

TRY TO STEAL BODY OF WIFE

Sensational Attempt to Remove the Body of Mrs. Pettigill From the Tomb

(By United Press Assoc.) Clinton, Ill., July 18.—An attempt to steal the body of Mrs. Pettigill from the Clinton cemetery has been frustrated by the authorities. What is believed to have been an attempt on the part of Magill's friends to forestall the purpose of the state in examining Mrs. Pettigill's body was blocked last night. Ghouls prowling about the cemetery attracted the attention of citizens. They notified the assistant state attorney and with deputy officers the cemetery was hurriedly visited, the grave found intact and the guard about it doubled. Reports of the attempt to steal the body has created the most intense excitement here.

Little Sympathy

But little sympathy is had for the former banker, and since the report became current that Magill had been the man of the night on which Mrs. Pettigill died a feeling of antagonism against both husband and wife has been reached. The state attorney's office has deemed it necessary to adopt every precautionary measure against mob violence when the prisoners shall arrive here from the west in custody. The public will not be generally cognizant of the hour when they arrive. Both will be hurried to the new city jail and while in custody there will be guarded by five special deputy officers. Stories and rumors of every description, with and without foundation, are being related from mouth to mouth. Legal action while awaiting the arrival of the Magills has been confined to the release of Arthur Murray on bond.

JUSTICE BREWER IN RAILROAD DEFENSE

High Judicial Official has Advocate for Corporations and Land Grabbers (Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Milwaukee, Wis., July 18.—Justice Brewer of the United States Supreme court, who also is a trustee of the Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance company, addresses the agents of the corporation here last night. He acted as press agent for the railroad, following the lead of President Roosevelt, who in his recent speeches declared that railway stocks and bonds were worth all their face represented them to be. Justice Brewer said: "It is a popular practice to say that the railroads are wicked—for instance, like life insurance companies. There has been a great deal of wrong, such as granting of special favors, bad stock speculations, and the like, but I say to you that, taking the earnings and the money invested in railroads as a whole, there is not a fair return on the money invested. Squeeze Railroads. "The attempt to squeeze those who built up the railroads and through them the country is not right. The man who invested the money is entitled to a reasonable rate of interest. "My friend, folk of Missouri, has my admiration in many ways. But suppose through such laws as Missouri passed the railroads will actually lose money on carrying freight and passengers. Will the state make the loss good to them? I have been given to understand that Governor Folk has been denouncing the federal courts for issuing an injunction to the railways in Missouri to protect them from the operation of the state statutes. "Defends Land Grabbers. "Discussing land frauds, Justice Brewer declared that much of what is reported as being fraud in western land dealings is not at all wrong."

MILLS TO CONTINUE IN FULL OPERATION

Two Members of the Conciliation Board Have Been Chosen; a Third Named Youngstown, O., July 18.—No strike of the A. O. of S. and W. will occur as the result of the failure to reach an agreement on the wage scale. Plans have been concluded by which the iron and steel mills of the country will work until a new scale has been formally agreed upon by the conciliation board. The manufacturers have selected H. W. Heady of Youngstown as their representative on the conciliation board, while the Amalgamated has chosen Benjamin Davis of Birmingham, Ala., formerly a mill worker, now a lawyer. It now remains to select a third man, who will likely be Colonel Harting, a blast furnace owner of Ironton, O. He has not been formally selected, but seems to be satisfactory to both sides and will probably be the third member of the board.

CURFEW TO RING FOR SOUTH CHICAGO YOUNG

Curfew bells will ring at 10 o'clock tonight from bellies in South Chicago, and boys and girls under the age of 18 will be required to be at home, or if on the street, in the custody of parent or guardian. On complaint of parents that children roamed the streets until late hours this week was issued by the police department and will remain in effect during the summer.

MINE OWNERS AND THUGS ARE AFRAID TO TESTIFY

Famous Trial Growing Out of Class War Nearing Its End; Sleuth Expects a Disagreement

(Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Boise, July 18.—The attorneys for the defense have been reluctant to enter into the petty-fogging tactics familiar in the police courts of arresting all witnesses on the opposing side for perjury. But the continuance of these acts by the prosecution at this juncture of the trial has particularly repelled the defense from this petty persecution. Darrow and Richardson therefore asked that several of the witnesses for the state who had been particularly reckless in their statements be held in the jurisdiction of the court pending indictments for perjury. This at once put a stop to the whole business. The state cried "Enough," and agreed to drop all prosecutions, it is reported. Boise, Idaho, July 18.—A crisis has been reached in the Haywood case. Attorneys for the prosecution and defense are fighting today for the preservation in the record of evidence on which the verdict will largely depend. The prosecution is doing its best to keep before the jury the testimony designed to connect Haywood with deeds of violence to which Harry Orchard confessed. The defense is trying to keep the court from throwing out all stories tending to prove that deportations and violence during the Cripple Creek district strikes were caused by a mine owners' conspiracy. Judge Wood told the lawyers last night that he questioned whether the state has succeeded in establishing Haywood's connection with all, at any rate, of the Orchard crimes. Attorneys for the prosecution are trying to make him change his mind to-day. On the question of Cripple Creek lawlessness and the alleged mine owners' conspiracy he said he was ready to hear arguments. The defense is bringing all its heaviest artillery to bear in the effort to save this evidence. The prosecution completed its rebuttal late yesterday. Attorney Darrow for the defense says he will probably call no witnesses in rebuttal. (Appeal to Reason Bureau Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Boise, July 18.—At 2:30 o'clock yesterday the state sprung a surprise by announcing it had rested its case. Quite a number of witnesses were present to testify in rebuttal, among whom were K. C. Sterling, George W. Riddell, A. E. Carlton, C. C. Hamlin, Bob Meldrum, James McPartland, H. Serino, Charles Neville and many other members of the Mine Owners' association from Telluride and Cripple Creek, Colo., but at the last moment the state weakened and refused to place them on the stand. The severe examination to which other rebuttal witnesses were subjected by Darrow and Richardson evoked by terrified Borah and Hawley and they were glad to lay down. Cost State Much. The state of Idaho spent thousands of dollars to bring these witnesses from distant states and maintain them in Boise for a considerable period of time, and from the present outlook this

Continued on 3d Page, 2d Col.

PREACHER WON'T TELL WHERE HE GOT IT

Bought Booze as an Object Lesson, Then Is Fined (By United Press Associations.) Anderson, Ind., July 18.—Elder Grafton, pastor of the Central Christian church here, was fined \$25 for contempt of court by Judge Horne of the police court. Rev. Grafton refused to tell where he got the bottle of beer he displayed in the pulpit Sunday. During his sermon he said the beer had been purchased within a stone's throw of police headquarters Sunday. Judge Horne cited him to appear. Rev. Grafton will appeal to the circuit court.

FINED FOR DEFENDING THE GLORIOUS FLAG

Army Officer's Heroic Defense of His Country's Emblem (By United Press Associations.) Lincoln, Neb., July 18.—Sergeant H. A. Maguire, recruiting officer of the United States army, was fined \$1 and costs for assaulting a youth who threw an American flag into the street.

STOLE A HAM; KILLED HIMSELF AT TRIAL

(By United Press Associations.) Altoona, Pa., July 18.—Rather than face conviction on the charge of stealing a ham from a neighbor, George Hockenberry committed suicide when he was arraigned. While the trial was in progress Hockenberry swallowed a dose of strychnine.

BIG THEATRICAL DEAL IS VIRTUALLY ASSURED

New York, July 18.—Klaw & Erlanger announce that they have completed plans for an international merger of theatrical enterprises which will involve a capital of fully \$100,000,000. The deal will consolidate most of the theater interests of America, Germany, Austria, France and England.

MEXICAN LABOR ORGANIZER KIDNAPED BY OFFICIALS OF TWO REPUBLICS

Man Whose Crime Was Urging the Copper Miners to Unite Is Victim of International Conspiracy.

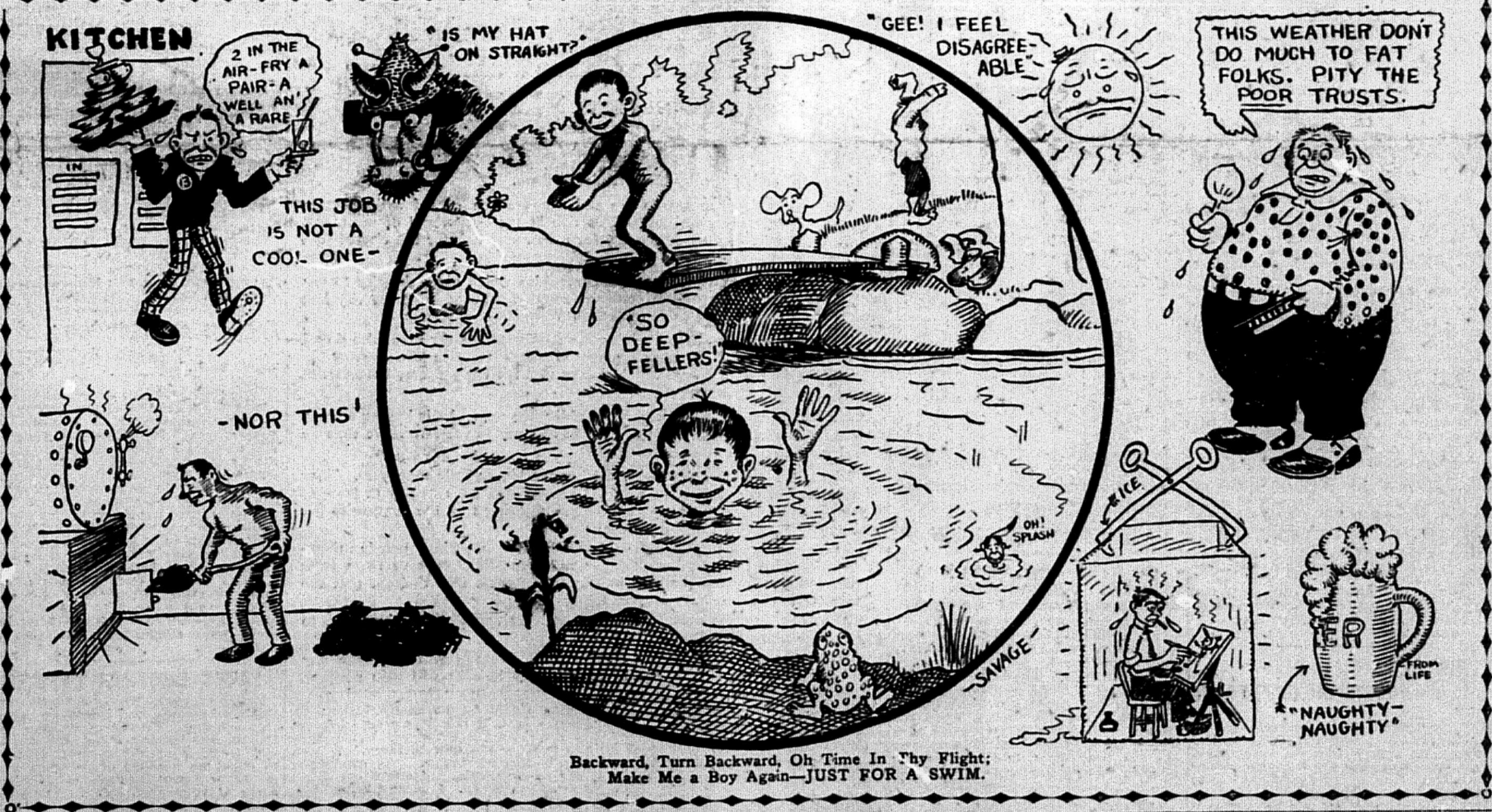
(Mail Correspondence.) Douglas, Arizona, July 15.—Kidnaping of union men and agitators apparently has been adopted by capitalists as a regular thing. This part of the country is stirred by one of the most outrageous attacks on an "agitator" that has been recorded since the kidnaping of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone. Details of this kidnaping have been suppressed by press agencies and capitalist newspapers.

WIRE MEN STILL ON ANXIOUS SEAT; AWAIT SMALL'S COMING

Declaring that temporizing with the companies has gone far enough, Chicago telegraphers will assert themselves at a mass meeting, which was called for next Sunday, and will demand that the air be cleared in regard to the situation between the wire men and the companies. The suspense and restlessness which has hung over telegraphers pending the negotiations between President Small, Commissioner of Labor Neill and the corporations at Prisco was still more heightened, and, in some cases, turned into indignation today, when it was learned that negotiations in San Francisco apparently failed, and yet no strike orders were received. Small Is Vague. A telegram received from President Small was of such a vague nature that Secretary Russell was urged by a number of local leaders to wire Small immediately for a clearer explanation and for some light on the situation. The telegram received from Small reads as follows: "I expect to leave Oakland within the next forty-eight hours for Chicago. I will recommend that our executive board meet in that city next Tuesday. The strike in San Francisco and Oakland will continue," added President Small. "There are not enough operators to fill the positions, and there is no worry about strike breakers. Hope for All. "The talk about calling another strike is misleading. The telegraphers everywhere desire an adjustment of the difficulties once for all, and they want it soon. We have come to a place where we must assert our rights, and I predict a change in the telegraphic world in the near future—one that will augur well for the future prosperity of those engaged in the service, the stockholders of the two companies, and improved service to the public. "In addition to the mass meeting called for Sunday the local executive board will hold daily meetings as a precaution against premature action on the part of some restless operators."

Most Notorious Assault On Fundamental Human Rights Since Federation Officers Were Shanghaied.

Officers of the underpaid Mexican laborers and the Mexican government appears to be operated not so much for native Mexicans of the working class as for Colonel Greene and other American mine owners. On the evening of June 30 an armed guard, assisted by the jailer, kidnaped Manuel Sarabia, one of the organizers of the Mexican Liberal party, from the jail here and carried him across the line into Mexico. Sarabia was instrumental in organizing the miners in the copper mines of Mexico, and for this, and his political activity, was driven out of Mexico. Hound Him. He went to St. Louis and attempted to edit a labor paper there, but was run out of town by the secret detectives of Mexico and American capitalists, and driven from place to place. He finally was placed in jail here. No charge was made against him and he was allowed no hearing. The influence of the United States, England and Mexican mines is almost uncanny in its effectiveness. Sarabia was taken from the jail on Sunday night by the guards of the jail, armed with Winchester rifles and shotguns, and the mounted police of Mexico, lay just outside the town, on American soil. The prison guards put him into an automobile and, driving at full speed, met the ruffians and turned Sarabia over to them. May Be Dead. It is believed that he is now dead or in a hospital in Mexico. He was at once started on his journey for Mexico after he was delivered to the ruffians. He was shackled and tied to a mule, with seven guards, in command of Ladislao Fournier. They started over the mountains toward Imuris, Sonora, so that if he is not already murdered he is in Hermosillo, the capital of Sonora. The United States, England and Switzerland are the three countries that have long claimed there is no such thing as a political crime. Now American authorities have allowed Mexico, without extradition papers, to take a man from Arizona to Mexico. Political Refugee. As a political refugee Sarabia had a right to reside in this country and the American authorities had no right to deliver him to the Mexican police to shoot him. It is claimed that for some time the Mexican consul at Douglas, named Maza, has been attempting to get possession of the mail that came to Sarabia, but the postmaster here states that none of the mail coming to him has been intercepted. The people here are highly incensed with the kidnaping of Sarabia and have sent a demand to the government at Washington that action be taken at once to return him to Douglas. Threats Made. Threats on the life of the Mexican consul, who it is said, paid the kidnapers, are heard on every hand. The Douglas Examiner says: "We demand the restoration of Sarabia to Douglas and the merciless prosecution of every dastard in his kidnaping. There's hell coming up if it is not done, and we wouldn't give two-bits for the Mexican consul's life as it is." It is claimed that the American officials have stated with the Mexican authorities in this kidnaping and that the trading of prisoners on the international line, the most vicious system of graft, anywhere, has "got to stop, and stop now." It is stated that it has become a common practice to exchange prisoners for so much "yer" for the officers. Threats are made that the Mexican consul here will be taken into custody and held as a hostage until Sarabia is returned to the Douglas jail. HAT MAKERS STRIVE FOR LIVING WAGES Harassed and Poorly Paid Workers Go On Starvation Walkout Twenty-five clot hat and cap makers employed by Parrotte & Beals, hat manufacturers, Adams and Market streets, are on strike for an increase in wages. General Organizer Morris Holzasser made an effort to avert a strike by inducing the concern to grant the just demands of the men, at least in part, but he failed to influence the company. "Our men and women employed by the Parrotte & Beals company are getting starvation wages," Holzasser said. "The company insists on keeping the piece-work system and paying such low prices in addition that the best men in the shop can hardly make \$12 a week. The thirteen girls employed are working for a miserable pittance." Holzasser made an effort to have conditions in the shop changed so that the best workers might be able to earn \$3 a day and the rest of the workers have their wages raised proportionally. But the company absolutely refused to enter into any negotiations. GIRL LEAPS FROM 15TH FLOOR OF SKYSCRAPER Lured by the leap lust, which all who have gazed downward from a height have experienced, Miss Anna Normoyle, 20 years old, 4334 Forrester avenue, peered into the rotunda of the Masonic temple from the fifteenth floor yesterday, then dived headlong to the second floor. Her fall was broken by the marble slab of a stairway landing, which she struck with such force that her body inches in a quarter in thickness. Although every bone was broken, the girl lived fifteen minutes after the fall. She dropped 100 feet and struck, according to a calculation in physics, with the blow of one and one-half tons. At the time of her suicide, Miss Normoyle was in the office of the Sterling Electrical Manufacturing company, room 1524, and had been talking to her cousin, Maude Bourne, and Mamie Nelson, 3529 Herald avenue. To meet all the old Socialists and get acquainted with the new ones come to the picnic at Elliott's Park next Sunday.



HARVESTER TRUST IS TAX DODGER

Charge Made and Proof Offered That Rate Is Not Paid on \$15,000,000 (Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Chicago, July 18.—The International Harvester company are evading taxes in Cook county on property valued at \$15,000,000 were sent to the board of review yesterday by the Square Deal Tax league. The letter containing the accusations was signed by Dr. J. B. Bradwell, president of the league, and Attorney Charles E. Erbstein, secretary. These officials tell the reviewers they are ready to prove that \$150,000,000 of the capital stock of the harvester company owned by Chicagoans and is assessable here and assert that the company has \$40,000,000 of notes of farmers which are not returned for taxation. The letter also takes up the total assessment against the McCormick, Deering and Plano plants of the company, which is \$5,800,000, and adds that the total insurance carried on these plants is \$15,000,000, then challenges the corporation's representatives to deny that the latter figures are correct.

CURFEW TO RING FOR SOUTH CHICAGO YOUNG

Curfew bells will ring at 10 o'clock tonight from bellies in South Chicago, and boys and girls under the age of 18 will be required to be at home, or if on the street, in the custody of parent or guardian. On complaint of parents that children roamed the streets until late hours this week was issued by the police department and will remain in effect during the summer.

PROF. HAU BROUGHT TO BAR FOR TRIAL

American Accused of Murder of Mother-in-Law Shows Unbroken Spirit (United Press Associations Cable.) Karlsruhe, Germany, July 18.—Pale and emaciated from his long confinement in prison and plainly showing the effect of the persecution to which he has been subjected in efforts to break him down and force a confession from him, but with his fighting spirit still unbroken, Carl Hau, professor of Roman law in the George Washington university at Washington, D. C., was brought into court today to answer the charge of killing his mother-in-law, Frau Molter, at Baden-Baden, on Nov. 6. His arraignment marked the beginning of what promises to be one of the most sensational murder trials of the century. His wife dead, having committed suicide since his incarceration, his child kept from him, almost unsupported, Hau was a pathetic figure in court. The indictment charges Hau with having shot Frau Molter for the purpose of securing her fortune of \$250,000, which was to go to Mrs. Hau on her mother's death.

KING MENELIK PLANS WAR ON ITALIANS

(United Press Associations Cable.) Rome, July 18.—Italy is threatened with a war by King Menelik of Abyssinia. This is the information coming from the Italian colony of Lythra, in Africa. Menelik is raising an army of 20,000 men for the ostensible purpose of restoring order in that section of the Abyssinian empire, but this is regarded as a mere pretext for massing troops near the dividing line. An attack on some Italian towns is expected in the near future.

TAYLOR STANDS FOR OLD SWIMMIN' HOLE

Wants the City to Make Historic Spot Free to All; Asks Appropriation "Hi, Fernando, let's go fer a swim. The water's bully." This and similar expressions of boyish enthusiasm will again resound at the "old swimmin' hole" at the foot of Lillinois street and the lake if the plans of Alderman Taylor of the Twenty-first ward are carried out. "The old swimmin' hole" in question is a section of Lake Michigan at the foot of the above mentioned street, and is surrounded by a "bank" of fine sandy loam. In this very hole, Fernando Jones, Alexander Beaubien and scores of others of the oldest inhabitants of the Twenty-first ward spent the larger part of their boyhood days "floating," "treading water" and swimming "duck fashion." Even Fred Busse, the corpulent mayor, who now wields the baton as an effectively used to respine early on the banks of this spot, after the gang had departed, afraid to go home because his hair was wet. Was Youngest One. Alderman Taylor, who was the youngest boy in the old swimmin' hole gang, and who no doubt more than once had to claw war bees, has forgiven the infantile pangs of this boyish pleasure and now proposes that the city council shall turn the historic old beach into a public bathing beach. The new project will cost about \$14,000 if the alderman's plans are put in operation. Every reader of the Daily Socialist has an appointment at Elliott's Park next Sunday.

SOAP MEN GET BIG DAMAGES FOR ATTACK

Trust War in England May Give Harriman a Good "Tip" (United Press Associations Cable.) Liverpool, Eng., July 18.—Damages in the enormous sum of \$200,000 were awarded by a jury to Lever Bros., largest manufacturers of soap in the world, against the London Daily Mail and London Evening News. Lord Northcliffe's newspapers, in the libel suit brought by the soap magnates growing out of the attacks on them a year ago, when they attempted to organize a soap trust. After first pleading justification and that the attacks of the Mail and News were "fair comments," attorneys for Lord Northcliffe today withdrew the plea and offered to apologize to the Levers. The jury assessed the damages at the figures quoted. The proposed soap combine was the first attempt to form a trust in England. It failed because of the bitter attacks on it by newspapers. It had been proposed by the Levers. Lord Northcliffe's papers went further than others in opposing the combine, attacking the Levers personally and scoring their business methods. The Mail and News charged that the Levers sold short weight soap and were discharging employees in anticipation of the formation of the trust, and urged a boycott of the Lever soaps. The Levers are manufacturers of Sunlight soap and have a great industrial community at Sunlightport, on the Mersey, modeled after the plant of the National Cash Register company at Dayton, O. The Daily Socialist can manufacture knotype fancy border, pica and nonpareil, thirty ems wide, in all the latest and best styles, and furnish it at the lowest possible cost. Tell your printer friends.—Ada.

ASKED POLICEMAN TO SLAY HIM

Man Demented By Heat Approaches Officer and Makes An Unusual Request "Well, come with me down to central station and I will have that done for you," responded the officer, surmising that Sidney was demented. At central station it was found that the man had become unbalanced by the heat of the past two days. He was locked up. Mrs. Schlatter Gets Penitentiary Term Found Guilty of Harboring a Minor and Will Serve Time; Tired of "Society" Leona Garrity of Glencoe, where she was known as Mrs. Lemuel Schlatter, when in reality she was a "white slaver," owing a resort at 5 Peoria street, was this morning found guilty in Judge Kerstens court and sentenced to the penitentiary. She will serve an indefinite term ranging from one to five years. The specific case on which she was prosecuted was the keeping of Belle Winters, a minor, in the Peoria street resort. In the progress of the trial the woman declared that she was tired of "society" as she found it at Glencoe and preferred her own Peoria street place.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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ON THE RIALTO

The Boys of Company B. A good show handpicked by a bad name—that is "The Boys of Company B."

GERMANY PERFECTS A WAR BALLOON

(United Press Associations Cable.) Berlin, July 18.—Germany has solved the problem of constructing successful war balloons.

WOMAN KILLED IN CHURCH BY BOLT

(By United Press Associations.) Chicago, July 18.—Mrs. Mary Smith was struck by lightning while attending church last evening and was instantly killed.

BOOK BARGAINS

The Chicagoer for Dummies, by W. L. Mills. The Changing Order, by O. L. Triggs. The American Farmer, by A. M. Simons.

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BIG PROFITS SHOWN IN KRUPP GUN WORKS

Berlin Thinks It Rivals Standard Oil, but It Has Another Guess

(By United Press Associations.) Berlin, July 18.—John D. Rockefeller must look to his laurels. The great Krupp steel works threatens to surpass his Standard Oil company and the other American trusts in the enormous profits of its business.

GREEK PEONAGE IN CHICAGO UNDER FIRE

Government Prepares to Ask Indictments of a Number Interested in Syndicate

The government, it is announced, will present to the August federal grand jury evidence to show that in Chicago among various Greek business enterprises exists a system of peonage rarely equaled.

BUTTER TRUST HARASSES POOR MAN WITH \$375,000

Detroit, Mich., July 18.—That there is a full-fledged butter trust capitalized at \$19,000,000 and keeping the price of butter up to about 30 cents a pound, was charged in the United States Circuit court yesterday when Judge Swan denied the petition of the American Farm Products company for a permanent injunction.

RUSS BLOOD HOUND IS KILLED BY REVOLVER

St. Petersburg, July 18.—The death by a bomb of General Alikhanoff, former governor general of Turkestan, occurred yesterday in the city of St. Petersburg.

THIS HERO DIED IN HEART OF EXPLOSION

(By United Press Associations.) Boston, Mass., July 18.—Who is the hero who sprang into the thickest of the flames to close the hatchway leading from the upper turret in the Georgia?

Socialist News

Dartmouth (O.) Socialists have planned for a great outing at McCabe's park on Saturday. In the event of the trial of W. D. Hayes charged with the murder of Governor Steiwegger, concluded by that time and the defendant is acquitted the Socialists will make this a special object of celebration at the outing and in the evening a fireworks display will be given.

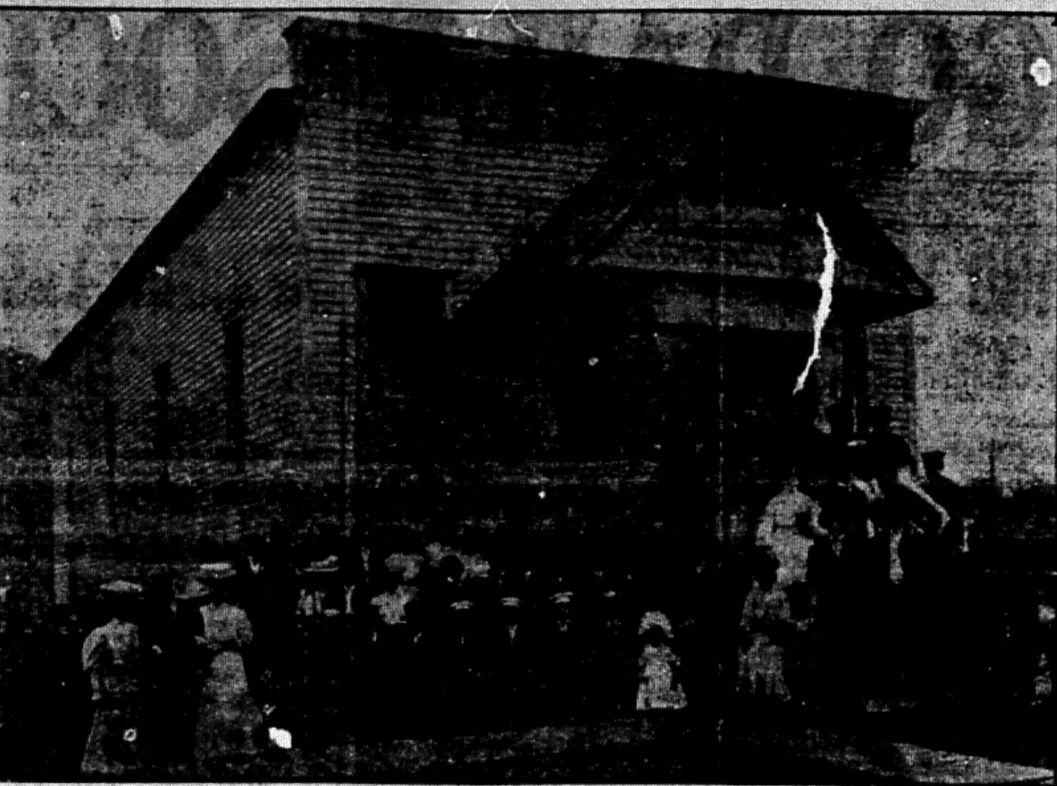
NICK AND BILL MEET

St. Petersburg, July 18.—Car Nick and Kaiser Bill will have a heart-to-heart talk in a few days while the czar and his family are on a cruise in Finnish waters.

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AN OBJECT LESSON IN REAL PROGRESS



SOCIALIST HALL AT MASS CITY, MICH. FINNS' ORGANIZATION IN THE LEAD

By A. W. Mance.

The splendid Socialist organization among the Finnish population of the northern peninsula of Michigan is in no case more emphatically shown than at Mass City, where they have established themselves on a basis so sure and so extensive of progress that it stands out sharply.

STREET CAR WORKERS WILL PAY FOR NEW CITY HALL

While They Have Little, They Will Go On Short Rations and Keep Families Cheap So Town Can Have \$4,000,000 Hall

WHO WILL PAY FOR THE NEW CITY HALL? The answer is given by Comptroller Wilson.

The thousands of men who run and operate the cars for little more than starvation wages, whose families live at the borderland of want, will bear the greatest burden of paying for a new city hall, for the city of Chicago.

The "compensation" clause in the franchise which gives the city 55 per cent of the net profits of the companies will just about build the city hall in three years, according to Comptroller Wilson.

The companies instead of giving the money to the car men who do all the work were forced by other property holders to give the money in "compensation to the city," which means that the big property holders will escape so much taxation.

It will not save the small property holder, the man who is buying a home on the installment plan, anything. He has to pay in the fare more than he would have to pay in direct taxation.

The great majority, however, neither are big or little taxpayers. They all ride on the cars and each working person will have to pay at least 50 a year in taxes through the car companies, figuring that the companies get 4 cents and the city 1 cent out of each fare.

There is no one to blame for this except the working people themselves. The big taxpayers worked for "compensation" to save them from paying taxes and many working and landless people also thought that the "compensation" clause was a good thing.

The car men must work long hours and for small wages, however, to pay for the new \$4,000,000 city hall.

It may be that the Field estate and J. P. Morgan will not have any "net" profits for the city, so the lesser property holders will gain nothing.

There is good news for the taxpayers. The people who ride on the street cars will pay for the new \$4,000,000 city hall. Of this amount the working class will pay the greater part.

The new car franchise requires the company to pay a certain amount of their net receipts into the city treasury. This, according to Comptroller Wilson's estimate, will be about \$1,500,000 a year.

When the franchise was under discussion by business men and taxpayers came the cry of "compensation." This meant that the companies should pay a certain amount of their receipts to the city. Of course this would reduce taxation. It would reduce taxation, however, only for the big taxpayers.

Will Pay More. The home owner who rides every day in the street cars will pay a great deal more according to the figures, for the new city hall, through the car companies, than he would have to pay in direct taxation.

BLACK FINANCIER BARRED FROM UNITED STATES MAILS

Washington, D. C., July 18.—"Bishop" Justus J. Evans and his "Holy United Trust Company," with headquarters in Philadelphia, was today denied the future use of the mails. Evans declared that he was appointed by God to lead the negro race.

RAVENSWOOD LAND GRAB IS ABANDONED

Road Will Tear Down Old Wall and Build New One on Right of Way

The Ravenswood land grab of the Chicago & Northwestern road seems to be adjusting itself. The city was informed this morning and the report is true on the statement of the city's own men that the company has already begun the destruction of the retaining wall constructed outside its right-of-way.

The morning Traction Expert O'Neill said his office had nothing to do with the number of feet that a road may buy or steal, but had only control over the drafting of ordinances and their proper administration.

While O'Neill was talking with a reporter for the Chicago Daily Socialist Engineer Hall of the Chicago & Northwestern entered, and after hearing a part of the conversation followed the reporter into the hall and said he wanted to give the company's side of the controversy.

He said first that the road had always owned the land, but did not want to renege on its contract by going into the courts and having a fight with the city. Later he said that away back in the dark ages it had exceeded its own land by about 12 1/2 feet, but it had been so long ago that none of the employees of the road knew anything about it, but the fact was shown by a recent survey.

O'Neill suggested that as the road already had its wall constructed it might as well keep it there and reconsecrate the city by improving the streets in the neighborhood, paving them, etc. This, Hall said, it could not do, and would up the conversation by saying that they would move the wall back to a point within what they know is their right-of-way.

Superintendent Dougherty says the company already has begun the work of building the new wall and it is believed this will close the incident.

Several days ago Traction Elevation Expert O'Neill approached Mayor Buxton with a proposition that the railroad company should improve the streets, but improve the streets. The mayor replied with emphasis:

"I shall have nothing to do with a compromise with the railroad company."

MARKETS GRAIN. WINTER WHEAT—No. 2 red, f. o. b., 90¢; No. 3 red, 89¢; No. 2 hard, 89¢; No. 3 hard, 88¢; No. 2 northern, f. o. b., 1.01¢; No. 3 northern, 99¢; No. 2 spring, 94¢; No. 3 spring, 92¢.

CORN—No. 2 yellow, 50¢; No. 3 yellow, 49¢; No. 2 white, 53¢; No. 3 white, 52¢.

OATS—Unchanged. Sales, 175,000 bu. No. 1 on track and f. o. b., 48¢; No. 2 white, 47¢; No. 3 white, 46¢; standard, 44¢; HAY—Steady. Choice timothy, \$19.20; No. 1 timothy, \$17.50; No. 2 timothy and No. 1 mixed, \$18.00; No. 2 timothy and No. 1 mixed, \$14.75.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Eggs, fresh gathered, extra, doz., 15¢; prime firsts, 14¢; second, 13¢; firsts, 12¢; second, 11¢; firsts, 10¢; second, 9¢.

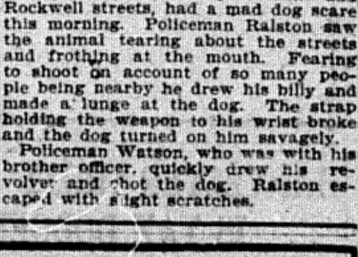
FRENCH ACTRESS WILL BE GOOD HEREAFTER

(By United Press Associations.) New York, July 18.—New York is not to suffer again from an overdose of Frenchness. Mile. Eugenie Fougere, who, shocked and shamed first-nighters at the Paradise roof garden when she attempted to transplant the atmosphere of the Moulin Rouge to New York Monday night, has promised to return. She will be allowed to remain in the city.

SAVES BROTHER OFFICER

Brig park, Thirty-seventh and Rockwell streets, had a mad dog scare this morning. Policeman Ralston saw the animal tearing about the streets and frothing at the mouth. Fearing to shoot on account of so many people being nearby he drew his billy and made a lunge at the dog. The strap holding the weapon to his wrist broke and the dog turned on him savagely.

SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY



WHERE E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS WHERE TO EAT

75 E. Harrison St., Tel. Mar. 4690 98 Washington Street, Tel. Central 4522, 280 Dearborn Street, Tel. Central 4522, 61 Clark St., Tel. Central 6772 100 E. Harrison Street, 154 La Salle St., Tel. Main 1030 109 State Street, 97 1/2 Van Buren St., Tel. Mar. 5847 85-87 E. Harrison Street

OPEN ALL NIGHT SPECIALTIES: FINEST COFFEE, SOUPS AND BOSTON BAKED BEANS

BOOK BARGAINS

PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS

PLUMBING, ETC.

WILLIAM TIBBARS, S. A. M. F. L. N. 220 W. Superior St., Chicago, Ill.

AMUSEMENTS

WHAT A DAY! We Haven't the Heart to Tell All the Things That Happened Yesterday on Tribune Day. But We Do Say That We've Done Our Share Toward Saving the Babes and We Feel Happier and Better for It.

BUT THERE'S A TOMORROW AND WE TURN TO THAT

EVERYBODY IS WITH US SO WHY NOT?

N. WATRY & CO. Spectacles & Eyeglass Makers 99 and 101 E. Randolph St. EYES CAREFULLY TESTED. Kodak, Cameras and Supplies.

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CARL STROVER

FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERRY, 662 E. 63d St., Chicago, Ill. Phone Hyde Park 6425.

BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM SACHS' drugstore; prescriptions our specialty; steamship tickets and foreign exchange. Railroad tickets to all parts of the U. S., Canada and Mexico. S. SACHS & CO., 718 N. Western av.

THOUGHTS OF A FOOL, by Evelyn Gladys, is a charmingly written and daintily printed book of revolutionary sketches, bright and interesting enough to tempt any reader, and bound in a style equal to most \$1.00 books. Our price is \$1.00, and with each copy we will send a certificate which will be received the same as cash to the amount of 75¢ toward the purchase of a share of stock. Stockholders draw no dividends, but they buy our books at cost. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 254 Kinzie St., Chicago.

SCHMIDT, 194 WELLS ST. RESTAURANT and Buffet, Pool and Billiards. U.S.A. Soda, Popular Prices. Deutscher Kuehnen.

WILLIAM TIBBARS, S. A. M. F. L. N. 220 W. Superior St., Chicago, Ill.

RETAIL MENS. MAIL ORDER MEN

Systematic Effort to Counteract the Effect of the Catalogue Business on Small Traders

Hundreds of thousands of retail merchants in the small cities and towns of the United States have entered upon a systematic effort to curtail the business of the great mail order houses.

A Systematic Attack. To date the Home Trade League has confined most of its efforts to publicity derogatory to mail order houses.

The proposed campaign contemplates forcing the manufacturer, jobber and wholesaler to quote as low prices to the home merchant as to the mail order house.

Every reader of the Daily Socialist has an appointment at Elliott's Park next Sunday.

SHARKS HELD A REAL CONVENTION OF LOVE

The Skipper is a Teetotal Man and Tells the Truth

New York, July 15.—The Panama steamer Finance, which arrived from Colon, brought in among other things a tale of hammerhead sharks.

Every reader of the Daily Socialist has an appointment at Elliott's Park next Sunday.

SMALL RIOT AT THE DOOR OF A CHURCH

Followed an Attempt of an Angry Husband to Clear the Name of His Wife

When Walter West attempted last night to speak to the audience that filed out of the Porter Memorial church in Paulina street, in behalf of his wife, who had been summarily ejected from the congregation, he was met with a quite Christian reception.

THIS STRIKE WAS ON BUT 90 SECONDS

Shortest in Municipal Records of St. Joseph; How Men Did

St. Joseph, Mo., July 18.—The shortest strike ever known in this city occurred when all the laborers working in the street department quit because the city council refused to grant their demand for higher wages.

Living Outside Chicago? If so, there is something you can do to help yourself today.

"PACIFIER" SLIPPED INTO GAPING MOUTHS OF THE GOD PEOPLE

Early this week the "good" people, represented by the Record-Herald, learned that gambling is wide open in Chicago. Then began a demand that the lid be placed on the city.

This cannot be done, for Busse promised a wide-open town, and one gambler is worth two or three "good" people in election times, and also you can fool the "good" people and you can't fool the gambler.

Those supporters of the mayor who demanded a wide-open town have been satisfied by the administration, but there are indications that the church people who were promised a closed town are ready to make a move of the mayor's office.

A Preacher's View. The Rev. W. H. Burns of the Methodist Episcopal church, 731 Millard

avenue, doubts whether the mayor will receive such a delegation. "The town is just as wide open as it can be," said the Rev. Burns. "I do not think it would make much difference whether fifteen or 15,000 church people confer with the mayor as to the moral conditions of the city. He is not the kind that cares for church people, and he was put in office by certain big newspapers."

Personnel of Pacifier. The "pacifier" is in the persons of such distinguished and intellectual citizens as the following, who will serve among the fifteen or 15,000 church people to advise Chief Shippy: Francis S. Peabody, president of the Peabody Coal company.

Mine Owners and Thugs Are Afraid to Testify

Continued From First Page.

money has been literally thrown away. Detective James McPartland this afternoon stated that Borah and Hawley made a great mistake in refusing to let him testify, as he had evidence on his possession which he personally delivered to the jury.

Owner Testifies. O. M. Sackett, manager of the Smuggler Union mine in Telluride, was the only other witness of the day. He told of the "necessity" for the deportation of union miners from that district.

Free Speech, But— "Yes, I believe in free speech for every man, provided the speech is what it ought to be."

CRUCIAL PERIOD IN FATE OF KOREA TODAY

Marquis Ito Will See Emperor and Upon Conference Depends the Latter's Fate

Seoul,orea, July 18.—The emperor of Korea is to see Marquis Ito of Japan today. Their conference will probably decide the Korean ruler's fate.

Asks for Arguments. He also informed the state that he would like to hear arguments showing the relevancy of the testimony concerning the connection between Haywood and Steve Adams' maneuvers in northern Idaho.

NOTED SCIENTIST DEAD

New York, July 18.—Prof. Angelo Heilprin, formerly head of the department of physical geography at the Sheffield scientific school at Yale university, died yesterday at the home of his sister, Mrs. Adolph Loveman, 210 West 11th and Thirty-ninth street, in this city.

WHERE TO GO

Luna Park Exchange, Frank H. Schrock, proprietor, adjoining park entrance, has everything. Berlin's cigar stand.

The Hustlers' Column

Let us not be weary in well doing. This week will and the struggle if the response continues with the same enthusiasm with which it started.

If there is a case of "cold feet" now, there will have to be another struggle later on and perhaps at a time when the energies of the Socialist should be devoted to some other object.

There is scarcely a reader of this who cannot afford to at least order \$3 worth of subscription cards and sell them during the next few weeks.

C. H. Reed, Toledo, O., sends in \$10 for a share for Branch 18, Local Lucas Co., N. P. This is one of the most encouraging things of the last few days—that the Socialist Party organizations, as such, are coming to the front.

Here is something to make the trusts sit up and take notice. The stockholders of the Adams Express company sends in \$10. He just received his share of the "melon" cut by the Adams Express Company and passed some of it on for a share in the Daily Socialist.

The Tenth Ward branch, Local Herka county (Reading), Pa., comes in with \$10 on the "sustainers" fund.

Macoupin county, Illinois, Socialist local, comes in with \$10 and is coming in with \$11 more, part of which he contributes himself and part of which comes from Isaac Edwards and Charles Hageman.

H. D. Rankin and H. Westling of Joliet, Ill., send \$5 each on stock and say they are going after more.

The Volunteers of the Legion have not been idle during the present emergency. In the following report show: Already reported 2,801

- Oliver the Knight of N. Dak. 20
J. F. Wilcox, Iola, Kas. 10
Edward Le Roy, Jenny Lind P. O., Ark. 50
Sherman B. Kimberlin, Fairfax, Okla. 18
Fred Underhill, Kewanee, Ill. 10
H. A. Pedner, South Sharon, Pa. 11
H. Brims, Lemars, La. 10
L. Lyford, Whitebridge, Tex. 2
A. L. Pemberton, Decatur, Ala. 5
Carl J. Sandquist, Brantwood, Wis. 10
Carl Ott, Indianapolis, Ind. 10
C. Denmore, Chicago Heights, Ill. 5
Milton Gray, Salem, O. 10
J. E. Herberg, Perry, Ind. 10
Robin E. Dunbar, South Bend, Ind. 10
J. P. Miller, Ridgeville, Ill. 10
Arie Vogel, Chicago, Ill. 10
R. B. Ellis, Derwent, O. 10
Bert Cushman, Monticello, Ind. 10
J. E. Langford, Ranger, Tex. 10
G. W. Wainwright, Cal. 10
Alva E. Fenton, Springfield, Mass. 10
Ben Smith, Oglesby, Ill. 10
E. H. Randall, Medway, O. 10
J. F. Wilcox, Iola, Kas. 10
M. O. Taylor, Painesville, O. 5
Fred Underhill, Kewanee, Ill. 10
(Second bunch.)
J. Allen Wood, Lake City, Colo. 10
James C. Wood, Mackinaw, Ill. 10
J. B. Chapman, Arkansas City, Kas. 10
E. A. Howser, Creston, Mont. 10
W. D. Yant, Central Point, Ore. 10
Comrade Winicki, Ill. 2
H. J. McClusky, Oakland, I. T. 10
Dudley Lyford, Whitebridge, Tex. 2
E. Francis Atwood, Aberdeen, S. D. 15
H. C. Uthoff, Peru, Ill. 22
Thomas Higgins, Monmouth, Ill. 15

WHAT THE STATES ARE DOING. Rank-Prev. Now. 1 1 Illinois 460

- 6 2 Kansas 210
2 3 Ohio 209
3 4 Michigan 178
4 5 Indian Territory 178
5 6 Missouri 175
7 7 Iowa 158
8 8 Kentucky 142
9 9 Pennsylvania 141
10 10 Indiana 134
11 11 Texas 127
12 12 Oklahoma 86
13 13 Minnesota 82
14 14 Chicago 82
15 15 Colorado 79
16 16 Florida 65
17 17 Arkansas 65
18 18 Maryland 63
19 19 West Virginia 60
20 20 Idaho 56
21 21 Alabama 49
22 22 Washington 44
23 23 Massachusetts 44
24 24 New York 32
25 25 Montana 32
26 26 Oregon 26
27 27 South Dakota 25
28 28 Alabama 24
29 29 North Carolina 21
30 30 Nebraska 21
31 31 North Dakota 20
32 32 Georgia 17
33 33 Tennessee 17
34 34 Louisiana 10
35 35 Louisiana 10
36 36 Arizona 1

Montana Judge on Telephone Connections

Hold That One Line Cannot Refuse Use of Wires to Another

Helena, Mont., July 18.—In a telephone decision of far reaching importance handed down by Judge Hurt, one telephone company is prohibited from withholding its lines from the use of another company, provided a reasonable compensation for services is paid.

Gallant Mate Bitters Waxes Quite Bitter at Mrs. Lena Morrow Lewis

Naval Recruiting Officer Wants To Have Socialist Organizer Put Under Arrest; a Funny Situation

(Mail Correspondence of Chicago Daily Socialist.) Grand Rapids, Mich., July 18.—Mrs. Lena Morrow Lewis, national organizer for the Socialist Party, has stirred up considerable amusement here.

She had been attacked by an officer of the United States navy. It's a good story, one of the best of the many that organizers for the working class have to tell.

So far Mrs. Lewis has been able to keep the warlike person "bottled up" in a dry dock.

Mrs. Lewis has been doing seapox work in Campau square for several evenings.

Chief Batawain's Mate F. R. Bitters, in command of the naval recruiting office here, sought the arrest of the speaker Monday night. He states that he intends to proceed against the speaker if there is any law that prohibits the use of such language.

From Russellville, Ind., comes B. B. Hawkins with a \$5 loan, to be taken up by his own subscription to the paper.

Ninth Annual

Socialist Picnic

Elliott's Park Sunday July 21st

An Elaborate Program of Athletics Has Been Arranged

RACING: BALL GAME: DANCING: Valuable Prizes for Men, Women, Boys and Girls. Socialist vs. Y. P. S. L. Afternoon and Evening. Large Aily Pavilion.

KELLOGG'S MILITARY BAND

TRAINS LEAVING AS FOLLOWS:

Table with columns: Randolph St., 12th St., 31st St., 63rd St., Grand Cr., Kensington, Harvey. Rows: 9:20, 10:05, 11:20, 1:20.

RETURNING FROM PARK, 6, 8, 8:30, 9

CATHOLIC FEDERATION DENOUNCES SOCIALISM

Declares It Is "Atheism" and Says Church Economists Have Plan

Indianapolis, Ind., July 18.—Denunciation of the basic principles of Socialism marked the close of the annual convention of the American Federation of Catholic Societies, which was opened here last Sunday.

While admitting that some of the demands advocated by Socialists are reasonable and just, the resolution pointed out that these reforms and demands have for years been championed by Christian economists and are by no means the distinctive program of Socialism.

"We emphatically condemn," the resolution says, "these philosophical principles on which the leading international Socialism base their economic demands, these principles constituting rank atheism and materialism."

THE NEW MAYOR OF FRISCO TAKES OATH

Declares It Hit Him Unexpectedly and He Has Yet No Plan

(Special Dispatch to Chicago Daily Socialist.) San Francisco, Cal., July 18.—Dr. Edward R. Taylor, dean of the Hastings law school and acting president of a medical school, yesterday received his commission as mayor from the clerk of the supervisors. He immediately proceeded to the office of the county clerk, where he was sworn in.

FAMOUS ARTIST DIES

Paris, July 18.—Theobald Chartran, famous as a portrait painter, died this morning after a long illness. Chartran was born in France in 1849. He painted portraits of many Americans, among them being President and Mrs. Roosevelt.

One of the best ways to help the Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock.

Tickets for Sale at the Daily Socialist Office and at Headquarters, 163 East Randolph St., Room 14.

HERWIN BROTHERS Printing

CURE IN 5 DAYS HYDROCELE VARICOCELE (Enlargement of Veins.)

NO PAIN—NO CUTTING

I want to cure every man suffering with Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, Hydrocele or Private Diseases.

Stomach, kidney or liver trouble even if chronic, can be cured.

Varicocele

J. H. GREER, M.D., 52 Dearborn Street, Chicago

ANNOUNCEMENT

Complying with the suggestion of a number of persons who are interested in THE MATHERSON MINING AND MILLING COMPANY proposition and who are unable to come to my office in the daytime, I have arranged to be at my office from 7 to 9 p. m. every evening this week except Saturday evening.

BIG BOOK BARGAIN

Social Studies. By La Fargue. Class Struggles in America. By A. M. Simons. School of Criminology. By Ferri. Ethics and History. By Kautsky. World's Revolutions. By Untermann. Feuerbach Root of Socialist Philosophy. By Engels. Britain for the British. By Blatchford. American Pauperism. By Ladoff. Communist Manifesto. Socialism, Utopian and Scientific. By Engels. Social Revolution. By Kautsky. Slightly soiled covers, cloth bound, retail at 50c. We will mail postpaid any of the above books for 50c. This offer is good only for 30 days.

Judge Lindsay and the Colorado Situation

The statement by Judge Lindsay that Senator Guggenheim of Colorado should be hung has roused the editorial departments of some of the Chicago papers.

The Evening Post indorses his decision if Guggenheim "is guilty of complicity in the political and social conditions that have made of justice and government a farce in Colorado."

The Record-Herald is inclined to philosophize on the matter somewhat and entitles its musing "Class War," and goes on as follows: The Colorado case gives a good illustration of what class war is and of the extent to which it can go.

While the struggle is on, the class war seems the vital fact in the life of the society. But in reality it is itself superficial; it is only a part fact. The forces are gathering to overthrow it. They will assert themselves in the end in Colorado as well as elsewhere.

This editorial is interesting as one of the first signs of the dawning of human intelligence in a capitalist editorial room. The writer of this has at last awakened to the existence of the biggest fact in present society, and as yet its very bigness so dazzles him that he cannot understand what he has found.

He falls back on the old middle-class idea that there is somewhere a public, an impartial body that is not interested in this "class war" and that this body is going to come in and whip both sides until they behave.

Let us see where this body is to come from. One side in Colorado is trying to increase the return for labor; the other the return for ownership of capital.

The other side receive their income from ownership. They want wages low, and rent, interest and profits high.

THE ONLY ONES WHO ARE NOT INTERESTED IN THE "TRIUMPH OF EITHER SIDE" ARE THOSE WHO DO NOT THEMSELVES LABOR, OR WHO DO NOT LIVE OFF THE LABOR OF OTHERS.

If the Record-Herald knows of any such persons we should be very pleased to receive their addresses. They would be unique social specimens.

The class war will not be settled by the intervention of any imaginary "third party" that lives neither by labor or ownership, for no such class exists.

The class war will be solved by the victory of the working class, who will make of itself also the owners.

THAT WILL BE SOCIALISM.

Police Management in Chicago

Henceforth the management of the Chicago police will be vested directly in the hands of a few great capitalists.

To be sure, it has always been indirectly under this management. Hereafter, however, there is to be no troublesome intermediary.

Under the pretense of better organizing downtown teaming an "advisory board of assistant chiefs of police," composed of the heads of the Illinois Steel company, the Diamond Glue company (Armour interests), Chicago & Eastern Illinois railroad, Peabody Coal company, and, of course, the Chicago Tribune and Harvester Trust, which is now directly running the city government, has been created.

With these men directing the police department, it is not hard to tell what will happen in case of a strike.

THIS IS WHAT A MAJORITY OF THE VOTERS OF CHICAGO ASKED FOR LAST ELECTION.

Most of them did not know what they were asking for, and for that reason it is well that things have been carried out with such "ravenousness."

Perhaps they will know better next time.

Government Ownership of the Telegraph

Of the Western Union Telegraph company volumes could be written of injustice to their men, who slave long hours and are poorly paid, that the extra hours required to do so.

These tired slaves have not the vacation government ownership would grant them; they have no mental rest, for the vision of the wolf is ever at the door.

One dollar is exacted from every operator during their stay with the company as security for a 10 cent key to a locker in the hat and coat room.

JANE HORNBECK, Telegraph Operator.

FROM SEDAN TO CONE ISLANDIA



surprise! All the peoples in the big tenement over my shop came to the landlord and said I was a fine old German with my little of Sedan, and if he moved me out quick they would all move out, too.

So I began. And now the peoples helped me, and for many blocks they heard about my fight. My business did not drop. It went up—fine!

Soon came in a crowd more surprises. Little Vic came to me in my shop, and in a long, quiet talk he asked me to give to him my Katrina. I took his hand, very tight and my voice fell thick; told him I must talk to my wife. The next day I told him we had decided he could ask Katrina. And Vic laughed and said, "Already I have asked."

"I know already all," I said, "and tonight you can take me to the rest. So come tonight. No talkings now. You go quick and tell Katrina!"

Now at night when supper was ended we four sat by our beer laughing and talking fast with our gladness. And every time I saw Vic and Katrina I was feeling more gay. Till all at once I jumped with my glass.

"You no longer are French, but American—ah! And my Katrina—American all! I drink with happy dreams to the love of you and my child! May you be all your lives rich and young and glad!" I drank.

I heard quick footsteps. I looked down. All set there scared—listening. I heard poundings on the door! Vic held Katrina tight. I ran, I opened— and here was old Victor!

And so began some long, sad weeks. Often I was angry. These women had offered him money. Long ago they had this secret found. They were all to blame, with their crooked, quiet tricks!

And behind them the women stand, Jaded and wan, in line; Then come the hosts of the diggers and builders, artisans, craftsmen, and all.

It is fine; Let them fall; We are safe in the rear with the loot in our hand.

Prays for a Circus Elizabeth Robins, 4 years old, is a blue-eyed, sunny-haired little lass who lives at Marion, Ind. Now Elizabeth is a plump little girl, who has been taught to pray for the things that she wants.

For Home Dressmakers CHILD'S DRESS. With Yoke and Centre-Front in One. Paris Pattern No. 1970. All Seams Allowed.

jump—when I found one night who it was that had started the scheme to make my landlord shamed. It was Little Vic!

"Katrina," I shouted, running upstairs, "the man who saved all my business—who was he? He was Vic!"

"Those two women just looked at each other," I cried, growing angry, "and if you think I am not now half crazy with my madness—you are wrong!"

"Now," I said, "we must get him back." So AT LAST I GOT THOSE WOMEN TALKING.

I sent for Little Vic, and we had in my shop a long smoke. I told him I was sorry, but I said I would not make old Victor beg me. Only we must together meet, and he must say my daughter was not for his nephew a shame.

"I fell sorry," I said, "and here I put my long slow glad I had from the war. (Once I had saved a flag in a battle). So I dressed. And I made my mind ready to be cool and quiet. Us two men must have no wrong words—no madness."

Through the wall I could hear old Victor dressing. Little Vic was helping. I heard the old one's voice, and it was this and shaking. More and more I felt sorry.

"Please!" I called. "Come in!" The door came open. There stood old Victor—twice as tall. No bendings now. He stood up straight. His long grey face was quiet. Only his little white beard kept moving. He wore also his old uniform.

Slow he stepped ahead. I stepped to meet him. No words. We looked at each other. To him I held my hand.

By Golly he turned and rushed out! And I knew why, because I felt it myself. His uniform, my uniform—the battle of Sedan!

"What can we do?" I shouted, so sorry I was angry. "How can we? No! He is right! I ran to the door and I shout to 'He is right! No surrender! I give him my cheers!'"

Every reader of the Daily Socialist has an appointment at Elliott's Park next Sunday.

Afraid of The Test

The State has closed its case at Boise without daring to put McPartland on the stand.

But the lawyers for the State knew something of what would come before the jury if this hired perjurer and murderer and leader of perjurers and murderers was put upon the stand. They knew that his hands were red with blood of his fellow men, and that the defense was aware of his bloody record.

To put such a man upon the stand would be to uncover the whole conspiracy. It would have torn bare the system of murderous espionage that is maintained by capitalism.

Thirty years ago McPartland could go upon the stand, and in return for the cash of the Pennsylvania railway swear away the lives of union men, and no one was aught the wiser outside the immediate neighborhood.

But thirty years is a long time in the rapid progress of capitalism. In that time a great body of men and women has grown up who know and understand the meaning of Pinkertonism, and who have a powerful press through which to let the truth be known.

To place McPartland upon the stand today would be to open the way to evidence that would discredit every witness of the State. McPartland could have been compelled to explain the murders which he has committed for hire in Kansas and Pennsylvania, and this would not increase the confidence of the jury in the men that are employing him at the present time.

NOR COULD THE FACTS CONCERNING HIM BE SUPPRESSED. The Socialist press, reaching millions of readers, would have heralded his infamy to the world, and capitalism would have received a staggering blow.

We are not surprised that McPartland and his "gun men" have been kept off the witness stand. The one desire of the ruling class of today concerning this trial is to hush it up. Their papers are "playing it down." The attorneys are trying to cut it short. An effort is being made to show that "public interest" has ceased.

That is why McPartland and the other witnesses that have been brought to Boise to lie for cash are not going to be used. These men have been paid large sums of money for "expenses." The witnesses for the Western Federation of Miners paid their own expenses and turned over their regular fees into the defense fund.

THIS FACT ALONE IS ELOQUENT ON THE CHARACTER OF THE RESPECTIVE WITNESSES.

WHAT IS WRITTEN WITH A PEN CANNOT BE FELLED WITH AN AX

By Dr. S. A. Knopfangel The Socialist Party has become a power in America in spite of the fact that the seats in the various legislative halls are not occupied by our representatives.

The Chicago Daily Socialist is such a weapon. It reaches the homes, the eyes and minds of thousands whom we cannot reach. It works day and night, forcing the wage slaves to open their eyes and the gates to their brains, to see the class struggle, the class interests, to become conscious of their might and to shake the capitalist class off their shoulders.

This weapon is in need of funds. Who shall furnish them? The capitalist class? The middle men? The church? The government? The Pinkertons? Or shall Roosevelt furnish them? They are not with or for us. We alone must furnish these funds. We alone must make sacrifices. FOR WE, AND NOT THEY, ARE IN NEED OF THIS WEAPON. OUR COMRADES IN RUSSIA SACRIFICE THEIR LIVES. CAN'T WE SACRIFICE SO LITTLE AS TO SUPPORT OUR DAILY SOCIALIST?

Children's Humor Johnny's excuses are really the funniest ever. Having been down late for breakfast several times lately, his mother told him that the very next time it occurred he would have nothing to eat.

He was about 8 years old, and was looking over the bookshelves for something to read. A bound volume in red attracted him. It was Pope's "Essay on Man." He read it for a few minutes and then threw it down. "It may be easy on man," he said, "but it's hard on a boy."

Mash Them. The schoolmaster asked the pupils: "Suppose in a family there are five children and a mother has only four potatoes between them. Now, she wants to give every child an equal share. What is she going to do?" Silence reigned in the room. Everybody calculated very hard, till a little boy stood up and gave the unexpected answer: "Mash the potatoes, sir."—Christian Register.

"Don't you get tired doing nothing all the time?" asked the young man interested in sociology. "Mister," answered Perry Pathetic, "I get so tired doing nothing that I can't do nothing else."

The China Telegraph says that about fifty new motor cars of the latest type arrived from Europe for Siamese princes and nobles during the months of March and April. Certain Siamese princes are said to have no less than half a dozen splendid motors each.

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

Edited by Marie Jayne

Teachers Aid Revolution

THE school teachers in the Baltic provinces have played no small part in the Russian struggle for freedom. A congress of 3,100 teachers, elected by their pupils, who had accepted the principles of the Social Democratic revolution.

Socialist Morals

The Italian Socialists have drawn up the following moral code for their children: Love thy schoolmates, for they will be your coworkers through life.

Socialist Cook Book

Oatmeal Biscuits. Four ounces medium oatmeal, 2 of white flour, 2 of scone flour, 3 of lard, 2 of sugar, 1 egg, 1 tablespoonful of milk and a pinch of salt.

AN ENGLISHWOMAN AMONG THE PYGMIES.



Captains of Industry

The late Ernest H. Crosby, in one of his poems, makes the "captains of industry" say: Do not be a coward. Stand by the weak and respect and love justice.

Prays for a Circus

Elizabeth Robins, 4 years old, is a blue-eyed, sunny-haired little lass who lives at Marion, Ind. Now Elizabeth is a plump little girl, who has been taught to pray for the things that she wants.

For Home Dressmakers

CHILD'S DRESS. With Yoke and Centre-Front in One. Paris Pattern No. 1970. All Seams Allowed.

One of the smartest little frocks for a child from one to five years is here illustrated. The yoke and panel combined is not only one of the most becoming of styles when used without the embroidery, but when it is thus decorated it is the daintiest little garment imaginable.

All orders for patterns shown in this column should be sent to the Chicago Daily Socialist. Remember these patterns are strictly the product of union labor. Catalogue showing 1,200 extra patterns, at an extra charge of 15 cents to cover postage.