

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

NATIONAL EDITION

NATIONAL EDITION

VOLUME I-1 279

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1907.

PRICE ONE CENT

CHARTER BADLY WHIPPED WORKERS ROUSED TO ACT

Two to One Vote Sets Reactionaries Crazy; Ravings of Tribune at Voters

The charter is defeated. In spite of the support of the newspapers that have so often made public opinion in Chicago...

CAPITAL LION AND LABOR LAMB

Peace Fund Reaches Neat Sum; New York Lawyer Helps Along With a Dot

Washington, Sept. 17.—The great problem between labor and capital will be solved at last. The first contribution toward President Roosevelt's Nobel peace prize fund comes in the form of a check from a New York lawyer...

GRAPE FRUIT FOR ATHLETES

Grape fruit for breakfast, baked squash for luncheon, and baked potatoes for dinner—these will be the principal articles of the vegetarian diet followed by the Maroons of the University of Chicago...

DEMAND TREATY ABROGATION

Labor Congress Appeals to English Parliament to Exclude Japs (By United Press Associations.)

\$4,000,000 BOND IN STANDARD CASE

Judge Grosscup in the federal court today fixed the bond for the appearance of the Standard Oil Company of Indiana in its appeal from Judge Landis' decision at \$4,000,000.

EXPLORER BRUCE LOST

Berlin, Sept. 18.—A telegram from Admiral Sir William Peckham states that nothing has been heard from the William Bruce expedition, which left the case of supply almost one month ago with the intention of returning on Aug. 28.

How They Boosted the New Charter



WOMAN MEETS AFFINITY; FATAL RETURNS HOME AND TELLS HUSBAND TO HIKE TO THE DIVORCE COURTS; NOW SHE'S HAPPY

Denver, Col., Sept. 17.—Mrs. Bertha Orr McMurtie, a belle before her marriage, wealthy, aristocratic and altogether lovely, has met an affinity.

OKLAHOMA IS NOW A WINNER

Oklahoma City, Sept. 18.—The new constitution, which was opposed by the whole Republican machine, by the president, by the governor, and everything else opposed to progress, won in yesterday's election.

CHARLIE DRIVES JOHNNY TO WALL

Readers of the Daily Socialist will remember that just after the beginning of the telegraph strike some correspondence was published in this paper between Charles Dyer, a Cloverdale, Ind., telegraph operator, and John F. Wallick, superintendent of the Western Union at Indianapolis.

A WIFE WHO IS LOYAL TO CORE

T. C. Garner of Hugo, I. T., delegate to the Chicago convention of the Brotherhood Railway Carmen of America, says his home town is but five years old and has 5,000 inhabitants.

INSANE MAN ON WINDOW LEDGE

Charles Iverson, 35 years old, a printer living at the home of his brother, John Iverson, 25 Sinnott place, became wildly excited shortly after 3 a. m. Tuesday and after driving other members of the family through the house with a carving knife fought a terrific battle on a window ledge with two policemen, according to the latter's report.

ESKIMOS SUFFER OF STARVATION

Battle Harbor, Labrador, Sept. 17.—Dr. Greenfield, the well-known missionary, who for the last month has been cruising on the mission yacht Strathcona along the northern Labrador coast, reports much suffering among the Eskimo inhabitants of that district owing to the failure of the fisheries during the season which ended this week.

DEATH STALKS A QUEER ROMANCE

Girl Saved German Army Man --His Sacrifice of Prospects Ends in Tragedy

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Sept. 18.—Mad with jealousy of the girl for whom he had given up a military career, country and...

JOHN L. DOPES OUT GOOD STUFF

Too Much School and Not Enough Physical Exercise-- Kilrain on Deck, Too

(By United Press Associations.) Washington, Sept. 17.—"Take it from me, there's something wrong with the present breed of human kings. Why did Root have to go up to Muldoon's? The secretary of state is doped as a wonder with the think tank, but he's off when it comes to muscle and brawn."

STANDARD OIL NEVER WILL PAY

Muscatine, Iowa, Sept. 18.—"Judge Kenesaw M. Landis was a fool for imposing that \$25,000,000 fine upon the Standard Oil Company," declared Frederick Weyerhaeuser, who is reputed to be the richest lumberman in the world.

FRIDAY, 13TH, BAD FOR WEBB

(Mail Correspondence.) Webb City, Mo., Sept. 14.—"Friday, the thirteenth" yesterday witnessed a cold-bidder, a "black" proposition in this city as was ever conceived in the annals of fiction.

DEATH'S MARK REAL COINCIDENCE

The death of Fred McNally, head of the publishing house of Rand, McNally & Co., brings to light a singular coincidence. In 1902, just on the eve of the bookbinders' strike, the senior McNally (Andrew), after announcing his determination to defeat the union, was taken ill and died.

Machine Barbarity Practiced; Nurses Fold Sheets, Neglect Patients, Just for Inspection

Systematic machine methods of treating patients in Chicago hospitals was denounced yesterday at a hospital convention called by Miss Jane Addams of Hull house in an address delivered before the American Hospital Association.

RIOT IN PROSPECT

(By United Press Associations.) Vancouver, Sept. 18.—The anti-union situation was brought to the fore again today by the announcement that within the next fortnight another parade similar to the one that precipitated the recent riot would be held in the streets.

CHILDREN NEED THE MONEY

Asked what he thought of the proposed inheritance tax, he said: "There is a way prepared for the distribution of wealth that was fixed by the Divine Master. I did not have a penny to give away until I was 60 years of age, and now there are hundreds of children through which it can be disposed of. I have my children, who can assume the wealth I have, and an inheritance tax is uncalled for."

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See that your union orders its share of printing of the Workers' Publishing Society. See to it that this number is on the next job done for your union.

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Entered at the Chicago Postoffice as second-class mail matter. Issued by the Workers' Publishing Society, 150-152 East Washington street, Chicago, Ill. Phone, Main 4488.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. By Carrier in City of Chicago. Daily, per week - 5 cents. Order by postal card or telephone, Main 4488.

POSTAGE PAID IN THE UNITED STATES (outside of Chicago city limits) and in Mexico. DAILY BY MAIL IN ADVANCE.

NOTICE. The expiration date opposite your name on the yellow label indicates the time of the expiration of your subscription.

PEOPLE'S ORDER SURPRISES ALL. (United Press Associations Cable.) Paris, Sept. 17.—Pope Pius X's denunciation of "modernism" marks an epoch in the Catholic church's history.

WHAT OPERATORS WANT. The demands of the operators are as follows: Equal pay for equal work for women.

GIRLS HEROINES OF BIG BATTLE. Women of the striking telegraphers, enthusiastic and desiring to make the strike a success, have volunteered their services to solicit funds from labor unions and highly report to the soliciting officer for assignment to a union meeting.

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS. You are hereby notified that at 2:00 o'clock p. m. on October 27, 1907, at the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist, 150 East Washington street, Chicago, Ill., the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing Society will be held.

SAME WAY IN MANITOWOC. The Daily Tribune of Manitowoc, Wis., owned and controlled by socialist trades union men and women, is having a "sit" similar to that experienced by the Chicago Daily Socialist.

ON THE RIALTO. The Patrons' Stock company at Webster and Sheffield avenues has jumped into great popularity. Next week the company will be seen in Eleanor Murray's charming rural play, "The Dairy Farm."

GOOD GLASSES. Borsch & Company OPTICIANS. 212 Dearborn St., Cor. Adams.

THIS LABEL. In the only guarantee that DREB&D and other Bakery Goods are made in UNION-SANITARY BAKERIES. Buy no others. Patronize only such places where you find this label on all bakery goods.

IS THIS HAPPINESS OR MISERY FOR MISSOURI? Kansas City, Mo., Sept. 17.—Four counties, Leech, Clark, Dade and Benton, have voted to exclude saloons under the new local option law in Missouri.

DO IT NOW. If you see a job of printing carrying the union label with the number 65 you will know it was done by the Workers' Publishing Society.

RISE OF MULFORD HOW TO MAKE A HIT IN BIZ

In speaking of bad conditions which existed in the Western Union main office previous to the strike, Frank Crittenden, one of the strikers, told of an arrangement to save a few cents a day by reducing the number of towels placed in the wash rooms.

40 JAPS DIE ON WAR VESSEL. (United Press Associations Cable.) Tokio, Sept. 17.—An explosion is reported on the Japanese battleship Kashima, a twelve inch shell having burst, with forty casualties.

KING ALCOHOL; WHAT OF HIM? German Workers Aroused to Effect of Intoxicants on Wage Slavery.

Essen, Germany, Sept. 17.—The German government has always fought desperately to keep the taint of Socialism out of the great gun works of Essen.

News for Unionists. The international convention of Brick, Tile and Terra Cotta Workers, just closed at Indianapolis, Ind., adopted a platform and program of action.

Socialist News. Buffalo, N. Y. Socialists held their convention a few days ago and among the resolutions adopted were the following: Henry Klein, county auditor; Bert Connors, county judge.

PRISONER SEES NEW WORLD. Twenty-five Years Behind the Bars Then How New York Does Look.

New York, Sept. 17.—After having served a twenty-five years' sentence in Sing Sing prison Michael Hackett, a former New York policeman, is free, thanks to a parole granted last week by the state board of pardons.

RESTRAINS IDAHO FROM PAYING PINKERTONS GRAFT. Boise, Idaho, Sept. 17.—Judge Wood has issued a temporary injunction restraining the state treasurer from paying the July bill of the Pinkerton Detective Agency, amounting to \$2,500.

ESPERANTO FOLKS MEET. The Chicago Esperanto society, formerly the Esperanto club of Chicago, will recommence its meetings Thursday at 7:45 p. m. and will meet on the third Thursday of each month thereafter at 7:45 p. m. in the Great Northern hotel.

UNDERSTAND Brother Unionist-- That the best made Shoes—the Shoes made under the best manufacturing conditions—the Shoes that best stand wear—bear the Union Stamp, as shown herewith.

SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY Smoke Union-Made Blue Label Cigars.

EVERY Socialist speaking the Bohemian language should subscribe for the Bohemian Socialist paper SPRAYEDNOST. Subscription, per year: Daily, sent by mail in Chicago \$5.50

Socialist Buttons. We have the best and most complete line of gold, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout.

ERICKSON'S RESTAURANTS AND LUNCH ROOMS. NEAT, CLEAN AND UP-TO-DATE. L. J. ERICKSON, Prop.

WHER E, W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS WHERE TO EAT. 75 E. Harrison St., Tel. Har. 4000. 320 Dearborn Street. 511 Clark St., Tel. Central 6772. 154 La Salle St., Tel. Main 1000. 97 1/2 Van Buren St., Tel. Har. 2847.

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CLASSIFIED

I am forced to sell my Bishop Creek Stock Will sell for \$1.50 per share if you buy now

PERSONAL. \$5,000, HALF CASH, WILL BUY well equipped plant for manufacturing metal specialties.

WE HAVE A SMALL NUMBER OF shares Haywood Mining & Milling Co. "zinc" Maumee, Ark., at 50 cents each.

JOB PRINTING—A FULL LINE OF commercial job printing, linotype composition, job printing and perfecting press work.

ADDRESS WANTED—MISS NELLIE Thomas renits for patterns, but fails to give address; kindly send same at once.

BISHOP CREEK GOLD STOCK. MY price was the lowest ever advertised herein and is so today.

WANTED—THE ACQUAINTANCE OF a kind and sympathetic young woman desiring home of her own in small city in Michigan.

BISHOP CREEK SHARES LESS than half present price. Bargain. Box 24, Allegheny, Pa.

FOR SALE OR RENT—TWO FINE upright pianos, price \$125 and \$109. S. A. Hunt, 1651 Lincoln av.

REAL ESTATE. NICE, LEVEL LAND, EASILY cleared, Lake County, Michigan, in tract of 40 acres or more.

FOR SALE—LOTS: EASY PAYMENTS; Eighteenth and Wabash av.; 25 feet, 220; 225 down and \$5 per month.

BRICK COTTAGE FOR SALE. 608 Clybourn av.

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CARL STROVER. General Law Practice—Patents. 84 La Salle St., Tel. 2723 Main, Chicago.

PETER SISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 47-48 Stock Exchange Bldg., 148 La Salle st., Phone Main 3618.

M. H. TAFT, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 78, 99 Randolph st., Borden Bk. Phone Central 2813.

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WM. TIBERT, SAMPLE ROOM. 234 South St., Chicago.

SCHOOLS. CHICAGO CONSERVATORY OF Fine Arts, the original west side school of music and kindred arts.

BOOKS. CRIME AND CRIMINALS. Darwin's speech at the County Jail, 180 North Dearborn, Chicago, H. Kerr & Co., 264 Kinzie st., Chicago.

EDUCATIONAL. WORKERS' COLLEGE—FREE LESSONS. English, Language, Expression, Economics, Business, Shorthand, Call Tues., Thurs., Sat. nights, 722 Schiller Aids.

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BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM SACHS' drug store, prescriptions and specialties, steamship tickets and foreign exchange. Railroad tickets to all parts of the U. S., Canada and Mexico.

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TO RENT—FLOOR SPACE. FOR RENT—FLOORS FOR MANUFACTURING purposes, 100424. Call on address, Chicago Daily Socialist, 150 E. Washington st. Phone Main 4488.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS. USE NATURAL HEALING FIRST for any kind of disease. Consultation free. Call on Comrade Dr. Gleitsmann, Natural Healer, 683 Fullerston av.

LOANS. SALARY LOANS. On Easy Terms. Room 909, 154 La Salle st. THOMAS & CO.

If you see a job of printing carrying the union label with the number 65 you will know it was done by the Workers' Publishing Society. See to it that this number is on the next job done for you.

CHILD SLAVERY IN CHICAGO STORES

Young Prisoner Says She Is Writing Such Work; Soon Have It Out

Marion Gray, the Elgin, Ill. young woman who conducted a matrimonial bureau and was arrested after complaints had been made to the federal authorities, has proved herself to be a remarkable girl with a past—a circumstantial one, however. She wanted to get money to go through school; hence her delinquency.

Miss Gray passed a mystery to the Chicago authorities. She established that she is a post-graduate student in the University of Michigan and that she has money and influential friends. The friends furnished \$1,000 bond for her as soon as they heard of her arrest and the attorney for the Progressive Advertiser's league announced that he would appear in her behalf.

Miss Gray is a beautiful, refined young woman, 22 years of age. She published books. She has now in course of preparation, she told officials, a book on child slavery that will expose conditions in the Chicago department stores.

PERSONAL EXPERIENCES.

She says she worked for from one to two weeks in each of the stores and that her book will cite specific instances of the slavery. She also spent some time in the south and about coal mines, and the conditions there will be bare. She declares she already has made arrangements with a Chicago publishing house to produce the book.

"I tried to earn my way through college by working as a waitress, but I could not, so I started my bureau. I thought it was a legitimate business, and I still think so. All I did was to put clients of different sexes in touch with each other, and they did the rest."

THANK THIS PAPER FOR GOOD REPORT

MISERY IN OLD MISSOURI TOLD

The following resolution, prepared and presented by the committee on resolutions, was unanimously adopted yesterday by delegates to the Chicago convention of the Brotherhood Railway Carmen of America:

Whereas, The press of the city of Chicago, with the exception of one, has given our grand convention very little consideration; and

Whereas, With the single exception of the Chicago Daily Socialist, which has given a very accurate and correct account of same, it has been ignored by the daily publications; therefore be it

Resolved: That the thanks of this convention be extended to the Chicago Daily Socialist for its kind consideration.

SAND CASTLES.

By Charles Houston Goudias.

A little child beside the restless sea,
Dealing with feverish haste the golden sand;
Building proud castles for the world to see,
Digging deep trenches in his fairy-land.

A little dreamer, carried home asleep,
All heedless of the ever-rising tides,
Forgotten now, his wondrous castle-keep,
Slowly his toll into the ocean slides.

And we—who dig among Time's shifting sand,
Striving to build our Fortresses of Fame—
Are we not children in a seashore land,
Tossing to write in sand our worthless names?

We fall asleep, and we are put to rest,
Buckets and spades forgotten by the sea;
They lag and call our castles but a jest,
And o'er our playground rolls Eternity.

MISERY IN OLD MISSOURI TOLD

MARKETS

GRAIN.

WINTER WHEAT—No grade red, 83 @ 92c; no grade hard, 78@87c; No. 4 red, 92@94c; No. 3 red, 94@95c; No. 2 red, 95@96c; No. 3 hard, 94@95c; No. 4 hard, 94@95c.

SPRING WHEAT—Sales on track and f. o. b. No. 3, 85c.

CORN—No. 2 yellow, 63c; No. 3 yellow, 62c; No. 4 yellow, 62@63c; No. 2, 60@61c; No. 3 yellow, 62@63c; No. 4 white, 59@60c; No. 3 white, 60@61c; No. 2 white, 61c.

OATS—Standard, 52c. On track and f. o. b. No. grade, 44@46c; No. 4, 47c; No. 4 white, 47@49c; No. 2, 47@47c; No. 3 white, 47@47c; standard, 51@52c; No. 2, 49c.

HAY—Choice new timothy, 18@19c; No. 1 timothy, 16.50@17.50; No. 2 timothy and No. 1 mixed, 15@16c; No. 3 timothy and No. 2 mixed, 13@14c.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Eggs, fresh gathered, extra, doz, 22c; prime firsts, at mark, cases included, 20c; firsts, cases included, 18c; butter, extra creameries, 28c; firsts, 27c; seconds, 26c; dairies, firsts, 25c.

BERRIES—Red raspberries, 24 pts, 23@25c; blackberries, 15 qts, 17@18c.

POULTRY—Live, per lb: Turkeys, 12c; chickens, hens, 12c; broilers, 14@15c; geese, doz, 5.50; ducks, 10@12c.

MELONS—Cantaloupes, 4 bu basket, 20@40c; watermelons, per car, 35@125c.

One of the best ways to help the Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.—Adv.

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55 N. Clark Street, - - Chicago.

BISBEE BUMS BUSY BOTHERING

Beautiful Boasting by Bad Boys Who Want to Please Plutes

(Mail Correspondence.)

Bisbee, ARIZ., Sept. 12.—The latest move on the part of the mine owners here to get rid of the pickets, who are doing such valiant service for the union, was the arrest of Joseph D. Cannon, who is in charge of the strike.

He is charged with refusing to give the names of the men who were doing picket duty to Assistant Tax Collector Ross, who made his appearance in Bisbee yesterday and made an earnest attack on the office of the union. Cannon in charge of the union office had thought that they had overcome all the officials of Cochise county that the mining companies had at their disposal to annoy the union. But they had reckoned without considering Assistant Tax Collector Ross.

This earnest servant of the Copper Queen Mining Company committed a "blat" in swearing out the warrant for Cannon's arrest. He charges Cannon with refusing to give the names of the men who were doing picket duty and receiving pay for so doing.

Ross did not ask Cannon for the names of the men who were doing picket duty. He demanded that Cannon pay the tax for these men, and says himself that he gave Cannon four hours in which to pay it. Cannon refused to even consider the proposition of paying tax for any of these men and the warrant was issued.

But the case never came to trial. Cannon was placed under \$500 bond to appear at 2 p. m. today. When the time for trial came the case was dismissed and the tax collector was nowhere to be seen.

In some such manner as this has the county and city officials, ever since the strike and even before, attempted to "show their good will" to the mining companies. Every time that there is a possible chance they resort to intimidation and persecution of those on strike here. Their efforts have all ended in failure. The companies have no further use for them, as their services have done the corporations no good, and now the union knows them for what they are, consequently their late overtures for the good will of the union men have been received very indifferently.

The Hustlers' Column

Words From the Field at Home and Abroad

Beecher Moore of Minneapolis sends in for an Esperanto book, \$2.50 worth of cards and a bunch of sample copies, and says he is going out after the striking telegraphers and any others who need the gospel of Socialism.

Ed Trempo, Rice Lake, Wis., says he cannot do without the Daily Socialist. There are thousands of others that would read just the same way if they had an opportunity to sample it. See that they have the opportunity.

Theophilus Pichers, secretary of the Belgian local at South Bend, Ind., but he and the local are doing more for Socialism than some English speaking locals, for he orders \$10 worth of sub cards all in a bunch.

Right after this comes a \$10 donation from Branch 101 of the German Sick and Death Benefit fund, sent in by Otto Krueger, financial secretary.

C. A. Harper, secretary of the Monmouth, Ill. local Socialist Party, sends in a postal order for \$5.00 to complete the payment on the share of stock taken by the local. There is still more than \$5,000 outstanding on unpaid stock that if paid would go far toward placing the paper forever beyond the reach of the "hustlers."

When Frederick Stuer, Rochester, N. Y., sent in his subscription he just "rubbed another worker and sent in another sub at the same time. If every exploring sub-well, you know the rest—Just do it.

J. L. Morris, Tampa, Fla., did it—sent in another with his renewal.

Local S. P. Fairhope, Ala., has a literature agent, Dr. Harriet Emogene Williams, who keeps up a steady fire of subscribers from that single tax Utopia.

Samuel W. Howland, Okla., sends me guaranteeing the place against Socialism, and G. G. Lee from there sends in the new sub and in order for a three months' card for the change.

One of the best ways to help the Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.—Adv.

FARMER AND TOWN IN UNION

Two Significant Events Which Indicate How the Wind Is Blowing

(Mail Correspondence.)

Duluth, Minn., Sept. 14.—The Minnesota State Federation of Labor will send fraternal delegates to the state convention of the American Society of Equity, which will be held at the old state capitol building at St. Paul on Sept. 23 and 24.

At the St. Cloud convention of the federation, held in June, a number of officers of the Equity society were received as fraternal delegates, and the exchange to be made in accordance with the alliance perfected at that meeting.

President Howley and Secretary Treasurer McEwen will be the delegates. The latter will deliver the address for the labor organization.

WILL DELIVER ADDRESS.

The secretary treasurer has also received an invitation from the Johnson county agricultural society to deliver an address to the farmers on Equity day. He has accepted.

On the days preceding Senator Clapp, Congressman Bode and Stevens will address the farmers on political questions of the labor and equity movements.

FARMERS FOR LABEL.

At the annual convention of the Farmers Educational and Co-operative Union of America, held in Fort Worth, Tex., Aug. 5-10, resolutions were adopted favoring the use of a label or emblem which shall distinguish the product of the union farmer from that of the non-union. The resolutions were adopted upon the suggestion of a delegate from the Typographical union.

WHERE TO GO

Luna Park Exchange, Frank H. Schreck, proprietor, adjoining park entrance. Best of everything. Berly's "T" cigars—Adv.

THE BONDSMAN A DRAMA

St. Louis, Mo., Sept. 17.—The first presentation in America of Hall Caine's dramatized novel, "The Bondsman," took place at the Lyric theater last night with the thermometer hugging the 90's. But an immense audience braved the heat and enthusiastically applauded the production.

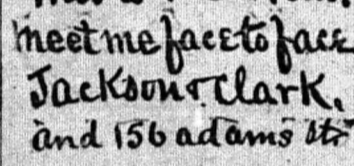
The play is typically English, very melodramatic, especially the sulphur mine eruption scene. But it was beautifully staged and the splendid art of Wilton Lackaye saved it. He was ably seconded by Elsie Ferguson and a strong company.

DAILY WRECK RECORD

WRECKED IN TUNNEL.

Easton, Pa., Sept. 17.—A score of persons are reported injured in a collision between a freight train and a through Buffalo express on the Lehigh Valley railway in the Pattenburg tunnel. A special train with 600 men and wrecking apparatus is on the scene from here.

All of the passengers hurt were riding in the smoker. None are in a serious condition and with few exceptions were able to proceed on their journey after having their hurts dressed. Engineer Harry Godley of Easton is injured internally, while the baggage-master has a broken arm.



This is 1000 Tom! meet me face to face Jackson Clark, and 156 Adams St.

Play Fair With My Help.

I have always paid them full pay when sick, given them vacations yearly, full pay. Pay all their funeral expenses. I hire men away past forty-five. I treat all employes like men and women should be treated, not like slaves. They are welcome to sit down when not busy. Do you think I would hire a woman to work for me for \$5.00 a week and place her where she has the fight of her life to be and look respectable? Do you think I would hire salesmen to work for me, many of them married men, and pay them \$8.00 to \$10.00 a week, put them where they must almost starve or starve? Do you think I would hire a woman to work on a salary of \$10 a week? I have never changed my mind and never will, matters not how successful I may be. I was the only son of a very poor widow, and I never will forget the struggle she had to raise Tom Murray.

The above is no new thing with me. I act as I feel, my conscience calls aloud for justice. Thank the Lord, I am in a position to do it square.

May the above spend the day when all men will do likewise. It is right and right must win and will win.

I sell all \$2.00 hats at \$1.65; I sell suits \$10.00 "good enough for me to wear, good enough for you to wear." I sell "American Gentlemen" and "American Lady" Shoes, \$3.50 to \$5.00; I sell "Union-Made" Shoes at \$2.50 and \$3.00; make suits to order, \$23.00 to \$37.00; would like to have you trade with me. If you do, and you buy anything not right, bring it back; no man living will make a wrong right quicker than I will.

—Tom Murray.

IF YOU WANT HELP

or have a room to sell—try our Classified Column.

10 cents per line, or a week's insertion for 8-cents per line. We guarantee results. Call or send your advertisement by mail, or phone MAIN 4488

ESPERANTO AND SOCIALISM

There is no body of people on earth who welcome Esperanto with enthusiasm exceeding that of the Socialists. Our cause knows no boundaries of races, continents or nations. International solidarity demands an international means of expression, which Esperanto gives us. A short time hence, literature printed in one language will be read by a majority of Socialists throughout the world. Comrades, can you see what this means for our cause? Already, in Russia and Austria, the leading class is fighting the language. Esperanto study clubs have been broken up and journals impeded by censorship. The language smells of revolution.

THE AMERICAN ESPERANTO BOOK

Comrade Arthur Baker, editor of the first Esperanto journal in the United States (Amerika Esperanto, Chicago), has prepared a complete compendium of the language, so thoroughly analyzing and completely explaining it that a person who does not even know English grammar can learn Esperanto by means of home study alone. This work, called The American Esperanto Book, contains simple explanations regarding pronunciation, with carefully prepared exercises in reading and translation, a large list of English words with Esperanto translations, and a complete list of Esperanto words with English translations. It places in your hands the means of a thorough reading, writing and speaking knowledge of Esperanto, through home study. Printed from large new type, over 300 pages, clothbound, in a pocket size.

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Varicocele

Restoration to a sound and healthy condition is the result of my method of treating this common and, when neglected, dangerous disease. Over four thousand cases treated in 26 years is not 26 cases treated in 26 years. If you are suffering from this disease, write me about it. I will send you my personal attention.

J. H. GREER, M.D.

59 Dearborn Street, Chicago.

HELP ADVERTISE

Thirty thousand men and women are wanted to advertise the

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Visit the newsstands in your neighborhood and see that the paper is exposed for sale.

See that the newsboys at the shop where you work carry it and give it prominence.

Do these things today and be ready to do more tomorrow.

The Claim of Socialism

"I have looked at this claim by the light of history and my own conscience, and it seems to me so looked at to be a most just claim, and that resistance to it means nothing short of a denial of the hope of civilization.

"This then is the claim:

"It is right and necessary that all men should have work to do which shall be worth doing, and be of itself pleasant to do; and which should be done under such conditions as would make it neither over wearisome nor over anxious.

"Turn that claim about as I may, think of it as long as I can, I cannot find that it is an exorbitant claim; yet if Society would or could admit it, the face of the world would be changed; discontent and strife and dishonesty would be ended. To feel that we were doing work useful to others and pleasant to ourselves, and that such work and its due reward COULD not fail us! What serious harm could happen to us then? And the price to be paid for so making the world happy is revolution."—WILLIAM MORRIS.

Our "Where-To-Trade" Advertising Page

THE purchasing power of the Socialists in Chicago alone is said to be \$8,000,000 a year. What it must be in all the rest of the country? They are the best buyers on earth, most dependable and reliable citizens in every community. They read every word in the Chicago Daily Socialist. This makes our list par excellence, one A No. 1 of advertising. Do you want the trade of these splendid men and women in your community? You can get it, and a big boost in every sale.

There is no city in the United States of any importance in which there is not a large enough list of readers of the Chicago Daily Socialist to make it extremely profitable for the merchants in these cities to secure the trade of these readers. They will buy of those who are advertisers in the Chicago Daily Socialist. You see the point? This trade is yours for \$12.00 per year.

Here is the plan by which the connection between buyer and seller may be perfected. We will insert a 4-line advertisement in our "WHERE-TO-TRADE" columns, one day every week, payable at the rate of \$1.00 per month. Stop and think for a moment. Your advertisement in a WORKING-CLASS DAILY PAPER for the small sum of \$12.00 per year. IT WILL BRING RESULTS.

Fill out and send us the attached coupon, stating kind of business you wish to advertise or send us your business card.

Coupon

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180 Washington Street, Chicago Ill.

Gentlemen—Please insert my advertisement in your "Where-To-Trade" columns for one year, to be inserted once a week; for which I agree to pay the sum of \$12.00; payable at the rate of \$1.00 per month.

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BIG BOOK BARGAIN

Social Studies. By La Fargue.

Class Struggles in America. By A. M. Simons.

Schools of Criminology. By Ferri.

Ethics and History. By Kautsky.

World's Revolutions. By Untermann.

Feuerbach, Root of Socialist Philosophy. By F. yela.

Britain for the British. By Blatchford.

Slightly soiled covers, cloth bound, retail at 50c. We will mail postpaid any of the above books for 30c. This offer is good only for thirty days.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180-182 E. Washington St.

Exit Charter

The Charter is defeated by a vote of two to one. That the great majority of those who remained at home were hostile to the Charter is proven by the fact that the one hope of its defenders was public apathy.

The Daily Socialist was the first publication to come out in opposition to the Charter. While it was in its formative condition this paper alone of all those published in Chicago took pains to see that the provisions of the proposed document were made public.

When it went to Springfield the Daily Socialist followed it through the legislature and noted the additions and alterations that were being made and was the first to call for its condemnation.

Gradually as they saw the drift of public sentiment the other papers were whipped into line. But the defeat of the Charter is in no small degree owing to the continuous, persistent campaign of exposure conducted against it by the Daily Socialist.

The Chicago Federation of Labor was the next to take up the fight and prepared the best analysis of the defects of the Charter that has been distributed. Later the Hearst papers, the Democratic machine (ostensibly at least) and the United Societies got into action.

The Charter is defeated now. The question is as to the next step. Stopping with a purely negative result is not the Socialist's policy.

THE NEXT STEP SHOULD BE A CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

This is the one thing that all the forces of capitalism will oppose.

Such a convention will tear loose the fundamental props of exploitation and expose them to public examination and dissection. It will make possible the laying of a new foundation on which to fight for freedom for the workers.

Already the defenders of the present system are howling at the voters who have begun to think for themselves. They are threatening to cut down Chicago's representation in the legislature. In the same breath they announce that instead of a charter the legislature will be asked to again begin making "special legislation" for Chicago.

In short, the proposal now is to have the reactionary and most corrupt portion of the Illinois legislature, which is owned body and soul by the big corporations of Chicago, govern the city.

This would practically disfranchise the workers of Chicago and place them under the benevolent protectorate of the Humphreys and Allens and other notorious representatives of "down-state rotten boroughs."

We hope they will try to put this scheme through. It is just "raw" enough to be the one thing needed to rouse the workers of Illinois to rebellion.

Meanwhile the Daily Socialist will not hesitate to keep its readers informed on the situation, or to stand for the interests of the workers as it has in the past.

TRANSLATIONS AT STUTTGART

The experience of an International Socialist Congress is enough to make enthusiastic Esperantists out of every delegate. If they could but be convinced that Esperanto would solve the problem.

There are three official languages—English, German and French—and they rate in about the reverse order to that in which they were just mentioned. Nearly all the official announcements are published in French first, then translated into German. Then some French or German linguist translates them into English.

MUTTERINGS OF A MILLIONAIRE

By P. PINSTERBACH

The new charter stands for free thought and free speech only when unuttered or expressed.

It seems to be the desire of capitalism so to arrange conditions that there will be no good left with which to overcome evil.

The fact that the working class has submitted without resistance to wage slavery, has led the capitalist to hope that it will easily yield itself to the new system of political slavery as set forth in the new charter.

The politicians and big business men of Chicago do not expect the workingmen to understand the new charter. All they ask is that they stand by it.

The germs of Socialism sown throughout the city by street speakers have alarmed the authorities to the extent that they have set the street sweepers, better known as the police department, to cleaning the streets. Meanwhile the germs of disease left in the cable slots are ready to get in their deadly work.

The workers of Chicago should remember that the new charter, while it deprives them of many liberties, grants them all sorts of license. In fact, license is to be made obligatory.

It seems that the brewers, not being able to stand up for the charter, have quietly lain down on it.

NO ATTEMPTS, PLEASE!

Mother (to future son-in-law)—I may tell you that, though my daughter is well educated, she cannot cook.

Future Son-in-Law—That doesn't matter much, so long as she doesn't try.—Filagende Blasetter.

CONFIDENCE

By ELLIS O. JONES.

Under stress of considerable activity on the part of courts and stock market bears, John D. Rockefeller has become rather talkative of late. One of his most recent pronouncements relates to the immediate future as regards the general business welfare, and he takes a view pessimistic enough to make a street corner orator an enemy of the flag ten times over.

More particularly, he says, that profitable business depends on confidence, which Judge Landis, with his sympathizers and co-operators, has done much to destroy. We have strongly suspected for some time that those business operations coming within Rockefeller's aura partook largely of the nature of the "confidence game," but we are somewhat surprised at the Orchardville frankness of his confirmatory confession. That the success of the dapper "gold brick" man's operation depends on the confidence of his "legions" of retail victims needs no proof.

The "gold brick" man charged that the traffic will bear. If the traffic has no confidence, it will be barren. According to Rockefeller, our welfare depends on our continuing to pay what Standard Oil and other variously named similar institutions demand with a simple, childlike confidence that such noble shepherds of the American people rather than impose upon us would cut the rate of dividend to nil.

Just one thing more while we are on the subject. We have been told time and again that we have a glorious country, that our captains of industry

have made it what it is and that the rest of us had very little to do with it. If that is so, what has happened to cause the change? Have the eagle eyes of the captains of industry lost their penetrating quality; have their massive brains lost their power; have their right hands lost their cunning, that they are unable to preserve intact their creature, our glorious country, in spite of anything the rest of us poor, humble citizens may do or think about it? Surely we are not going to be thrown upon our own responsibilities after a few years. Surely these noble, self-sacrificing captains are not going to try to shift the blame, if blame there be, to our shoulders.

And yet it must be, for otherwise we should have to go back and laboriously rewrite history. We should have to haul down the flag bearing the motto "The Public be Damned," which Commodore Vanderbilt flung so proudly and gallantly to the breeze. We should have to strike out all that has gone before and say that, were in our simple faith, which is more than Norman blood, were responsible for these captives from the very start, only to find, on the home stretch, that we were all along victims of misplaced confidence, to be blamed and roundly cursed in the end for applying the gimlet and the acid test on the gold brick.

INHERITANCE

A MENACE TO HEALTH.

Podgers was an old man who was just getting over an attack of rheumatic fever, during which his wife had been in the habit of sitting by his bedside to comfort him, and often shed tears at his evident suffering. When he was convalescent he met one of his friends, who asked: "How are you getting on, Podgers?" "Oh, badly. Don't seem to make much progress. And it is all because of my wife."

"Dear me! You surprise me, Podgers. She seems such a devoted nurse." "Ah! you don't know her, man! The doctor always said that a damp room was the very worst thing for me; and that woman used to sit and cry, just to make the air damp!"—Argonaut.

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THE ONLY WAY.

Lady—I want a piece of meat without fat, bone or gristle.

Butcher (after examining his stock)—You'd better have an egg.—Philadelphia Press.



TO THE EDITOR

ANSWER TO BEN KALLIS.

Whether religion is against Socialism or not depends altogether on what is meant by religion. If what is taught and practiced by the organized churches of today and from the days of Constantine is meant, then Socialism is certainly against religion.

The churches have stood for capitalism, and Socialism is here to overthrow the capitalist system, but Socialism is not against true religion, as taught by the founder of Christianity; in fact, Socialism is the very essence of the teachings of Jesus. Let us take a peep at the teachings of Jesus. Let us go back a little further and see what John the Baptist taught. The people demanded of John who he was, saying, "Art thou the prophet Elijah?"

He said, "I am not." Then "who are thou?" John said, "I am the voice of one crying in the wilderness. Prepare ye the way of the Lord; make his paths straight; pull down the high places; straighten out the crooked places; smooth off the rough places, and let him that has two coats give to him that has none, and meat likewise." and John called it preparing the way of the Lord.

Now this is all that is recorded of John's preaching, and he got into trouble with King Herod and his wife and lost his head, so you see that there is nothing that John said that conflicts with Socialism.

Now we come to Jesus. Jesus said that John was the greatest of all the prophets and endorsed John's teachings in every instance. He told the rich that they would have to sell all they had to become one of his disciples, and this was right for Jesus knew that wealth could only be obtained through oppression. "For do not the rich oppress you and draw you before the courts?"

He went into the temple, drove out the money changers, upset their places of business.

Socialism is here to drive out the money changers, so you see that Socialism and the teachings of Jesus are in perfect harmony.

H. CHILCOTE.

Trough Creek, Pa.

AN ILLUSTRATIVE INCIDENT.

A little incident at the baseball game between the White Sox and Cleveland clubs on Sunday last illustrates nicely the present capitalistic system.

One of the batters "blanned" a ball into the 22 cent bleachers and after a series of remarkable twists and turns it lodged on top of one of the posts in the brace that supports one of the roof joists, to the amusement and delight of the thousands intensely watching the sphere. Another ball being immediately supplied by the umpire, the play went on until the end of the inning.

The ball cheer directed the attention of the "fans" to the matter again when a sturdy young man started to climb the stanchion, which was at least twenty feet high. In a few moments he was at the top, and, having secured his prize, he "aid" to the bottom, amid the cheers of a people.

Nearing the bottom, however, the ball dropped from his hand and was immediately pronounced upon by one of the lookers. The hero demanded the ball as soon as he landed on his feet, but the petty thief insisted on keeping it. It was not long until the crowd took

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

Edited by Marie Jayne

Help the Socialist Sunday School

Did you ever stop to think what it means to train a little child, to help in the forming of its habits, its mind and all the other things that go to make up its character?

The majority of the people in the world are so intent on the business of making a livelihood or making a fortune that they think little or nothing of the training of the children.

Today the children are being trained according to the ideas that prevail in our present society. Children grow up with all the intellectual and moral ideas that are implanted by a society where the power to crush and the power to make money are the qualities that make for success in society and where selfishness, social feeling and real worth count for little, in a society where superficiality and shrewdness and glittering sharpness pass for the real thing and men and women are ranked according to their ability to live on the labor of others.

Everywhere the Socialists have recognized that to secure a firm foundation for their movement they must form the minds of the children that will make up the future generation and train in them those ideas that will be necessary in a society where co-operation is the rule and economic competition does not demand that every man's hand shall be against his brother.

For that purpose, in practically every country, the Socialists have started Sunday schools for the training of the young in morality and the knowledge of social life.

Such a school should be found in every ward of Chicago. It is the intention of the Chicago women to make it possible for such a school to be started. At first the schools will be held only in wards where there is sufficient response to make them a certain success. Then as the work grows they will be held in every city ward.

Let no one underestimate the importance of this work.

Care of the Child

During seasons of rain and dampness sore throat is one of the most common troubles, especially among children. It sounds a simple ailment—"Just a sore throat"—but is a thing to be dreaded and avoided. In mild cases, and where the constitution is sound, the throat will get well under ordinary treatment; and, therefore, there cannot be too much care taken to prevent the first stage.

Socialist Cook Book

Lemon Pie.

Mix grated rind of 2 lemons, 1 1/2 cups sugar, 3 tablespoons flour and a pinch of salt; add beaten yolks of 2 eggs, juice of 2 lemons, 2 cups of water and 2 tablespoons butter together thoroughly. Put in double boiler, cook and stir constantly until it thickens. When quite stiff pour into deep pan that is lined with crust, and bake until crust is done. Have ready the beaten whites of the three eggs (very stiff) and three tablespoonful sugar beaten into them and spread on pie and brown it desired.

For Home Dressmakers

LADIES' BRETLEJ JUMPER.

Paris Pattern No. 2962.

All Seams Allowed.

This pretty jumper of pale heliotrope tulle has a pretty arrangement of tucks on the shoulders. It is edged with violet velvet ribbon, which also forms the straps across the front and on the sleeves. The outer edge is trimmed with Valenciennes edging. The jumper is worn with a white lace and net girdle. The pattern is in 3 sizes—small, medium and large. For the medium size the jumper requires 1 1/2 yards of material 22 inches wide, or 1 1/2 yards of 22 inches wide 8 yards of velvet ribbon and 8 1/2 yards of edging to trim.

Price of patterns, 10 cents.

Dress Suggestions

Lace is more worn than ever before, and the black lace coats made over a colored foundation of pale laces, on which in any preferred shade are very

THE BREATH.

Professor Emil Otto, the German educator, read at a dinner in Milwaukee an essay on "Breath," that a Milwaukee school teacher had given him as a curiosity.

This essay, the work of a boy of 9, ran as follows:

"Breath is made of air. We breathe with our lungs, our lights, our livers and our kidneys. If it wasn't for our breath we would die when we slept. Our breath keeps the life a-going through the nose when we are asleep. Boys that stay in a room all day should breathe. They should wait till they feel outdoors. Boys in a room make carbonic acid. Carbonic acid is the most poisonous of living things, dead or alive."—Washington Star.

A VICIOUS CIRCLE.

The following little joke would seem to apply equally well to the average working class voter:

"A little girl on being asked where she got all the nickels in her savings bank replied: "Mother gives me a nickel every time I talk my pastor out."

"And what do you do with all the money?"

"Oh, mother keeps it to buy more pastor oil."

The working men don't like their "pastor oil," and are often rebellious and talk of going into politics for themselves, but just before election they are treated to free beer, and the grand spectacle of torchlight parades, brass bands, and fireworks, after which they rush to the polls and vote their master's ticket, and at the next election, the free beer, brass bands and fireworks are used again to furnish them with more "pastor oil."—Buffalo Herald.

AND WE CAN PROVE IT.

"How did you lose your hair?"

"Worry."

"What did you worry about?"

"About losing my hair."—Harpers Weekly.

The Full Dinner Pail

What base affront to come to me to send

Ye back to power again! Think ye to still

My holy needs with plea of Dinner Pail

Heaped high, apliff! Bourgeois Reform

And Democrat, ye know not me, I scorn

Ye both and all your growling ways; your lust

For power, inhuman greed, ideals base.

Out of my awful toil, my barren days,

My strike, my starving home, has come a life—

Ye want not of, whose glory names my soul.

I cries, Arise! arise! Incarnate me

In strike! Strike mightily henceforth

bourgeois!

Fell public and doom his state! Thou build

thou thereon

The comrade commonwealth, august, divine.

—JOHN HALLAM VONMOR.

THE SILENCE OF THEODORE.

'Tis an awesome sound that the break-

And the desert lion's angry roar

'World stirs the henri, almost

But the awful sound that man has heard,

In the ages that we know,

Is the silence of Big Stuck Theodore.

On this case is idly

—Clancarty in Buffalo Progress.

Esperanto, the International Language

Conducted by Arthur Baker, Editor L'America Esperantisto, and Compiler of "The America Esperanto Book."

THE LAND OF NOWHERE.

We are beginning today a serial story in Esperanto by E. S. JELLEY Jr. of Dayton, O. Mr. Jelley has much more than a copy-book acquaintance with Esperanto and apparently finds it an adequate means of expression. His style is characterized by bold originality, which is rare than can be claimed for his subject. The relation sociological study of a small and remote colony on a South Sea island. Readers should continually remember that the matter presented in this department is not set forth as a style model. All the hard and fast rules of Esperanto are stated in the textbook and illustrated in its exercises. Comparing with these, each writer may express his thoughts in the way most natural to himself, simplicity of course being always the crowning virtue. Such of our readers as have not yet mastered the language should preserve this story, which is the first original Socialist fiction in the language, for future reading.

NENIELANDO.

La Unua Romano Verkita en Esperanto pri Komuna Posedismo.

BY E. S. JELLEY JR.

Capitolo I.

Je la unua de Oktobro la "bonŝlopa" ŝipoj, celante Melbourne, Ĝi havis kiel voĵaganto Lia Gracia Mesto, la grafon de Gumbert. He ĵest ĉar videmendas, mi pripensante memora,

ognized that to secure a firm foundation for their movement they must form the minds of the children that will make up the future generation and train in them those ideas that will be necessary in a society where co-operation is the rule and economic competition does not demand that every man's hand shall be against his brother.

Let no one underestimate the importance of this work.

George B. Hartman, Chicago.