

CAN'T SAVE 'OLE; SUSPEND 'LEDS'

Moodyites Feed 60,000, but Save Only 700; Are Disgusted

BY F. S. With the first daylight there was movement in the Hotel de Coach, on the Chicago Terminal Transfer track. The man next to me lay so that the sun shone in his eyes, and, stretching to get his head into the shade, he kicked me. That woke me up, and I punched the next man in the ribs. He shoved his neighbor, and soon the whole coach was filled with men stretching themselves to get the stiffness out of their bones and yawning so that they would get their mouths accustomed to opening and shutting, and so handle their breakfast more easily.

bread and fire. And, say—the stuff they call coffee! They ought to get that just for being willing to carry it away. I guess he figures that strong coffee would make us nervous wrecks. Maybe he is right. I pity the poor saloonkeepers, with the hard times and the high license, when 1,200 more down-and-outs go after the "free lunch."

"Good-by, pal; good luck to you. Don't get pitched by me meet you at the "Vestibule" some time. I am going to the only place that's free in this blooming town. I am going to the public library and down my sorrows in literature, till lunch, when I will have digested that "sumptuous repast" I had at Moody's."

EVANS TO FORCE GREEKS TO COVER DISPLAYED FRUITS

All fruit and confectionery that are exposed for sale in Chicago will have to be covered up under the new rules of the department of health. Furthermore, the articles for sale must be raised at least twenty-four inches from the sidewalks.

AND HERE IS MORE OF IT

Blood curdling accounts of Chicago "anarchist" plots continue to be published in small daily papers throughout the country. The following appeared in the Grand Junction (Colo.) News, under a Chicago date: "Sensational letters containing threats of novel and hideous deaths were received today by Mayor Busse, Chief of Police Shippy and Assistant Chief of Police Schuetler. It is presumed that the letters are from anarchists who are working up over the stringent measures being adopted by the police and city officials against the reds as a result of the killing of Averbuch, the young anarchist who attempted to assassinate Chief of Police Shippy in the latter's home a short time ago.

SENATE PASSES ALDRICH'S BILL

Washington, March 28.—The Aldrich currency bill was passed by the senate yesterday by a vote of 43 to 15, in the main a party vote. Before taking the vote on the bill a vote was taken on the Bailey substitute authorizing the government instead of the national banks to issue the emergency currency for such as the bill provides. The vote on the substitute stood 42 to 15, and this vote was entirely partisan, even Senator La Follette casting his vote with the Republicans.

When his mind failed he stopped and then announced: "The times are getting better now and all of you fellows ought to have jobs. There is lots of work all over the country, especially on the farms." "Gee whizz," said a man near me, "that's the guy that always tells us to obey the law, and now if we want to get those jobs on the farms among the cows and chickens we must break the law by beating our way on freights."

FRICTION BETWEEN COLLEGES AND HIGH SCHOOLS; CLASH

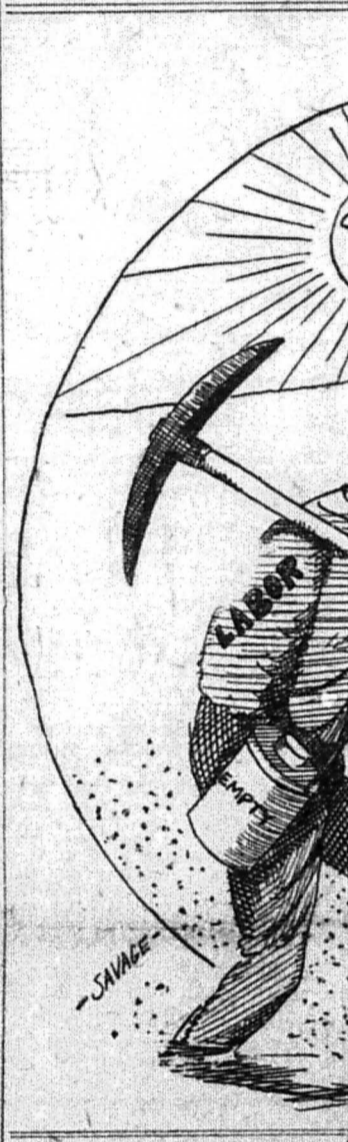
Friction between the two forms of educational institutions in the alliance brought forth sparks yesterday; at the annual meeting of the North-Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools in session at the Auditorium hotel.

MILWAUKEE NEWSPAPER SCENS A VICTORY FOR THE SOCIALISTS

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Milwaukee, Wis., March 28.—Under the heading, "Socialists Are Complacent," the Milwaukee Journal says: "There is reason to think that about the only ones who view the outcome of the primary with complacency are the Socialists. Their vote, of course, indicates little. The fact that it was about the same as two years ago might be taken to show that their strength in the city is about the same as then.

WOULD DILUTE SUICIDE ACID

Unique Plan of Jobless "Relief" Advanced in Waterbury (Special to the Daily Socialist.) Waterbury, Conn., March 28.—The weakening of carbolic acid to prevent suicide and the saving of scraps from the tables of the well-to-do to feed the children of the poor are two ridiculous ideas recently published in the local pa-



HAYWOOD NOW IN CHICAGO Arrives Eager to Take Up Work; Will Fill All Dates

William D. Haywood reached Chicago last night and was met at the Union station by a special committee of the defense conference and a delegation of labor union representatives, who accompanied him to the Briggs house. He is in the best of health and spirits and says he will fill all of his speaking engagements in Chicago, commencing Sunday.

STATE OUT AFTER 'OLEO' SELLERS

Analyses of hundreds of samples of so-called butter, believed by inspectors of the Illinois state food commission to be oleomargarine and "renovated butter," will be completed by Dr. T. J. Bryan, head of the state laboratory today.

ITALIAN FREUDIISTS FIRE UPON POSSE IN MICHIGAN

Niles, Mich., March 28.—Surrounded by a posse the three Italians who shot and mortally wounded Anthony Comforti and Selementa Montelani in South Bend, Ind., last night, have taken refuge in a strip of woods near Pokagon. Several shots have been exchanged.

CHICAGO COAL TRUST FORMED

The retail coal trade of Chicago is passing into fewer hands. Yesterday four large firms of the city were merged into one company, known as the City Fuel Company, with a capital of \$10,000,000. It will begin business under the new name April 1.

CHICAGO COAL TRUST FORMED

Four of Biggest Concerns Merge for the Sake of "Economy"

The second day of the trial of newboys in connection with the Wabash avenue fights last week between conductors of the City railway company and the newboys was consumed in taking evidence from street car conductors, "assistant conductors" and policemen who made arrests. The evidence for the prosecution was closed. The newboys will have their inuing on Monday.

NEWSPAPERS' EVIDENCE IN RESUME HEARING MONDAY

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MILK DRIVERS' STRIKE NEARER

The Illinois Milk Dealers' association met yesterday and decided to "stand pat" on the compromise offer of \$1 and \$2 a week increase in wages made to the members of the milk drivers' unions. This attitude of the dealers puts the question of a strike squarely up to the men.

HEARST STRIKE IS NOT OFF

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Boston, Mass., March 28.—Striking newboys believe that Hearst is trying to create the impression that the strike against the Boston American has been settled by the American Federation of Labor.

LABOR TO OBSERVE EIGHT YEAR OF PHILADELPHIA

Philadelphia, March 28.—The Philadelphia Typographical society is planning an elaborate programme for the coming celebration of the two hundred and twenty-fifth anniversary of the founding of Philadelphia in October next.

STATE OF OHIO

Office of Chief of West. Bureau, Washington.—Official weather forecast for Saturday and Sunday: Illinois and Indiana—Rain and colder Saturday. Sunday fair.

DRUNKEN INDIAN BOYS SET SCHOOL ON FIRE

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Grand Junction, Colo., March 28.—The Indian school, Coler institute, at Grand Junction, was set on fire by drunken Indian boys last Saturday night. They secured the liquor in the city by paying a big price for it. Saloons here pay \$1,000 license. Whiskey is sold at \$1.50 per quart. Indians are not allowed to buy intoxicants, but by paying \$2.50 per quart they can easily secure it.

CALL HEARST PRESS THE ARCH-TEACHER OF ANARCHY

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) San Francisco, Cal., March 28.—The British Californian says in its April issue: "The police authorities of the various American cities are taking concerted action to drive out the reds, and the keeper of the arch-teacher of anarchy, the Hearst press."

'HELIE' TUMBLES AND SLOWS UP

New York, March 28.—His "so sensitive" nature, his so retiring disposition, being deeply shocked by the attentions of persistent newspaper men and his "prospects financial so precarious," the Prince de Sagan, suitor for the hand of Mme. Anna C. Gould de Castellane, has suffered a temporary indisposition.

WHO'S A LIAR? KAISER BILL? ROOSEVELT HAS ANOTHER CANDIDATE FOR HIS "ANANIAS CLUB"

Washington, March 28.—Another liar's scalp will soon hang from the belt of President Roosevelt. In all probability it will be that of Charles Lawrence Tower, ambassador to Germany. It might possibly be Emperor William himself that has been discovered.

NON-VEGETARIANS HIT; MEAT PRICES SOARING

More was added to the lot of the meat consumer yesterday, when the wholesalers tacked another cent on to the price of pork loins. The top price was 12 cents a pound, compared to 11 cents the previous day. This means the retail consumer will be forced to pay as much as the wholesale advance.

STRIKE BREAKERS DESERT AFTER REACHING DENVER

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Grand Junction, Colo., March 28.—The Denver & Rio Grande railroad is having much difficulty in keeping its machinist strike breakers corralled. Reports from different points along the line say that the men disappear soon after arriving.

FISHERMEN REJECT WAGE SCALE OFFERED BY PACKERS

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) San Francisco, March 28.—At a meeting of the Alaska Fishermen's Protective union, 654 members voted to reject the final scale offered by the Packers' association. The packers wish to make a two per cent wage cut on account of the financial stringency.

AMERICAN CAR FIRST TO BE SHIPPED TO ALASKA

San Francisco, March 28.—The Pacific coast ship City of Puchko, having on board the American car which leads the automobile race from New York to Paris, sailed at 11:30 yesterday morning for Seattle. The car should make Valdez, Alaska, in about eight days, when the course will be taken for Siberia.

SOCIALIST BOGUS CAUSES PANIC AT A 'PATROTIISM' CONFERENCE

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Cincinnati, O., March 28.—"What shall a working woman do who is out of work in a financial panic?" This question, put to Rev. Charles Steitz, president of a "Christianity-Patriotism" conference, threw the conference into a panic. Several pastors became excited and supplemented the reply of Rev. Steitz, who said in substance: "A Tough Question."

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GROC QUESTION TO HIGH COURT Legal Tangle May Be Solved by a State Supreme Judge

The question as to whether or not the citizens of Chicago will vote on the Sunday closing question on the little ballot at the April election will be decided early next week...

CRISIS IN COAL MINERS' DISPUTE GROWS ACUTE

Indianapolis, Ind., March 28.—Reports received at the headquarters of the United Mine Workers of America indicate that the crisis between the miners and operators is rapidly reaching its acute stage...

CHICAGO HEIGHTS ASPIRES TO BE SEAT OF NEW COUNTY

Chicago Heights has the ambition to become the county seat of a new county. The new county would comprise part of Cook and Will counties...

"THE WORLD" A Weekly Propaganda and Organization Paper.

Owned and Published by Branch Oakland, Socialist Party of California. Maurice E. Eldridge, recently of Chicago, is now the editor, and all who were pleased with his work on the Berlin Socialist and the Indiana Socialist will like THE WORLD.

THE HUMBOLDT S. I. FRANK, Prop.

\$14.50 BOSTON LEATHER COUCH as shown in illustration, is the greatest value ever shown. This frame is solid quarter-sawn oak, hand polished. It is in the best upholstery over an all-steel spring setting.

Great Combination Offer ...ON... SOCIALIST LITERATURE

The Daily Socialist, dealing as it does with each day's happenings from the viewpoint of the working class, can not repeat over and over the first principles of Socialism, nor can it go into a discussion of the theoretical problems on which Socialists differ among themselves...

Chicago Daily Socialist 180-182 E. Washington, Chicago

FINDS A CURE; NOT TO PROFIT

Doctor Will Make Public Formula to Relieve Drug Fiends

New York, March 28.—Dr. C. C. Langsdorf, who has been studying the treatment of morphine cases for several years, yesterday started a demonstration in Bellevue hospital of what he claims to be a cure for the habit...

\$1,000,000 AUTOMOBILE CARNIVAL ON TONIGHT

The rich of Chicago will disport. That portion of Michigan avenue known as "automobile row" will become the center of interest for motor enthusiasts this evening...

SOCIETY WOMAN DRESSES LIKE GHOST; SCARES PEOPLE

South Norwalk, Conn., March 26.—The "Woman in Black" has been unveiled and the number vision laid bare that for weeks has haunted nightly fashionable Maple and Franklin streets...

ROCK ISLAND TAKES ITS WORK FROM RIO GRANDE

Pueblo, Col., March 27.—Because the Denver & Rio Grande, with its limited shop force since the strike of machinists and boiler-makers, is unable to care for its engines, the Rock Island is preparing to have its shop work done in Roswell and Denver...

U. S. FLEET TO RETURN TO NEW YORK FEB. 22, 1909

Washington, D. C., March 27.—The battle-ship fleet that is encircling the globe will steam into New York harbor on the morning of Washington's birthday next year if it can be managed, such is the President's orders.

TO LABOR EDITORS

What is the First Thing That Attracts Attention in a Newspaper?



IT IS THE CARTOON

Editors of newspapers often find the need of a daily cartoon illustrating the important issues of the day. But the cost of producing the drawings, engraving, etc., is often beyond the facilities of the average small weekly or daily paper, however.

They Can Now Be Secured at a Very Low Cost

The clever cartoons of Ward Savage, which appear exclusively in the Chicago Daily Socialist, have become so much in demand by the editors of Socialist and labor publications that arrangements have been completed to furnish these splendid cartoons, either daily or weekly, to publishers at less than one-fifth of their actual cost to the Daily Socialist.

CHICAGO HUSTLERS

The following sub. blank is printed for the use of local Hustlers. Clip this blank and make it work for Socialism. Subscriptions are easily secured in the city. Ask your neighbor. Get busy today and Sunday!

Delivery form for the Chicago Daily Socialist, including fields for Name, Street Address, Flat No., and Remarks.

TICKETS OF OLD PARTIES ILLEGAL

Socialist Candidates at Sedalia Only Ones Legally Named

(Special to the Daily Socialist.) Sedalia, Mo., March 28.—The Socialists at this place are holding street meetings nightly, the first one having been held last Monday night. They are putting up a strong campaign, their principal contention being that the Socialist ticket is the only legal ticket in the field...

Socialists Cause Break

This year there are two tickets in the field beside the Socialist ticket, the Republicans and the Democrats having parted company. Under the law the judges of election appointed by the city council last Monday night have no right to serve.

POLICEMEN HEREAFTER MUST TURN OVER WEAPONS TO CITY

Chief Shippy issued an order "to all members of the police department" last night that all revolvers, pistols, dirks, bowie knives and other weapons taken from arrested persons must be turned over to the city custodian and with each must be an inventory. Heretofore judges and other employees have been allowed to privately sell or dispose of these weapons.

Gurney Hat Company advertisement for \$2 and \$3 hats, caps, gloves, and umbrellas. Located at 97 E. Madison, n.w. cor. Dearborn.

SANTAL MIDY advertisement for a medicine for venereal diseases. Superior to capsules, 24 hours relief. Dr. Jos. Lister & Co., 40 Dearborn St., A.S. Chicago, Ill.

SMALL CHEST RESULTS IN GIVING HIM A BRIDE

Dorby, Conn., March 27.—Guido Aldi is thanking his lucky stars that his chest does not measure an inch more. Aldi, a civil engineer at Bridgeport, just of age, was engaged to marry Miss Anna Gossman, a pretty girl of 18. Coming of age and not being naturalized, it was necessary for Aldi to serve three years in the Italian army before he could inherit considerable property at Calzadro, Caserta, Italy. He begged Miss Anna to marry him; then he would go to Italy, obey the military law, and return to her. Naturally she refused, saying: "Men are too feeble."

VASSAR GIRL SOCIOLISTS SHOOKED AT COURT SESSION

New York, March 27.—A number of Vassar college girls visited the Court of Special Sessions here this week. They had come to study sociology, said their leader to the policeman at the gate. Assistant District Attorneys Keogh and Tinker were prosecuting a woman for keeping a disorderly house. "Guilty," said Presiding Judge Deuel. "We fine you \$50."

TEACHERS WIN STRIKE AT KANSAS CITY, KAN.

Kansas City, Mo., March 28.—School was resumed yesterday at the Bryant public school in Wyandotte county, west of Kansas City, Kan., where on Tuesday last the entire staff of women teachers walked out and refused to conduct their classes. The trouble grew out of the issuance of pay warrants. The school board adjusted the difficulties. The teachers won.

'PROF' SINGS IN PANICKY CHORUS

Northwestern University Man Praises the Rich Who Go Abroad

Norman Dwight Harris, professor of political science at Northwestern University, has added a new note to the panicky chorus of bourgeois savants in their assault on Socialist conceptions, according to reports from students in his department. In commenting upon a recitation made by a theological student, who claimed that the owners of large industries were really producers, members of the class asked for an elaboration of the point to include American capitalists who spent their lives on Scotch estates and the Riviera. "Rich Do Much Good."

TOO LATE TO CLASSIFY ANNOUNCEMENT HELP THE 75,000 UNEMPLOYED WITH OLD JOBS. Jobs given free in rotation. Also buy a pair of Ridge socks. They are well worth the price. The Order of the Farmers are being made by the unemployed, but the waiting list is starvation long.

BOOKS OF MARXIAN SOCIALISM

"The Socialism that inspires hopes and fears today is of the school of Marx. No one is seriously apprehensive of any other so-called Socialist movement, and no one is seriously concerned to criticize or refute the doctrines set forth by any other school of 'Socialists.'"

Library of Science for the Workers and International Library of Social Science. Lists various books for sale, including 'The Evolution of Man', 'The End of the World', and 'The Positive Outcome of Philosophy'.

CHAS. H. KERR & CO., PUBLISHERS

Presidential Election 1908

Advertisement for Presidential Election 1908, listing various political books for sale, such as 'Marx's Capital', 'Meyer's The Making of the World', and 'The Russian Bastille'.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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Terms of Subscription. BY CARRIER IN CITY OF CHICAGO. Daily, per week...

BY MAIL IN ADVANCE. (Outside of Chicago.) One year, \$2.00...

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CLASSIFIED

Free Advertising

Help Wanted, Situations Wanted, For Rent Rooms...

HELP WANTED

WANTED-TAILORS, ONE PANTS and vest maker, price \$1...

Life Insurance

At Actual Cost. The greatest amount of protection for the least amount of money.

M. Polin

648 N. Campbell av., Chicago. Write for prospectus and full particulars of the

BISHOP CREEK GOLD STOCK

Par Value \$1. and all other stocks bought and sold at 10% discount...

THE MISSOURI FRED GOLD MINING & MILLING CO.

Invites the readers of the Daily Socialist to co-operate...

FOR SALE-MISCELLANEOUS

Don't Wait Till Socialism Comes—Let Us Operate Now...

SITUATIONS WANTED

A GOOD, ALL-ROUND, DEPENDABLE office and outside business man...

ROOMS TO RENT

FOR RENT—LARGE, PLEASANT, FURNISHED front room...

FURNISHED ROOM WANTED

WANTED—TWO LARGE, WELL VENTILATED, furnished rooms...

WANTED—A FURNISHED ROOM WITH PRIVATE BATH

WANTED—A FURNISHED ROOM WITH PRIVATE BATH...

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FINANCIAL

Bishop Creek Warning!!

Don't borrow money on your Bishop Creek stock from irresponsible brokers who are putting it in their hands...

Bishop Stock Free

With each \$10 share of guaranteed 6 per cent Bishop Milling Stock...

GAYLORD WILSHIRE

200 William Street, New York.

Bishop \$1.15

This is our PRICE PER SHARE for Bishop Creek stock...

WE SEEDED: Right, worthy stocks, generous, upright treatment...

WE REAPED: Twenty-eight per cent gain in business in January over December...

Amouset our mind we have stocks at the rate that ought to bring \$5...

WANTED—MAN, MIDDLE AGED PRESIDENT in 200 shares...

WANTED—WOMAN, AGENTS TO SELL for children: good home...

WANTED—YOUNG GIRL FOR GENERAL bookkeeping, sleep at home...

WANTED—EXPERIENCED BOY HELPER in bakery, west side...

WANTED—A YOUNG GIRL FOR housework; sleep at home...

WANTED—WAITRESS, EXPERIENCED, to work two hours Sunday...

WANTED—MIDDLE-AGED GERMAN woman to keep house...

WANTED—BELL TRUCK FARMER; big money. Address C. Y. D. Co.

WANTED—UNEMPLOYED THAT ARE looking for odd jobs...

WANTED—HONEST MAN TO WEIGH groceries, etc., co-operative plan...

WANTED—LIGNITE COAL MINER; man with family preferred...

WANTED—CARPENTER, SINGLE MAN handy with tools...

WANTED—GIRL FOR GENERAL HOUSEWORK, good home...

WANTED—GIRL, EXPERIENCED HOUSEWORK; pay good wages...

WANTED—WATER IN FRATERNAL SOCIETY lunch room...

WANTED—AN EXPERIENCED MAN to work on farm...

WANTED—GIRL 15 OR 17; HOUSEWORK, CHICAGO, etc.

WANTED—A GOOD, ROBER GARDENER on shares...

ORPHAN BOY TO RAISE AS OUR OWN; good home...

RITZ-WANTED—ADDRESS B. B. Daily Socialist.

SITUATIONS WANTED. A GOOD, ALL-ROUND, DEPENDABLE office and outside business man...

ROOMS TO RENT. FOR RENT—LARGE, PLEASANT, FURNISHED front room...

FURNISHED ROOM WANTED. WANTED—TWO LARGE, WELL VENTILATED, furnished rooms...

WANTED—A FURNISHED ROOM WITH PRIVATE BATH...

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THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

CONDUCTED BY H. G. CREEL. WHAT THE SUBSCRIPTION HUSTLERS DID YESTERDAY

New out-of-town subscriptions... 101. New city subscriptions... 18. Total for the day... 119.

A NEW PRIZE FOR THE CONVENTION SERIES.

A manufacturing jeweler, a Socialist and a Hustler, who for business reasons wishes his name withheld, has donated to the Daily Socialist...

The pins to be awarded next Saturday are a Roman gold fish and whole sale at \$2.25 each.

Another record of the states will appear soon. Make a run for one of the pins and DO YOUR BEST TO PUT YOUR STATE AT THE TOP OF THE LIST!

"Handy Hints on How to Hustle" contains a lot of valuable information for new and old Hustlers.

Aug. Enderlin, Wm. Valje, Miss. found three in need of the gospel and promptly pointed out the way to industrial salvation.

These of the Chicago Hustlers who made such good use of the city sub blank printed in Wednesday's issue...

Here's the good old Appeal to Reason with a bunch of valuable information for new and old Hustlers.

Chas. H. Kerr & Co. make their daily appearance with a bundle of subs.

Harry B. Vectors, Boston, Mass., picks up the new ones and arranges to give them daily lessons in Socialism.

The best advertising you can give your paper is a regular distribution of Special Weekly Editions.

CONVENTION SERIES

May 11 to May 21, inclusive. Eight pages every day. Mailed to any address in U. S. or Canada...

WHAT THE HUSTLERS HAVE DONE TO DATE

Previously acknowledged: J. W. Allen, Cumberland, Okla. 13 names...

Wesley Emma, Petersburg, N. H. 13 names. John Tennent, Linton, Ind. 13 names...

Local Merrin, Ill. reminds \$3 as its March installment on the sustainer's fund.

Here's our old friend, A. Oversted, Beloit, Wis. again...

L. T. Rush, Mobile, Ala., gets in another new sub and orders 50 worth of cards...

If you haven't used that inserted sub blank sent you in your paper...

Isaac Peterson, Chicago, orders the Daily sent to a Wisconsin reading room...

If you Hustlers ever had an extra incentive for work...

TO EXCHANGE—CITY LOT, BRINSMAD, N. D.; clean title abstract...

TO EXCHANGE—MICHIGAN FRUIT FARM, FIFTY ACRES, J. H. HOWTING...

TO EXCHANGE—EDISON PHONOGRAPHS, born and ten records for \$25...

TO EXCHANGE—HEAVY BLUE PORTERS for lamp. M. Robert...

BR-N-D-NEW 50 WING ORGAN FOR \$100 or best offer trade...

FOR SALE—FRESH COW, JERSEY DURNHAM, bookkeeper, 350 N. 62nd av.

WANTED—THE BEST WARD BRANCH wants to establish a ward branch...

WANTED—TO RENT—TWO UNFURNISHED rooms, what have you? H. C. Burris...

WANTED—TO RENT—TWO UNFURNISHED rooms, Kewall, 123 W. Lake st.

ROOM AND BOARD WANTED IN FRENCH or Italian speaking family...

DOG. PHONOGRAPHER ENGLISH SETTER PUPPIES for sale...

TO RENT—FLAT, SIX ROOMS and BATH, steam heat, gas and electric light...

TO RENT—FLAT, SIX ROOMS and BATH, steam heat, gas and electric light...

Socialist News

Stayton Is Easy Victor. "Individualism vs. Collectivism" was the subject of a debate...

Muscantine Secures Speakers. J. C. Gibson of Moline, Ill., Socialist organizer for Rock Island County...

Local Has Cozy Quarters. The local branch of the Socialist party at Grand Junction, Colo.

Pick Socialist at Caucus. At the caucus of the seventh district delegates...

South Haven Picks Ticket. The following Socialist ticket has been picked for the city elections...

Where to Go. Elizabeth Gurley Flynn of New York will lecture on "Industrial Organization and the Industrial Commonwealth"...

Local Labor News. Urged to Hear Haywood. William D. Haywood will address the Painters' Local 275...

Go Dry to Aid Strikers. At the last meeting of Frohbit Lodge 1450, 337, International Association of Machinists...

Union Meetings. Local No. 5, Journeymen Tailors' Union of North America...

Markets. CATTLE—Call for fat steers was again brisk...

Markets. SPRING WHEAT—No. 1 northern f.o.b. \$1.06...

Markets. CORN—No grade on track and f.o.b. \$0.28...

Markets. HAY—Choice timothy, \$19.15; No. 1 timothy, \$19.00...

Markets. SHEEP—Closing market for sheep and lambs was slow...

Markets. WOOL—Wool was slow at steady prices. Compared with the close of last week...

Markets. BUTTER—Butter was slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. EGGS—Eggs were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per doz. gain...

Markets. LARD—Lard was slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. SUGAR—Sugar was slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. COFFEE—Coffee was slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. TEA—Tea was slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. SPICES—Spices were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. OILS—Oils were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. FATS—Fats were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. GRAINS—Grains were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. FRUITS—Fruits were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. VEGETABLES—Vegetables were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. MEATS—Meats were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. DAIRY—Dairy products were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. FISH—Fish were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. BEVERAGES—Beverages were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. TOBACCO—Tobacco were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. OTHER—Other goods were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. MISCELLANEOUS—Miscellaneous goods were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. FOREIGN—Foreign goods were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. DOMESTIC—Domestic goods were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. EXPORTS—Exports were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. IMPORTS—Imports were slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

Markets. BALANCE—Balance of trade was slow at steady prices. Present values showed 46¢ per lb. gain...

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Hearst and Taxes

Hearst was badly in need of an "ISSUE" in order to make a municipal campaign with his little Independence League. He was badly lacking in originality, however, and so selected an issue that has done service for the "outs" in every backwoods village and hamlet ever since political battles began.

He declared that his issue was "lower taxes."

This is a cry that is sure to catch the votes of all the UNTHINKING little capitalists. He addresses his campaign primarily to the "home owners". But statistics show that less than 20 per cent of Chicago's population own their homes.

When this fact became evident he began to explain that all the renters were interested because rents were being raised to meet high taxes.

Did anyone ever know a landlord to wait for any excuse to raise rents as high as the "traffic will bear"?

Moreover, Hearst has not given the slightest suggestion as to HOW taxes are to be lowered by the election of two or three Independence League aldermen (which is at least a couple more than stand any prospect of success).

The fact is that the tax question is essentially a small Capitalist question. The big capitalist can dodge his taxes—the worker does not have any property on which to pay taxes.

Where the worker does own a home the tax which he pays is small beside the tax which he pays to his employer.

Here we begin to find the real weakness in this "issue". It is the same old story of trying to interest Labor in the squabbles of his masters while his pockets are being picked.

If the workers' attention can be focused upon the ten dollars a year that is taken from him by boodling office holders he will be blind to the hundreds of dollars taken from him annually by the man to whom he sells his labor power.

Socialists do not nominate boodlers for office. But they insist that a man to represent the working class must be something more than merely opposed to high taxes. He must stand for the interest of the workers in ALL THEIR FIGHTS.

He must be with them when they are battling for higher wages, when they are fighting against the blacklist and for shorter hours. He must stand for better conditions for the children of the workers, for better schools and happier homes.

He must stand with the workers when they are out of work and demand that society provide them an opportunity to produce wealth and enjoy their product.

These are the things in which the great mass of the voters of Chicago are most vitally interested.

AND ON ALL THESE THINGS HEARST AND HIS INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE ARE AS SILENT AS THE GRAVE.

Only the Socialist Party dares to take the side of Labor at every point.

He Can Help You

It does not take prophetic power to foresee that a wholesale attack upon organized labor will be made in the near future. It is in preparation for this attack that the recent Supreme Court decisions have been secured. It is for this purpose that the Employers' Associations have been increasing their resources.

There is but one aim in all attacks made upon Labor—the reduction of wages and the increase of profits. Profits are now falling, and a desperate fight will be made to recoup them by reducing wages.

That fight will have one of its main battlefields in Chicago. Every industrial conflict does.

In that conflict the capitalists will make use of all the powers of government. They will use the police and the courts and the militia and regular army, if they are needed, to assist them in securing greater profits.

EVERY MAN ELECTED UPON THE DEMOCRATIC, REPUBLICAN OR INDEPENDENCE LEAGUE TICKET WILL BE COMPELLED TO ACT WITH THE CAPITALISTS IN THIS FIGHT.

They will so act because they will be under the control of the employing class, which controls the political machinery of those parties.

EVERY MAN ELECTED UPON THE SOCIALIST TICKET WILL BE ON THE SIDE OF THE WORKERS IN THAT FIGHT.

He will be upon that side because the party which elected him is controlled, financed and directed by the working class.

EVERY UNION MAN WHO THINKS IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING TO HAVE REPRESENTATIVES IN THE CITY COUNCIL DURING THE NEXT BIG STRIKE WHO WILL STAND WITH THE STRIKERS MUST VOTE THE SOCIALIST TICKET TO EXPRESS THAT POSITION.

Breakers Ahead

The Daily Socialist is the only daily newspaper in the English language that is never afraid to take its readers into its inmost confidence. It is owned and controlled by those readers and is run only in their interest, and therefore has no incentive to lie to them either about the news or about its own condition.

This preliminary explanation is for the benefit of several thousand persons who will receive this paper, and who are not regular subscribers, and who therefore may wonder at a newspaper telling its readers of its financial troubles and asking for their help.

The regular readers will know that they have been warned that their property, this paper, is reaching a period of great financial difficulties. This period will be here within the next six days unless quick action is taken. There are nearly a thousand dollars of extra expenses to be met during the next few days—taxes, insurance, etc., that have been neglected as long as possible and which MUST be paid NOW.

This extra sum must be raised in two ways. There should be a number of shares of stock sold this week. These shares are ten dollars each and may be paid for in installments. The stock of the Daily Socialist is practically all owned by laborers, and fully ninety per cent of it is owned by unions or by Locals of the Socialist Party, so we are sure that the paper must always defend the interests of the working class.

There should be a hundred readers of this who can purchase a share of stock this week and meet this emergency.

The other way in which immediate help can be given is by sending in new subscriptions. A subscription blank was placed in every paper a few days ago. Only a few of these have come back as yet. They should all be heard from during the next week.

Do not delay longer. Danger is already ahead. It can be averted by quick action.

SHORT TALKS ON THE SOCIALIST PARTY

By WILLIAM MAILLY, NO. 10.

In the task of keeping the working class in bondage the ruling class has always had at its service the institution of learning and culture. The learned men, of the past, the scholars, prelates, educators and historians, have exerted themselves, with but a few notable exceptions, to the end that the great mass of workers might be kept in ignorance as to their true position in the social life. The tools these sophists have used for this purpose have varied as circumstances demanded. Frequently special tools have been fashioned to meet certain emergencies.

To-day the press of the capitalist class is the chief means by which the workers are misinformed, miseducated and misled. Through this means new gods are continually being discovered for them to worship and hark unto. Along with veneration for dead heroes is instilled reverence for live ones—for the Roosevelts, Tafts, Hughes, Bryans, Cannons, Eliots, Irelands, Potters and Carnegies—the "great men" of the capitalist world.

Columns are devoted to chronicling the sayings and doings of the useless, parasitic classes of this country and Europe, while the growing movement of the workers, involving the welfare of millions, receives either scant attention or is willfully misrepresented. Skillfully and craftily there is imbedded into the workers' minds admiration and respect for the industrial and political kings and rulers of the world, coincident with contempt and distrust of those who would free the workers from blind subservience to the ruling class.

To counteract this influence of the capitalist press—a press owned by the capitalists but supported mainly by the workers—the Socialist and labor press has come into existence as the mouthpiece of the organized, militant working class. And just as the labor press generally depends upon and speaks for the working class industrial organization, so does the Socialist press depend upon and speak for the working class political organization.

It is upon the strength of the Socialist party and its facility as a medium of distribution of Socialist literature that the Socialist press will depend more and more for an ever-increasing circulation and an ever-widening area of usefulness and influence. And concurrent with the increase of circulation and the consequent extension of usefulness and influence there must ensue a continual accession of strength and a consequent development of facility on the part of the Socialist party.

If working class organization is a product of industrial evolution, so also is the working class press. Never before have the toilers of the world had the printed word to express their sufferings, their protests, their dreams, their

demands. The literature of the past has been chiefly the record of the ruling class, voicing their passions and ideas and ideals. But the modern working class is developing its own literature, and with it is establishing, out of its aspirations and struggles, a new culture, based upon realism but illuminated with a noble idealism.

We should be glad that we live in an age when the workers are reading and thinking, even though they do not all or at once read and think our particular way. Better this than complete illiteracy and absolute ignorance. There is ever hope for the worker who uses his brain not alone during his hours of service to his master, but also in the moments of surcease from monotonous toil.

Certain it is that the workers are making progress; their collective intelligence is manifesting itself distinctly and unmistakably through the Socialist movement, the first movement of a slave class to consciously free itself as a class by its own volition and activity and organization.

We know there are those who say that no slave class ever did free itself, that it was always freed by another class and that the working class will be no exception to the rule. But the working class is the first slave class that could ever think for itself. Heretofore the workers could neither read nor write, for not only did the rulers monopolize rulership, but they also monopolized the things necessary to an extension of their rule.

But the development of industry, nationality and internationally, through communication and transportation, has brought within the reach of the world's toilers the means of enlightenment, education and intellectual development, not because the rulers desired it, but in spite of them.

The same forces which have made the capitalist class so opulent and powerful have also brought the peoples of the world into closer relationship, sweeping away national boundaries, modifying racial prejudices through a fusing and commingling of races, and banishing superstition and ignorance from a rapidly extending circle of the world's inhabitants.

The Socialist party is the highest expression of this New Internationalism. It is moulding the minds of the workers everywhere to a common purpose, crystallizing their hopes and aspirations into a concrete force, impelling them forward toward a definite goal. They will be joined in their march by individuals from the other classes, and will have the benefit of the special training, knowledge and ability of these individuals, but all will march together as one class to overthrow a despotic, parasitic and arrogant class and to make the earth habitable, beautiful and joyful for all.

ANARCHIST GROUPS IN CHICAGO

BY A. A. PATERSON.

He came from Grinnell, Iowa, arriving in Chicago on that eventful morning "right," according to police reports, Chief Shippy came near losing his life. The daily papers were making capital of the police reports and also of the fact that there was to be held a series of anarchist meetings, which meetings the police were going to prevent.

All this sensationalism in the papers awakened in the mind of the man from Grinnell a desire to attend an anarchist meeting. One day later in the week, as he was downtown on Jackson street, he inquired of a cab driver if there were any anarchist meetings around here.

The cab driver in reply said: "Go right up to that building and you will see all you want to see of anarchism." He went. Having ascended to something like a balcony in a theater, he beheld an agitated, boisterous crowd on the main floor, some raising their arms and hooting like mad men, some running from one station or crowd to another with slips of paper that evidently were records of lots cast, determining who should die and who should carry out the death warrants.

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

Edited by Marie Jayne

Woman's Ballot

BY MISS MARY E. WOOLEY, (President of Mount Holyoke College.)

It is difficult today to realize the storm of ridicule and bitter opposition which used to descend upon the head of a woman who presumed to lift her voice in a public assembly. It is not necessary to go back fifty years to find this attitude, for many of us can remember that the one or two women who took part in the church prayer meeting of our girlhood days thereby deprived some of the members of their families of the privileges of the sanctuary.

In fact, as the dean of women in a great university recently expressed it, "The fear now is, not that co-education will make women masculine, but that it will make the men feminine." They can interest themselves in making possible "the right to childhood" for the children of less fortunate women, without neglecting their own, and do better home-makers and home-lovers because the interests are not confined within their own four walls.

Some movements in history have been brought about by a stroke of the pen or a sudden uprising of the people, like great tidal waves, sweeping everything before them; others have come slowly, as the result of the cumulative force of years of effort, and represent the gradual growth of conviction.

The time will come when some of us will look back upon the arguments against the granting of the suffrage to women with as much incredulity as that with which we now read those against their education.

School Girl Replies to C. W. Post

BY RUBY SPARROW.

C. W. Post of Battle Creek, Mich., says: "The Labor Socialists are trying to take away the savings of the thrifty home-owning class. If a man has saved and made enough to buy him a home, take it away and divide it up among the unthrifty and drunkards. Take money from a man who has it. Give it to the man who hasn't. The home owners will wake up under the new laws (if passed) with their property going away."

We have two classes of home owners, those who work hard and live from hand to mouth and save a few dollars now and then until they have a home; these are few. And those who have taken the profit of the workman and put it in houses to rent out to the workman; these can live in mansions. When the first home owners wake up they will find that the Republic and Democratic parties have been taking the profits they have worked for and should have had.

Pat sings that beautiful song of dividing up. We will say, as we have always said before, that we do not want to divide up. We are doing that now. The Socialists do not want to take away any man's savings, but would give to every man or woman an equal chance to live.

The Socialists will succeed, and the more protests their opponents make the better it will be, for when employers protest so much against it the workingmen will open their eyes and say "There surely must be something in Socialism to help us and give us more or the shirker would not protest and so many workers would not be interested." Socialists always seek to raise the standard of living, to give every man and a right to enjoy the fruit of his labor. Under Socialism we will need no charities and no one will need to go to the trustees for something to eat and wear.

The Cook County Socialist Sunday School

The next session of the Cook County Socialist Sunday school will be held Sunday, March 29, at 615 North Claremont avenue, near Division street, at 10 a. m. M. S. Livingston, superintendent.

For Home Dressmakers

One year's subscription to "Paris Modes," an eighty-page monthly magazine, and a 125-page catalogue showing over 1,000 Paris patterns for only 50 cents. Paris patterns are sent allowing and only 10 cents each. Catalogues alone will be sent on receipt of 16 cents.

Paris Pattern No. 2299

All Seams Allowed. This pattern has a bias in blue and white checked chambray, and worn over a guimpe of white dotted fabric; the collar and cuffs of the latter being trimmed with narrow insertion and edging of Valenciennes lace. The waist has a box-pleat either side of the front, and the cross strap and wide Mikado sleeves are trimmed with blue and white cotton braid.

The plaid skirt is attached to the waist under a belt of the material. The pattern is in 4 sizes: requires 1 3/4 yards of material 22 inches wide, 2 3/4 yards 36 inches wide, or 3 3/4 yards 42 inches wide; 2 3/4 yards of braid to trim; the guimpe needs 3 yards 18 inches wide, or 1 3/4 yd. 36 inches wide; 1 1/2 yard of insertion and 1 1/2 yard of edging to trim.

Price of pattern, 10 cents.

Danger of Violence

We have heard much of plots, and violence and threats during the last few weeks. Most of these have been shown to be fakes, originating in the offices of interested newspapers. Yet on these, FAKE reports the whole country has been roused to action.

Now that evidence of a genuine plot has developed, now that officers of the City of Chicago have been proven to be leagued together to plunder the city, and when these frightened thieves threaten those who expose them with death, there is no excitement and little interest.

The fact that a department of the city government is compelled to work under police protection to guard officials from the violence of a gang of thieves does not call for any screaming headlines from the defenders of "law and order." On the contrary, the dear old Tribune is trying to find excuses for belittling the situation. Perhaps it is because of a fellow-feeling between the plunderers of the school children and the water thieves.

TRUTH

BY WALT WHITMAN.

Great is the quality of Truth in man; The quality of truth in man supports itself through all changes; It is inevitable in the man; he and it are in love, and never leave each other. The Truth in man is no dictum, it is vital as eyesight. If there be any Soul, there is truth—if there be any man or woman, there is truth—if there be physical or moral, there is truth; If there be equilibrium or volition, there is truth—if there be things at all upon the earth, there is truth. O truth of the ear! O truth of things! I am determined to press my way toward you. Sound your voice! I scale mountains, or dive in the sea after you.

Famous People at the Stuttgart Congress

BY NICHOLAS KLEIN.

The many thousands of Rumanian workmen in the United States will at once recognize the name of the best known Socialist and labor leader of Rumania, Dr. Christian Racovski of Bukarest, Rumania's capital city.

Dr. Racovski was born in Bulgaria on the 12th day of August, 1873, of well-to-do parents, his father being a large sheep owner. He received his education in the universities of Switzerland, where he took his doctor of philosophy degree; in France, where he took his doctor of medicine title, and at Paris, graduating as a doctor of laws.

Racovski first heard of Socialism through a reading of Frederick Engels' book, "Socialism, Scientific and Utopian," which was handed to him when he was a student at the University of Zurich, and later he was expelled from one college for his activities in the cause.

"Of course the tyranny of the government powers is forcing the Rumanian Jew to seek refuge in Anarchism," said the doctor. "You see, the Jew is an outlaw according to our laws. Even if he is born in Rumania, he has absolutely no rights. A Jew can be sent out of Rumania without as much as a hearing or trial, or even a reason; if the government don't like him, out he goes."

The seventh article of our constitution gives civil and political rights only to Rumanians, but even if a Jew is born in Rumania he is not included in this.

"I know what I am talking about when I say that the Jew has less freedom in our country than in Russia; we have a large Jewish population, but they are mostly very poor."

"As to the labor movement, it's very young in Rumania. You know that we have no workmen in our country who have the ballot, so we are really at the mercy of our masters, and they are mostly very poor."

"You in America are not so forlorn. You have the ballot whenever you choose to stop exploitation. Wish we had it; we show you how to use it."

"Our party was organized about three years ago and named the 'Socialist Union.' We now number about 15,000 and are growing very rapidly. Our women are now taking hold and I think we have a bright future before us."

"The report being circulated through your press," said he, "to the effect that our peasants are against the Jews is untrue; to the contrary, our peasants

THE ORCHARD VERDICT

Judge Wood's recommendation that the death sentence of Harry Orchard be commuted to life imprisonment must be viewed with the gravest disapproval. The court records its conviction that Orchard testified fully and fairly to the whole truth. His guilt is therefore beyond dispute, and there is nothing whatever to actually palliate Orchard's admission of crimes which can scarcely be paralleled for deliberate inhumanity and willful degradation.

The quality of mercy is noble, but the most serious exception must be taken to the grounds on which Judge Wood recommends mercy. The defendant is entitled to equitable title to mercy by testifying to the truth. There is no such thing as "an equitable title to mercy." And the idea that the state owes immunity to the criminal who confesses and testifies is strongly to be repudiated.

Judge Wood conceives that no good purpose can be advanced by Orchard's execution. His guilt is very simply protective; this belief might be indulged. But Judge Wood overlooks the moral value of retribution and its effect on possible criminals.

The commutation of Orchard's sentence will in essence be immunity. As such it will be a direct affront to the community that has been outraged by the base uses to which Orchard was put, and which he so callously and cruelly so equitably title to mercy by testifying to the truth. There is no such thing as "an equitable title to mercy." And the idea that the state owes immunity to the criminal who confesses and testifies is strongly to be repudiated.

TO THE EDITOR

An Unthrifty Labor Socialist. I am one of the "unthrifty Labor Socialists."

I am one of the "unthrifty Labor Socialists" with a dinner plate as full as it is possible to be after I have paid "the home owners" (in this case the "Shareholders in the Chicago Daily Socialist") a month house rent, \$2 a month for fuel and water and \$1.50 a month for lights, and they are good enough to let me work one, two, sometimes three days a week so I can pay the same. The last fifteen days the mine worked two days and a half.

I have received more than one-third of the votes here at the last campaign, and the Socialists will give a grand vote to our candidate next fall. I believe they will poll three-fourths of the total vote in this camp, and Carney and Monahan are equally strong.

Diets, Wyo. U. W. LANE

Long Live the Daily

Included check for \$25, my contribution to the "Daily" and the Garlick lectures. For a man of my means, I have given considerable money away, but never any with more pleasure than this. An aim of deep religious conviction, and I feel that money goes to what is the true sense of the word IS THE GREATEST RELIGIOUS CAUSE AT THE PRESENT TIME.

The "Daily" certainly is worthy of all praise. These timely, incisive, truly enlightening, yet so unimpaired, are rare classics on current topics. I generally make it a point to give away my Socialist papers to those who are new to the cause, and I have a large stock of the "Daily." There are many copies I feel I cannot part with, but I will give them away.

Many of these are worthy of sale and should be printed in "read form." For instance, "Socialism Means Majority Rule."

"Your child undoubtedly has chicken-pox," says the attending physician. "And why does she have continual chills with it? Is not that unusual?" asks the parent. "No doubt it is a new manifestation of our changing conditions. I might diagnose the case as cold-cold-age chicken-pox," says the doctor.