

STEEL TRUST PROPOSES TO ARREST
CORE STRIKE LEADER ON FAKE CHARGE

National Secretary Barnes
Learns of a Newspaper
Conspiracy and Sends a
Warning Broadcast; False
Report to Defeat Miners.

Socialists Learn of Newspaper Conspiracy

By J. MAHLON BARNES
National Secretary of the Socialist
Party.
The following letter has been sent to
Socialist local organizations in Minne-
sota from national headquarters:

Small Business Men Are
Siding With the Big Steel
Combine and Fight the
Workers' Attempt to Get
Higher Wages.

(Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.)
Duluth, Minn., July 27.—One of the
most brazen and dastardly attempts to
break a strike in the history of trade
unionism is proposed here by agents of
the United States Steel corporation and
approved by the local capitalist news-
papers.

Miners Guard Trust Property

By Frank J. Freeman
(Mail Correspondence.)
Bismuth, Minn., July 24.—This is the
first place on the range where all
mines are closed.

The Cool Way.
Here is the cool way in which local
papers publish the plan:

Fearing the present quiet is the
calm before the storm, a warrant
was today sworn out for the
arrest of Teofilo Petriella, the
little Italian who is engineering
the present gigantic strike of the
iron ore miners on the ranges
north of here. Some believe if he
were thrown into jail on some
minor charge it would have the
effect of breaking up the strike.

The same news was sent by the press
associations and special correspondents
here.

THE FATE OF WILLIAM D. HAYWOOD RESTS UPON THESE TWELVE MEN

1, Thomas B. Gess, friend of ex-Governor Steunenberg; 2, Finley McBean, rancher; 3, S. D. Gilman, rancher; 4, Daniel Clarke, client of law partner of Senator Borah; 5, George Powell, farmer; 6, V. Seberon, ranchman; 7, H. F. Messecar, farmer; 8, Lee Schrivener, ranchman, former sheriff; 9, J. A. Robertson, contractor; 10, Levi Smith, laborer; 11, A. P. Burns, grocer; former union man; 12, S. T. Russell, former justice of the peace.

SWIFT ACTION MAY
MARK MAGILL CASE

If Special Jury Is Not Secured Pris-
oners Will Have to Lie in Jail
Months.
(By United Press Association.)
Clinton, Ill., July 27.—It became ap-
parent today that Fred Magill and his
wife, Fay Graham Magill, would have
to spend three months in the county
jail of De Witt county, awaiting trial,
should the evidence provided by States
Attorney Miller at the hearing Monday
be sufficient to warrant an indictment
by the special grand jury, an event
the likelihood of which has been ad-
mitted by even the defense.

HAYWOOD'S FATE IN HANDS OF JURY;
JUDGE'S INSTRUCTIONS HOSTILE TO MINER

Wood Gives 15,000 Words
in Case; Rules Out Evi-
dence of Defense; The
Whole World Waits for
Verdict.

DEFENSE CONFERENCE
COMMITTEE WILL MEET

News From Boise Will Be Flashed
to Defenders

The executive committee of the
Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone confer-
ence will meet late this evening at 158
Randolph street.

GREEK CONSUL BARES
A TERRIBLE GAME

(By United Press Association.)
Cincinnati, O., July 27.—Cincinnati
is now the theater of a conspiracy of
Bulgarians against Greeks, and unless
crime is frustrated this city may have
repetitions of the murders
that are daily illustrating the ferocity
of foreign avenging societies at work
in America.

every weekly, in every language and in
most magazines, the trial of W. D.
Haywood has been discussed.

Millions of wage earners have con-
tributed to the fund to see that the
mine owners secured justice in this
hostile community. The fact that the
trial is one phase of the class war that
is on everywhere and has reached an
advanced stage in Colorado and Idaho
is realized by hundreds of thousands.

triumph for the state; the second half
a vindication of Haywood.

Borah's address was characterized by
much spread eagle oratory. His ap-
peals for law and order rang through
the court room again and again, and his
tribute to the jurists was one of the
majority of the jurors fought for the
preservation of the Union, was magnif-
cent.

(Appeal to Reason Bureau Special to
Chicago Daily Socialist.)

Boise, July 27.—Senator Borah con-
cluded his final argument for the state
at 7:40 o'clock last night.

He was killed to strike terror to the
hearts of other high officials, who
sought to interfere with the plans of
the union. He was denounced by the
miners' magazine while alive and after
he was dead he was damned by the
same journal.

"Men who wrote and spoke as the
leaders of the Western Federation of
Miners are murderers!" said the sena-
tor in a "wild" burst of passion.

BLACKLIST THOSE
WHO TESTIFIED

Witnesses for Haywood May
Have to Leave the West
or Starve

(Appeal to Reason Special to Chicago
Daily Socialist.)
Boise, Idaho, July 27.—It is authori-
tatively stated here that every witness
from Colorado and the Coeur d'Alene
country who testified for the defense in
the Moyer-Haywood trial has been
blacklisted by the Mine Owners' as-
sociation and will find it impossible to
work in this country.

Several salaried hotel employees of
Cripple Creek and Telluride are affect-
ed by the move. Most of these were
warned prior to the trial that evidence
in favor of the accused would con-
tain the names of the salaried persons.
There is no denying the fact that
Borah had the audience with him from
his opening statement. What effect he
produced on the jury is a matter of
conjecture. Everybody in Boise is
awaiting the instructions of the court
to the jury. No one is venturing a
guess just what the verdict will be.

Mc Is Happy
Gooding and McParland appeared to
be in high spirits and in the lobby of
the Indiana hotel they are entertaining
a crowd of capitalist newspaper men
with stale jokes.

Darrow and Richardson are wearing
serious countenances and have little to
say. Borah is receiving the congrat-
(Continued on 3d page, 3d column.)

Desperate.
From this can be seen how desperate
are the trust mine owners. They must
have violence if they are to break the
strike. They deliberately propose and
coolly publish the fact that they are
to arrest the strike leader and throw him
into jail on some trumped-up charge.
This is a gross precedent and a
Socialist here today. "When the work-
ing class assumes control of the gov-
ernment and the other capitalists hesi-
tate to obey the new laws they can be
thrown into jail on trumped-up charges."
Then let their friends get angry the
working class policeman may shoot them
down."

By I. C. COWAN
(Mail Correspondence.)
Chisholm, Minn., July 26.—All is quiet
along the range today. The company
has ordered a number of miners to
leave their homes or come back to
work. The men own their houses, but
not the land.

At a number of independent mines the
men quit yesterday.

The papers state that stones were
thrown, but this is a lie; all there is to
it was the fact that a large crowd
of miners gathered and stones rolled
down the side of the cut.

No attempt at violence can be found
or traced up to the present time. The
Duluth Evening Star reporter was sent
here, and he told me that the land was
red with blood. When he arrived he
could find nothing.

Arming With Rifles.
The trust is swearing in their office
help as deputies and arming them with
Winchester to cause trouble if possible.

The sheriff of St. Louis county has
sworn in a number of deputies, but he
states all is quiet and has been quiet.
I have just finished talking to 400
striking Socialist men, practically all
the men of St. Louis county are well
organized and the Italians are fairly well
organized, the Austrians are enrolling
fast and it was a splendid meeting.

A fine sight, to see these different
nationalities standing together for better conditions
and a larger share of the immense
profits the trust is making.

Serall Business Bitter.
The business men are very bitter over
the strike because they have had pros-
perous times. I told them, yes, as long
as the miners work they make money;
but now that they have stopped, their
profits also have stopped. I also told
them that all they were interested in
the situation for—the money they
were making.

The Western Federation of Miners is
cursed, and why?

Because the officers will not set their
feet upon Belmont's table wine and
the wine of the Homestead mine. They
will not let led like sheep to the
slaughter, with smiles from "plutoes,"
who glory in the open shop and Farley
and take the strikebreaking fame. They all
look at the mouth like hydrophobic
struck dogs. They always said the W. F.
of M. would never organize this range,
but now they find it has come to stay.

They O. K'd the foreigner when he
came here to work for any
thing. Then he was a good fellow
now when he wants a little of the prop-
erty he has helped to earn he is all
bad.

No English-Speaking Men.
One thing, they can never get Eng-
lish-speaking miners to work in these
mines; the present workers are 92 per
cent foreigners, with a strong Social-
ist leaning. The small farms are all
practically owned by foreigners. The
small fry business men curse the Finns
more than the others, and for good rea-
sons; they cannot use them.

The Finns are sober, intelligent, good
workers, thrifty and alert. They own
their own homes, they have a good
quest, Cretlet, Chisholm and many other
places, and use them as theaters for
physical culture exercises, schools
teaching English, Socialist meetings,
union meetings, Socialist Sunday
schools, dances and festivals.

The seating capacity of these halls is
from 300 to 500, all are clean and neat
and in the best locations of the respec-
tive towns. Their motto here is the
moral law. No intoxicating liquors are
Continued on 3d page, 1st col.

HERE ARE THE MEN AND THEIR
RECORD; WHAT WILL THEY DO WITH HAYWOOD?

THOMAS B. GESS is 65 years old. He was born in Missouri, reared on a farm, and was a tiller of the soil for the greater part of his life. He is not a farmer, but does not handle insurance. He moved to Idaho in 1868 and has lived in Ada county for twenty-five years. Gess says that he has an opinion on the case, but has not expressed it. He declares that he is not opposed to the death penalty, even on circumstantial evidence. Was a personal friend of Governor Steunenberg and is said to have a dislike for labor leaders because of the Coeur d'Alene troubles. He is a member of the Christian church and a Free Mason.
FINLAY McBEAN, a rancher, living two miles out of Boise, is 52 years of age and a native of Scotland. He has lived in Idaho twenty years. McBean stated that he had formed and expressed an opinion on the case, but that he believed he would be able to set it aside if the evidence warranted it. He said that the more he learned of the case the more mollified had his opinion become, and would finally be explained this change he replied that the more he read and heard of the case the less he knew. When asked if he was able to render a verdict of innocent for Haywood he hesitated a moment and then replied that he was. He is considered by many a prejudiced juror.
SAMUEL D. GILMAN is fifty years old and a farmer. He is a staunch Republican and served a year during the Spanish-American war. He is a misanthropic by birth, but has lived in Idaho fifteen years. He is a member of the Christian church and an Odd Fellow. He stated that he had read the press reports of the Steunenberg murder and knew the views expressed by Roosevelt, Taft, Governor Gooding and the legislature. Gilman was in the Philippines at the time of the trouble and therefore knew nothing of the circumstances except from hearsay.
DANIEL CLARKE is 41 years of age. He was born in Missouri, but has lived in Idaho thirty-one years. He is a farmer and lives nine miles out of Boise. He is a Democrat and attends the Methodist and Catholic church occasionally. He is interested in the administration of the Daniel McGinnis estate at Mountain Home, Idaho, and Cavanaugh, partner of Senator Borah, is his attorney. He is contending a right adverse to Mrs. McGinnis, who is represented by Borah. The court denied the challenge of Clark, which was due to the double dealing of the law firm brought to light by the testimony. Clark declared that he had not formed an opinion and that he would abide by the evidence in the case.
GEORGE POWELL, a farmer, living eleven miles from Boise, is 64 years old and a native of Iowa. He is hard of hearing, has never belonged to a

RECORD; WHAT WILL THEY DO WITH HAYWOOD?

lives twelve miles from Boise, on a ranch. He declares that he has no bias, has formed no opinion in the case, and is able to pass fair judgment. He believes in capital punishment. The questioning of Sebern showed that Borah had an intimate knowledge of the man's life while he was in Wyoming. Sebern belongs to the Methodist church and admits that he does not know what Socialism means.
H. F. MESSECAR is a Canadian, born in Halifax, and has been a farmer all his life. He is 52 years of age and fourteen years ago moved to Idaho. He is a Republican and reads only the "capitalist news." Messecar declared that he had neither formed nor expressed an opinion, but said that his neighbors had been trying to find out his sentiments in the matter. He believes in the death penalty.
LEE SCHRIVENER is a farmer, 60 years of age, and resides fourteen miles from Boise. He is a native of Ohio and was once a sheriff in Kansas. He has lived in Idaho eight years, but knows nothing about Socialism. He is opposed to capital punishment on principle, but says he is ready to obey the law. He declares that he formed no opinion of the case prior to being empaneled.
J. A. ROBERTSON is 71 years of age and is a building contractor. He has never belonged to a union and has lived in Boise sixteen years. He was born in Scotland. Steunenberg lived in his family over two years. While governor he and Robertson were very close friends and the two families were very dear to each other. Both never expressed a noticeable willingness to be a juror and this called forth searching questions from which Judge Wood managed to protect him. Robertson is a Republican.
LEVI SMITH, a laborer, is 48 years of age and resides in Boise. He has been twenty years in the state. He is at present foreman of the fence building gang of the Boise Interurban Electric railway. He was born in Canada and lived on a farm there for thirty-two years. He is a Republican and has read what Roosevelt, Taft, Governor Gooding and the Idaho state legislature said about Haywood and his associates being "undesirable citizens." guilty of all the crimes on the calendar. He voted for Governor Gooding. He said he had never expressed an opinion on the Haywood case.
A. P. BURNS, aged 52, has lived in Boise three years and in the county nineteen years. He is now a grocer, but was formerly a carpenter and a member of the carpenter's union. He is a Republican and knew Governor Steunenberg well. He had read of the Steunenberg murder, but had not formed an opinion, he asserted.
SAMUEL F. RUSSELL was born in Pennsylvania, but has lived the most of his life in the west. He came to Idaho seven years ago. He is 68 years old, a Republican, and served in the Union army during the civil war. He was in Dakota in 1869 and did not hear much of the Coeur d'Alene trouble. He was a justice of the peace twenty years ago and has served on juries a dozen times. He heard Taft when the latter was in Boise, but did not endorse his views. He had read Gooding's "Cul de Sac" speech and also the Moscow speech, in which Gooding charged the W. F. of M. with burning the university buildings three years ago. Russell is a member of the Congregational church, a man of liberal views and known for his honesty.

WOMAN COULD DIE.
BUT NOT ASK MERCY.

Moscow, July 27.—With the observance of the greatest privacy, Mine, Frimkina, who in March last attempt-
ed to assassinate General Rheimbot, ex-
-prefect of police, and who in May
made an attempt to murder the inspec-
tor of the political prison here, was
hanged in this city at sunrise yester-
-day.

WRESTLER TO THROW
BUFFALO, BUT IS KILLED

Arlington, Md., July 27.—Two thou-
-sand spectators witnessed the fatal wound-
ing of Shad Link, the wrestler and bull
fighter, by a giant buffalo at Arlington
park. Link was horribly mangled and
physicians say he has no chance for
recovery. The exhibition had been
widely advertised and drew a crowd
from all the surrounding country. At
first Link appeared to have the better
of the fight and was being cheered for
his prowess when the lion made a
sudden charge and killed him. Link
was sored several times. Women in the
audience taunted at the sight.

KOSHER MEAT RIOTS
SOMEWHAT SUBSIDE

(By United Press Association.)
Philadelphia, Pa., July 27.—Fearing a
repetition of turbulent scenes and the
consequent destruction of fifty tons of
meat by the rioters, all of the Kosher
shops in the southern section of the
city were closed. Comparative quiet
exists throughout the ghetto. Only three
arrests were made.

"HOLY GRAIL" IN WELL
AROUSES ALL ENGLAND

London, July 27.—The discovery of a
beautiful glass vessel of antique design
and exquisite workmanship in a well
near Glastonbury abbey is believed to
be the "Holy Grail." The vessel, a relic
of Arthurian-legend. According to history
the "Holy Grail," the cup from which
Christ drank at the last supper,
was brought to light by Joseph of
Arimathia after the crucifixion.

AMERICAN NOVELIST
RUNS DOWN A WOMAN

(United Press Association Cable.)
London, July 27.—Mrs. C. N. Will-
iamson, formerly Miss Alice Living-
stone of New York, noted author of
several automobile stories, was one of
the actors in a realistic automobile ac-
cident last night. Mrs. Williamson's
automobile ran down an aged woman
in Wimbledon and the novelist is grief
stricken. Although Mrs. Williamson
has covered 10,000 miles in her motor
car this is her first accident.

OLD CHIEF DIES IN
POMP AND CEREMONY

(By United Press Association.)
Walker, Minn., July 27.—Ftatsmouth
head chief of the Chippewa Indians, who
has been chief of the tribe since 1881,
died here this morning. He was 78
years of age and was accompanied by
great pomp and circumstance.
It became known several days ago
that the aged chief could not live and
preparations for the final ceremony in
the case of his death were immedi-
ately instituted. Hundreds of white
persons visited the old agency in boats
to witness the spectacle. Dogs were
drowned by the dozen and were roasted
and eaten by the mourners, while all
the time the medicine dance was in
progress, to the accompaniment of
solemn wails and cries. The ceremonies
were gressome in the extreme, but
ceased when Ftatsmouth had given up
the ghost and his was certain his soul
was winging its way to the happy
hunting ground.

O. H. P. BELMONT DINES
INTELLECTUAL PEER

Newport, R. I., July 27.—The mem-
bers of the smart set who are summer-
ing here entertained one of their peers
yesterday and enjoyed the intellectual
treat immensely. The dignitary was
Consul, a chimpanzee from a Coney
Island animal circus, and he made his
Newport debut at the home of Oliver
H. P. Belmont, head of the United
States Steel corporation, usually
known to the working people as the
steel trust.
Elihu Dyer Jr., a friend of the owner
of Consul, assisted Belmont in securing
the attraction and met Consul and his
trainer at the depot with an auto.
The animal was brought at dinner, fol-
lowed by a luncheon.
Harry Lehr, who married money, was
among the guests and the success
of the effort has made him rich with
money. He is planning an election here
to get even, it is said.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

Entered at the Chicago Postoffice as second-class mail matter. Issued by the Workers Publishing Society, 130-132 East Washington Street, Chicago, Ill.

EDITORIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS. All subscriptions should be addressed to the Chicago Daily Socialist, 130-132 Washington Street, Chicago.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. By Carrier in City of Chicago. Daily, per week, 10 cents.

One Year - \$5.00 Six Months - \$3.00 Three Months - \$1.50

Chicago is today in the throes of the most desperate gambling war in the history of an American city.

DYNAMITE MURDERS FEARED DEADLY WAR OF GAMBLERS

One Faction Has Protection of City, Which Makes the Other Jealous and Bombs Are Used

Chicago is today in the throes of the most desperate gambling war in the history of an American city. Men driven to desperation by the enormous favors doled out to certain operators have devised a plot to get even that rivals any of those that have blotted the names of old world countries and promises a rich harvest of death.

Pinkertons and Employers' Association Attack Soda Haulers

The Soda and Mineral Water Drivers and Helpers' union has called a strike on the Gravel Spring Water company, 2093-2097 Grove street, which may result in a general tie-up.

GOVERNOR'S ULTIMATUM TO SOUTHERN RAILROAD

(By United Press Associations.) Asheville, N. C., July 27.—Officials of the Southern railway are in conference today considering an ultimatum submitted to them by Governor Glenn last night. The governor has rather turned the tables on the company by his threat to call a special legislative session to annul the railroad charter.

SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY

Smoke Union-Made Blue Label Cigars

Do not forget the stockholders' meeting at 25 North Clark street Sunday at 2 p. m.

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN

Arrangements are now being made to put in a complete job plant at a cost of about \$1,000. Nearly enough work is promised to keep it going. It will soon be necessary to make the first payment, and there should be enough of those to get cent first mortgage notes sold to make this payment.

Every Socialist who can be in Chicago Sunday should be at the stockholders' meeting, 25 North Clark street, 2 p. m.

THIS MAN USES THE WEAPON OF BIG BIZ

Blacklisted, he Goes Into Court for an Injunction to Prevent continuation. Boston, Mass., July 27.—A case which will interest members of organized labor throughout the country on account of the unusualness of the proceedings, if nothing else, has been brought in the Suffolk Superior court, before Judge Sanderson, who issued an order of notice returnable today.

MAKES COLONEL PAY FOR NEWS OF DISMISSAL

New York, July 27.—Lieutenant Colonel Charles G. Ayers of the Tenth United States cavalry was informed officially yesterday of his retirement from active duty. Official spite is given by Ayers and his wife as the reason for the colonel's removal. The telegram informing him of the action was sent by express and the soldier was obliged to pay the charges.

MARKETS

GRAIN. WINTER WHEAT—No. 2 red, f. o. b., 90¢; No. 3 red, 88¢; No. 2 hard, 88¢; No. 3 hard, 88¢.

UNION-MADE CIGARS

Do not forget the stockholders' meeting at 25 North Clark street Sunday at 2 p. m.

UNION-MADE CIGARS AS ON LAWYER

Gets Decision That Peaceful Picketing Is Legal and That Employer Lied in Court. Peaceful picketing of strikebound premises has been legally upheld in Chicago.

Judge Blake of the East Chicago avenue police court rendered this decision this morning in the case of the Theodore Kochs Barber Supply company, Erie and Wells streets, against M. A. Schmidt, 254 Bissell avenue, business agent, Local No. 7, Amalgamated Woodworkers' union.

PREACHER SHOTS TO KILL A SOLDIER

Influence of Military Life Causes Chaplain to Run Amuck. San Antonio, Texas, July 27.—Chaplain T. J. Dickson of the Twenty-sixth infantry, the "fighting sky-pilot," has added another to his list of escapades. This time he shot and seriously wounded Private Blakeley of the Twenty-sixth infantry, in his front yard last night, the minister shouted, "Stop, or I'll shoot."

News for Unionists

In the Wisconsin Federation of Labor convention a resolution was passed endorsing the Society of Equity.

TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Brick, Sand and Terra Cotta Teamsters' local 716, U. T. A., will meet next Sunday, July 29, at 9 o'clock at Vander's hall, Halsted and Van Buren streets. All members attend. E. Wlachoff, secretary.

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A DAY WITH A BUNCH OF BAD MEN

Not a wheel is turning nor a tack being driven in the strikebound factory of the Theodore Kochs Barber Supply Manufacturing company at Erie and Wells streets.

Two weeks ago Saturday metal polishers employed by this company went on strike to enforce their demands for an increase in wages. The company refused to sign the metal polishers' scale, calling for a daily wage of \$3.25. Before the strike the men were getting \$3 a day.

ICE CREAM POISONS FIFTY

Memphis, Tenn., July 27.—Ten families in various parts of Arkansas, embracing fifty persons in all, have been poisoned by ice cream or lemonade at out of door functions in the past four days. Two fatalities have been reported, members of the Oliver family in Mammoth Springs.

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AMUSEMENTS

Riverview. GET THAT MOVE ON AND SEE THE BIG FIREWORKS SHOW THE SIEGE OF JERICHO THE GREAT TRAIN ROBBERY

Bishop Creek Cold Company GAYLORD WILSHIRE Secretary and Treasurer.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES Classified set in nonpareil, per line.10c

LOANS SALARY LOANS On Easy Terms. Room 905, 154 La Salle Street.

PERSONAL FOR GOOD, RELIABLE MERCHANT tailoring apply to L. MALLI-SOFF, 3214 Cottage Grove av.

WE FURNISH MERCHANDISE OF every description; write us for particulars. We have the only method to save you money.

FOR RENT—FLOORS FOR MANUFACTURING purposes, 100x200. Call or address Chicago Daily Socialist, 130 E. Washington st., phone Main 4688.

WANTED—SUMMER BOARDERS; fine location for summer outing; low terms. Address DELL BROOK, Lacosta, Mich.

AGENTS WANTED WANTED—AN AGENT IN EVERY town to sell gold mining stock in the Matterhorn Mining & Milling Co., organized by one of the attorneys of the defense, and is an outgrowth of the Steunenberg murder case.

TO RENT—ROOMS TO RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS, single or double. Apply 31 Rush st., top floor.

HELP WANTED WANTED—YOUNG GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply to A. M. S. care Chicago Daily Socialist.

REAL ESTATE LAKE COUNTY, MICH., LANDS—40 acres, \$300; only \$40 first payment; 80 acres, \$600; only \$80 first payment.

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BOOKS "NOT GUILTY," BY JOHN SPARGO. is a Socialist drama founded on the Haywood case. Price 10c, postpaid. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 264 Kinzie st., Chicago.

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A DAY WITH A BUNCH OF BAD MEN

Not a wheel is turning nor a tack being driven in the strikebound factory of the Theodore Kochs Barber Supply Manufacturing company at Erie and Wells streets.

Two weeks ago Saturday metal polishers employed by this company went on strike to enforce their demands for an increase in wages. The company refused to sign the metal polishers' scale, calling for a daily wage of \$3.25. Before the strike the men were getting \$3 a day.

ICE CREAM POISONS FIFTY

Memphis, Tenn., July 27.—Ten families in various parts of Arkansas, embracing fifty persons in all, have been poisoned by ice cream or lemonade at out of door functions in the past four days. Two fatalities have been reported, members of the Oliver family in Mammoth Springs.

News for Unionists

In the Wisconsin Federation of Labor convention a resolution was passed endorsing the Society of Equity.

TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Brick, Sand and Terra Cotta Teamsters' local 716, U. T. A., will meet next Sunday, July 29, at 9 o'clock at Vander's hall, Halsted and Van Buren streets. All members attend. E. Wlachoff, secretary.

MARKETS

GRAIN. WINTER WHEAT—No. 2 red, f. o. b., 90¢; No. 3 red, 88¢; No. 2 hard, 88¢; No. 3 hard, 88¢.

Do not forget the stockholders' meeting at 25 North Clark street Sunday at 2 p. m.

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AMUSEMENTS

Riverview. GET THAT MOVE ON AND SEE THE BIG FIREWORKS SHOW THE SIEGE OF JERICHO THE GREAT TRAIN ROBBERY

Bishop Creek Cold Company GAYLORD WILSHIRE Secretary and Treasurer.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES Classified set in nonpareil, per line.10c

LOANS SALARY LOANS On Easy Terms. Room 905, 154 La Salle Street.

PERSONAL FOR GOOD, RELIABLE MERCHANT tailoring apply to L. MALLI-SOFF, 3214 Cottage Grove av.

WE FURNISH MERCHANDISE OF every description; write us for particulars. We have the only method to save you money.

FOR RENT—FLOORS FOR MANUFACTURING purposes, 100x200. Call or address Chicago Daily Socialist, 130 E. Washington st., phone Main 4688.

WANTED—SUMMER BOARDERS; fine location for summer outing; low terms. Address DELL BROOK, Lacosta, Mich.

AGENTS WANTED WANTED—AN AGENT IN EVERY town to sell gold mining stock in the Matterhorn Mining & Milling Co., organized by one of the attorneys of the defense, and is an outgrowth of the Steunenberg murder case.

TO RENT—ROOMS TO RENT—FURNISHED ROOMS, single or double. Apply 31 Rush st., top floor.

HELP WANTED WANTED—YOUNG GIRL FOR GENERAL housework. Apply to A. M. S. care Chicago Daily Socialist.

REAL ESTATE LAKE COUNTY, MICH., LANDS—40 acres, \$300; only \$40 first payment; 80 acres, \$600; only \$80 first payment.

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GIRLS GIVE RINGS TO STRIKE FUND

Young Women Show Remarkable Loyalty to Cause of Better Human Conditions

Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist. New York, July 27.—Old time religious fervor met a rival in the wave of self-sacrifice which swept over a meeting of girl strikers of the Shirt-makers' union in this city last night.

COWAN TELLS OF ORE STRIKE

Continued From First Page. sold, and the upstart from the city with more money than brains is not allowed to butt in.

DAILY WRECK RECORD

A United States Senator Hurt. (By United Press Association.) Richmond, Ky., July 26.—A special Louisville & Nashville passenger train was wrecked here when a switch engine side-wiped two coaches heavily loaded with passengers.

WILL TELL TRUTH ABOUT BROWNSVILLE?

(By United Press Association.) Washington, D. C., July 27.—It is alleged that direct and positive evidence that the Brownsville (Tex.) riot was not the result of a shoot-up or outbreak on the part of three companies of the Twenty-fifth Infantry will be adduced at the hearing of the case which is to be resumed next November.

GOVERNMENT SENDING ORDINANCE TO FAR EAST

(By United Press Association.) Boston, Mass., July 27.—For the last two weeks, it was learned today, officers from the United States ordinance bureau have been investigating forts along the New England coast to find what big guns and mortars could be spared for shipment to the Pacific coast and for the far east.

WHERE TO GO

Do not forget the basket picnic given by the Maywood and Metro Park branches of the Socialist party.

Jury Has Haywood Case; What Will Verdict Be

Continued From First Page. lations of his friends, while Hawley is surrounded by a half dozen Pinkerton detectives, who are watching, with unconcealed admiration, his brave and heroic efforts to take another drink.

CHANCE FOR HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS

Correspondent Wanted in Every Place of Learning; Opportunity for Employment. The Young People's Socialist League is launching a plan which will not only spread the doctrine of Socialism throughout the schools and colleges of the country, but will develop a band of journalists that in the near future will be a power in the press of the world.

THE STANDARD MUST BE GOOD NOW, OF COURSE

Ruling on an Ancient Statute Attracts Attention at Washington. Washington, D. C., July 27.—The department of justice has received a copy of an opinion which it considers of unusual importance, recently delivered by Judge John L. McCall, sitting in the United States district court at Memphis, Tenn.

THE RATE STORM WILL SOON BUBBLE

New Indictments Are to Be Brought Down in North Carolina. (By United Press Association.) Asheville, N. C., July 27.—Governor Glenn is expected to talk compromise to North Carolina. If there is to be a clash between the state and federal authorities he is ready for it now.

TWO WORKMEN DIE AT SAME MOMENT

Two persons were instantly killed in South Chicago steel mills almost at the same instant this morning. John Ferguson, aged 38, a crane-man at the Illinois Steel company, was crushed by a bucket.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

There will be a meeting of the stockholders of the Workers' Publishing society at 55 North Clark street next Sunday at 3 p. m. A full report will be made on the financial condition of the paper.

STUDENTS CLAIM THEY WERE FREELY BUNCOED

P. F. Comfort, 268 East North avenue, superintendent of the Chicago Industrial college, was locked up in the Harriet street station and later was released on a bond of \$2,500.

COLONEL KILLED BY PRIVATE

Ylvis, Trans-Caucasia, July 27.—Col. Ylvis, commander of the Two Hundred and First infantry, was today shot and killed by a soldier of his own regiment. Three shots were fired by the assassin, who is an ex-soldier of the Russian Cossacks, Tri ex-soldier,

THE MATTERHORN MINING AND MILLING CO. IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE GREAT

STEUNENBERG MURDER CASE

NOW ON TRIAL AT BOISE, IDAHO

Every mail brings increased evidence of the popularity of the proposition that is being made by the Matterhorn Mining & Milling Company to the readers of the Chicago Daily Socialist. This advertising was started as an experiment and to help the paper, and it has continued because it has proved the most profitable advertising we have done.

Mr. George E. Dickson: Dear Sir—Your ad. in the Chicago Daily Socialist sounds like reason to me. I wish to take one thousand shares in Matterhorn Mining & Milling Co., for which I inclose a draft for \$150. Yours very truly, SOREN C. SORENSEN, 408 45th St.

Nearly every state in the union is represented in the mail every day and the stock is being rapidly distributed all over the United States and Canada. There is still some of the first block of stock left. We will keep our word and sell this at 15 cents per share (par value \$1) until it is gone, regardless of the fact that prominent stock brokers have told us we were foolish to sell it under 75 cents per share.

The Matterhorn Mining & Milling Co. was recently organized by one of the attorneys for the defense in the Haywood case, which has attracted so much attention throughout the country.

It fell to the lot of this attorney from Chicago, in organizing the defense, to go into every mining camp in the Rocky Mountains, for it was apparent from the start that the scope of the famous murder trial would include every crime that has ever been laid at the door of the Western Federation of Miners.

Having their implicit confidence in his honesty and integrity, and being from Chicago, it was not strange that they sought to interest him in the development of many a fine prospect for a mine.

This property is near Telluride, Colo., in one of the greatest gold fields in America. It adjoins one of the richest gold mines in Colorado and is surrounded by valuable mines. It was located in 1882 by the present owner, who has held it for the past 25 years, hoping to be the sole owner of one of the richest gold mines in existence.

MR. GEO. E. DICKSON, Suite 1014, 133 La Salle St., Chicago, Ill. Dear Sir—As attorney and fiscal agent for THE MATTERHORN MINING & MILLING CO. you are hereby authorized to enter my subscription for 1,000 shares of stock at the agreed price of 15 cents per share (par value \$1.00 each), and in payment for same I herewith enclose draft or money order for \$...

Name Address \$15 pays for 100 shares, \$30 pays for 200 shares, \$45 pays for 300 shares, \$150 pays for 1,000 shares, etc.

Our "Where-To-Trade" Advertisement Page in Tomorrow's Chicago Daily Socialist Will Interest Every Business Man in the United States. Includes image of a hand pointing to a page.

BIG BOOK BARGAIN. Social Studies. By La Fargue. Class Struggles in America. By A. M. Simons. Schools of Criminology. By Ferri. Ethics and History. By Kautsky. World's Revolutions. By Untermann. Feuerbach. Root of Socialist Philosophy. By Engels. Britain for the British. By Blatchford. Communist Manifesto. Social Revolution. By Kautsky. Slightly soiled covers, cloth bound, retail at 50c. We will mail postpaid any of the above books for 20c. This offer is good only for thirty days. CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST, 180-182 E. Washington St.

HERBREW BROTHERS Printing. 408 Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. Harrison 4463 Automatic 9499.

50,000 BOOKS FREE By Mail. DISEASES PECULIAR TO MAN. THIS BOOK contains many illustrations and is a storehouse of knowledge for both old and young who are suffering from nervousness, loss of vitality, nervous disorders, blood poisons, stomach, kidney and bladder diseases. It explains how you can successfully cure yourself at home. DR. JOS. LISTER & CO., 40 Dearborn St., A.S. Chicago, Ill.

SANTAL MIDY CAPSULES. SUPERIOR TO CAPSULE MIDY. RELIEVES IN 24 HOURS.

Varicocele. J. H. GREER, M.D., 59 Dearborn Street, Chicago.

A. Horwitz PHARMACIST. 735 W. Madison St., Cor. Lincoln CHICAGO. TELEPHONE W 1488. N. WATRY & CO. Spectacles & Eye-glasses. EYES CAREFULLY TESTED. Kodaks, Cameras and Supplies.

The International Socialist Congress

On the 17th of August there will meet in the City of Stuttgart, Germany, one of the most important gatherings ever held. It will be of paramount importance because it will represent the international working class, the most important class in the world today, or at any other time.

It will consist of delegates from the largest political organization the world has ever known, the International Socialist Party. It will be made up of hundreds of delegates from every civilized nation on earth. There will be men and women from every continent. There will be hundreds of members of legislative bodies. There will be men and women who have helped to build up the labor movements of every nation.

This will be the greatest peace congress ever held, for it will be representative of the class that does the fighting in all wars, and that pays the expenses of all wars. When these people grow tired of fighting there will be no more wars. This congress will be composed of the men and women who are tired of FIGHTING OTHER PEOPLE'S BATTLES.

It will be the GREATEST WOMAN'S SUFFRAGE gathering ever brought together, for it will be composed of delegates from the only political party that draws no distinction of sex. There will be present some of the first women that have ever been elected to any national legislative body, for there are several women Socialists in the Finnish parliament.

The editor of the Daily Socialist will be one of the delegates to that Congress, and will make it his especial work to carry the transactions of the body to the readers of this paper.

During the time of his absence, Joseph Medill Patterson, assisted by several volunteers, will supply the editorial work on the Daily, so that a great improvement may be expected there.

In reporting the Congress particular emphasis will be laid upon those subjects of interest to American workers. To secure the information that will be most helpful to the American Socialist movement, the men and women who have been in the midst of similar problems in other countries will be interviewed, the literature of the various questions consulted, and the whole matter transmitted as well as may be to the columns of the Daily Socialist.

The men and women will be there who have built up the wonderful co-operative movement of Belgium, and they will be asked to tell the readers of this paper how these results have been accomplished.

The teachers of France have formed a remarkable organization, permeated and dominated with Socialism, that has fought a splendid battle for the teaching force of that country. Those who have built up and who are today directing that organization will be at Stuttgart and will tell the readers of the Daily Socialist of their work.

Austria has just won a wonderful victory for Socialism, and some of the heaviest gains were in farming districts. From the men who carried on that movement much should be learned on how to meet the same problems in this country.

Several of the European Socialist parties have established elaborate systems of education for their members. Germany, Belgium and England at least have colleges where workers for the labor movement are trained. We shall need the same in the United States, and can establish them easier if we know well the methods that have been successful in other countries.

Every socialist party of Europe has a powerful daily press, such as we are trying to build up here. Let us try to learn from their methods means to meet our difficulties.

In nearly all European countries the trade union and the Socialist movement are almost identical, and this is one of the questions to especially occupy the time of the congress. The results of that discussion should mean much to the Socialists of the United States.

These are but suggestions of the things that this congress should mean to the readers of the Daily Socialist and through them to the millions of workers of America.

Nothing has been said of the personal side of the congress, of the opportunity to meet through the printed page men like Bebel, and Ferri, Vandervelde, and Guesde, and Hyndman, and Jaures, and the many others that have helped to build up the great International Socialist organization. There will be sketches of these, with pictures and personal touches, to make more interesting the information that the reports of the Congress should bring.

All this will mean much for the Daily Socialist. It will mean just as much as the readers wish to make it. If the present readers try they can bring this great gathering to thousands of workers that are not yet in touch with the paper, but who would know, and who, if they had the opportunity, would be glad to know, the things that this Congress can bring to their attention.

Tell your fellow workers of this and ask them to take the paper, to read of this great organization, the philosophy upon which it is based and the mission which lies before it.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Some Questions.
Considerable interest has been aroused here among certain ones on Socialism, and the discussion has brought out several questions which, so far, I am unable to meet to the entire satisfaction of the inquirers:

1. How does Socialism propose to adjust the difference in wages or pay for the man who is capable of directing a large number of men in an enterprise and the common laborer, who stands at the foot of the list in capability as an employee? For instance, how will you pay a railroad president \$100,000 per year and the "paddy on the road" \$1.75 a day, or about \$475 per year?
2. Does Socialism teach infidelity and irreligion?

There are a multitude of good, honest people who have been led to think that Socialism is simply another name for a Godless, Christless and faithless communism.

3. How will Socialism handle the question of supply and demand?
4. In socializing an industry, does not Socialism consider the industry just, legitimate and necessary? In socializing the retail liquor traffic, would it not be necessary to consider the traffic a just, legitimate and necessary industry? If so, how could you eliminate the evil effects of the traffic?

G. W. WARNER,
Mackinaw, Ill.

Answers.

1. Socialism proposes that the workers shall own the things with which they work and shall control the process of production. The Socialists of today would be very foolish to attempt to lay down rules to bind a future generation that will come into power when victory is gained, and that future generation would pay no attention to such rules if they were laid down. It can be safely said that there would be no such great differences in wages as are supposed in the question, for there is certainly no laborer that is not producing many times \$1.75 a day.
2. Socialism has nothing to do with infidelity and irreligion.
3. The workers will produce what they want and keep it, and stop when they get enough.
4. There is no necessary moral ap-

German Labor Unions

From H. De Man,
Special Correspondent of the Chicago Daily Socialist.

The central committee of the German trade unions has just published the statistics of membership for the year 1906. From this it appears that those unions that are founded upon the principle of the class struggle in the political field and which are known in Germany as the "free unions" have grown so rapidly during the last year as to rival the English unions in strength and promise soon to pass the English and take the leading place in the world of organized labor.

On December 31, 1906, the free unions had 1,797,285 members, an increase of 367,982 over the previous year. The strength of the various trades is as follows:

Year	Membership	Increase	Per. Inc.
1894	246,494	22,364	10.2
1895	259,175	12,681	5.2
1896	329,230	70,055	27.0
1897	412,359	83,129	25.2
1898	498,742	86,383	19.7
1899	596,473	97,731	17.5
1900	680,427	93,954	17.2
1901	677,510	50,083	7.3
1902	738,208	60,698	8.2
1903	887,688	149,480	17.0
1904	1,053,108	165,420	15.5
1905	1,429,303	376,194	27.8
1906	1,797,285	367,982	25.8

This table shows clearly that the membership grows in exact ratio to the industrial development and changes with the conditions of production. The present remarkable increase is accompanied with a most prosperous condition of German industry.

But this is not the only cause. The thing that has driven the workers by thousands and tens upon tens of thousands into the organizations has been the employers themselves with the brutal attacks and lockouts conducted by the employers' associations. At every opportunity the employers have

sought to revoke great strikes involving thousands of workers, in the hope of wiping out the organizations. During the winter of 1905-06 the number of men locked out far exceeded those who went out on strike. There is no denying that the employers made some gains by their fight, at least to the extent of preventing gains which would have otherwise been made by the workers. To do this, however, they were obliged to combine their strength in mutual support of each employer in turn. But they have purchased these slight gains at a high cost in that they have remarkably increased the strength of the working class organizations instead of weakening or destroying them, as they had hoped and expected.

Where the greatest activity of the trade union and Socialist organizers had been unable to rouse the workers from their lethargy the attacks of the employers have succeeded in driving them into the unions and the Socialist movement.

The employers have opened the eyes of the workers to the sharpness and

relentlessness of the class struggle. In their anger the employers have turned out the laborers, saying to them: "Out you go. We deliver you up to scourge of hunger, and this just the same whether you are patriot or an internationalist, Christian or Jew, Conservative or Socialist, just so you are workmen."

But in doing this they showed the workers that their place was among their fellows in the organized movement.

It was, therefore, not alone because of the prosperity of the year 1906 that the unions grew, but still more because it was a year of fighting. This fighting has permeated the working class with the spirit of Socialism, and as a consequence the relation between the unions and the Socialist party has never been so close as today. This was shown in the elections for the reichstag, where the unions and the party worked hand in hand for the triumph of Socialism.

In conflict, through conflict and for conflict the unions grew, and that same conflict prepares them for Socialism.

well that Czolgosz was accused of the crime.

"He also says that he was the cause of the earthquake at San Francisco; but of this there appears to be some doubt.

"It was Harry Orchard, and not the Sugar Trust, that caused the Spanish war, and if war be declared with Japan please remember that he is now plotting to that end, and the needs of the capitalist class for a foreign market have nothing to do with the present war talk.

"During the Spanish Inquisition it was Harry Orchard that stood at the elbow of Torquemada and suggested many new and curious means of torture."

Charity Vs. Socialism.

Socialism does not believe in making multitudes paupers by the laws of trade and then patching their poverty with free soup tickets. It will put an end to the partnership between competition and charity, competition making paupers and charity dropping one tear on each.

Charity is the tear with which civilization seeks to blot out its own crimes and mistakes—make the dam stronger.

Whenever I see a charity where I know there is a wrong, just as where there is a crutch there is lameness—H. D. Lloyd.

The Constitution

The statement of Clarence Darrow to the Haywood jury that the Constitution is here mainly to destroy laws made for the benefit of the poor has caused a howl to go up from the capitalist press of America.

Editorial pages are teeming with panegyrics about this sacred instrument. One would think that the Constitution was handed down from some Mount Sinai amid the thunders of Divine approval. One does not expect a knowledge of history or the truth from the editorial writers of capitalist newspapers, yet it would seem that some glimmer of the truth concerning this Constitution might have dribbled through into their consciousnesses.

The Constitution of the United States was adopted by a gang of secret conspirators, who feared to let the public know what they were doing. They were all lawbreakers, in that they were elected under a pledge to only revise the Articles of Confederation, and then to submit them to the Continental Congress.

Instead they formulated a new revolutionary document and forced it through by a gerrymander beside which the present one in the Chicago charter is the acme of fairners.

Even these secret and criminal conspirators (please be it noted that these words are not intended to condemn, but only to accurately state the facts) did not dare to claim that they had created in the Supreme Court a body that could override Congress and pass on the constitutionality of laws.

For nearly a generation no one imagined that Congress did not have final action in regard to laws. Then John Marshall as Chief Justice in the famous Marbury case declared that the Supreme Court had the power to declare laws unconstitutional.

In such stealthy and revolutionary ways was our present Constitution adopted. It was formulated by a body of men who in their secret sessions, the minutes of which were published after the death of the speakers, did not hesitate to declare their disbelief in democracy and their contempt for those who toil.

This is the origin and the nature of the document, to criticize which has come to be almost treason.

Before the Constitution was adopted there was a time when the rulers of America were frankly revolutionary, when they stated the truth boldly and without attempt at concealment.

During this frank and open period they formulated another document whose phrases were once on the lips of every school boy, but which, when they were used to attack chattel slavery, were declared impracticable, theoretical and sentimental.

Now that they are being used again by those who would overthrow all slavery and make men truly free they are looked upon as almost treasonable. Here is a sentence from this most reasonable document:

"We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal, and are endowed with certain inalienable rights, that among these rights are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness; that to SECURE THESE RIGHTS governments are instituted among men, deriving their JUST powers from the CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED, and that when any form of government BECOMES DESTRUCTIVE OF THESE ENDS it is the right of the people to alter or ABOLISH it, and to SUBSTITUTE SUCH FORMS as shall in THEIR OPINION best secure those ends."

Now, the workers of the United States have long ago become convinced that the present government does not secure their rights to life, liberty or the pursuit of happiness, and they propose to exercise their revolutionary power and right to ALTER OR ABOLISH it and to SUBSTITUTE SUCH FORMS as shall in their opinion BEST SECURE THOSE ENDS.

The working class of today, like the capitalist class of a century and more ago, has no reason to conceal its motives or lie about its intentions.

Therefore, it is frankly and openly revolutionary.

It is unlike its revolutionary forefathers in the one respect that it seeks if possible to accomplish its ends peaceably, while they seized the sword. The revolutionist of today looks to the ballot rather than the bullet.

But no more than the revolutionists of 1776 can those of 1907 be held back by a fetich. The spectre of the divine right of kings nor constitutions nor capitalists will ever stop social progress.

NEW HISTORIC FACTS

History has been revived by Daniel Kissam Young, of Narberth, Pa., who writes to the Philadelphia North American on the relations of Harry Orchard to past events. In the course of his remarks the writer goes into the situation, and tells of his aid for collecting historical facts, in the following manner:

"In the pursuit of this aid I recently strolled into the Liar's corner of the Annapolis Library and discovered a curious and interesting parchment, entitled 'The Confessions of Harry Orchard.'

"From this I learned that it is a mistake to suppose that Cain killed Abel. In fact it was Harry Orchard who placed a stick of dynamite on the altar, and when Abel lighted his sacrifice it blew him to atoms. It was Harry Orchard, under the alias of Judas Iscariot, that betrayed Christ. It was Harry Orchard that caused the earthquake of Lisbon by exploding a bomb. It was Harry Orchard that crawled into the crater of Mount Pelee with ten tons of 'Pettibone Dope' on his shoulder and blew the top off of the mountain.

"The eruption of Mount Krakatoa was also laid to his door, and it was really Harry Orchard, under the alias of Benedict Arnold, that tried to betray West Point.

"He also assumed the alias of Gulteau and shot Garfield. While under the alias of Booth he murdered Lincoln. The shooting of McKinley was a mere side play, and he worked his cards so

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN
Edited by Marie Jayne

Furnishing the Veranda

A FEW years ago the veranda was a somewhat neglected portion of a house. If kept clean with daily sweeping and an occasional mopping it was supposed to have received all of the attention necessary; but now the point of view has changed. The present theory is that this outer door to the living room is the most important part of the house in the summer time, and therefore it must be furnished with all of the paraphernalia of comfort and decorated with plants in boxes and pots. A woman's taste will often work wonders.

The modern veranda, where one is possible, is built with the house as a general thing, and partakes of its exterior character. It is not an after thought, added on when the purchaser's fancy suggests it.

As to the decoration of the veranda, flowers come first. Have plenty of greenery. The top of the balcony should be made flat, so that boxes containing vines and blooming plants may be set upon them. These will prove a source of never-failing pleasure and it will watered will keep in graceful bloom from the first of May until devastated by the frosts of October. Fern balls and rustic baskets may be hung at intervals between the pillars. An ordinary wire basket filled with moss will add beauty to the effect, at a trifling cost, and the inexpensive rustic baskets are admirable for ferns. Square rustic boxes may also be hung on the house wall, filled with elk-horn ferns and begonias, which will grow luxuriantly if given enough water. The conventional plants in pots, the palms and araucarias, dracaenas, aspidistras, et al., are by no means to be scorned. A large rug should be spread in the center, selected for its quality of resisting the effect of the weather. There are many varieties made on the cocon matting plan, especially the Mourzouk, which are excellent for this purpose, and their bright, unfading colors are most acceptable to the eye. Or, course, any sort of a rug from indoors or the so-called art squares of Ingrain carpeting are sufficient, but there is no question about it, the modern veranda requires a rug.

Socialist Cook Book

Novel Cheese Sandwiches.
Cut some slices, half an inch, thick, off a nice rich cheese and place them between slices of bread and butter like sandwiches. Put these on a tin in the oven and when the bread is toasted serve on a napkin.

K. KILDARE.

For Home Dressmakers

GIRLS' DRESS.
With Three-Quarter Length Sleeves, High or Low Neck and with or without Japanese Sleeves.

Paris Pattern No. 1862.

All Seams Allowed.

This little frock of rose-pink material with flared skirt is an excellent model for the season's requirements. The Japanese sleeves are added, as illustrated, but this feature may be omitted, if desired, without practically affecting the style of the frock.

The pattern is in 4 sizes—8 to 12 years. For a girl of 10 years the dress needs 3/4 yards of material 36 inches wide, or 4 yards of 48 inches wide, or 2 1/2 yards of 60 inches wide. As illustrated, 3/4 yard of all-over lace 18 inches wide and 4 1/2 yards of edging are needed.

Price of pattern, 10 cents.

Then I Leave
She smiles. It seems the world's decree
That I should cease repining;
Each bird has anthems new to me,
Each cloud a silver lining.
She laughs the very heavens seem
Transported here below,
And life's a sweet Utopian dream
That dissipates my woe.
She weeps! The door of joy is shut
And darkness reigns supreme;
The sunlight falls on others, but
I sit far outside its gleam.
She sings! My very heart turns to
stone—
For you've heard her sing,
I softly leave her all alone—
I can't stand anything.

ORCHARD'S CONVERSION

By Maynard Shipley.

Reviewing the various advances that have been made in human affairs during the past century, one is almost tempted to believe that the progress of modern times has been offset by the progress. If child labor, prostitution, suicide, insanity, pauperism, tuberculosis and other evils incident to the outgrown system of rent, interest and profit, have increased, at least we have discovered their causes and cure. Criminology, moral pathology, psychiatry and psychology have been placed on a scientific basis, and even religion has been rationalized under scientific methods of research and analysis. Christianity has been rediscovered as a kind of life to be lived, instead of a set of tenets to be believed. The Christ life has been resurrected. Out of the depths of superstition and from beneath the ugly ruins of a hideous theology Jesus has arisen in his beauty and majesty of character, radiant with the loveliness of simple moral worth, resplendent in his humility, grand and sublime in his brave fight for social and economic justice, divine in his death for a real religion of love and mutual help.

To believe in Jesus, then, is to believe in the life of love and charity that he so grandly lived. "By this it shall be known if ye are my disciples, if ye have loved one another." "Great love hath no man than this, that he lays down his life for his brother." And now comes Orchard and his "conversion," ready to lay down the life of a fellow man in order to keep from laying down his own life for his own crimes. And this infamous act of diabolical treachery and cowardice is heralded throughout the civilized world as his "conversion," or at least the evidence thereof.

Think of it! The outlawed wolf of Colorado's wilds trying to slip into the white clothing of Jesus of Nazareth! Oh bold fronteer! Oh monstrous sacrilege! This incorrigibly foul and deformed embodiment of cruelty, hatred, avarice, debauchery and shameless treachery, merely touched by the magic wand of McPartland's infamous bandard of Satan and Sin, come forth as a "witness," to swear away the lives of innocent men!

"Behold the lust of David and his repentance." Hocus pocus, the citherly depraved Orchard comes forth from McPartland's spiritualizing influence a changed man, a knight errant, truthful,

TO THE SINGERS

Proud boast is yours! no gold on earth,
As your gold harp rings half so true;
No prince is placed so high by birth
That ye for him must service do.
If ye his dateless death decree,
No marbles keep his memory long;
The richest crimson men can see
Is blood that ye pour forth in song.

O rise to realms of purer air,
Ye singers, like the soaring lark;
More ample freedom find ye there
Than in the palace or the park.
The love that lives in lowly cot,
That ye for him must service do,
And when ye to your true-love know,
Let not your love in chains be bound.

To serve the People be your pride,
And lead them on to glorious fight;
When they be wounded at their side
Keep watch and ward the livelong night.
And if fair Freedom's banners reel,
Be quick to strike and slay the traitor,
Then strongly grasp the sharpened steel,
Though all your harps be snapt in twain.

"Mamma, can't I go up to the next block and play with the Jones boys?" asked Henry, a boy of six, who was being brought up very carefully.

"No, indeed!" answered his mother. "They are very bad boys."

"Then can't I go over to see Mrs. Smith's little girls?"

"No, Henry; I'm afraid to let you go."

Miss Emma Rosenberg



Miss Emma Rosenberg was a delegate to the conference of the National Women's Trade Union League that met in Chicago, July 14. Miss Rosenberg was the delegate from Galesburg, where she is a member of the Typographical Union, and the delegate from her union to the Galesburg Central Trades Council.