

W. U. CROWD CHEATS COMPANY

Not Satisfied With Bilking Workers and the Public, Clowry Angers the Minority Stockholders

Minority stockholders of the Western Union Telegraph Company are said to be moving secretly but aggressively to bring about an official investigation into the financial conduct of the business affairs of that corporation...

It is alleged that through the formation of "auxiliary companies," officered and controlled by an "inner circle" composed of a few favored stockholders and officers of the Western Union Telegraph Company...

CHILD'S SLAYER HAS BEEN FOUND

Bears Telltale Characters on the Soles of His Shoes; Asks Police Aid

Trepon Marino, a Bulgarian, is under surveillance at the Cook county hospital on the ground that he is quite probably the brutal creature who attacked and crushed the life of a 9-year-old Ella Schroeder of Gary, Ind., whose body was found in a thick underbrush Monday by her own mother...

RUNS COLORADO LIKE A CHURCH

Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 28.—"I find running the state of Colorado from the governor's office just like conducting a prayer meeting," said Henry Buchtel, governor of Colorado, who was here a few days ago...

TRIAL DIVORCE LEADS PRETTY GIRL TO STAGE

(By United Press Associations.) Oberlin, O., Aug. 28.—During her year's "trial separation" from her husband, Mrs. Corinne Rider Kelsey, who had no long ago, was a typewriter girl and bookkeeper at Rockford, Ill., is going to London to the prima donna at famous Covent Garden in the spring...

TWO LAKE SHIPS SINK

Twin O., Aug. 28.—The lake freight steamer Isaac L. Stewart and Brower were in collision off Bar Point, Lake Erie, during the night. Both were sunk.

TRIBUNE M'CORMICK ON "CHARACTER IN ADS"

Chicago, O., Aug. 28.—McNeill McCormick, publisher of the Chicago Tribune, today said that the advertising department of that paper is not advertising men on "Character in Ads"...

WIRE COMPANIES TIED UP; BUSINESS MEN REBEL

Business interests are becoming aroused at the inability of the telegraph companies to open any kind of substantial communication. The bluffs which the officials of the Western Union and Postal have been making are becoming too well known and people are saying that they cannot send telegrams.

Nothing definite known at national headquarters in regard to calling out the broker operators, and about all the information at hand is from newspaper reports. After today's meeting in New York a report is expected from President Small.

SILK STOCKINGS BEAT OVERALLS IN NEW CHARTER REGISTRATION

Registration in Chicago yesterday for the coming charter election demonstrated some significant things. The Republican wards showed a very considerable increase, while the registration in wards populated chiefly by the working class fell off sharply.

MEXICAN GOVERNMENT WAGES RELENTLESS WAR ON ALL LABOR

The Mexican government at the instigation of President Diaz, has declared war on the organization of Mexican labor. A series of persecutions of native labor leaders has just been brought to a close in Los Angeles, Cal., by the arrest of Antonio Villareal, Ricardo Flores Magon and Enrique Flores Magon, on charges of conspiracy.

OFFICERS DRUNK; ORDER KILLING

(United Press Associations Cable.) Budapest, Aug. 28.—An extraordinary military outrage is reported today from Pannia, Transylvania. Officers of the Twenty-ninth Honved regiment, after a prolonged drinking bout, are accused of ordering their soldiers to organize and massacre the entire population of the village. The men lost no time in carrying out orders, attacking every person found on the streets.

FISH WARDENS AND "SUCKERS"

The fish hatchery appropriation is expended mostly for the capitalist class, and as in everything else the working class takes what it can get. Millions of dollars is spent for breeding brook trout and black bass up north where rich people go to fish; but for the working people, carp that will live in any kind of water, are placed in ponds and ravines.

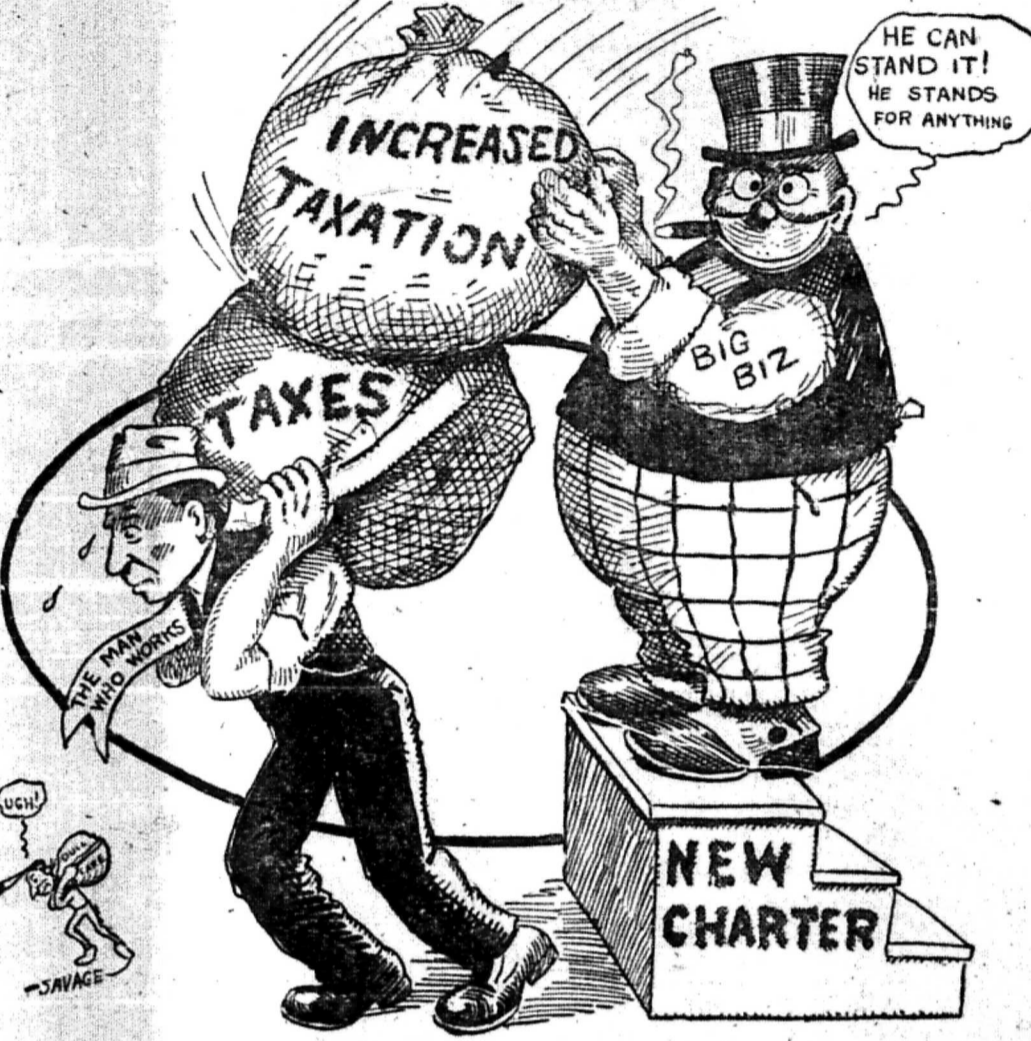
ABDEL ASIZ OR MOULEY HAFID

(United Press Associations Cable.) London, Aug. 28.—Although no confirmation had reached here today of a report from Tangier that Sultan Abdul Asiz of Morocco has been assassinated, the greatest uneasiness prevails lest the report be true.

THE WEATHER

Some of these wardens are very over-enthusiastic and dive keepers, but never stop the netting about fish.

The Beauties of the New Charter



No. 1—Taxation

SPINNERS MAY BREAK CONTRACT

Serious Situation Develops in the Spinning Industry in Old England

(Mail Correspondence.) Lancashire, England, Aug. 15.—On account of the fact that owners of spinning factories where yarn is produced have resorted to a system of speeding the machines of the yarn twisters to such an extent that bad results are produced, there is every prospect that the spinners may break their agreement.

CAID MAC STILL WITH RAISULI

(United Press Associations Cable.) London, Aug. 28.—Official announcement is made that the Moroccan military operations to secure the release of Caid MacLean, the Sultan's European adviser, now held prisoner by Raisuli, the bandit, have failed.

LINEMEN OUT AT NEW ORLEANS

Four Western Union linemen struck yesterday at New Orleans in support of the striking telegraphers. This leaves the company with but one lineman and all wires are badly tangled.

SEVEN POLIGEMEN GUARD FOR CLERIC

Seven police were called into service last night to protect the Rev. T. Augustine Dwyer, who styles himself "the eloquent and scholarly convert from the Roman Catholic to the Protestant church."

ARREST AN I. B.; HURT A HOSS

Blunders of a Hard Day's Work With the Police; Winged Game Right in Streets

Some of the blunders of the police yesterday: N. M. McGinnis, real estate man of Oak Park, arrested on an "L" train upon statement of a passenger that he had robbed the home of Michael Lottis, 271 West Fulton street.

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LAWSON SHEETS LIE ABOUT LONG

Scurrilous Attack From a Source As Corrupt As the Motive Back of It

Violent attacks on the striking telegraphers by the Lawson newspapers, the Record-Herald and the Chicago Daily News, are of daily occurrence. One that has astonished telegraphers and other citizens is the assault on the character of Will C. Long, editor of the Telegraphers' Journal.

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STEEL TRUST'S KNAVERY SHOWN

How Unsuspecting Men Were Induced to Go Into the Field; How They Were Rescued

(Labor World Bureau.) Duluth, Minn., Aug. 26.—According to Petrella's statement, made in Duluth Tuesday, there is but a trifle over 10 per cent of the normal force working in the properties of the Oliver Mining companies. The strike is being conducted firmly, but not bitterly.

THE COMING OF NEW MEN

Reverting to the shipment of men into the district, one writer says: "The men had a slight suspicion after leaving Duluth that there was trouble ahead."

WERE LIED TO

"The linguist, having had previous experience in organizing men who were involved in the strike. He was told that it was the Western Federation of Miners. To which he replied: 'The Western Federation of Miners do not have a mine in this district.'"

LAWYERS HIT UNWRITTEN LAW

Portland, Me., Aug. 26.—At the meeting of the American Bar association here a resolution containing articles of faith in the "unwritten law" was introduced by Henry S. Dewey of Boston.

DUTCH NOBLE FOULY SLAIN

The police are investigating the mysterious death in Grand Rapids, Mich., while on a vacation trip of Curtis Peaton, a nobleman of Holland who has been living in Chicago for eighteen months as a clerk in a hotel.

MARTINIQUE STIRRED BY A NEW SHAKEUP

(United Press Associations Cable.) Port de France, Martinique, Aug. 27.—The news of the death of a French nobleman, who was a member of the French nobility, has caused a great excitement here.



CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Published at the Chicago Postoffice as second-class matter, July 10, 1902, under postoffice No. 100, Chicago, Ill. Postpaid at special rate of postage provided for by act of Congress, March 3, 1879, authorized on July 10, 1902.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. By Carrier in City of Chicago, 10¢ per week. By mail, 30¢ per month. Single copies, 5¢.

ADVERTISING RATES. Classified advertising, per line, 10¢ per day. Long copy, 5¢ per line per day. Display advertising, 10¢ per line per day.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES. Classified set in nonpareil, per line, 10¢. Classified set in bold face, per line, 15¢.

PERSONAL. JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION. HOME FOR SOCIALISTS, 140 Victoria av., Hampton, Va. Close to trolley and E. Ferry. Fine rooms; excellent table; lodging 50¢ to 75¢.

PERSONAL. "GOOD COFFEE" FOR 3¢ A POUND. "Chubasco" table drink; looks and smells like coffee. Every housekeeper can make it.

PERSONAL. JOB PRINTING—A FULL LINE OF commercial job printing, linotype composition, book printing and perfecting press work.

PERSONAL. COMRADES OUT OF EMPLOYMENT or looking for jobs write us. It's our business to help every honest man find work.

PERSONAL. WANTED—TWO SUNNY ROOMS OR small flat, and pay part in sewing. Address L. C. Daily Socialist.

THE HUSTLERS COLUMN

C. D. Parmenter, Norway, Me., reminds \$1 for stock and \$1 donation, to give the good cause a push. Harry Doust, Waukegan, Ill., orders the paper for another six months.

"Caesar's Column," for 20 cents, postpaid, is selling rapidly. If you would have a vivid picture of present industrial conditions, with an awful climax, order this book at once.

To cross the line of our first anniversary with a big win, we will require active work all along the line. Nothing you ever did for Socialism will count so strong in results as getting a hundred thousand readers for our Daily at the end of its first year.

"Nothing goes right around here until the Daily gets coming regularly," writes H. H. Oster, of Bloomfield, Ia. Tom Clifford, Cleveland, O., says he is doing all he can to help the Daily.

C. A. Bancord, Otsago, Mich., lands a couple more, with encouraging words that indicate more to follow. Ellis L. Fox, city, sends in renewal of three old friends.

Miley H. Wesson, Springfield, Mo., does not forget the Sustainers' Fund. (By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 22.—Secretary of State Root is off from Billy Muldoon's "State" farm today to attend the Brockton funeral in Clinton, N. Y.

Secretary Root is not yet through with Muldoon's, however. He expects to get in ten days more under the former wrestler's care. After finishing his stay at Muldoon's he will go to Washington. His plans for his trip to Mexico, he said yesterday, are unchanged.

A CHEAP PLOT TO CREATE SOME DIVERSION. (Staff Correspondence.) Minnetonka, Minn., Aug. 22.—Sheriff Edman, the most overzealous of the peace officers in northern Minnesota during the miners' strike, decided the other morning that his force of deputies could be safely reduced, and in accordance with his decision he ordered the discharge of a number of his men.

PREMIER WINK AT BISBEE

Bisbee, Ariz., Aug. 22.—The same of justice in the matter of injunctions seems to have been evolved from the mind of the Hon. Fletcher M. Wood, no relation to the one of the district court, in the second district of the territory of Arizona, in which he restrains the Bisbee mine union, No. 106, Western Federation of Miners, and numerous others from "interfering with the property of the El Paso & Southwestern railroad."

The injunction restrains them from stopping, obstructing, posting notices, talking with passengers or prospective passengers on the right of way, and from even giving passengers notices or circulars or sending them through the mails, notifying the uninformed public and ignorant men out jobs that there is a strike on the mines against discrimination and the blacklist.

ON THE RIALTO By THESPIS. "STRONGHEART." After being "dark" during the midsummer season, McVicker's, in William C. De Mille's "Strongheart," the play in which Robert Edson starred for two seasons.

THE WEEK AT THE THEATER. Academy—"Nellie, the Beautiful Cloak Model." Bijou—"Chinatown Charlie." Bush Temple—"Opening Saturday night, 'The Marriage of William Asha'."

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NEWS FOR UNIONISTS

International Wood Carvers' association, branch Chicago, has been on strike since April 15. Not a single member has gone back to work. A minimum of 85 cents an hour was asked and the strike was to force this minimum in the furniture factories.

STEAM ENGINEERS' LOCAL UNION NO. 3. I. U. S. E., will hold a picnic and celebration Sept. 2, Labor day, at World's Fair park, Fifty-seventh street and Stony Island avenue. All kinds of games and amusements will be a feature of the day and a general good time is anticipated.

FORESTERS MEET; CONDEMN OFFICIALS' BOND. The biennial convention of the Foresters of America is in session at Brooke's Casino. Every state in the union was represented by the 300 delegates in attendance.

UNDERSTAND Brother Unionist-- That the best made Shoes—the Shoes made under the best manufacturing conditions—the Shoes that best stand wear—bear the Union Stamp, as shown herewith.

CURE IN 5 DAYS HYDROCOELE VARICOCELE (Enlargement of Veins) NO PAIN—NO OUTTING. I want to cure every man suffering with Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, Hydrocele or Private Diseases.

DR. L. E. ZINS, 41 So. Clark St. Chicago. I want to cure every man suffering with Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, Hydrocele or Private Diseases.

SMOKE UNION-MADE BLUE LABEL CIGARS. 130 North Clark Street, 300 North Clark Street. Union-made Cigars.

ERICKSON'S RESTAURANTS AND LUNCH ROOMS. NEAT, CLEAN AND UP-TO-DATE. J. J. ERICKSON, Prop. 288 E. North Avenue, 3 Clark Street.

AMUSEMENTS

Did you register? We Don't Register in Charters or Any Old Thing Like That—But a Heart Interest Get Register Your Babies at the Park for the Baby Contest, Aug. 31.

SUNA PARK. LAST 5 DAYS. Season Closes Labor Day, Sept. 24-12 P. M. SEPT. 1—HARUARI DAY. SEPT. 1—SWITZERLAND DAY. SEPT. 1 (Date Changed from Sept. 15) CIGAR MAKERS' UNION PICNIC, LABOR DAY, SEPT. 1. FREE—Circus, Vaudeville, Band Concert, Shows, AUGUST 31—CAR WORKERS' DAY.

WATRY, N. WATRY & CO. Spectacles & Eyeglass Makers. 99 and 101 E. Randolph-st. Kodaks, Cameras and Supplies. CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES.

PERSONAL. JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION. HOME FOR SOCIALISTS, 140 Victoria av., Hampton, Va. Close to trolley and E. Ferry. Fine rooms; excellent table; lodging 50¢ to 75¢.

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PERSONAL. WANTED TO RENT. WANTED—TWO SUNNY ROOMS OR small flat, and pay part in sewing. Address L. C. Daily Socialist.

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**SON HAS ERRING FATHER'S BODY**

**Remains of Woman Who Eloped With Andrews Are Still Unclaimed; the Inquest**

Charles Andrews Jr., son of the slayer of Miss Ida Ethel Blaine and suicide, Charles Andrews, who gave an eloquent account of the woman's tragic sequel in the Sarasota hotel, arrived yesterday afternoon and took charge of the remains. The young woman's body is still unclaimed. Andrews will probably be buried under the direction of the Knights of Pythias of Quincy, Ill. He was a prominent member of the order in that town. The coroner's inquest resulted in a finding that death was due in both cases to bullet wounds inflicted by Andrews. The sensational shooting in the Sarasota hotel was the culmination of illicit relations and an elopement with the woman.

**IRISH LEADERS ARE JAILED**

Dublin, Aug. 28.—James P. Farrell, Irish nationalist member of parliament, and forty other nationalists at Langford are under arrest and a proclamation by the lord lieutenant declares that certain counties and districts are in a state of disturbance. Martial law prevails. Farrell has been holding meetings throughout his constituency at which exciting scenes occurred between nationalists and members of the Sinn Féin society. Many cattle have been driven from the grazing lands, which the prosecution alleges was encouraged by Farrell and other speakers. The government seems determined to put down the anti-grating movement with a stern hand and a return of the days of the land league war, when troops and constables were in conflict with the tenantry may be looked for.

**EMPEROR WILLIAM IN ACCIDENT AT ROSIN**

(United Press Associations Cable.) Hanover, Germany, Aug. 28.—Emperor William was the victim of an accident yesterday, being thrown from his horse during the review of veterans, when the animal slipped and went down. The emperor was in the act of saluting at the time. He was unhurt and continued the review, mounting another horse.

One of the best ways to help the Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call, send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.

**A DROP OF INK**



**MAKES MILLIONS THINK!**  
Get 'em thinking by using this Stamp on your envelopes, circulars, handbills, signs, windows, any surface. An occasional thinking makes it ever ready in the case of German silver it 'jumps' into your pocket. Nickel plated, it will last forever. Type can be altered at request if later desired.  
Stamp No. 2.—Special Haywood Feature; "The Socialists' Choice" Wm. D. Haywood for President Socialist Ticket.  
Stamp No. 3.—Don't let a Scab-Unit—Vote the Socialist Ticket.  
Price for either stamp, 60 cents; the set of two for \$1.00.  
"AGITATOR," 861 N. 3d St., Chicago.

**Printing**  
Harrison 4465  
Automatic 5488

**Varicocele**  
J. H. GREER, M.D.  
130-82 Washington Street, Chicago

**Good Glasses**  
L. H. Greer & Company

**MASS MEETING CALLED; FREE**

A novel method of attracting public attention to a business proposition is found in the plan of the Behring Sea Commercial company, which has hired Frank's hall, or Casino hall, corner of California avenue and Division street, Friday evening at 8 o'clock the company will hold a free mass meeting, which will be addressed by notables from Alaska and Seattle, who will talk on the possibilities of whaling and whaling in the Aleutian Islands. Among the speakers will be Col. Ivey, who campaigned for the election of the two miners as delegates from Alaska to congress. The advantages of the modern method of whaling over the old style will be demonstrated and it will be shown how the gun-fired harpoon can do more effective work in one day than the old hand style of harpoon accomplished in a month. The meeting is open and free to all and it is believed that a large audience will take advantage of this opportunity to ascertain how one may profit through the vast sea resources of the territory indicated.

**CAR MEN TO HAVE A DAY OFF**

The big outing of the street car men under the auspices of Division No. 241, north and west side car employes, will take place at Brad's park Saturday, Aug. 31. Addresses will be made by International President W. D. Mahon and Attorney Kichman Scabian. Prizes valued at several thousand dollars have been donated for the athletic events and a tug-of-war contest will be a feature of the afternoon's program. The affair has been extensively advertised and, weather permitting, will be one of the biggest picnics of the season.

**STRUGGLES OF M. O. IN MILWAUKEE ARE WAXING**

Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 28.—The latest stumbling block in the way of a municipal lighting plant is the public utilities bill. The point has been raised that the city cannot get the building of a plant, provided all other questions were out of the way, until it has obtained permission from the state commission to enter the field now occupied by the private companies. It is claimed that unless it can be shown the commissioners that the present corporations in the electric lighting business do not furnish adequate service it is not likely that the commission will permit the city to proceed with the building of the plant. The first question, however, to settle regarding the plant is how to get Comptroller Bechtler to sign the orders for payment for the preliminary work. This will probably be taken to court and from there back to the people again. They will be asked to decide whether they desire a \$1,500,000 plant, which is what an up-to-date equipment will cost, according to experts.

**GREEKS OF CHICAGO ARE CELEBRATING TODAY**

The Greeks of Chicago are congregated at Sixty-seventh street and Stony Island avenue this afternoon. The United Greek organization, the Hellenic Periaekes, has the affair in charge. The liberty dance of the mountaineers will be executed enthusiastically, as it is on all such occasions. **CLOSED ALL BUCKET SHOPS**  
Washington, Aug. 28.—At the conclusion of a week's struggle against "bucket shops," the district attorney has closed every establishment of the kind in the District of Columbia, so he claims. The grand jury is considering the evidence against the establishments and it is expected that a dozen or more proprietors will be indicted before the day is over. The war on the bucket shops is said to be due to instant complaints made against them at the district attorney's office by the heads of various federal executive departments. Wives of hundreds of government clerks have made direct appeals to them to do something to stop their husbands from squandering their salaries.

See that your union orders its next lot of printing of the Workers' Publishing Society.

**IF YOU WANT HELP**  
or have a room to let, or anything to sell—try our Classified Column.  
10 cents per line, or a week's insertion for 8 cents per line. 6 words to the line. We guarantee results.  
Call or send your advertisement by mail, or phone MAN 4488

Chicago Daily Socialist  
180-82 Washington St., Chicago

**Living Outside Chicago?**  
If so, there is something you can do to help yourself today.  
You can make one more fighter for Socialism inside the next three months if you will get a subscriber for the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST.  
Yes, do not know how to get it? Write to the Editor of the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180-82 Washington St., Chicago.

**LION KILLS AT LUNA PARK**

(By United Press Associations.) Pittsburg, Pa., Aug. 28.—As the result of an attack by an enraged 600-pound 4-year-old Nubian lion, which escaped from the hippodrome at Luna park yesterday afternoon, Mrs. Anna R. Huoke, a widow, 63 years old, died at the Homeopathic hospital this morning. The lion broke from its cage and leaped into a crowd of a thousand pleasure seekers. Mrs. Huoke was the only victim. Policeman Downing of the park force finally killed the beast with a revolver after firing about 300 bullets into its body, so perforating the skin that it will be useless for a rug. The door to the lion's cage was left unlocked. The beast slyly crept out of the building by a rear exit to the front entrance of the show. Mrs. Huoke had on chance to escape, as the lion pounced upon her unaware, tearing her clothes with his fangs, lacerating her breast and all but piercing her lungs with his huge claws. Officer Downing, other policemen and everybody who could get a gun fired on the lion. While the men pummeled the beast with lead right over her body Mrs. Huoke never fainting. The animal finally released the woman and with yowls of lead in his hide ran to the entrance of a near-by show, where a bullet from Downing's revolver killed him.

**HEARST DOES A GOOD TURN**

William Randolph Hearst has given the striking telegraph operators the use of his wires after they are through with their burden of newspaper work for the day, and in this manner the strikers of all the cities are in a position to sustain communication. It is gratifying to note that they are all in favor of the plan. The proposition undoubtedly will be adopted.

**AH, HAI REVENGE FOR CHESTER COMES AT LAST**

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 28.—Revenge for Chester B. Runyan, former paying teller of the Winston Trust company, who was betrayed to the police following his defection with \$95,000 by Laura E. Carter, the woman on whom he squandered part of the money, came today when he was presented as the principal witness against the woman, who was assigned in general sessions to the charge of taking \$25,000 or more from Runyan. The \$25,000 in question was never recovered. Runyan has insisted all along he gave part of it to the woman and that she took the rest. This is expected to be his testimony in the case. He insists he was an honest, upright man until he fell under her influence early in June and was led to rob the institution to squander money on her.

**SLEEPS IN CELL; HAPPY THOUGH A FUGITIVE**

Charles F. Burbage slept his first peaceful sleep in two years last night in a police station. He had been found in the door of the Illinois hospital by Policeman Frank Walsh. "You want me for murder," shrieked Burbage, seeing the policeman's star. Then he awoke fully and tried to beg, but he was taken to the station. Later the prisoner confessed that in a saloon row two years ago at Greenleaf, S. C. he slew a negro, and since then he has been seeking around the world, fearful of everything and everybody. If you see a job of printing carrying the union label with the number 65 you will know it was done by the Workers' Publishing Society. See to it that this number is on the next job done for your union.

**POLITICS IN THE UNION**

From W. D. Haywood's Riverview Park Address.  
When the workmen talk politics in their union they are talking about the price of the baby's shoes, the price of a new dress for the wife, how much the house rent is going to be, what their wages are, what their hours are and what their conditions of labor are. Anybody that tells you to keep politics out of the union is an enemy to your best interests. Now, take as a mere illustration: Doesn't the capitalist talk politics in his union? Doesn't he talk his economic system with his stocks and bonds and dividends and interest and profit and rent? And he takes 83 per cent of your earnings while he is discussing politics in his union. Now, you discuss politics and argue prices in your union, and you won't have to wait long before there will be an opportunity for this vast multitude of people to enjoy more of the product of their toil than they are doing now, and if you were all like I am you would never be satisfied as long as any man is eating bread in the sweat of another man's face.

**HELP ADVERTISE**  
Thirty thousand men and women are wanted to advertise the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST  
Visit the newsstands in your neighborhood and see that the paper is exposed for sale.  
See that the copyists at the shops where you work carry it and give it prominence.

**THANK HEAVEN, HE'S GOT HER!**

(By United Press Associations.) New York, Aug. 28.—The ship Du Nottar Castle, which sailed last night for Nicaragua, is the object of a romance which has attracted more than usual attention. The romance is bound up in the person of Zelaya, son of President Zelaya of Nicaragua, and his bride, who was Miss Marguerite Baker of Washington. Miss Zelaya's message of forgiveness to his son for marrying Miss Baker against paternal wishes arrived last week. Zelaya therefore caught the first boat for Nicaragua. As the boat pulled out Zelaya's bride was standing on dock, kissing each other twice to the minute; in this way punctuating their remarks to newspaper men explaining how happy they are.

**MOYER DEFENSE ON TONIGHT**

The Moyer-Haywood conference will hold an important meeting tonight, when the proposition to take up the defense of Moyer and give him as hearty support as the conference did Haywood will be acted upon. It is urged that all members of the conference attend the session this evening at 55 North Clark street. Reports from locals respecting the plan to make the conference a permanent agency to defend further cases of similar character are coming in daily and it is gratifying to note that they are all in favor of the plan. The proposition undoubtedly will be adopted.

**DAILY WRECK RECORD**

**BRIDGE AND TRAIN BURN.**  
Gallipolis, O., Aug. 28.—The most disastrous wreck in the history of the southern division of the Hooking Valley railway occurred near Dunbar yesterday when freight No. 42 southbound for Pomeroy, went off a trestle. The train crew escaped death by jumping. The train and trestle took fire and burned, entailing an enormous loss. Several cars of the Standard Oil company burned. Traffic will be stopped for hours. A broken flange caused the wreck.

**Socialist News**

The Socialist Party in a protest against police interference with its meetings, accuses the department of "wifely and malicious persecution." The charge is made in a circular issued by the party, and the police are called off from breaking up their meetings. Whereupon, in a public statement, the Socialists say they did not expect other treatment at the hands of "a major with a clouded title." In an interview today A. M. Lewis, Socialist speaker, says he is not able to say whether there is any truth in the rumor that he had been offered with a Carnegie medal for the rescue of a man who was drowning in the Mississippi at Moline, Ill. The young man who half crossed the threshold of death was Irving Isadore Bernstein, traveling representative of the Jewish daily, Forward. Lewis and Bernstein went to bathe near the arsenal. Bernstein cannot swim, but as he was ready first he plunged in, thinking the river was shallow and he could get to the other side. Bernstein proved to be twenty feet deep close to the bank and Bernstein, unable to swim back, swallowed gulps of water, called lustily for help and began his arms fight with death. After Bernstein had disappeared twice and came to the surface exhausted, Lewis, who is a long distance swimmer, caught one of his extended arms, and so "rescued" Bernstein. Lewis said he did not grapple with rescuer he was brought safely to shore. Lewis said today: "I believe it would be a great incentive to courage if life saving was rewarded by a medal or ribbon presented by the community, but it is more in the nature of an insult than a reward to ask a rescuer to become the recipient of a plutocrat's charity."

Prof. Thomas M. Freeman, state secretary of the Socialist Party of Alabama, will lecture at Odd Fellows hall, Fairhope, Ala., Aug. 31, on "The Working Class, Capitalism and Wage Slavery."  
The Y. P. S. L. is considering organizing a mandolin and guitar club. They believe they can get plenty of members.

**NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS**

**NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.**  
You are hereby notified that at 2:00 o'clock p. m. on October 27, 1907, at the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 East Washington street, Chicago, Illinois, the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing Society will be held, for the purpose of passing upon the annual report of the Board of Directors and for the election of seven (7) members of the Board of Directors for the ensuing year. Members who cannot be personally present may send a proxy to any stockholder they please to vote their share or shares for them.  
Respectfully submitted,  
CHARLES W. GREENE,  
OTTO MCFERLY,  
ERNEST C. WELLS,  
SEYMOUR STEDMAN,  
WILLIAM BROSS LLOYD,  
A. M. SIMONS,  
Board of Directors.  
CHARLES L. BRECKON, Secy.  
FORM OF PROXY.  
Name.....  
Address.....  
I hereby authorize and direct you to vote my share of \_\_\_\_\_ shares of stock in the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing Society, to be held in the City of Chicago, County of Cook and State of Illinois, on October 27, A. D. 1907.  
Name.....  
Address.....

**BOOK BARGAINS.**  
30 books, retail price,.....\$1.00  
The Changing Order..... 1.00  
Triggs..... 1.00  
Beyond the Black Ocean, by M. O'Grady..... 1.00  
God and My Neighbor, by Blakely..... 1.00  
Mankind, Religion of Humanity..... 1.00  
The Impending Crisis, by Justice..... 1.00  
New Christianity, by Bertha Wilkins..... 1.00  
Class Struggle in America..... 1.00  
We will send the above books, prepaid, on receipt of \$1.00.  
Socialists in Chicago will kindly send us their share of the Chicago Daily Socialist, 180 Washington St., Chicago.

**SOLDIER'S SON ELECTROCUTED**

**Death of Young Carter the Fourth to Hit the Department of the Lakes**

With his hands tightly clutching a chandelier in the dairy room of the University of Illinois, from which he had received an electric shock which killed him instantly, the dead body of I. H. Carter, son of Brig. Gen. W. H. Carter of the department of the lakes, was found last night.

As is customary in industrial school training, Carter had been set at work cleaning in the department, where he was doing special summer work. As he grasped the chandelier his feet touched a small stationary engine and the circuit was completed. C. E. Potter, a fellow student, heard a piercing scream and rushed into the dairy room to find Carter's lifeless body fallen over against a ladder. During possible electrocution Potter lifted the body to the floor.

Gen. Carter is in Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Carter is traveling in Arizona. Efforts are being made today to get into communication with the parents of the dead student. Four army officers attached to the department of the lakes have lost their sons in the last six months by violent deaths.

The other officers whose sons met violent deaths and the manner of their destruction are as follows: Major Frank Eastman, chief of the commissary department; son Frank killed in Boston by a railroad train. Major Thomas Cruise, quartermaster's department, son George killed by the turret explosion on the battleship cruiser Georgia. Col. George A. Dood; son drowned at Williamsport, Pa. The young men were all of bright promise and their deaths have cast a gloom over the entire department of the lakes.

**NO CHARITY FOR THE POOR ORMSBY QUADS**

Charitable Chicago, with a myriad of organizations for the "relief of suffering and distress," does not seem to concern itself with Mrs. Josephine Ormsby, mother of seven small children, four of whom constitute the famous "Ormsby quads." The poor woman at her charges have been living in a tenement rooming shed of the Wash railroad at West Post-second place, but the railroad wants the premises and the woman does not know where to go. She said yesterday: "I am almost beginning to despair, and if the good Lord does not come to our assistance soon, I don't know what will become of us."

**RUSSIA STILL BARS ALL JEWS FROM CZAR'S REALM**

(United Press Associations Cable.) St. Petersburg, Aug. 28.—It is announced positively today that the report given out by a steamship agent in New York that the Russian passport law had been abrogated is absolutely without foundation in fact. There has been no relaxation in the discrimination against Jews.

**OUR "WHERE-TO-TRADE" ADVERTISING PAGE**

If you see a job of printing carrying the union label with the number 65 you will know it was done by the Workers' Publishing Society. See to it that this number is on the next job done for your union.

**ECHOES OF THE WIRE WAR**

San Francisco—Five strike breakers have deserted and joined the union. All telegraphic business taken subject to heavy delay.  
Seattle—Central Labor Council voted unanimously to pay local operators \$500 a week while out. This means \$6 a week for each striker.  
Kansas City—Three men have deserted Postal. Western Union has just nine men.  
Anaconda, Mont.—Western Union chief operator and wife and Postal chief have deserted companies. -Irac-

**OUR JOB PRINTING PLANT**

**Plan for Its Purchase—Prospects for Business**

In order to purchase our job plant and thus be able to set this new force in motion for the benefit of the Daily and the success of the movement, it is necessary to raise \$4,000. This sum must be raised within the next few weeks.  
When the newspaper plant was purchased last spring H. G. Wilshire loaned the company \$4,000. This sum was secured by first mortgage on the plant. The total amount of this mortgage is a little over \$12,000. The linotype machines alone would bring at a forced sale nearly this sum.  
When Wilshire learned we intended to put in a job plant he offered to take unsecured notes for the amount, leaving us these \$4,000 of first class secured notes as a means of raising ready cash to float the new enterprise—the job printing plant.  
These notes are in denominations of \$100 each, dated May 1, 1904, bearing 6 per cent interest. If you have a savings bank account you could well afford to transfer same to these notes, for better security or a more safe investment cannot be found.  
The Daily Socialist expects that forty Socialists will respond within a week, taking each one of these notes. Or twenty might divide the sum up among themselves at \$200 each.  
A Socialist living many miles from Chicago made a careful inspection of the newspaper plant this week. He declared the result to have been wonderful and the achievement phenomenal. The Daily is only nine months old at that. A year from now and still greater things will be in evidence.  
The announcement a few days ago of our job plant being ready for business there has come from every quarter work in this line.  
Whether the job printing plant shall

**WHERE TO GO**

Lusk Park Exchange, Frank H. Schreck, proprietor, adjoining park entrance. Best of everything. Berly's "T" cigars.—Adv.

**Five Books and Daily Socialist for \$3.00**

**This Is Your Opportunity!**

THE following selection of five books from our stock is given so that the readers of this paper may secure some excellent books at a small cost. Others charge \$1.00 to \$1.25 for the same books. Ours are complete and unabridged editions, neatly bound in cloth.

Origin of Species.....	\$1.00
Descent of Man.....	1.00
Conquest of Peru.....	1.25
Sale of an Appetite.....	.50
3 months' subscription to the Chicago Socialist..	.50

\$4.25

The five books and three months' subscription to the Chicago Daily Socialist will be sent on receipt of \$3.00, which includes postage.

**Chicago Daily Socialist**

180 Washington Street Chicago

Remember that this offer is only good for thirty days. Order early. Full list of books on application.

**Our "Where-To-Trade" Advertising Page**

THE purchasing power of the Socialists in Chicago alone is said to be \$8,000,000 a year. What it must be in all the rest of the country? They are the best buyers on earth, most dependable and reliable citizens in every community. They read every word in the Chicago Daily Socialist. This makes our list par excellence, the A No. 1 of advertising. Do you want the trade of these splendid men and women in your community? You can get it, and a big boost in every sale.

There is no city in the United States of any importance in which there is not a large enough list of readers of the Chicago Daily Socialist to make it extremely profitable for the merchants in these cities to secure the trade of these readers. They will buy of those who are advertisers in the Chicago Daily Socialist. You see the point? This trade is yours for \$12.00 per year.

Here is the plan by which the connection between buyer and seller may be perfected. We will insert a 4-line advertisement in our "WHERE-TO-TRADE" columns, one day every week, payable at the rate of \$1.00 per month. Stop and think for a moment. Your advertisement in a WORKING-CLASS DAILY PAPER for the small sum of \$12.00 per year. IT WILL BRING RESULTS.

Fill out and send us the attached coupon, stating kind of business you wish to advertise or send us your business card.

**COUPON**

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST,  
180 Washington Street, Chicago Ill.

Gentlemen—Please insert my advertisement in your "Where-To-Trade" columns for one year, to be inserted once a week; for which I agree to pay the sum of \$12.00; payable at the rate of \$1.00 per month.

Name.....  
Address.....



No More Hard Times

This editorial is for the "inner circle"—for the men and women who pay dues in the Socialist Party.

It is about a conspiracy, and all outsiders are requested not to read it. Pinkerton detectives are especially requested not to paste it in their scrap books.

In every newspaper these days "hard times" is a subject often discussed. Some editors say "hard times" are a long way off. Others say they are near at hand.

All agree that "hard times" are coming. Now, the conspiracy is to block this time of misery and want which all our big intellectual lights say is to be upon us all, sooner or later.

For years the Socialist Party, through its organizers, leaflets, and its press, has been getting recruits for this "inner circle." There is hardly a place in this country where there is not at least one well educated Socialist. In most localities there is at least a small group of desperate men and women who would abolish "hard times" forever.

It is upon these men and women and upon these groups that depends the responsibility for carrying out this conspiracy against a fool system that forces industry to experience a bilious spell about every so often.

This "inner circle" must prevent another bilious attack. Socialists believe with the capitalist editor and the mouthy financier that hard times are coming.

When hard times arrive and begin their devastating work then the "inner circle" must get into action. In other times the working class, locked out of factory, mine, and shop, and those on the farm, poor because the locked out ones could not buy, suffered and begged, rioted in insane style or stood in bread lines.

Will the workers ever be so foolish again?

Will they permit themselves to be idle and hungry and miserable and in want and the tools of production rusting in idle shops and factories and the farmers who feed us all in the same plight?

It depends upon the inner circle.

If the inner circle—the men and women who join this conspiracy—do their duty there will be no more hard times.

When the next bilious attack comes and industry is on her death bed, the inner circle must act.

These men and women who know the cause of the sickness and the cure must be prepared to take the lead.

THEY MUST POINT OUT THAT BEGGING AND STANDING IN THE BREAD LINE IS UNMANLY AND UNWORTHY A LIVE HUMAN BEING.

They must point out that idiotic riots and parades are useless.

They must point to the idle factories, the silent shops, the fallow fields, the rusting locomotives and decaying cars.

When the workers' eyes are upon these tools and fields of production, the inner circle must lead the workers back to work.

THE INNER CIRCLE MUST SEE THAT THE WHEELS, THE TOOLS, THE MILLS, THE LOCOMOTIVES AND SHOPS AND CARS ARE PUT TO WORK AGAIN.

There will be the idle men and women and the idle shops. Between the two is "ownership."

Private ownership that ties up industry must be abolished.

The inner circle will then have to point out that in desperate days desperate means are necessary and instead of rioting in the streets and begging in bread lines the workers will quietly return to their stations and clear the industrial decks for action.

THAT WILL BE ALL.

There will be no more hard times.

It is unbelievable that at this stage of intelligence the hands will suffer want in the midst of plenty even if "money is tight," even if "credit is gone," even if "confidence is gone" or any other fool thing has happened.

Lavin Returned to Police Force

The police district of Chicago has been gerrymandered and Inspector Patrick J. Lavin has been reinstated. It was ascertained that "he resigned under duress." He was not put in a sweat box nor pummeled by burly officers to drag forth a confession. He was not starved for twenty-four or thirty-six hours and prodded for the purpose of creating a mental condition that would confess anything and everything.

What duress was applied to induce him to resign is difficult to understand. He was on trial, charged with being the champion and co-operating with thieves and burglars. He was acquitted of this charge. The public was never informed during the trial by the public press of Chicago as to the evidence that was actually introduced.

It was common report on the street that two of the newspapers of Chicago supported him during his trial because during the time that Lavin was inspector at the Harrison street station he had found in some of the disreputable joints of Chicago one editor-in-chief and he knew enough about another one to make it to his interest to suppress everything that would be hostile to his interests.

He was represented in his trial by the Standard Oil attorney. He had pummeled the heads of strikers in the stock yards strike with great glee, and from his meager earnings it is reported he became possessed of about \$50,000 worth of the capital stock of some of the stock yards companies. With this influence backing him, the balance of the Chicago papers, except the Weekly Socialist, were brought into line, and during the trial they never published the most damaging evidence against him.

They belittled the lawyer who was prosecuting and his witnesses. The civil service commission, as timid as the administration under which it served, came to the conclusion that Lavin was not a burglar and acquitted him.

Immediately after his acquittal, however, he resigned. He retreated under fire, which was not the result of cowardice, for Lavin has nerve. It was a case where discretion was the better part of valor. It is notorious now that you can run anything in Chicago from a crap game to a policy shop by seeing the proper persons. Burglarizing may also be reduced to a business basis.



INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY. What is Socialism? Many have written in the most excellent Daily of this question clearly and to the point. Let me add but a word for beginners. Socialism is industrial democracy. What is democracy? The rule of the people—all the people—by a majority. Political democracy is the rule of the people up through the local units, as this town meeting, to the state and national governments. So likewise, industrial democracy will be administered up through the units, each group of workers electing its officials or superintendents, and so the directors of administration all the way up through state and nation, and finally through

federation, the industry of the entire world. If this be tyranny, give us more of it. Under the present system of private ownership, or even government ownership under capitalism, the system is operated from the top down, and is a tyranny and no mistake. This was what Spencer saw and mistook for Socialism when he spoke of "The Communist Slavery." On the contrary, Socialism is up from the people through democracy, and not down from the overlords of industry, as now. Socialism is industrial democracy. I think it over. Speed the industrial Republic. I. E. WATSON.

Hon. Lawrence Rawlins on Politics

BY ROBIN E. DUNBAR.

Several magazines were comfortably seated in the private room, reserved for their exclusive use, of the "Billionaires" club, awaiting the arrival of a crowd so that the game would be full. To while away the tedium of delay they got to discussing men and measures in the political world. Talking at things upon which they agreed so well, the discussion quickly lost interest and a renewed boredom threatened, when suddenly the Owner of the Detective Trust appeared.

"Here, Rawlins," said the rich Amos Wilmerdon, "can't you throw a little life into this crowd; they're bored to death waiting for old Milyuns to show up, so their little game can commence, and they're too lazy to think or talk, but want someone to amuse them for a quarter of an hour. They were talking politics. Now you ought to have a new viewpoint on that subject, judging from the oddity of your business. All of us agree in politics, no matter what party we belong to. That is, that we are the real rulers of the country, but have to give the politicians funds and rope so that they can let the people hang themselves. But how much money, and how much rope? Those are the only things which interest them and me. Do you think we have been giving 'em too much rope lately? I mean both the people and the officeholders."

"You are giving me rather a large order, aren't you, Amos?" replied the Hon. Lawrence Rawlins, smilingly. "But let us see what I can do with it in the few minutes allotted me before old Milyuns 'll arrive in."

"You understand that while I am the head of an apparent criminal detecting corporation, I am really President of a Strike Breaker Army. So politics and I do not mix any more than they do with you gentlemen. I am out for profits and dividends and I unite with you in the praiseworthy attempt to get them both as easy as I can. The easiest way I know is to try and see that the officers elected by the people take orders from me. When they don't, I try and compel them in the usual way—by cutting off their supplies. Governments are chronic borrowers, hence they must look to us, the magnates, for favors. Politicians are ways in need of campaign funds and again they appeal to our crowd. As long as they feed out of our hand they are not likely to bite.

THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN WAR

Being the Closing Speech of Clarence Darrow Before the Jury Which Acquitted Haywood

(Continued From Yesterday.)

And thus Miss Peabody has corroborated Harry Orchard. You will not find a spot or a place in the evidence in this case where it seems plain that there have been opportunities for these Pinkerton detectives to go out and hunt up something or fix up something and put it into the mouth of Orchard so that he could corroborate them.

Les and Perjuries. From these flimsy matters, from these lies and these perjuries, a thousand times exploded, these stories contradicted by thirty or forty reputable witnesses in this case, they will ask you to take this man from his wife, his child and his mother, and to hang him by the neck until dead, that the Mine Owners' association may have free and unobstructed sway over the lives and the destinies and the fortunes of the thousands of men from whose sweat and toil and blood they are piling up their gold.

Darrow's Peroration. Gentlemen, there are many things that I would like to say, but I have not the strength and voice to say them. Perhaps it is lucky for you that I have not and that I must leave the cause under the laws of Idaho the state has the last word, and when my voice is silent, and when Moyer and Haywood cannot speak, their accusers can be heard pleading against them. I know the ability of the eminent gentleman who will close this case. I know the appeal he will make to this jury. I know that he will talk of law and order and the flag, which the mine owners have described time and again. I know the appeal he will make to this jury, which will be woven into that appeal and handled by a tactful tongue and a skillful brain, and I must sit still and listen to it without chance to reply. I can only ask you, gentlemen of the jury, to weigh with care and consider every word that is uttered, to answer when I cannot answer, if there are any facts and any circumstances which will justify an answer.

I ask you to remember that you are to explain every fact and circumstance in this case, and with this man's innocence, if you can; I shall ask you to try, and if you try it will not be difficult, for there is nothing in this case but Orchard, an un-speakable scoundrel; Orchard, a perjured witness; Orchard, the hired coward on record; Orchard, shifting the burdens of his sins upon these men to save his life.

If you men can kill my client on his testimony, then, please be with me, Mr. Hawley has told you that he believes in this case, that he would not ask you to convict unless he believed Haywood was guilty. I tell you I believe in my case. I believe in it as I believe in my very life, and my belief does not count, and his belief does not count for anything.

I am not an unprejudiced witness in this case. Nobody knows it better than I. My mind is not unbiased in this great struggle; I am a partisan, a strong partisan. For thirty years I have been working to the best of my ability in the cause in which these men have given their toll and risked their lives.

For thirty years I have given the best of my mind and my life, and I have given my time, my reputation, my chance—all this is to the cause of the poor. I may have been unwise. I may have been extravagant in my statements. But this cause has been the strongest devotion of my life, and I want to say to you that never in my life did I feel about a case as I feel about this.

Never in my life did I wish anything as I wish the verdict of this jury. If I live to be a hundred years old, I never again in my life will I feel that I am pleading a case like this. Never will this jury be called upon to pass upon another man who has stood with these men and these women and these children, who will stand with and ask these men to go to jail, and these women and these children, and these three little children of the poor and the old and the suffering of the world, will stretch out their hands to this jury and implore you to save Haywood's life.

ESPERANTO

The International Language

Conducted by Arthur Baker, Editor L'America Esperantista, and Compiler of "The American Esperanto Book."

MORTANTOJ S. LUTAS VIN (De armena verkisto V. Papazjan; tradukita de G. Davidov.) Unua letero.

En maldanterece loĝanta Amiko! . . . Tri tagoj ankoraŭ ne pasos, kaj ĉe mi, kiel en ĉiuj anguloj de mia belega lando, ĉi tero ruĝigos per sangon. La stratoj kovriĝos per niaj kadavroj, kaj belega ĉielo de nia kara hejmlando nigriĝos de amaso da korvoj, kaj serio pentros la ŝiajn malbonpredikaj krioj.

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A Dital Duty

By JOHN M. WORK

Did it ever occur to you that the Socialist vote increases almost in direct ratio as the party organization increases?

It is true. In 1901, the year in which the Socialist Party was organized, we had 4,320 dues-paying members. In 1902 we had 9,949. In 1903 we had 15,975. In 1904 we had 20,763. In 1905 we had 23,327. In 1906 we had 26,784.

At the present time we have about 30,000. In 1900, when the separate groups of which the movement was then made up probably had between four and five thousand members, our vote was 86,000. In other words, it was about twenty times the number of members.

In 1904, when we had something over twenty thousand members, our vote was 409,000. In other words, it was again about twenty times the number of members.

Although the vote is unquestionably affected more or less by extraneous circumstances, and, within certain limits, is likely to go up or down as the other political parties appear conservative or radical, yet, allowing for all that, there is still a great deal of significance in these figures.

Every increase in the organization increases the funds available for propaganda. It also increases the machinery necessary for effective propaganda. And it also increases the machinery necessary for placing tickets in the field and getting ourselves in position to capture the political powers.

In 1904, when we had 20,763 members, we put up candidates for congress in 179 out of the 386 congressional districts in the country. In 1906, when we had 26,784 members, we put up candidates in 271 districts. It does not admit of a doubt that it was the increase in the organization that enabled us to increase the number of candidates so satisfactorily. A proper increase in the organization before the campaign of 1908 opens will enable us to put up candidates for congress in the entire 386 districts.

Not only that, but it will also enable us to elect some of them and scare the plutes to death.

When a Socialist joins the party organization his efficiency is multiplied many fold. He gains the power that comes from combination, from co-operation. It is the same power that gives multiplied strength to a regiment of soldiers, to a bunch of football players, or to the Standard Oil company.

In unity there is strength. Let's see—twenty times 50,000 is about a million, isn't it? Well, if you want a million votes in 1908 you better send in a five-dollar bill to the national secretary for the organizing fund.

The national office is using all of its available funds for the purpose of increasing and strengthening the organization to the farthest limit possible before the national campaign diverts our energies from organization to propaganda.

But we have nothing like sufficient funds to push this work of organization as it ought to be pushed.

This is a matter of supreme importance.

If your local or branch has not made a contribution to the national organizing fund, see that you—I mean you now—see that you bring the matter up at the next meeting. If it has made one contribution get it to make another. And send in your personal contribution.

Let's put the membership above the 50,000 mark before the national convention of 1908.

NO FREEDOM IN MEXICO

BY FELIPE JAUREGUI. It is necessary to say that the laborers in Mexico work twelve hours a day to make 27 cents, instead of 25, which was the former salary "when the conditions were deplorable."

Where the political power is allied to the economic monopoly, there exists tyranny," said an eminent thinker, whose demonstration presents incontrovertible facts.

In Mexico, where the proprietor has the absolute protection of the government, the working classes are exploited in a cruel manner. Despotism and exploitation make a detestable tyranny. The peace established by the present government is not the one that people have dreamed of. This is an opprobrious peace, which has created the ruinous condition of the Mexican people. This will seem absurd to those who believe Mexico has improved wonderfully during thirty years of "glorious peace," as it is called by the accomplices of Porfirio Diaz.

The papers claim that the people's condition could not be better; that the salary of a laborer allows him to live happily and comfortably.

LABOR DAY PROCLAMATION

Thousands of American workmen supporting idle luxury and senseless waste, and determines to own what he uses and keep what he makes, he becomes an undesirable citizen (or asset). Furthermore, he is "an axe, to any people." Surely this will make it clear to the workers of America that they are not, and never were, considered by these writers as having any claim to the name "the people." They are the asset of "the people." Now there can be no doubt after this as to who "the people" are.

THE FISHER'S COTTAGE

BY HEINRICH HEINE.

We sat by the fisher's cottage and looked at the stormy tide; The evening mist came rising; And floating far and wide.

One by one in the lighthouse The lamps shone out on high, And far on the dim horizon A ship went sailing by.

We spoke of storm and shipwreck— Of sailors and how they live; Of journeys 'twixt sky and water And the sorrows and joys they give.

We spoke of distant countries, In regions strange and fair, And of the wondrous beings And curious customs there.

Of perfumed lamps of the Ganges, Which are launched at the twilight hour; And the dark and silent Brahmins Who worship the Lotus flower.

Of the wretched dwarfs of Lapland— Broad headed, wide mouthed and small— Who crouch round their fire, cooking And chattering and screaming and howling.

And the maddest earnestly listened, Till at last we spoke no more; The day like a shadow had passed, And darkness fell on the sea.

Eight Commands to Socialists

B. F. SUTHERLAND.

While walking down First avenue this morning I observed an angel secreting golden plates under the curb. I asked it, "Are you a reader of the Chicago Daily Socialist?" and when it answered in the affirmative and gave me the plates two capitalists threw stones at it and it disappeared. I hired a prophet to translate the inscriptions on the plates and their substance is given herewith:

1. Bear ye one another's burdens.
2. Thou shalt love thy neighbor as thyself.
3. All thy days, in health and strength, shall thou labor moderately, but the product of thy labor, thou shalt not render to him that laboreth not.
4. Thou shalt not steal thy neighbor's job.
5. Thou shalt love liberty: to thy own and to the free situation.
6. What rule thou makest for thy neighbor's conduct, that rule shall thou scrupulously observe.
7. Thou shalt strive, upon occasion, to be a good neighbor.
8. When thou art a man.