3 years. For a child of 4 years the apron requires 2 1/2 yards of material 27 inches wide, or 1 1/2 yards 36 inches wide. Price of pattern, 15 cents.