# CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOLUME I. NO. 213

PRICE ONE CENT

True Czar Style: Lese

At the meeting of the board last n Miss Mary T. Squires' connection v the Chicago schools was severed.

She was not dismissed by Super endent Cooley because of inefficien tendent Cooley because of incident The superintendent could not prove a charge of incidiency. She was a charged, on the statement of Superintendent Cooley, because she wrote article exposing some of the condition in the public schools, especially in the public school was supported to the school school school superintendent Cooley was supported to the school scho

# CIGAFIET MAGNATE WINS IN CHICAGO COURT

"Unconstitutionalizes" Anti-Paper Pipe Law and Downs Miss

proposed anti-cigaret law is in

suight to prohibit the manufacture and sale of cigarets.

Thus ends one of the quickest, most decisive battles of organized capital against the "reformers" ever fought in the state of Itimois. It has been less than a week since an eastern cigaret manufacturer came to Chicago to take charge of the fight against the Anti-Cigaret league. In a few days he unidd the work of years on the part of Illinois reformers. He came with a "bale" on his prosperous person and the "green base" wins in a walk.

Due to the efforts of Lucy Rage Gaston and her colleagues all but three members of the Illinois house voted in favor of the prohibitive measure. All but rix state senators were pledged to surport the bill. Yet a well organized and well paid koby maintained by the tobscoo trust succeeded in overturning the entire messure in a very few days by fixing it so it could be declared "unconstitutions!"

at It's great to work for a trust.

PREACHER IS GOVE SO IS THE ORGANIST

nent of a Sensational Shoot ing Comes When Rector Makes

Get-Away

ippe-McRae Press Association.)
igton, N. J., July 1.—The Rev
Keller, late of Trinity Episcope
i here, and secretary of the Net
locese, has handed to Bishoj

Mr. Keller is unmarried and 66 years old. He was a victim of a sensational shooting about six years ago, Thomas G. Barker, a member of his congregation having accused him of insulting the latter's wife. It was believed for a time that the clergyman would succumb from his wound, but he recovered with the loss of an eye. Barker was pardoned after serving two years of a five-year sentence. The affair caused a split in the church. Miss Hagy was one of the latter's strongest supporters and administered to him during his illness.

## DROPPED ACID ON LEGS; GIVES MONEY

Man Alleges He Was Tortured by Three Armed and Masked

Tortured by acid dropped on his less Tortured by acid dropped on his legs by three masked and armed burglars until he was forced to give up his acyrings is the story told by William Carcolas of 501 Austin avenue, employed in the Montrose boulevard pumping station. According to the statement given the police the three mea gained an entrance to the victim's room and demanded his money, saying they would cut him to pieces if he did not comply. Carcokas declared he had no money. The men then held him on the bed and began to drop sold on his legs. In his auguish the man finally told them he had life on the table under a paper. This they took and made their escape.

DURN THEM ROCKY FELLERS, THEY'RE SLICK

Grassville Police After "Circus Solly,"

New Jork, July 1.—Deputy United marchals are looking today for John D. and William Rockefeller and Charles M. Pratt with subpoenas to appear before United States Judge Landis in Chicago July 6 to tell what they know of the Standard Oil company's fruncial condition.

Pratt and the Rockefellers are out of the city. John D. Rockefeller in visiting at Omenta farm. Concerning William Rockefeller and Pratt there are not even rumors to guide the officers in their search.

VETERAN WIRE MAN FIRED; POLICE FORCE MAY START STRIKE OUT FOR W. U.

To Make It Appear That Operator Is a Crook.

**Demand for Probe To Show** How Deep Is the Water In W. U. Stock Pond.

of the Western Union Telegraph company may result from the discharge resterday of W. W. Main, an opr ator. It was dismissed for copying a ust of

Superintendent Cooley was supported by the school management committee in discharging Miss Squires and will hereafter have the power to dismiss a teacher not for inefficiency alone, but for any reason that he may see fit to use against a teacher. There is a generally affirmed rumor that this Russianized power of the superintendent will be used against the teachers' federation.

Signature of trikebreaking telegraphers on duty at an Francisco and Oakland.

A special meeting of the grievance committee of the Western Union operating room has been called for tonight, at which time the case will be gone into fully and some action taken.

There is a generally affirmed rumor that this Russianized power of the superintendent will be used against the teachers' federation.

Worked 17 Years.

Worked 17 Years.

Main has been in the employ of the Western Union for seventeen years. With relations between the men and the company so strained as at present, and in view of his long years of service, his dismissal is looked upon as especially inopportune.

Th: Western Union employes 700 operators in its main office in Chicago. A grievance committee of five is elected by the operators. This committee will tonight decide what action will be taken by the union.

Dayloff's summary action is looked upon as indefensible.

In a bulletin sent out to affiliated locals. Secretary-Treasurer Wesley Russell today asks that local unions request the governmental investigators of the Western Union and Postal companies to include an ascertainment of the actual physical valuation of the telegraph companies of the United States.

By Monday President Roosevelt preserved.

By Monday President Roosevelt pr ably will be in receipt of several hundred such telegrams.

What Is It Worth? Although capitalized at \$125,000,000, the actual value of the Western Union's property is said to be not more than \$25,000,000.

Although not stated in so y words, the inference is given that the operator was detected in copying extracts from a private letter to one of the company's officials. Viewed in this light his discharge was wholly justifiable and any action at the part of the union looking to his reinstatemer. Judd only be construed as a condonence of actual thievery.

Here is the actual status of the case:
Main was copying from a personal letter to himself. It was his property and not the company's. He was not even using company time in which to do this work.

Having checked out at lunch hour he was using the unexpired portion of the time copying his letter.

While so engaged Chief Night Operator who was using the court of the time copying his letter.

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While so engaged Chief Night Operator was a status of the union of the company's errors who have taken up other vocations, offer ing large salaries and bonuses for their temporary services. To date this method has proven another frost, as well as the company's companies and the case that the actual value of the Western Union's property is said to be not more lon's property from the west say that the actual value of the west said to be not more than \$25,000,000.

Reports from the west say that the actual value of the west said to be not more tone for the actual value of the west said to be not more tone prover and to their odd tricks of bribery. Two union operators were objected on the actual value of the actual value of the west said to be not more tone prover as the case.

Company manages at Portland, Seat-life and other weatern points are up to their other in

THOSE FUDGE HEADLINES!!

Take a Man Who Was Trying to Cut the Wire; Yes, but-Read the Story

The Chicago police are now doing picket duty for the opponents of the striking telegraphers.

Without any announcement from Chief Shippy's office policemen have been scattered throughout the taburbs and are playing spy on all employes of the railways and telegraph, lines who might possibly be in sympathy with the strikers.

In suite of the secrecy with which the lines of the secrecy with which the lines are the strikers.

repairer in the employ of the Northwestern railway, was at work on a
pole in Grove Park when one of the
police spies happened to look up and
take notice. He hurried over to Hail
and asked what he was doing there.
Hail explained that he was earning
his wages but this did not satisfy the
officer. He accused the lineman of beling a friend of the striking wiremen
out to destroy the telegraph company's
property. Hail protested, but to no
avail. He was taken to police headquarters and held there for several
hours until he was identified.

### CITY SEWER DIGGERS ARE ON A STRIKE

The city sewer diggers, forty strong, have struck for an advance of 25 cents a day. They now receive from \$2.50 to \$3 a day.

A conference will be held this after-noon in the offices of the board of im-provements.

The sewer diggers have chosen J. D. Andrea, their spokesman.

# MINE OWNERS MAY BE ARRESTED FOR COLOSSAL MURDER CONSPIRACY

Unless the court steps in and prevents it, the Attorney's for the defense of William D. Haywood and also for the defense of the organized labor movement, will expose the Mine Owners' Association as an organized band of murderers.

Five years ago Attorney Craig of Denver was in Chicago. He called on Fred Job of the Chicago Employers' association. In that office in the presence of newspaper men he gave out an interview as a representative of

"We will get rid of that Western Federation of Murderers if we have to kill every one of them," he said in determined fashion. Shortly after-

to kill every one of them," he said in determined fashion. Shortly afterspecially and the killings began.

By the use of the capitalist rewspapers the whole world at the first
was led to believe that the miners were the murderers. Now the shoe
shich the is on the other foot and if the capitalist newspapers which yet have the ears
of the public, report the developments at Boise, all who read will learn
of the public, report the developments at Boise, all who read will learn
North
Miners that is an organized murdering association and not the Western Federation of
Miners that is an organized murdering association. In spite of the secrecy with which the orders were issued a bull on the part of a zealous star wearer yesterday gave the whole scheme away. J. Hall, a line repairer in the employ of the Northwestern railway, was at work on a Miners that is an organized murdering association.

It will be proved that the detectives employed by the Mine Owners' resorted to the ancient plan. When one assassin began to blæckmail and threaten to expose the plot a new assassin was hired to put him out of the way. Of such a type was the murder of Gregory.

Patrick McHale, a bartender of Mullan, knew Orchard in the Coeur d'alence. He played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled a great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled a great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played cards with Orchard on the day the mill was blown up. McHale frankly declared he gaurbled as great deal retained and the played and t It will be proved that the detectives employed by the Mine Owners' threaten to expose the plot a new assassin was hired to put him out of the

The Mine Owners' association now is on the defensive and whatever the jury's verdict may be, all who have followed the evidence submitted at Boise chance: I would gamble whenever I get a chance: I would gamble more if the know that Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone are innocent, and that the Mine opportunity were given me." Owners' association, back of which is the money of the Rockefellers, is on the defensive. The connection between big business and assassination has

(Appeal to Reason Bureau Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.)

Boise, July 1.—With the close of the active and the series of corroborative evidence alleged by the capitalist press to have been driven into the stately ship of testimony that was to carry Haywood and the Western the stately ship of testimony that was to carry Haywood and the Western the stately ship of testimony that was to carry Haywood and the Western the stately ship of testimony that was to barned to have been punched out and the promised craft itself now lies frommethal and has been punched out and the promised craft itself now lies frommethal and that the explosion, and although he did not accuse the nine owners of intentionally accidental and that the expected revelations of Attorneys Richardson and Darrow.

Still on Deck.

Borah and Hawley still wask quarterdeck issuing their orders.

Still on Deck.

Borah and Hawley still wask quarterdeck issuing their orders of the partner of the process of the process of the still on the process of the

to be an accident.
Uncontradicted evidence showed that

Uncontradicted evidence showed 'distributed by the spikes in the attempted train wreck.

Witnesses testified final bloodhounds tracking the men who blew up the Independence depot were called off by the mine owners' detectives to prevent the capture of those responsible for the cutrage.

Kill to Hide Murder.

Kill to Hide Murder.

It is now virtually conceded that another detective, on orders from his superiors, killed Lyte Gregory to prevent his divulging the crimes of the Mine Owners' association.

Orchard's yarn that he dynamited the Bunker Hill and Sullivan mills was disproved by the men who played poker with him o nthat day in Mullan, twenty miles from the scene of the explosion.

Orchard's intimacy with Detectives Scott and Sterling was established beyond dispute, and the whole damnable consultracy of the mine owners to disconnectives in the organization instigate and commit violence and crime was made clear and vivid by the testimony of Morris Fried-diman, the former confidential clerk of Pinkerton Detective MePartiand.

Right now court spectators have forgotten Haywood and his alleged connection with the Steunenberg assassisuation and are wondering what more the defense will produce concerning the mental to the defense will produce concerning the mental to his superiors, killed Lyte Gregory to present the second of the Sam Can Buy the Lines and Western Union Uncle Sam Can Buy the Lines at Once—Who'd It Benefit?

That the proposed governmental inmultipary or other purposes, purchase all the telegraph tipes, property and effects of any or all companies acting may result in the geovernment faking over the lines is freely predicted and erevently hoped for among union with the elegraph lines and to secure to the government the use of the same for postal, milliary and other purposes, or, under this title, at an appraised value to be ascertained by the company interested, and one by the company interested and one by the company interested and service have followed thep assing of the four so previously selected. Just how harva fight the trust owned the application of this law remains to be seen.

Court Hesitates.

They tried to induce the court to order that all the reports sent to ? > Partland by his ag atts in the federation locals now in the possession of Friendman should be placed in evidence at this time, but the court took the matter under advisement.

Darrow will withhold some of these reports and there will probably be some arrests made after the witnesses in rebuttal for the state are through testifying.

ing.
Attorney Darrow today, for the first tire, announced his belief that Haywood would be acquitted; this from the Chicago attorney is hailed with delight by friends of the defense, for the well known reason that Darrow generally takes the pessimistic view until the clouds break.
Disrushed at the probable outcome of

WILSON KILLS PLA!

TO FAVOR LABORERS

Says He Will Not Work Overtime to Give Four Thousand Men Fourth of July Funds

"I will not work overtime, nor will register to do so."—City Compared and Cherboorer, arrived more unan der July Runds

"I will not work overtime, nor will register to do so."—City Compared and Cherboorer, arrived more unan der July Runds and Cherboorer and and Runds and Cherboorer and Che

ist's Organization To Be Exposed If the Court Will Permit.

"Inner Circle" of Capital-

was in his cigar store playing poker. He swore positively Orchard did not leave the store until late in the after-noon the day the Sullivan mill was bloomers.

Still Another.

than those of the average Harvard student.

Another Orchard Lie.

On the resumption of the court sessions this morning Thomas Flynn of Mullen, a cigar dealer, deciared Orchard lied when he said he was in Wardner at the time the Bunker Hill mine and Sullivan mill were blown up. April 29, 1899.

He said that at that time Orchard

Also Ramey.

J. H. Ramey, a stage driver of Muray, in after the Bunker Hill explosion the heart to sell an interest in the Hercules mine, saying he wanted to get out of the country before troops are for \$400. Ramey's story completely contradicted that of Orchard. Who swore he had disposed of his interest to Dan Cardoner weeks before.

# United States Can Legally Take Over Telegraph Lines

nection wild the wondering what more mation and are wondering what more the defense will produce concerning the crimes and underhanded work of the trimes and underhanded work of the working the crimes and underhanded work of the working to disorganize the miners union.

The attorneys and detectives of the prosecution are worried over Friedman's damaging revelations.

Court Hesitates.

Court Hesitates.

Asset installed took them over as government property.

Luited States lawmakers long ago (Comment: Government ownership of telegraph lines will not benefit the men who operate them unless the working such action and precached delusion.

The federal law covering the case and passed July 24, 1866, says:

"The United States may, for postal, the government.)

# Daily News Takes Pennies from Crippled Children

About the smallest attempt at philan-thropy since the southern mission worker, a miser, bought pocketbooks for a class of poor boys in which to tave their pennies, was displayed by the Chicago Daily News yesterday, when it accepted 225 pennies from the Home for Destitute Crippled Children, 46 Park avoine, to be applied to the Daily News Sanitarium.

Nos A sinct Charity.

Chicago attorney is hailed with delight Chicago Daily News yesterany, when it accepted 225 pennies from the Home to help ITS sanitarium. The question of Destitute Crippled Children, 46 Park known reason that Darrow generally avenue, to be applied to the Daily News are it of properties and the probable outcome of the case, a well known Gooding henchman this afternoon was heard to remark that the next time the "federation anarchists were arrested they would get funerals instead of trails."

In the language of an ancient revolutionists, "We have met the enemy and they are ours."

Boise, June 29.—The defense in the Haywood case began a definite effort today to fix upon the mine owners responsibility for deeds of violence in the mines in Cripple Creek district.

Boasts of It.

Chicago Daily News Pesterany, when it done the Home accepted 225 pennies pennies from the Home accepted 225 pennies from the Home to pennies accepted 225 pennies from the Home to help ITS sanitarium. The question is deriven home:

If the Daily News in its superabundant good will toward suffering humanity desires to play good Sanaritan, why does it not do so on its own account?

Why accept the pltiful offerings of the results of the Daily News Sanitarium. If it is the means of alleviating and return gold dollars for those pennies, and never again ask bit to people who love true charity is the public for one red cent to sustain as an advertising alone.

Boise, June 29.—The defense in the Haywood case began a definite effort today to fix upon the mine owners responsibility for deeds of violence in the mines in Cripple Creek district.

Boasts of It.

Tribune, Too. Boasts of It.

Tribune, Too.

Cooley Discharges a Teacher in Capitalist Newspapers Try discharged him. Majeste the Cause

Serious trouble in the Chicago office





# PAY INSURANCE RATES

234 Aged Persons Have Painful Les son in Private Control of Insurance .

FOR MANY YEARS; LOSE

Once more have the nickels, dime

Once more have the nickeis, dimes and pennies of the poor been appropriated by wealthy schemers. And the greater pity is that the dupes thought they were providing for their families in the form of life insurance.

The Marquette Mutual Life Insurance company, with offices in the Chicago Opera House block, has gone into the hands of a receiver.

An examination of the books of the concern showed several death claims unpaid and but 1700 cash in the freasury. The books showed that there are 982 persons insured in the company and that 234 of them are more than 65 years old. The company is now tied up and they cannot iget reinsured, being too old.

they cannot get reinsured, being too old.

The Marquette Mutual acted as a dumping ground for other stranded companies, thus giving policyholders the double cross in true capitalistic style. If you were insured in the "Fakem of Indiana." your wife in the "Lo 'Em of Cairo," and carried a policy on an aged relative in the "Squeeze Em of South Chicago," and all three companies falled, the Marquette Mutual abiligingly arranged to take over all these policies, and thus allow the grafters to escape.

In Australia and New Zealand, where insurance is controlled by the government, there is no record of a receiver ever having been appointed.

New York, July 1.—The United

STRANGE STORY OF A DOUBLE EXISTENCE

# SLEW WIDOW, SHOT BOARDER, IS INSANE

Gibson, Driven to Desperation by Re- Pretty Young Women in Auto jection of His Love, Commits Horrible Crime; Goes Mad

Cecil C. Gibson, rejected suitor, who aged 34, in her rooms, 6242 Normal avenue, last night, in the presence of her young son, then fatally wounded a boarder, Thomas Jones, is a raving ma niac. Gibson is in a cell in the Engle-wood police station and may not re-cover. His mind is said to be complete-ly unbalanced.

The murder was committed after Gib-

The murder was committed after Gibson, a former boarder in the house, had forced his way to the widow's room. He seized her by the hair, drasged her to the floor, and, shouting "I am crazy," I am crazy," put two bullets through her head.

Jores, who slept in an adjoining room, came to the woman's assistance and was shot in the lung. He is dying in St. Bernard's hospital. The cause of the tragedy was Gibson's instituation for the pretty young widow. He was

New York. July 1.—The United States Express company expects to accomplish something that the people of the United States have tried in vain to do. It is soint to outs Senator Thomas C. piatt. The sons of the senator are also stated for removal.

The movement has been launched by the minority stockholders, who are clamoning for a store liberal distribution of the company's carnings and all round improvement in the conduct of the enterprise. They believe the removal of the Platt furces from the executive management is necessary to bring these happy conditions about. They have been cheated by the notorious reprobate and kick.

# RAN MACHINE INTO SURF TO ESCAPE ARREST

gards Millionaire's Arrest

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, July 1.—Albert de Baires, late of Paris, millionaire, society man and automobile enthusiast, will answer in the Coney Island police court today to a charge of speeding on women, as yet unidentified, will appear

De Baires would not have been cap De Baires would not have been cap-tured but for the fact that his escape was cut off by the Atlantc. The po-lice gave him a hard run, but he out-distanced them and ran his automobile right into the surf until the water was so deep as to threaten to extinguish his fires. Then he turned back and sur-rendered.

Conditions Before Organization.

came helpiess, crippied and par-ivite; that if they bought anything the had to buy II at the company stor That if they needed a doctor they got company doctor; if they went to a ho

nore than a million dollars to wide and orphans, scottage

and orphans, accident benefits and burial benefits, and the Lead union ha paid out half as much more, while the

Sought Better Laws.

Sought Better Laws.

They set to work to form a practical regalization that they might go have to work to proceed the set wages. They set to work to proceed the set wages, and they set to work to proceed the set was to proceed the set of the dangers of the dangers of the dangers of making an eight-hour day for improving conditions generally, has the same as any other labor organization on the face of the earth, and they were met, as is usual, by the employer was the set of the set of the set of the carbon of the set of the

Work of Union.

f the eight-hour day or the eight-hour day, and to amend the constitutions ahose states so that the Supreme Cou

Organizers Refused Food.

We will show that in some instances when the president would go to a mining camp that he would be refused food in the camp, could get nothing to eat in the company boarding house or in the town and be forced to go to some friendly rown before he could get a mouthful to eat or a night's lodging, and arrests following charges and crimes, real and imaginary, have come flick apart of their that for the court of their that for the court of their that for the court of their that flow-in ninety-nine out of

flick at A t from the day of their birth Lattl now-in ninety-nine out of a hundred they have not even had the grace of a trial, of which we cannot complain in this case; that as soon as this organization was born the mine owners set to work to destroy it, and that as one of their chief means of destroying it they hired the Pinkerton detective agency, with one McPartland at the head in the west; that from the beginning until now that agency has been busy, stealthily following, scheming and working and lying to get these men.

Work of Detectives.

We will show that among other things they repeatedly hired detectives an placed these detectives in positions

they repeatedly fired detectives a placed these detectives in positions responsibility as secretaries and predents of local unions, and they so those detectives out unong they so those detective out unong the union at their southers to advise strike, and wherever there was a shrine and wherever there was a shrine and wherever there was a shrine advise violence and bloodunes and thumite and murder. We will show the they did it in Triburite, it at they sid in Cripple Creek, tank they have done from one said to the other of this mining remain, and that must of the telling have of the initiality to violence and rimes has come from their life in interesting the Finkerton defeative agent, which has been the chief actor in breach the Finkerton defeative agent, which has been the chief actor in the case. They have recalled themselves with a sampling of stander, abuse an will hearton agent the organization Every deed of violence in the Wandman of the benefit in the wind makes in that the contraction that they can be the contraction of the contraction.

ciminal conspiracy was on.

# CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST N. Y. NEEDS ICE

Eriered at the Chicago Postoffice as second

DRIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

Fig. 101AL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

B supersystems should be forwarded to Chibogo Daily Socialist, 150-182 Washing-treet, Chicago, a secure return of unused manuscripts use should be inclosed. By the fact that a signed article is published a not commit the Chicago Daily Socialist. Ill opations expressed therein, notabutions and items of news concerning labor movement are requested from our less. Every contribution must be accompletely the same of the writer, not necessive for publication, but as an evidence of a faith.

od faith.

These who fail to get the Chicago Daily classet regularly should complain until ey do get it. The Circulation Department lors under many disadvantages, and the eparation of all readers is requested.

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### FORMER DEMOCRAT SEES GREAT VISION

Belfeves That the Republicans Are the Candy and Should Pass the Charter

Frank W. Childs, an assistant corporation counsel, who was a hold-over on the Democratic charter legislation committee from the Dunne administra tion, has seen a great light.

In an interview this morning he says he thinks the charter ought to pass; not that it is such a good measure, that the Republicans have the er and Big Biz and will do it.

power and Big Bir and anyhow.

The impression is that the fact that he is an assistant corporation counsel under the Busse administration may have something to do with his new views—but, perish the thought!

AMUSEMENTS vervieu

THERE IS ONE DAY ESTERDAY, 243,486 will Be The 4th of July on't His 350,000 That Day, If it WE'LL BUY A LOT OF COATS

All the Allied Trades Unions Here the 4th CONWAY'S ... LAST ... WEEK PAT CONWAY

# **BUY IT TODAY**

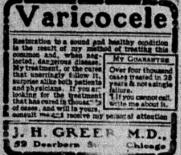
# The American Journal of Eugenics

MOSES HARMON, Editor

JULY ISSUE OUT TODAY 10c A COPY

ASK YOUR NEWSDEALER FOR IT





ANNUUL ONT want to appended to all reader and friends that I have recently been appointed one of the assistant secre aries of the University Research Extension, with general office at the Audi ortum building, Chicago.

The University Research Extension is soldt movement among the progrespopularise the original sources of all religious, philosophical, "sociological and scientific knowledge.

This source movement is a work in

This source movement is a work in which every live and thinking Socialist must sowner or later became vitally interested.

ADOLPH HARRICK.



# AND GARBAGE MEN

Issued by the Workers Publishing Society.

10-15 Eart Washington street, Chicago, III.

Phone Main 4511

Phone Main 4512

Heip the City Government **Break Strikes** 

> (Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) New York, July 1 .- The strike of come impressive. The lowly workers by quitting their work have taught the entire city, commonly so regardless of them, that the garbage men and ice men are important to organized society.

The entire powers of the city government and of a large section of society have joined hands to break the strikes force the men to return to work at the old wage scale and under old

conditions.

One peculiar feature is districts V Working class districts where the garbage is accumulating and the greatest menace prevails are up in arms and roughly handle strike breakers, many of these sollegs boys.

reogisty handle strike breakers, many of them college boys.

The workers appear to realize that there is greater danger in the defeat of militant unionism than in the accumulation of garbage.

# Socialist News

That the Young People's Socialist league is to be one of the most impororganizations of young men and women was shown at the last meeting when over fifty new members were admitted to the organization. The league, which started with a membership of twelve about two months ago, has a membership of hearly \$50 now. Among the most interesting facts about the membership of the organization is that about one-third of the nembers had either newer heard about Socialism or were directly opposed to it through reading capital'st papers. Dr. S. A. Knopionizel made an address at the last meeting of the league, giving a bricioutline of the Socialist philosophy and what it means or should mean to wageworkers, and especially to young men and women who are struggling for a place in the world. At the close of Dr. Knopionagel's address many of the new members of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league appised for membership in the Socialist party. The basehall team of the league, with its pew uniforms, is playing better every fav and is planning to compete with a te of the semi-professional teams in the situation of the semi-professional teams in the situation of the farm of the farm of the semi-professional teams in the situation of the semi-profession of the semi-profe women was shown at the last meeting when over fifty new members were ad-

Jack Wood, a Socialist party organ-zer, is doing organizing work in Wyo-ning. Wood reports that he is having argo meetings.

The Labor World will be the title of a Yiddish weekly which will make its appearance in Chicago this fall. About fitteen Jewish labor unions are interested in the paper and will see that it is a success. The paper will be a Socialist party saper. The Labor World Publishing association, which will publish the paper, is now raising money by subscriptions and by selling shares, and finds liberal assistance among all Jewish radical and labor organizations.

Ell. Reev Bloor will speak in Meri-den Conn. on Wednesday, July 3. The meeting will be in the open air at Main are. Crown streets. Meriden Socialists have arranged for a number of open air meetings and altogether are carry-ing on a vigorous propaganda.

The Socialists at Plitsburg, Pa., en gaged the large auditorium over the market place, seating 2,000, for the Lewis-White debate. A large crowdurned out. The applause grew to great preportions as Lewis developed the Socialist position. The receipts on the meeting were over \$190 and the book sales reached \$20.

Superior, Wis., is being organized into wards by the Social Democratic party, and if the plans of the state committee materialize the city will be modeled after the organization in Milwaukee. As soon as a ward is strong enough it is set off from branch No. 1. Two wards are now organized, the Ninth and South Superior. The state committee is urging Ellis Harris, the organizer of the newly created north-ern district, to take half of the work, but he has not accented but he has not accepted.

The sixth annual picnic of the Social Democratic party of Milwaukee will be held at Pabst park Sunday, July 21. The principal address will be delivered by J. G. Phelps Stokes, the New York Socialist.

# MARKETS

GRAIN.
WINTER WHEAT—Up 304c. Sales.
5.000 bu. No. 2 red. L o. b. 834757c.
No. 3 red. 924c. No. 2 hard. 8114629c.
Hinois proportional: No. 3 red. 91c.
SPRING WHEAT—Firmer. No. 1
SPRING WHEAT—No. 1
CORN—Unchanged to a shade higher sales. 355,000 bu. No. grade on tracktales. 355,000 bu. No. grade on tracktales. 355,000 bu. No. grade on tracktales. 355,000 bu. No. grade. No. 1

CORN—Unchanged to a shade higher SORN—Unchanged to a shade higher sales, 35,000 bu. No grade, on track and f. o. b., sold at 424,647c; No. 4, 1524c; No. 3, 24534c; No. 3, 24534c; No. 3, 24534c; No. 3, 24534c; No. 2, 24634,62; No. 2, 24634,62; No. 2, 24634,62; No. 2, 24634,62; No. 3, 24634,62; N

PRODUCE.
PRODUCTS -Eggs.

# DARROW'S GREAT SPEECH BUSSE MUST REPLY WHERE, OH! WHERE

Mine Owners' Conspiracy Exposed In Opening Address By Defense Orchard's Career of Crime

Following is the speech delivered by C. S. Darrow in opening the case for

the defense at Boise:

If the court piease, and gentlemen of the jury. You have been sitting here a long while, several weeks, and I suppose you would like to have us be as brief as we possibly can. However, sometimes it is a little difficult for lawyers to be brief, as you have got to know by this time.

You have lightened to the statements

You have listened to the statements of the prosecution and you have of the prosecution and you have listened to the evidence on the part of the state; and the court has told you, what you twelve men aiready know, that you should be careful not to come to any conclusion upon any of this evidence until you hear everything that there is in this case, and listen to both sides, and, while it is sometimes difficult, I am certain that each mera-ber of this jury will do everything in er of this jury will do everything his power to keep his mind perfectly tree from bias until the last word has been spoken and then take it all received in your jury room and decide his case. You have heard the evilence of the state and the theory of tience of the state and the energy of the state. It has now come our time to tell you our side of this story. This rase, like most everything size, has two sides to its story, and I have no doubt that you twelve men will listen with the same care, attention and honest the same care, attention and honest endeavor to our side that you have given to theirs.

### The Nominal Charge.

Nominally, William Haywood here is on trial charged with the murder of ex-Governor Steunenberg of this state. There must be some nominal charge, and that is it. The state has gone over a broader field, and, as you know the observe constitution.

charge, and that is it. The state has gone over a broader field, and, as you know, the charge considerably wider than that. Mr. Hawley laid out their work when he opened this case to this jury and told you what he expected to prove and they have traveled over all that ground; and, of course, we will have to follow over all that ground so far as they have taken us to these different points of the compass.

Mr. Hawley told you that they expected to prove that these peonle, the members and officers of the Westers Federation of Miners, from the beginning of their organization had entered into a terrible couspiracy to kill—from the very inception of the organization as he said, to kill almost anybody, because, he said, the killing of the late Governor Steunenberg was simply an incident in this great conspiracy, whatever it-was. He says they had entered into a conspiracy to kill; they had entered into a conspiracy to the course of the production of the production of the production of the says they had entered into a conspiracy to general they had entered into a conspiracy to the production of money were set aside to hire law yers and other criminal purposes. Part of this is true, part of it isn't.

### Birth of Kederation.

It is true that there is a labor or-ganization called the Western Federa-tion of Miners, which was nominall, organized in 1893 and made up of the local unions that before that time had existed in all the industrial centers of this great mining region. It is true that they spent money for lawyers— uniforcunate, but most everybody have that they spent money for lawyers— unfortunate, but most everybody has to do it, and that is where we come in. This organization was really born in 1892 and 1893.

Born in a Cell.

It was born down here in the cell below this court room, in the very room where these three men are waiting now for the judgment of the judgment of the judgment of the Judgment of the Boyce and some other leading spirits were here in jail they planned the organization of the Western Federation of Miners, which is the organization which is on trial before you twelve men. And of course they hired a lawyer and paid large fees, and they hired the best they could—they hired Mr. Hawley; and he laid it, out for them and advised them and was the godfather of them, and they thought it was innocent. He was its first attorney and attorney for a long time afterward. And if there was anything criminal in the appropriation of money for the attorney the miners dain't know it. They formed this organization in 1893.

Not for Murder.

Not for Murder.

It was an industrial organization, not a murder organization, and we will show by the evidence what was its purposes. The purpose was to organize the miners that they might have better wages, that they might have shorter hours, 'nat they might have cleaner mines, that they might have better machinery, that they might have better conditions in the smelters, that their widows and their orphan children might be looked after.

conditions in the smelters, that their widows and their orphan children might be looked after.

It was organized for the benefit of the workingmen and for the families dependent upon them, and they paid some money for lawyers and they are paying some still. They did take some hand in politics. I trust gentlemen, that there is no organization that is going to be hanged for taking a hand in politics. If so, we probably will have to get after pretty much all of the corporations there are in the United States. The labor union was interested in passing laws and they did all they could to pass the eight-hour laws in Utah, in Colorado, in Montana, and they went down into their treasury to hire lawyers to defend those laws in all the courts of the United States against the miners association, who tried to defeat them. They endeavored to elect the judges who could look at these questions from the standpoint of the men with the pick and the shovel disgring down into the earth, and to elect a United States among ene men with the pick and the shovel distring down into the earth, and to sleet a United States senator—among he rest, they tried to elect Mr. Hawiey and unfortunately falled in that and here and there they have taken, a hand in golities, to which we please suitty sewtlemen.

# Mine Workers Not Angels.

The organization, then, was formed in cracifically as Mr. Hawley says. It has paid money for lawyest as a praye. It has then he interest in publics, as he says. But it has never been any criminal conspiracy to do ney boubtful act. I don't mean by that has all of its members have always been angels. Angels don't work in the same angels. Angels don't work in the same arganization they have had no their purpose, as we will show by the The Charge Service Constitute of the Constitute

# OR BE BRANDED

Federation Has Mayor Backed Against a Wall; Must Surrender or Fight

Mayor Busse must back up his caused trustees among whom are John C. Harding and J. J. Sonsteby, members of the Chicago Federation of Labor, with evidence or size stand convicted as a foe of organized labor, as he was charged by John C. Harding at the last meeting of the federation, and also an unjust person. The special constitute of five sponing of the federation and also an unjust person in the world brought into the federation to look into the matter of the ousted trustees sent a letter to the mayor asking him to produce the evidence upon which the charges he made against Harding and that he is at his Cleveland home in hiding.

So far John D. Rockefeller has contended the process servers. Only five in the process servers. Only five in the world brought into court of the world brought into the world.

Reports state positively that John D. is in the Pocastico hills playing solf with Faliar Lemon of the Canodic church, that he is at Pittsfield, Mass., entire high on his son-la-laws farm and that he is at his Cleveland home in hiding.

States against the ousted trustees careed the process servers. Only five and is order can be carried out, and the world brought into court of the "richest" nation in the world brought into the "richest man in the world brought into the "richest" nation in the world brought into the "richest" nation in the world brought into the "richest man in the world brought into the "richest man in the world brought into the "richest" nation in the world brought into the "richest man in the world brought into the "richest" nation in the world brought into the "richest" nation in the world brought into the "richest man in the world brought into the "richest" nation in the world source the We will show the reason for this organization and that it was not the criminal conspiracy that counsel told this jury in the beginning was its purpose that before the organization was born men worked from twelve to sometimes fourteen nours in the mines; that in the smellers they worked the same length of time-on an average of only six or seven years to a man, their teeth fall out, their bonest twisted, they became helpiess, criptled and paracame helpiess, criptled and paracame helpiess, criptled and para-

Labor, and is as follows:

Pursuant to the resolution adopted by the Chicago Federation of Labor at 8 meeting of Sunday, June 16, 1997.

The report commonly believed is that the oil end relieved king has hit the 1900 and Shoe Workers' union. J. B. Durns of the 1900 and Shoe Workers' union. J. B. Durns of the 500 and Shoe Workers' union. George Slater of the United Garment Worker's America Victor Clander of the united Garment Worker's America Victor Clander of the america's union and Thomas S. Hack the Transcript union and Thomas S. Hack company doctor, if they went to a hos-company doctor, if they went to a hos-pital they went to a company hospi-lai, where it was pictly shire they could get a release from any injury that, they suffered in a mine; that ev-erything they used, needed, ate al-wors, came in contact with generally was furnished by the mine owners. The machinery was unsafe, the smelters vomited forth solson and death and they set to work as best they could as a great organization to cor-rect these evils, to shorten the hours, to increase the wages, to lengthen their lives, to care for the men who were in-jured and to take care of the widows and orphans of the dead. There was one union up here, the Butte union that since its organization has paid ou-more than a million dollars to widow if America and Thomas S. Black and which and the Typographical union, was ap-Segmen's union and union was appointed to investigate charges preferred by your honor against several members of the board of education, among whom was J. J. Sousteby, a member of the Germent Workers' union and a delegate to the Chicago Federation of Labor, in a message removing from the board; and also charges made in a subsequent message removing from said board of education John C. Harding, a member of Typographical Union No. 16, and also a delegate to the Chicago Federation of Labor.

"Harding and Sousteby having furnished the committee with such facts ped decumentary evidence as: were in their possession, the committee respectfully requests your honor to furnish it with the information and evidence upon which said charges were made against consider and parties concerned.

"Awaiting an early reply, I am,

o fusitive to all parties concerned.
"Awaiting an early reply, I am,
"Yours respectfully.
"THOMAS S. BLACK,
"Secretary Committee of Five. "Respectfully,
"E. N. NOCKELS,
"Sec'y Chicago Federation of Labor."

### EPUTY MARHALS LAND BIG SHARK: NOT JOHN

Now, gentlemen of the jury, we will show that they have done something since 1905; we will show that they have somethines been associating with some body besides Orchard; we will show that they were the head and front of every political movement in Colornal acceptance in Utah, in Moniana, for the adoption of the eight-hour day or the eight-hour day or the eight-hour day or the Amaganset, N. Y., June 20:—A mon-ster whipfail shark, weighing 100, rounds, was caught in a sturgeon net off Amagansett today. The fish put up a flerce battle, it taking two hours to It measured twenty-one feet law, and to amend the constitutions of hoose states so that the Supreme Courbonies of the form of the supreme Courbonies of Miners, and they have been blacklisted and sent out into the world to tramp because they saw fit to unite their destinies with the Organization.

Organizers Refused Food.

We supreme Courbon of the Supreme Courbonies of the Supreme Courbon of the Supreme Courbonies of the Supreme Courbon of the Supreme Courbonies of the Supreme Courbon of Supreme Courbonies of the Supreme Courbonies of long. His mouth was two feet long and t had eight rows of teeth, four above and four below.

t had eight rows of teeth, four above and four below.

John Rockefeller is still at large. This art was made by a squad of Unit States marshals, who were patroling the coast, searching for Rockefeller, when they stopped and helped land the shark. They did good work and departed thanking the shermen for the concentrative to practice for larger. the opportunity to practice for larger

# GREAT EFFORT TO GET

Wheeling, W. Va., July 1.—Another effort is to be made to organize the 55, to get a man to take a daily 000 nonumion miners in the state. John Mitchell and thirty organize will tour three months for fifty cents. the mining districts and, backed by an amount said to be \$500,000, hope this time to be successful.

# IS HONEST JOHN D. THIS

Wild Pursuit of Richest Man in the World: Regular ramy May Be Used

So far John D. Rockefeller has ex

# MRS. JOHN A. LOGAN'S KIN

She Files Charges Against the Chicago Paymaster of Serious Nature

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Washington, D., C., June 29.-Upon washington, D., C., June 29.—Upon fine location for summer outing: low charges filed by Mrs. John A. Logan, ta. Mich. widow of the famous general, officers of the inspector general's department of the army are investigating her son-in-law, Lieutenant colonel William F.

ta. Mich.

FOR SALE-OR EXCHANGE—MILK route and store, at a sacrifice; owner leaving city. Address or call at 1999 W. Lake st. Tucker. The complaint refers to in-cidents during his zervice in the Phil-ippines as a result of which he and his wife, formerly Miss "Dolly" Logan,

are separated.

Colonel Tucker is now stationed in Chicago as paymaster of the department of the Lakes. Mrs. Tucker is living here with her mother. Neither will discuss the causes of their separation. aration.

Colonel J. G. Galbraith and Major Parker W. West, assistants to the in-spector general, were assigned to the investigation, which may extend to

# TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Teamsters' Joint Council, U. T. A.— Meeting Wednesday night, July 2, at 10 South Clark street. All attend. E. F. Fitch, Sec.

# Living Outside Chicago?

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for Socialism inside the next three months if you will get a subscriber 55,000 INTO THE UNION for the CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST.

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No pay for failure, only Curedte Stay Cured for permanent cure. LUNGS.

tuberculosis will be cured through my latest method.

I cure to stay cured.



of breath, bronchitis or Private diseases of men

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Stomach, kidney or liver trouble even if chronic, can be cured. Diseases of Women.

Falling of the backache, white discharge, personally cured with my new method. Blood Poisoning and skin diseases,

sores, itch, loss of bair, etc., I cure to stay cured. 41 30. Clark St., Obioago Between Lake and Randotoh, Ind his

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SCHOOLS THE MANDOLIN IS A BEAUTIFUL instrument if it is played with ione. I teach you the dut, trio and quartet styles of playing, with the proper tone quality. Lessons, 50c up. Address, for particulars, Mandolin, Daily Socialist.

SITUATIONS WANTED-MALE YOUNG COMRADE WOULD LIKE to go on farm; steady place; state wages. Address Farmer 25, Chicago Daily Socialist.

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HOUSEKEEPER WANTED—A KIND and sympathetic young woman desig-ing home of her own can secure perma-nent position. Address X. Daily So-cialist. REAL ESTATE

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SOCIALIST BOOK BULLETIN, 28 col-umns, including much new propa-gands matter, one copy free of request, 10 copies 100. Charles H. Kerr & Co. 264 Kinste st., Chicago.

218 Dearborn St., Cor. Adams

San Francisco, Cal., July 1.-Freder-

pert and engineer, has sworn that Harry Orchard didn't blow him up with a
bomb on the morning of Nov. 17, 1904.

In Orchard's confession to elaborately tells how he placed a dynamite bomb
at the door of Bradley's flat. But
Bradley, a man whose mining fees and
salary are said to be \$50,000 a year, insists under oath that though he was
blown up" there was no bomb at his
door and that the cause of his troubles was a ges leak.

It Was Gas.

Orchard's Fool Story.

Tet Orchard tells that he was paid to
track Bradley on occurred, though Orchard swears that
he (Orchard) had time to go far enough
the Orchard spon the bomb to be out of the
sound of the explosion after he had
placed it at Bradley's door.

Did Not Buy Powder.

George A. Ritter and W. J. Webster
are expected to swear again that Orchard said he put the explosive.

It Was Gas.

when men should be at an advantage, so far as wages are concerned, over worken.

She complained, however, that such a condition prevailed in most lines of work, and cited the case of the women autoists in support of her contention.

TRUSTS EMERGE FROM

SESSIONS SMILING

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.)

Boston Mass, July 1.—Although the session of the Massachusetts legislature which closed with a rush of business at midnight was characterized by a number of savage assaults on the trusts, the big corporations have every right to be satisfied with results here. The merger bill prevents the consumsation of the Combination of the New York, New Haven & Hartford and the Boston & Mahe railroads until another year.

ATTORNEY

When men should have done.

Prance the Leader.

For the finest wines of all, France the Cader, seen is her supremacy threat-ened in this respect. But for the ordinary everydar table wine there is Allegeria at her threshold, to say nothing of Australia, the cape, California, and half the southeast of Europe, to be reckened with.

Wine flows into the market, year by year, in an ever-increasing flood. And at the same time the commercial system beats down the demand.

The bottle of sound wine that might ensily stand at every man's elbow at each of his meals is an unatianable such that the conditions with the conditions with the conditions with the same time of the same threat wines of all, France the Leader.

For the finest wines of all, France the leader, seem for the scan condition prevented the first respect. But for the ordinary everydar table wine there is Allegeria at her threshold, to say nothing of Australia, the cape, California, and half the southeast of Europe, to be reckened with.

Wine flows into the market, year by year, in an ever-increasing flood. And at the same time the commercial system for the same time of the southeast of Europe, to be a straight to be satisfact of the same time of the southeast of Europe, to be first the same time of the southeast of Europe, to be first the sam

### FIVE MEN BURNED IN "SLIP" AT FURNACE

dem were severely burned and damaged to the extent of \$40-morning by a "slip" in the furthe Illinois Steel company's South Chicago. The "slip" down an immense quantity of metal, the following being as Graham, 8656 Exchange ave-

ubby Gray, 810 Escanaba avenue, an Kiefer, 8851 Commercial avenu dward McGovern, 9551 Commerci Frank Pentski, 8456 Buffalo avenue.

# TATTLING WIFE KILLS HUSBAND POLITICALLY

cial to Chicago Daily Socialist.)

back in Wardner, and has been in A Japanese domestic had just cleaned off the place where the bomb was said to have lain, and this Japanese had not

# It will be remembered that Bradley lived in one of the flats belonging to Walter H. Linforth, the lawyer, at the morthwest corner of Washington and Leavenworth streets. On the morning of Nov. 17, 1904, an explosion were keed the front of the flats and blow Bradley into Washington street. Linforth sucd the gas company, charging that carelessness in connecting the meter had caused a leak and that the searching gas had been ignited from Bradley's cigar. A jury awarded him 110,000 damages, there being then no lint of a bomb. On Oct. 16 of last year Bradley himself swore, in an affidavit opposing the explication for a new trial, that there had been no bomb in the case, and he backed this up with another statement under oath on Feb. 5 of this year. His story of how he knew it was a gas explosion and not a bomb is interseting at this juncture, and he is to repeat it under oath sgain. He told of coming downstairs and taking hold of the doorknob. Then he goes on: "I am certain I saw a light flash from the end of my sigar, and instantly I heard a deafening explosion and I was samashed to the ground. My impression at the time was that someone had given the attick cigar. Man to Look Upon. How Prosperity and Fraud Work To Ruin French Farmers To Ruin French Farmer

strike. This was shortly before the time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion. He also had been to time of the explosion of the time his is bad enough, for an industry suffers from its own prosperities. When this is bad enough, for an industry suffers from its own prosperities. When the process served.

No birth or death can be registered, it was the time the sufficient to the held, no process served. No southern regiment can be trusted to act against its fathers, brothers, as the synthetization of manures, the sterilization of frements, the sterilization of the surface of the part of the expression of the surface of the part of the expression of the surface of the weather.

This fact was brought out, at a meeting of the board of education last night, at which representatives of the Women Teachers' association sought to have their salaries placed on the same basis, as men instructors. Miss Grace Stracham, speaking for the teachers, assected that the time has passed when men should be at an advantage, so far as wages are concerned, over worten.

She complained, however, that such a condition prevailed in most lines of the such and the crisis has come sooner than it should have done.

For the finest wines of all, France bolds the wild even now. Nor so far as wages are concerned, over worten.

She complained, however, that such a condition prevailed in most lines were the fine of the commercial was the movement.

No birth or death can be registered, the held, no process served.

No birth or death can be registered, the held, no process served.

No birth or death can be registered, the held, no process served.

No birth or death can be registered, and to nor the making to the non-waster from its o

ATTORNEY GENERAL

REFUSES TO PLAY

The attorney general of Illinois today announced that he would not institute quo warranto proceedings to test the authority of Mayor Busse to remove aummerly members of the school board. The announcement was made in a letter to Attorney Eugene Garnett, representing the school board members who were ousted by Mayor Busse.

This does not end the legal fight on the part of the deposed school board members. They may resort to mandarus proceedings against the attorney general to force him to institute quo varranto proceedings.

IVE MEN BIPMEN

or so to the ageing of clarets for export.

The production of champagne is and must be so limited in relation to the demand that Reims and Epernay can hear with a smile that there is more "champagne" consumed in the United States alone than ever Champagne produced in its most prolific "ar. Poully and Mercurey and the "acat" wines either of Burgundy or Bordeaux can afford to shrug their shoulders over the fact that England, South America and other places where palates are coarse

## TRUANT OFFICER, A DOCTOR, IS ACCUSED

Scandal has hit the compulsory education department of the city of Chicago in serious accusations against Dr. Herman H. Reiss, a retired physician, and until a short time ago truant officer. According to information given the authorities Dr. Reiss is involved it five different charges of improper conduct towards little girls. Among his accusers are.

Catherine Nelson, aged 14, 103 Brigham street; Martha Mets, 2ged 14, 946 Lincoln avenue; Annie Factor, aged 14, 103 Brigham street; Martha Hoskins, aged 12, 23 Julian street.

According to the story told by these children. Reiss, while a truant officer, insisted upon making "physical" examinations and conducted himself so flagrantly that they were afraid to go to be story to the story to th

FRANCE MAY HAVE UNIVERSAL STRIKE

City Workers Plan to Take Advantage of Farmers' Fight

(Scripps-McRae Cable.) Paris. July 1.—France is facing a general strike of all laboring men in addition to the revolt of the wine growers in the southern departments. Steps to add this burden to the present troubles of the ministry are now being taken by the general labor confederation.

ing taken by the general labor confederation.

It is planned to bring on the general strike next month. An active propaganda to work the laboring men up to strike has begun throughout the country. With the necessity of keeping thousands of soldiers in the Midl district there will be less troops to be distributed in strike centers. The workingmen believe in the government's weakened condition they can win all their demands.

### CATHOLIC MOTHER IS PROMOTED TO ROME

Texas Sister Wins High Place In Ancient Order

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.)
Galveston, Tex., July 1.—Mother
Mary Joseph, superioress of the Southern Province of Ursuline Nurses, with
headquarters at Galveston, has been
elected assistant to the mother general was that someone had given

Cigar Ignites Gas.

I saw no light and no flash from any
place other than the end of my cigar came in contact with
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ford.

On the New York Central the men have been receiving \$1.60 a day for ten hours work, and they demiand \$2. For several weeks an Italian "national organizer" has been working among them and he is said to have the laborers well organized, both here and on the western roads. One of the best ways to help the

Daily Socialist is to call at our office and buy some of the Socialist Books we carry in stock. If you cannot call, send in an order by mail. We carry all the books published by Chas. H. Kerr & Co.—Adv.

Patronize our advertisers and tell them that you saw the advertisement in the Chicago Daily Socialist.—Adv.

# A Leaf from "Bill" Easterly's Experience

were arming themselves. He went to Cripple Creek then with a number of friends and took a car to Victor. All cars were crowded and nearly everybody was hurrying with arms. He

# CORDELL, BARTZEN AND

M'GINNIS IN A ROW

Pretty Little Pleasantries Exchanged: Fight Is On

The animosity among certain attaches of the building commissioners' department continues.

These are, in brief, the developments:

fist.

"Oh, vas ist," cries Cordell. "I did nod say it, already. I vill prove it."

Cordell invites Bartzen to go with him to prove it.

Bartzen says he will not go to a sewer hole with Cordell.

Cordell then meets an assistant inspector of the mighty name of Peter McGinnis. Says McGinnis to Cordell, says he:

"If you don't we nown to the constitution."

McGinnis.
says he:
"If you don't go down to the commissioners' office and tell them I never had anything to do with those charges I'll knock your front teeth down your throat."

"Oh my! oh my!" cries Cordell. "You knock my teeth down my throad!! You not knock anybody's teeth down their throad!!"

Modinals says he must have satisfactured." MEN IN GREAT UNION McGinnis says he must have satisfaction by Monday or will push Cordell's teeth down his throat clear to the float-

teath down his throat clear to the floating ribs.
Cordell says the reason Bartzen is hot under the lid is because he (Cordell) is trying to get prohibition in the Twenty-seventh ward where he lives, and Bartzen is oppose. to it.
Cordell crosses his heart, and in exquisite English declares he will never apologize to McGinnis, no, never, not by a green risk, nor yet, the harp that sang through Erin's halls.
Cordell says he has nothing to say, but this morning, after saying this, he talked quits a streak and literally slashed the reports with words and language.

language.

Cordell wound up his interview, the one at which he had nothing to say. "If they fire me I hope they will get If they are me I more they was get another honest man in my place—one that will serve the people and do his duty honestly, already."

In the meanwhile it looks as if the opportunity to get an honest man will not be needected.

# BISBEE IN FLAMES

Bisbee, Ariz., July 1.—Bisbee is in fiames. Everything on the Mexicar side of the town and part of the business section have been swept. The fiames are not yet under control. Mining properties will not suffer as they are outside the town.

# On the witness stand "Bill" Easterly had a revolver. He got over to Victor told of the riot that followed the Independence depot explosion, which was dynamited by the mine caners detectives to give cause for a riot attack on the union me". By accident the detectives killed aventeen men. They intended to destroy only the old abandoned depot. Following the explosion Easterly was notified by telephone that the militia, Citizens' alliance and norminon men was sampled from the street meeting in progress, on the union men, declaring they ought to be hanged. When the street meeting in progress, on the union men, declaring they ought to be hanged. When the street meeting in progress, and speak a secretary of the meeting in progress, and town to return a street meeting in progress, and town to be leader of the long and speak of the long and secretary of the Mine Owners' association, and Samuel Crump, its attorney, got on the wagon and began speaking. Citizens' alliance would speak. Citizens' alliance would speak. When the street meeting in progress, and town to be leader of the long announced the leader of the

members and run the others out of the Then," continued the witness, "the

freworks began. I fired with others."
He said when the shooting was over he took to the upper part of the town on a bill. He saw the soldiers surround the miners union hall and fire into the building and arrest all there.

"I lit out for home, stopping on the way to warn the boys to get out. and the out for nome, stopping on the way to warn the boys to get out. I got home, got out my Winchester pump and shoigun, with plenty of ammunition, and marched down the street through Independence to Goldfield, tion, and marched down the street through Independence to Goldfield, where I met a number of the boys, some armed, others not. We went to the city hall and could see from there five carloads of Citizens' alliance men

These are, in brief, the development of the served in the German army already, and told the civil service commission that former fluiding Commission Bartzen juggled things so his favorites got advance copies of examination questions.

Bartzen read in the papers what his former assistant said and visited the former assistant said and visited the department.

Consiell and doubles up the shotgun would not carry far enough."

enough."
Easterly then told how he got away
to Gillette, where he hid for twentyfour hours, then boarded a train and

had happened.

After wandering about considerably Easterly finally located at the Blaine mine at Silver City, Idaho, where he has been working ever since. He met Jack Simpkins in Silver City, who told fim Orchard was selling mining stock and working insurance in southern Idaho.

put themselves on record as out and out radicals at the banquet of the National Wholesale Grocers' association last

Mayer showed his mental attitude in an attack on the existing shipping conditions and strongly advocated federal control. MacVeagh advocated the creating of a commission to look after the interests of the carriers and prevent ruinous competition. He went on record as favoring a wholesale grocers' trust, contending that such a co-operative plan would work to the benefit of all concerned.

Mayer said in part:

"What I would like to see is the wiping out of these imaginary boundaries, called state lines, so far as the control of shipments over the common carriers is concerned. There are now in this country something like 2,000,000 freight cars, owned by 1,000 railroads, and handling 1,000,000,000 shipments each year, each having its separate bill of lading."

# GAY MEDIC JAILED BY ANGRY WIFE NO. 2

She Says His Mind Ran to Matrimony and Women and She Will Not Stand For It Longer

Dr. Cleland M. Cooey, churchman, clubman, former society favorite and other things, is under arrest at Hyde Park on a charge of bigamy preferred by his second wife, a pretty, determined woman, who caused his capture last night.

mined woman, who caused his capture last night.

She charged that he had wedded her and after she lived with him eleven menths found that he had another wife living. She caused his arrest at 59 Fif-ty-third street, where the doctor had taken rooms in another physician's house. These are some of the things the festive doctor is alleged to have suffered, enjoyed and put up with:

Was active member of Hyde Park Y. M. C. A., and finally was evicted and his name erased from the rolls. Cause—?

Trouble in Hyde Park Presbyterian church, of which he was a member and fervent supporter, followed some stories about his matrimonial entanglements.

Name coupled with various Hyde Park beauties and society women.

Got rooms with the Fifty-third street doctor, but the doors and locks were finally closed upon him.

Finally captured by a ruse through the efforts of wife No. 2, who phoned for him to call at a certain number and get his mail.

Spent pight in a fark cell in Hyde Park station pondering the vicissitudes of life and the uncertainties of folly.

Winnipeg, Man., June 29.—No. 97, regular westbound Canadian Pacific railway spress, and a Chinese special going east, collided at Butler, 275 miles

MINE DIGGERS TURN

# DOWN ONE I. W. W. PLAN

National Body (Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.)

Denver, Colo., July 1 .- The Western Federation of Miners has been debat-

ing in annual convention the question of affiliating with the Trautman-De Loon faction of the Industrial Workers of the World.

The discussion has lasted for several days and terminated in a vote of more than two to one against such affiliation. The decision has now been resumed on the question of affiliating with the other faction.

In the course of the discussion Secretary Rirwan brought out the fact that when DeLeon visited Boise and sought an interview with Moyer and Haywood they refused to see him.

"If you let him in here," Moyer is quoted as saying, "Fil knock his head on."

"Tell him to take the first train out of town," was Haywood's reply to the notice that DeLeon was waiting to see him.

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ing in annual convention the question

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# Hunting Rockefeller

In glaring headlines we are informed that "unless Mr. Rocke feller submits to service he will be hunted down like an ordinary

There is something strikingly humorous in this whole prosecu tion of Rockefeller in a country that boasts of the equality of its citi- to wait until all people are ideal, or zens. Here is a man that has flaunted helf the state governments in the union, that has bought courts and legislatures as he buys cans for his oil, and that has laughed at every form of court process for

Now the horde of little would-be trust owners, who have at last begun to be convinced that their ambition is hopeless, are trying to would all by dumb. It was because an hector their successful rival.

So they have stirred up a United States judge and are making a pretense of hunting down the richest man in the world in order to secure his presence in court.

They are just beginning to discover that even in details he is more powerful than the government that pursues him. His private army (and navy, too, if reports of armed launches are true) is protecting his royal presence, while he dodges hither and thither, playing with the would-be process servers.

Suppose that he should be caught. What effect would it have? Suppose that he were brought into court and fined to poverty, imprisoned, hung, electrocuted, drawn and quartered, and with him Rogers, and Morgan, and Harriman, and a dozen more of those at whom the wrath of the little would-be capitalists is now directed.

It would not destroy a single trust. It would not reduce the price of a single trust made article. It would not raise the wages expanding spirit. of a single laborer.

To be sure, it might possibly give so te of these smaller capitalists a chance to take the places of the great ones whom they had overthrown, and that is the whole aim and object of this prosecution.

TRUSTS DO NOT COME BECAUSE OF THE TOTAL DEPRAVITY OF INDIVIDUALS, BUT BECAUSE THEY CAN PRODUCE GOODS CHEAPER THAN COMPETITIVE CON-

Fining and imprisoning the owners of the trusts will no more prevent the formation of more trusts or the persistence of present ones than fining the owners of the first power looins preserved the life of the hand weavers.

Some time this ridiculous charing of a few trust magnates as a method of relieving industrial distress will be looked upon much as was the chasing of witches at Salem a few centuries ago.

There is really another purpose to this present witch hunting aside from the jealousy of the little capitalists-THEY HOPE THAT THIS SPORT WILL KEEP THE WORKING CLASS FROM FINDING OUT THAT THE REAL REMEDY FOR THE TRUST DISEASE IS FOR ALL THE PEOPLE TO OWN

So long as the working class can be made to believe that all their ills would be healed by hunting down a few trust owners there is little danger of a revolt of the producers of wealth against ex-

So there is another side to this hunt for Rockefeller. It makes a lot of workingmen feel good to think of the richest man in the world as a fugitive from justice. It sort of reconciles them to their tidings to the tired souls of earth. It

# Segregation in the Public Schools By May Wood Simons

There is an Ethiopian in the wood pile in the favor that is shown by the school board to the segregation of the children in the public schools. It is not the pedagogic question of whether boys and girls study best together or apart that is troubling the school board, it is the question of how to favor the wages of the women teachers.

It has been admitted at the office of superintendent Cooley that the plan of segregation is in the experimental stage and that so far there has been no proof psychologically that it is a good thing.

For several years there has been an attempt made to segregate the Chi-Dr. Harper of Chicago University first made the effort to bring segregation into the schools. He wished to make the university a feeder of the public schools and put the university men into good paying positions when they step out of the university. Back of it also was the desire to put Chicago university men into control of the education of the people in the public schools

Superintendent Cooley is simply carrying out the plan outlined by Dr. Harper. In New York, where segregation of the schools exists, the women teachers are making a fight before the legislature to secure equal wages with men teachers for the same work. For years the women teachers in the girl schools have received less than the men teachers in the boy schools. When a year ago a woman teacher was appointed a principal in the Boston schools it created a turmoil. Boston women teachers are paid \$900.00 a year, where men teachers alongside men receive \$1,700. The business men are who are running the Chicago schools would scarcely dare put through their plan for paying unequal wages to men and wo want to discriminate against women, but will try to bring it in as a pedagogical scheme

Since Superintendent Cooley came into the Chicago schools the number of men appointed as principals has greatly increased. Men and women principals were formerly about equal, now they are in the proportion of twenty-five men to five women.

While from a pedagogical standpoint the segregation plan is reactionary and a return to antiquated educational methods there is a further reason why this move should be combated. It is to be used as a subterfuge to discriminate against women teachers and pay them lower wages than are paid

### **IDEALS** By William Mountain

ideals is to have failed; to perish for that it makes you happy to obey it possess a high ideal, to improve the it and fulfill it at all hazards.

To teach man is improved by the item of the item of the improved by th them is to succeed. It is not accessary see that you are not ashamed of it. nany is improved by the ideals of the

speech before attempting to speak, we does not exist, but is about to comindividual here and there, perhaps an centric one, made an effort to express emotions by sound that the entire race has wrought, with more or less perfection, the miracle of human peech. Men are forced into better conditions and characters by the force of example and opinion.

It is our duty to use every effort to make our ideals real by gradually becoming like them. The man who is as big as his ideal has stopped growing and the universe has little use for him. But generally the man who endeavors to attain the stature of his ideal discovers his ideal gradually increases in grandeur. This, however, is not cause a man's ideal is always the enlarged shadow, projected on the future, of his

The way to realize an ideal is to realize a part of it today, more tomorrow, and all of it eventually, until the pres ent ideal gives places to a better and higher one. Make people recognize and act. From rejection to acceptance is after all but a short step. The first her but smile and it is a vision the soul man who advocated the use of trousers was probably considered a disturber of radical. But is it so dishonorable to thee. a radical, to be heard, to be opp sed, to be condemned, but after all to -feared?

To know life we must feel, not afai off through books or other dull reports. but at the point with our own sensibilities, with our own aching hearts would know we must feel and suffer, we must agonize, we must take our ideals down into the arena of life and fight for them, and, if necessary, die for them.

It is better to throw away all things than to lose an ideal. Nothing ran ever take its place except a better ideal. Young men who have ideals should worship them more than a mistress.

The saddest thing in this world is the young old man without an ideal, interested in nothing he would sacrifice al On the contrary, the man with an idea, even an insignificant one, is like a messenger from heaven with glad is nothing if he be killed or starved, but everything to prove traitor to his

Ideals make life difficult, but they Think always of your ideal; see that so make it glorious. To live without it is a good one; see that it grows; see

light of his soul. It is the gem he is to sell all his substance to purchase. is the dream of the artist and the art dividual developed a perfect organ of of the dreamer. For the idealist life into being.

You young men of America, the dream is laid on you. Beware lest you prove recreant. Let others hoard and hunt happiness; let others be honored and comfortable, but for you a higher destiny is reserved-to suffer, to walk alone, to be wretched with your vision, to carry the buiden of the future, to go down in the shadow of death, but to arise in the beauty of achievement or the glory of fidelity.

Tomorrow we are gone; another takes our place. We pass on to other higher efforts. Before the world we seem to fall, but to the infinite we have triumphed. The ideal slips into the heart of another, glows in his eyes and breathes along his limbs. He takes the banner in the flush of youth that we laid down in the lessitude of age, and the holy cause of man goes on another step. At last he, too, shall fall

Who fights for truth must fight without reward. She needs us not, does Truth, but we need her would we be glorified. From her we get our strength, our beauty and our boon. Give her everything and it is as nothing. Let will never lose. Kill us, fair Truth. but give us faith in thy high call, we

# Passing Thoughts on Various Subjects

By J. W. C.

If we remember rightly, a prior-elecflon poster read: "Busse won't stand for your standing in the cars." We ashas seated himself to view with great er ease and more enjoyment the standing stunts of the people.

The tariff should be revised by its friends, Socialism, however, should be demonstrated by those whose interest lies in the accumulation of rent, interest and profit.

The capitalists believe that paternal sm is good only when taken by the few in large doses.

A man is entitled to only as mu spect as he can compel by enforcing a recognition of his rights.

Ignorance is the arch-enemy working class. Those who assert the red flag incites

to bloodshed and violence have no hesitation in using the Stars and Stripe for the same purpose when the end in view is the benevolent assimilation of foreign markets.

When dollars organize to prey upor the people the government issues a charter. When human beings organize to defend themselves from the depredations of the organized dollar the gov ernment issues an injunction.

A prominent judge said recently our hearing that woman suffrage will be an actual fact when the women of the country unite in demanding Workingmen, however, still are haunting the halls of congress hoping that their masters may "grant" them larger share of their product.

J. Pierp. Morgan has been tendered the title of prince of the holy Roman empire by the pope. The American voting cattle have long since conferred on social conditions and persecuted as a who are nothing save when blessed by him all the Camporal authority of a crowned despot.

# A LAUGH OR A SMILE

We know that John D. is partial t mark, which indicates that the harvest golfing, but perhaps he will be able to yet some little way off. give a few minutes to a summon the United States court.

Harriman found himself entirely surounded by water and a few officers of the United States navy. He is acence between an outing and a vacation customed to the water, using it contrip: In the latter case the wife goes siderably in his stocks, but the navythat was a new one to Harriman

Harriman has this consolation Roosevelt didn't see the race, either.

Rockefeller now has another ena to add to his collection.

If all the bomb throwers in Russia were turned loose on the isthmus of Panama they would put a gash across that narrow neck of land by Christmas.

With some men there is this differ

Mark Twain is teaching the British ers how to laugh, dontcherknow.

The man who kicks about weather is the one who reminds the school children just out of school that

September is coming. When a woman thinks that her hus band's good qualities are due to her training he usually has a number qualities of which she knows nothing.

# Darrow's Great Speech

Not All College Graduates. per of the first articles, but they had a regular editor. Mr. Haywood paid litthe attention to it. He was busy. Mr. Moyer paid little attention to it. He was busy. These articles are not all as colished as my friend, Mr. Borah, might write or even as my friend Hawley would pen, because there are a lot of to high school. So they wrote the best they could. Sometimes possibly inten-

perate, but we are willing to show you

all there are, and we will read you some

This magazine that they have introluced in evidence was a magazine published for its members and published for its organization, published to help along the cause which some of them at least thought they were working for. We, as I have said, will wish to offe and will read to you, we think, some of the other matters that were not introduced by the state. We will show they did not counsel violence, that they had a fair understanding of the economic questions and what was necessary to b done, and that their appeals were appeals to their men and appeals for political acts which they had a right to

Now, that brings us dovn to the Coeur d'Alenes. There was some trouble in 1892, which they have not gone into, and perhaps it won't be necessary in this case.

They began with the Coeur d'Alene in 1899. At that time Governor Steun enberg was governor of Idaho. The organization was getting along all right.

Its men were at work in the Coeur
d'Alenes. It was having its usual
amount of difficulty everywhere, but it
vias prospering and flourishing.

Strike in Coeur d'Alenes.

A strike occurred in the Coeur d'Alenes and some difficulty arose. Some men did get together on a train, a thousand, strong, without leadership, the organization composed of miners, merchants and hangers os. lawyers, possibly preachers, everybody wanted a free ride, and they went down there without any purpose or intention by the men, most of them, at least, possibly by none of them and the mill was blown up, and the pwder, as we expect, as we believe, was furnished by a rival company. What was the condition at that time? At that time Harry Orchard, who testifies in this case, was in the Coeur d'Alenes. For thirty days Harry Orchard had been carrying a union card. Jack Simpkins was in the Coeur d'Alenes. After the mill was blown up there was a call for the mill-tary.

Governor Steunersberg sent the mill-

Governor Steunenberg sent the military to the Coeur d'Alenes. Now I am not going to discuss to this jury wheth-er that action was right or wrong. Govnot going to discuss to this jury whener that action was right or wrong. Governors have difficulties as well as other
people. But at least with the miners
and with large numbers of others it
was condemned, as the military occupation of a place in times of peace is always condemned; whether rightfully or
wrongfully, that is not necessary in this
case. Jack Simpkins was sent to the
built pen with some thousand other men.
He laid there for several months, suffering all sorts of indignities, among
other things he was stood up to a post
by a colored soldier and a bayonet ran
into his breast. As I say, he was there
for months. We do not deny or dispute it, and we could not if we would.
Harry Orchard had been seen a few
years before. Harry Orchard was a
cheap soldier of fortune, a shoe-string
gambler, who never degraded himself
by work for any great length of time.

ing that no community in civilisation should feel that it had interests opposed to any other, their economical conditions being at any rate similar, so that any citizen of one community could fail to work and live without disvurbance to his life when he was in a foreign country, and would fit into his place quite naturally. And so all civilized nations would form one great community, agreeing together as to the kind and amount of production where it could be best produced, avoiding all waste by all means. Think of the amount of waste which they would avoid, how much such a revolution would add to the wealth of the world.

Steamed Rhubarb.

Steamed Rhub

else who has anything, felt as if it was worth something—I don't know where as a ranch or how—put a higher 'abue on it than anybody else, and he wanted to get it back, and so he stayed around the Coeur d'Alenes to get this mine, and on top of that he had another interest which was stronger even than that.

He had left his home down in Ontario with another man's wife, and she had come up to Western Canada with him, and he couldn't take care of her, and she got tired of living in the etyle which a shoe-string gambler could support a woman, and had gone back, promising to return if he ever got any money, and he had club—to this mine, and hoped from that what he hadn't from anything else and had expected that as quick as that was struck this woman, whom he has said is the only one hasever and the had club—to this mine, and hoped from that what he hadn't from anything else and had expected that as quick as that was struck this woman, whom he has said is the only one hasever and had expected that as quick as that was struck this woman, whom he has said is the only one hasever went to the Bunker Hill and Sulliyan mill at all. He had been a member of the union for thirty days. We will show you by the evidence that no such speech was ever want to the Bunker Hill and Sulliyan mill at all. He had been a member of the union for thirty days. We will show that Harry Orchard story.

I feel great its to be want to the sum of the couldn't think he ever went to the Bunker Hill and Sulliyan mill be had nothing to do with a "umber of the crimes of which he boasts to this jury.

Taking Orchard's Story.

I feel great its the claims, we will connected the thinks of the compensation, and while we may show that he is not the phenomanal mirderee that he claims, we will connected the compensation, and while we may show that he is not the phenomanal mirderee that he claims, we will connected the compensation, and while we may show that he is not the phenomanal mirderee that he claims, we will connected the compensation, and while we may b

crept into it—different from any other Hawiey that he has lied and perjured himself on important issues in this case; and then before we are done we will published for that length of time.

Hawiey that he has lied and perjured himself on important issues in this case; and then before we are done we will published for that length of time. nesses who will absolute; and unquali-fiedly dispute the statements of Harry Orchard upon the witness stand, and all of these won't be miners. Some of them are miners, but not all

Some of them are miners, but not an of them.

We will bring eminently respectable people here who never did a day's work in their lives. We will do that for you, gentlemen. Now Harry Orchard was up there in the Coeur d'Alenes. The Bunker Hill and Sullivan mill went up, and he heard of it and of course he was the ker Hill and Sullivan mill went up, and he heard of it, and of course he was the fellow who did it. Maybe he thinks he did, just as he thinks he blew up Bradley's house, just as he would have thought that he had started the earthquake if he had been out in San Francisco at that time.

Governor Steunenberg ordered in the militia. Harry Orchard, thinking that he was a very important man, thought

he was a very important man, thought that was the time to get out, and he that was the time to get out, and he started over the hills past the old Hercules mine as the nearest way for him out of the camp. Before he started he met a stage driver from Wallace, I think, driving from Wallace to Mullan, and he told him he had got to skip, and he offered to sell him his interest in this where for \$100 one or two days after the he offered to sell him his interest in this mine for \$400, one or two days after the Bunker Hill and Sullivan mill was blown up by Harry Orchard, as he says. He started over the hill past the Hercules mine, where Gus Paulson was working. Still they hadn't struck orestated there that he had got to leave or the soldiers would arrest him and put him in the bull pen, and he went on down to Missoula, as I recall it, from there to Butte, and I believe he was sick a long time in the hospital after that time.

# Orchard a Traveler. He left the day after; that was in 1899, and he never came back, with probably the exception of a few days

n 1904, until late in the fall of 1905, just

in 1904, until late in the fail of 1905, Just before he killed Governor Steunenberg. When he left he commenced traveling again. This man has always been a traveler, He left Ontario and went to western Canada. He came back to Wallace. He got interested in this mine, and on that account he stayed, until he was driven away. Then he hit the trail again, as the miners say, started, and he went to Utah, California, Nevedneverswhere—a few days at a time, a reverywhere—a few days at a time, a few months at a time, a few weeks at a time, a gentleman miner who mined the miners, and he finally turned up in Cripple Creek in 1902. From 1899 to 1902 the miners, and he finally turned up in Cripple Creek in 1902. Cripple Creek in 1902. From 1899 to 1902
It is important personage in American a history has been pretty nearly into traveling, but you can be pretty sure that you would find him in the back room of some salcon somewhere in the swest playing cards. In 1902 he turns up in Cripple Creek.

Now we will leave him there a minute and get back to some of the more specific things that have been charged in this case. They have taken us over such a wide area and so many different a people and things that we get dizzy

really about, gentlemen of the jury.

For so far as there are any roots to this case it is rooted back to 1859. There is the motive, and we will agree with the state on that proposition, there is a motive. We don't dispute anything we don't need to dispute, gentlemen, so as to make it easy for them. In 1899 Mr. Haywood was a plain, ordinary miner. I don't suppose he knew a jack from an ace.

# Haywood a Worker.

He hadn't traveled with Orchard and didn't know h's gait. He was a plain. ordinary working miner over here in Silver City, Idaho, where he lived dur-Silver City, Idaho, where he lived during the largest part of his working life, over in these mountains in sight of this courthouse where we are trying this case. He was born down here in Utah. He isn't even a foreigner. He was born here, and his ancestors came here before the revolution, and got here pretty near as guick as anybody. He pretty near as quick as anybody people were poor and he was a He worked in Utah, he worked vada, he worked in Idaho. He know 'ow to make a living an stand it, or from whom he got the money to pay another ioan, took a deed. The mine then was worthless. Cordova didn't want it, but he didn't see anything else, because Harry wasn't lucky at that time gambling. He kept going to him for money. The mine wasn't valuable in 1897, 1898, or 1809, or 1809. But ore was struck in 1901, or about that the didn't reached any celebrity at that time. He joined the union. He became anything else, because Harry wasn't lucky at that time gambling. He kept going to him for money. The mine wasn't valuable in 1897, 1898, or 1809, or 1809. But ore was struck in 1901, or cerned.

going to him for money. The mine wasn't valuable in 1887, 1898, or 1899, or 1990. But ore was struck in 1901, or about that time.

Shoe-String Gambler,

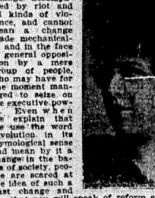
But @Harry Orchard, like everybody else who has anything, felt as if it was worth something—I don't know w'her as a ranch or how—put a higher value on it than anybody else, and he wanted to get it back, and he expected to get it the worth that is about the most, so far as the union business was concerned.

Like everybody else, he didn't believe in the martial law in the Coeur d'Alencs worth something—I don't know w'her is anything I want to be it is to be as a ranch or how—put a higher value on it than anybody else, and he wanted to get it back, and he expected to get it know that is about the most, so far as the union business was concerned.

Like everybody else, he didn't believe in the martial law in the Coeur d'Alencs worth something—I don't say "everybody." because that would not be correct, and if there are anything I want to be it is to be truthful. He didn't believe in it. Now you to get it know that is about the most.

# OF INTEREST TO WOMEN Edited by Marie Jayne

Why a Revolution? BY WILLIAM MORRIS



the idea of such a vast change and beg that you will speak of reform and not revolution. As, however, we Socialists do not at all mean by our word revolution what these worthy people mean by their word reform, I can't help thinking the it would be a mistake to use it, whatever projects we might conceal under its harmless envelope. So we will stick to our word, which means a change in the basis of society; if may frighten people, but it will at least warn them that there is something to be frightened about, which will be no less dangerous for being ignored, and also, it may encourage some people, and less dangerous for being ignored, and will mean to them at least not a fear, but a hope. Only a revolution, that is, a change in the fundamental structure of society (pencefully brought about let us hope), will save civilization. And Two Million Dollars a Year.

There are three ways of getting rin of capitalism.

Pirst, vote it out; second, starve it out.

By siarving out capitalism I mean that all Socialists and sympathiases in that all Socialists and sympathiases should begin now to patronise their Socialist friends wherever possible.

This is the way our political enemies would begin now to patronise their Socialists riends wherever possible.

This is the way our political enemies what is the way our political enemies where should begin now to patronise their Socialists riends wherever possible.

This is the way our political enemies what is the way our political enemies what is a complete the present system of socialists and the part of the second of the part of the

day.

to other nations, prepared to ruin them without war, if possible—that is, without the expense of war—but with it, if necessary; let alona meantime the disgraceful exploiting of savage tribes, on whom we force at once our shoddy wares and our hypocrisy at the cannon's mouth.

non's mouth.

Well, surely Socialism can offer you something in the place of all that. It can offer you peace and friendship in place of war. We might live uterly without national rivalries, acknowledging that no community in civilization should feel that it had interests opposed to any other, their economical

# The Teacher

Good Progress in her march across the Of Ignorance and Weakness and Dos-Lifts up the lame, and folds her sav-

taste The sweet of life; and all her seeming

haste
Walts first to give these helpless
strength to wear
The unacccustomed joys the gods prepare
Where'er man's upward, onward path
is traced.

And all the valiant soldiery that serves
Life's swift advance, through barriers sharp and stern,
With patience keeps the vantage
ground secure.
Their fearless faith its purpose nover

And, though the courage of a people

turn. The guiding mind is its sufficien

Light is the source of light. The rose replies
To morning's call with radiance gay and sweet. Life' melody the tuneful birds repeat,

mer skies.

Responsively our slower wisdom tries
To sing its notes, to step with timely feet. The higher way—when gratefully we

The direction of approving eyes.

So progress passes, and litte's measure change. Experience considers nothing lost. 'he darkness of our waking seem strange. But we are glad, what'er the day has

And One who led us with a kindly smile.

Reigns in the glory of each conquered mile. Geo. E. Bowen. Read Darrow's great speech in the Daily Socielist, beginning next Mon

# The Socialist Woman

The second copy of The Socialist Wo-man edited by Josephine Conger Kaneko las tust appeared. It con-tains many good things, among them an article on Japanese women by Klichi Kaneko and an excellent description of Socialists Woman's Movement in Ger-meny by the editor of the paper. The derand for the last issue was so great that not an extra copy can be obtained. The present issue will no doubt have even a larger circulation.

even a larger circulation.

Cambridge (England) University peo-

Steamed rhubarb, which is superior in every way to stewing, is prepared thus: Put a good-sized steamer onto a saucepan and fit a pudding basin into it; fill this with rhubarb cut into convenient lengths; cover with a saucer and steam. When nearly done add a little lemon juice and sufficient sugar to flavor. Knoxville, Tenn. K. KILDARE.

For Home Dressmakers



1964

LADIES SKIRT,
onsisting of a Three-Piece Foundatio
Having a Gathered Flounce, and a
One-Piece Gathered Over-Skirt.
Paris Pattern Ko. 1864.
All Seams Allowed.

The revival of the over-skirt. Icresincowed in the realm of fashion for several months, has here its fulfillment. For all-over hee, not, point d'esprit, marquisette, chiffon or chiffee cloth it is a beautiful model.

The pattern is in 6 since—21 to 22 inches, waist measure. For 96 waist the over-skirt and focuse seeds 11 yards of goods 25 inches wide, or 6 yards 25 inches wide, or 5% yards 26 inches wide, or 1% yards 28 inches wide, or 1% yards 28 inches wide, or 1% yards 28 inches wide.