NATIONAL EDITION

VOLUME I.-NO. 202

# LOCAL RUSSIANS RECEIVE THE NEWS

Pace Streets in Agony, Fearing Massacre of Friends and Relatives

The news of the dissolution of the duma was received with anxiety by local Russians yesterday. On the West side every cafe where refugees gather was the scene of exciting discussions and turmoil as to the probable course the Russian people will take in the

diate future. Revolutionists here generally expressed their belief that it will result in the people turning from the peaceful methods of the Social-Democratic Party

Many of the Jewish im- if any hasty section was taken without the czar's empire ner- some definite advice from a proper aumigrants from the czar's empire nerrously paced up and down the streets ghetto discussing the probable massacres upon Jews which will be the

# :LEGRAPHERS ON VERGE OF STRIKE LAST NIGHT

No Bluffing This Time—The Agreement Breaking Company Must Act Quickly-Time Ripe for Big Walkout and Victory

Business Alarmed.

Operators at the Western Union became somewhat excited early ast nlight over a rumor that President Small had telegraphed from New York to Seers that the operators are at last tary Russell in Chicago that President Clowry had as yet refused to give him any consideration whatever. Whether this telegram was actually sent or not could not be definitely learned.

Strike on Spot.

Many of the wiremen wanted to leave

to the more violent methods of the Socialist revolutionists.

Others asserted that this coup d'etat by the czar will be followed by another coup d'etat on the part of the various Socialist and revolutionist organizations, which may enter into a hand to hand fight with the government by carrying terroristic methods to the extreme, until such time as the people get ready to rise in open, armed rebellion.

The cutlock for Russia was declared to be gloomy. Many of the Jewish importants from the czar's empire and and, and that it would be bad policy if any hasty action was taken without

Not Bluffing.

If the telegraph companies have massacres upon Jews which will be the means the government will immediately resort to to divert the attention of some of the coarser elements of the outraged Russian people.

At the meetings of the various Jewsish lodges propositions were made for the starting of a general fund to assist their countrymen in Russia in their present crisis.

Increasing emigration to the United States is predicted by local Russians as a result of this duma dissolution.

If the telegraph companies have any idea that their operators are biuffing or focoling, they have been badly misinformed by their spotters, who have no doubt been busily at work keeping their owners advised of the feeling of the employes.

From every Western Union office in the west comes the same, almost stere-otyped, reply when asked how they stand on the strike question, "We will do whatever Chicago does."

While nearly all of the operators

# ATTEMPT TO KILL

Reign of Terror Indicated by Preliminary Work in the

Army

(Scripps-McRae Cable.) Sevastopel, Russia, June 18 .-- What is regarded as a direct attempt to assassinate Admiral Wiren, commander of the Russian squadron at Sevastopol, oc-

the Russian squadron at Sevastopol, occurred here today.

In some respects the attempt is similar to the alleged plot to assassing the the czar and royal family when a cannon was discharged in their direction at the ceremony of the blessing of the waters.

The admiral and several officers were cruising about the harbor in a large while a torpedo boat was a settleing. When the launch came in six to the torpedo boat, commanded by Lieut. Ruhzek, the warship suddenly changed her position.

A few moments later a blank torpedo was discharged directly at the launch. While the missile was not loaded with explosives, it cut clear through the openings, but the commander succeeded in beaching the smiking craft. Lieut. Ruhzek and all the officers of the torpedo boat hive been arrested. Col. Guessekowsky, deputy commander of the harbor, was assassinated yesterday. The murderer escaped. come to some kind of an agreement with his employes and not allow business to suffer to the extent that a general strike of telegraphers would cause.

They also disbelieve his statement that he has no trouble to adjust with

REVERSING THE INDICATOR—

UNDER CONTROLSKI

# MPT TO KILL ORCHARD HAS ANOTHER NEW SUIT OF CLOTHES--GIFT OF FRIEND GOV. GOODING

Case Is Continued Until ttary. September.

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Caldwell, Idaho; June 18 .- Harry Orhard, actual murderer of ex-Governor

Steunenberg, was brought here from I his eyesterday for the trial of his case, it not having been transferred with those of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone. On stipulation of the attorneys the case was put over until the September term.

YEPSKI DON'T YOU.

SEE THE INDICATORVITCH?

Goes a Traveling With Gun
Fighters As Escort—His
At the conclusion of the routine Orceedings.

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Boise, June 17.—As under the Idaho law it is necessary for the defendant in a capital case to be present in court on the date set for the trial in order to secure an adjournment, Harry Orchard, self-confessed multi-murderer and chief witness in the trial of William D. Haywood for complicity in the murder of ex-Governor Steunenberg, was taken to Caldwell today on an early train and arradgned before Judge Wood, charged with the murder of Steunenberg.

Orchard was closely guarded by penitentiary officers and Pinkerton detectives on the trip.

Adams as Witness. Botse, June 17 .- As under the Idaho

Adams as Witness.

Because Judge Wood is in Caldwell there was no session in the Haywood trial today. When court convenes on

trial today. When court convenes on' Tuesday morning Steve Adams will be called as a witness for the state.

What he will do is a closely guarded secret. It is generally understood he will refuse to be sworn at all, as getting into contempt of court will make little difference to him, he now being under arrest on a murder charge.

Borah says he is sure he will get Adams' original confession correlevating ams' original confession, correlevating

Evidence"—Once a Pink-

party producing a witness is not allowed to impeach his credit by evidence of his bad character but may only contradict his present testimony by showing that he has made at other times inconsistent statements.

Richardson says he is not interested in what Adams will do, as it has been already conclusively shown that the original confession was secured by

What he will do is a closely guarded secret. It is generally understood he will refuse to be sworn at all, as getting into contempt of court will make little difference to him, he now being under arrest on a murder charge.

Herry Orchard will resume the stand tomorrow for the ourpose of permitting the 3stense to introduce impeaching orchard's testimony before the jury but does not explain how he can overbut day soffice for several Lyurs Sunday some Section 6080 of the Revised Statement of the prosecution.

# Is Pettibone a Pinkerton Labor Spy?

tion has at times boasted it could use against the prisoners, is in reality one of the prisoners, and that the reason why it figured on using him was that he was himself a Pinkerton detective who had wormed himself into alleged "inner circles" and secured the secrets of the organization as McPartland secured the secrets of the Molly Magnires in Pennsylvania.

that in all cases he referred to his par-ticular connections with PettBone or "Pat Bone." The work of the prosecu-tion was all along the line of connecting these two men for the alleged purpose of giving the opportunity for striking corroboration by PettIbone when the climax of the case should be reached. Then one of the lawyers for the de-fense is alleged to have stepped in and set all the work of the state at naught at a remarkable conference with Pet-tibone. This attorney, who, it can be

Orchard Again.

Bolse June 17.—Orchard will be on the witness stand again in the morning, according to a decision arrived at this afternoon by the attorneys at the prosecution. He will be on redirect examination and will have an opportunity to explain away some of the minor discrepancies which were brought out during his cross examination.

The placing of Orchard on the stand at this time by the state lends color to the general belief here that the state has no more strong evidence to present. Haywood has not been connected

Has a Dream and Relates What He Saw; Harmony Between Railroads and the Public Predicted

Justice Goddard of the Supreme court of Colorado has arrived and will be placed on the stand to testify regarding the digring up of the bomb at the gate

MISS GOULD ASKED

Impecunious Beggars: Gifts for Everything

Want but Little.

FOR \$100.000.000

Cue for "Pat Bone."

GOOD REFORMERS

KIND TO COMPANY

KIND TO COMPANY

Street Cars Kill 1,622 People, but City Council Takes

No Action

Set all the work of conference with Petrithome. This attorney, who, it can be positively stated, is not Richardson, chief counsel for the defense, was able with most powerful reasoning to convince Pettihone that he should not go on the stand to swear eway the life of men with whom he had been indicted, but that he should stand by them to the finish.

Orchard Again.

Bolse June 17.—Orchard will be on the witness stand again in the morning, according to a decision arrived at this afternoon by the attorneys of the prospective seeks.

No Action

Set all the work of conference with Petrithom as the tidy little sum which would suffice to enable Miss Helen Gould to live up to her regularity that he should stand by them to the developed today when Miss Gould made reply to a friend who sought her ald in the establishment of a new orchestical in the establishment of a new orche

# THE TORRID WAVE

# erton Labor Spy?

original conression was secured by threats and overess.

The first batch of the defense's wit-nesses got in early today, most of them being residents of Denver and Cripple Creek districts. They will tell of the methods of the mine owners' represen-

Denver, Colo., June 18.—A dispatch from Boise, Idaho, to a local paper says:
George A. Pettibone, member of the executive board of the Western Sederation of Miners, under indictment with Haywood and Moyer for alleged conspiracy to assassinate former Governor Steunenberg, and now confined in Idaho awaiting trial, was to have been the chief witness to corroborate the story of Harry Orchard, according to the highest authority connected with the Haywood case.

He has, it is alleged, within the past three days refused to take the witness stand, however, and the prosecution is in a state of practical helplessness, and unless it can bring Pettibone again to change his mind it is believed that the case against Haywood will be allowed to go by the board.

It has some to light that the member of the executive board of the organization concerning whom the prosecution has at times boasted it could use against the prisoners, and that the reason of the prisoners, and that the prisoners of the prisoners are properly defended.

The defense does not deny that such a letter was written. In fact, Attorney Darrow said this afternoon that the desimous of the scatter of Seumenberg haywood wrote a letter of Steumenberg haywood wrote a letter of the secretary of the local union at Silver Ochard himself.

It has gaid that the state would show that after Orchard's arrest for the murder of Steumenberg haywood wrote a letter to the secretary of the local union at Silver Ochard himself.

It has gaid that the state would show that after Orchard's arrest fo

These suspicions were strengthened when, during the direct and cross-ex-amination of Orchard, it was noticed that in all cases he referred to his par-

struggle with the Huntington street car corporation.

The street cars of this city have killed and injured 1,622 people in forty-two mouths. Some weeks ago the people, by a great signed petition, asked the city council to sompel the Huntington cor-poration to equip all its cars with such fenders and so placed as to safeguard

Che asked for money to get a prisoner released.

Another wanted to take goods from storage.

Seventeen writers begged only for advice, while 15 clamored for tickets or - Minor Wants.

One believed a block of railroad stock would just about set him right.

An opera, a masterpiece, one writer, declared, was unsung because Miss' Gould would not back it.

One oratorio was in a like predica-

ment.

The week's letters brought eighteen from ordinary cranks, fifty-three requests for positions and thirty-two requests for personal interviews. One hundred and twenty-six letters came marked personal.

35 DIE IN EARTHQUAKE.

# WILLING TO BUY HIS

"Tom Murray," the clothing dealer, is anxious to meet "Mr. Sawin" "face to face," back to back, or side by sideany old way, if by so doing he can recover \$1,500 worth of diamonds lost, strayed or stolen from Mrs. Murray Jan. 12.

The Western Union Telegraph company, just now resisting a demand for better working conditions and an increase in pay to its employes, is probably the most lawless corporation in the world.

For years, openly and in deflance of the authorities, the Western Union has furnished daily and hourly service to race tracks, pool rooms and gambling deus of all sorts. Without this direct co-operation of the Western Union and Postal Telegraph companies the race track gambling evil could not exist.

A number of vears ago New York city reform societies compeled the Western Union to officially abandon its racing department. In a few weeks Dave Mitchell, erstwille manager of the Westerns's racing department, and Johnny Payne formed the National News company in the east and the Interstate News company in the west.

The sole purpose of these fake news bureaus is to furnish betting information to pool rooms. Their only assets are the co-operation of the Western Union Telegraph company, a few "loops" inside the race tracks proper, and a tacit understanding between the gamblers from within a few feet of the

# \$24,000,000 Divided By

WESTERN UNION MOST LAWLESS

CORPORATION IN THE WORLD

# WIFE'S LOST DIAMONDS

Man Who Has the Gems Seeks a Quiet Way of Restoring Them

# **WELLS-FARGO HOLDERS** GROWING INQUISITIVE

CHANCELLOR DAY IN
GREAT BURST OF TALK
Turn Government Over to Rockefeller, Harriman and Captains;
Eschew Wild Engine, Teddy
Philadelphis, Pa., June 17.—Chancellor James R. Day of Syracuse university has delivered his system of an
other choice assortment of torrid
vapor, to the effect that the government and all the speople in it sught to
be turned over to Rockefeller, Harriman, the trusts, the railroads and
everything else that wears a bonnet
like an octopus and has suckers on its
dingers.

In an interview the chancellor, who
is noted for his love of big men and
big money, big movements and big verbal explosions, says the president is a
wild steam engine, liable to fly a boit
or crack a nut at any time. He also
says the country was safe before John
Hay died, and as if swinging to pres-

# Adams Express Company

Great Melon Cutting In Which the Men Who Produced It Do Not Even Get the Rind

New York, June 18.—The Adams Express company out a \$24,000,000 melon for its stockholders yesterday. Once before, in 1898, the Adams Express company out a huge nelon for its stockholders. That was a \$12,000,000 melon, just half the size of the one handed out this time.

The \$24,000,000 melon amounts to a \$200 dividend distribution on the stock. The capital of the company consists of 120,000 shares, which are generally quoted as at a par value of \$12.

CHANCELLOR DAY IN GREAT BURST OF TALK GREAT BURST OF TALK Great bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 melon will be distributed in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be distributed in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be distributed in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be stated in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be stated in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be stated in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be stated in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000,000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be stated in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent bonds, just as the \$12,000.000 was distributed nine years ago. For the state of \$100.000 should be stated in the form of collateral trust 4 per cent was paid, and continued at that rate of \$100.000 should be stated to the state of \$100.000 should

# DOESN'T LESSEN THE PRESSURE. ACCEPT ARBITRATION

Business Interests" Turn Packers from Plan To

# fenders and so placed as to life. Up to date the council has refused the people and obeyed the corporation. This council was elected last fall on a "turn the rascals out and put us in otherwise known as a "business man's" nonpartisan ticket.

were thing else that wears a bonnet by the down-town business interillike an octopus and has suckers on its 
flagers.

The first definite and autostantial vicflagers.

In a lister we the chancellor, who

and the public rever flagers.

The first definite and utostantial vicflagers.

The first definite and vertices.

The first definite and ver

(Special to Chicago Dally Socialist.)

Los Angeles, Cal., June 18,-The peode of Los Angeles are engaged in a truggle with the Huntington street car

# Two Millions a Week Asked by

KNAPP, TOO, HIT BY

Valuardiso, June 17.—Advices from Valdiva say thirty-five persons were killed or injured in the recent earth-If you know of any prospective advertiser drop us a postal card and we will call.-Adv.

Entered at the Chicago Postoffice as sec

suc't by the Workers' Publishing Society, 182 East Washington street, Chicago, Ill. hone Main 455. ditorial Telephone, Main 4509.

EDI ORIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS. bscriptions should be forwarded to

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ood faith.

The is who fail to get the Chicago Daily octalist regularly about complain until her do get it. The Circulation Department abora under many disadvantages, and the o-operation of all readers is requested.



Socialists of Springfield, O., are mak-ng extensive preparations for the sewis and White debate on Socialism, which will be held in that city on June

Henry E. Scott of Austin, Minn., vis-ited the office of the Daily Socialist to-day. Austin elected P. H. Zender, a Socialist alderman. During the year that he has been in the city council he has succeeded in having the streets of the city paved in the district where the working class live. Austin already working class live. Austin already owns its own electric light and water plants. Henry Zender, a son of the alderman, this week sent in twenty-six subscriptions to the Dally Socialist.

# ON THE RIALTO

At the Theaters

Ten Nights in a Barroom Bush Temple-"Along 'he Mohawk." Chicago Opera House-"Captain Care-

Colonial—Edward Abeles in "Brester's Millions."

Garrick—"The Three of Us."

Grand Opera House-Frank Daniels n "The Tattooed Man."

Great Northern—"The Volunteer Or-

Illinois-"The Man of the Hour." McVicker's—"The Round Up."

Pekin—"In Zuzuland."

Powers—Rose Stahl in "The Chorus

ady." Studebaker-Elgie Bowen in "Miss Pocahontus."
Whitney Opera House—"A Knight for

a Day."
Majestic and Haymarket—Vaudeville.

Jack London's story, "The Sea Wolf," sp affected a Belgian sailor, John Law-ers, that he imagined himself "Wolf Larsen." London's hero, and while mentally unbatanced attacked the cap-tain of his vessel, the Athalin.



# This is 1000 Town meet me face to face Jackson Tlark. and 15 badamilto

I Play Fair With My Help.

I have always paid them full pay when sick, given them vacations yearly, full pay. Pay all their funeral expenses. I sire men away past forty-five. I treat all employes like men and women should be treated, not like, slaves. They are welcome to sit down when not busy. Do you think I would hire a woman to work for me for \$5.00 a week and place her where she has the fight of her life to be would hire salesmen to work for me. many of them married men, and pay them \$8.00 to \$10.0% a week, put them where they must almost steal or starve? work on a salary of \$10 a week? I have never changed my mind and never will, was the only son of a very poor widow, and I never will forget the struggle she had to raise Tom Murray.

act as I feel, my conscience calls aloud for justice. Thank the Lord, I am in a position to deal squite.

May the above speed the day when all men will do likewise. It is right! and

I sell all \$2.00 hats at \$1.65; I sell suits at \$10.00 "good enougy for me to wear, If you do, and you buy anything not right, bring it back; no man living will

# NEWS FOR UNIONISTS

The labor unions of Los Angeles, diamapolis, Ind., will probably be Cal. are to have a magnificent labor place where the convention will be in temple. The steel framework is fast assuming shape. This steel is coming from Joist, Ill., it being impossible to get union made discovering the convention of the convention o no cost about \$120,000, together with the sits, will be worth easily \$200,000. Three years ago the land was purchased for \$19,447.47. The building, which is to be of brick, steel and wood, is to be seven stories high and \$0x135 feet. It will contain lodge, club, billiard and reading rooms, barber shop, baths, a large auditorium for meetings, social events, etc., and a room for the storage of tools. The dynamite bombs will be stored in the basement.) Organized capital is generally supposed to have organized labor whipped in Los Angeles, but in view of the above and other significant facts the capitalists still have another toss to their credit.

After having boen on strike for five

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

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Daily, per week
Order by postal card or telephone, Main
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DAILY BY MAIL IN ADVANCE.

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United States. Canada.

One year

100 L50

Six months

100 L50

Six m

At a recent meeting of the Litho-graphers' union in Chicago it was de-cided to call a national convention of the Lithographers' International asso-ciation about the middle of July. In-

# OF CHICAGO DISTRICT

One New Record Was Established-The Team Averages

The second annual field day of the Turners of this city, held at Riverview Turners of this city, held at Riverview park yesterday, was one of the events of the year in Chicago athletic circles.

The estimates of the crowd attending range all the way from 238,000 to several notches higher: Special trains were run from Cleveland, St. Louis, Rockford, Milwaukee and Aurora, and a large turnout of societies from the local field was apparent.

Records achieved were interesting. L. Widness cleared 45 feet and 9 inches in a hop and jump, which was three feet and 8 inches above the record. The team results:

team results:
Norwegian Turnverein .......
Central Turnverein .....

TRADE UNION MEETINGS Boot and Shoe Workers' unions will meet the coming week at the Bush Temple of Music-Monday evening, Lo-cal No. 24, lady stitchers; Tuesday sye-ning, No. 125, cutters; Thursday even-ing, No. 95, mixed union; Friday even-ing, loint council No. 14. Fred W. Lee, scoretary.

president.

Newspaper Delivery and Mail Drivers' Union, Local 706, U. T. A.—Meeting Tuesday at 75 East Randelph street. Nomination of Jelegates to the convention and general officers. All members attend. E. H. Hutton, secretary.

Sods and Mineral Water Drivers—Meeting Wednesday evening, June 19, at 10 South Clark street, to elect delegates to the Boston convention. Only, members with dues paid for June will be permitted to vote. J. Donovan, secretary.

### ROCKEFELLER WELCOMES CHINESE TO HIS CHURCH

Witnesses Their Baptism and Reception Into the Aristocratic Congregation

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, June 18.—John D. Rocke feller was a witness last night to an Chinamen, converts to Christianity, were baptised in the Fifth Avenue Baptist church, Rockefeller's church, by Pastor Dr. Aked. After the ceremony Rocke-feller waited in the vestibule to shake hands with each of the seven and wel-come them into the church. Fully fifty Chinamen, with their families, were in attendance. Some of them came with white wives and half-caste children. The seven converts were graduates from the Morning Star mission, in Duyers street, which is maintained by the Fifth

### SCHMITZ IN JAIL, BUT NOT BEHIND COLD BARS

If Gallagher Is Named to Succeed Him He Will Be Asked to Quit

San Francisco, Cai., June 18.—Mayor chmitz, while nominally in jall, seems be having the best of it, as he is not ctually behind the bars. He is held prisoner in the jaller's spartments nd is treated as a personage of some civileres.

named as mayor, and in this event there will be a new complication, the Business Mon's committee having ex-pressed its intention to compel him to abdicate, in fact or in name, holding the threat over him that they will send him to the penitentiary and some oth-ers, too.

### YELLOW HEARST PAPER TO APPEAR IN JAPAN

(Scripps-McRae Cable.)

Manilla, June 18.—Wm. R. Hearst is reported to be seeking to buy a Yokohama daily newspaper published in English.

# The Hustlers' Column

Words From the Field

The first one under the wire with the bunch of ten three-weeks' subscribers w. ... Dr. E. Cyleilsman, of Chicago, but he was followed by a whole bunch of others only a neck behind. Among those who were in at the finish Saturday were George Chant, O. Huradewitz and Carl Andrews.

This plan should a "." a thousand subscribers a day for the next two weeks. If you are too busy to hunt up the subscribers just write down the names of ten friends that ought to be Socialists, and all your friends ought to be, and drop a dollar in the envelope along with the list. If you are not busy just take the list out and collect a dime apiece from ten of your neighbors. Pass this blank along in the shop and you will get the whole bunch. You can adsome more blank paper when all the some more blank paper when all the lines are used up with names. Tell those you ask to subscribe about the reports of the Haywood trial. Show them that the Daily Socialist is the only paper that dares to tell the truth.

reports of the Haywood that Show them that the Daily Socialist is the only paper that dares to tell the truth.

There are nearly 7,000,000 farmers in the United States. It is manifestly impossible to carry anything at the election without their votes. Their interests are with the working class. They are starting another wave of organization, that like the Grange and the Alliance, will sweep over this country as firs sweeps over the western prairies. Now is the moment to present the farmer with the truths of Socialism that this great move may not spend its strength in foolish exertions and accomplish nothing, as did the others. Thousands of the subscribers of the Daily Socialist are living on farms or in small towns where they know many farmers. If everyone who can do so will make a special effort to secure at least one farmer's subscription during the next week thousands more can be piaced upon our list.

Most farmers are now within the reach of daily rurel free delivery and are ready to take a daily paper. There is no other daily that gives anything near the amount of news that can be secured for \$2 a year. Bring these things to the attention of your farmer friends. Just to help you do this we will give a copy of A. M. Simons' "American Farmer" with every dollar's worth of subscriptions sent in before July 15. This is a work that has been translated into most of the Europe languages and is recognized as the very best book with which to make Socialists out of farmers. Just liven things up for a few week.

Thomas Bates of Madison, Wis, gends in a renewal of his subscription and

Thomas Bates of Madison, Wis., sends in a renewal of his subscription and says: "The paper has made me and my wife rank Socialists." It is art to do that. There have been "several" similar cases.

"I see by the yellow tag that my subscription is about to expire. I was afraid when I sent in my first subscription that the paper would expire first. It does me good to find you coming out on top. It's a good thing for the movement for human liberty. I carried a musket through the Civil war the movement for human liberty. I carried a musket through the Civil war and thought something had been a complished for human liberty. But I soon found only the auction block had been abolished, and every worker was still to be his own auctioneer, with no improvement visible for either write or black slaves. A real live daily paper is the most effective weapon to use at this stage of the fight. Yours for the revolution, Walter S. Morse, Haverhill, Mass."

### LINOTYPE COMPOSITION

The office of the Chicago Daily Socialist low prepared to take all kinds of orders INOTYPE COMPOSITION. Comrades

# Three Lives Sacrificed To Greed of Corporation, Which Is Made Safe

When the street car of the Chicago City Rallway struck Margaret Gaygen on the afternoon of May 10 it snuffed out the lives of three persons and began a series of events peculiar in the ex-

hospital the day after she was injured by the street car. Her mother, Mrs. E. Gaygen, died from the shock caused by and her sister, Mrs. James Ryan was contracted while caring for the stricken woman. Coroner Hoffman got busy and the car company probably was saved from a judgment for damages.

Mrgaret Gaygen, while crossing the streets, on her, way home, was struck by a car of the Chicago City railway. A policeman and a special watchmen are supposed to have charge of the traffic at this corner, where the crossing is dangerous, owing to the fact that the viaduet is being torn down and four car lines cross at this corner.

Neither the policeman nor watchman were at the corner. The car of the Chicago City railway came over the crossing at tull speed and without ringing from her work and was thrown to the ground and her head mangled by the wheels of the car.

She was taken up by strangers and carried to a nearby doctor, who attempted to sew together the woman's terrible wounds. From the doctor's office sh was taken to her home.

The woman's scalp was partially torn off, her nose was almost severed from he face and the whole head was so disfigured as to leave no resemblance to herself, while her body was bruised from head to foot.

When he mother, a woman of 80 and in feeble health, heard of the accident to her daughter, she was so stunned that she was prayrated.

Margaret Gaygen immediately was taken to Provident nospital. The next day after the accident she died, according to the statement of the authorities of the hospital.

Because this was a violent, leath the Cock county corner was called in. After contracted while caring for the stricken woman. Coroner Hoffman got busy

pneumonia."

When the coroner was asked today what caused the death of Margaret Gaygen he at first replied that he had no record of such a person's death. When the proof was put before him that his doctor had held such an inquest and that the authorities of Prov-

### LITTLE WIFE TAKEN BACK BY HUSBAND

for Whom She Committed Double Murder Weds Her Again

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.)
New York, June 17.—Joseph Terranova, the little Italian girl, whose sensational trial for the murder of a heartiess uncle and aunt, who betrayed her, attracted the attention of the entire country, has had her wish. While the jury was deliberating on her fats the jury was deliberating on her fate the girl's only wish was that the young husband, who had deserted her when he learned of the indignities heaped on he learned of the indignities heaped on the girl by her uncle, might return to her. Today it was learned that he, for whose love the girl had become a double slayer, had returned to his wife.

A second marriage has been performed, and a few days ago the two sailed for Italy, putting behind them forever the scenes of the tragedy of their lives.

### POLICE AND BOMB MEN IN BIG PISTOL FIGHT

Battle Follows Attempt to Eradicate

Three policemen fought a revolver battle with a desperate Italian gang at Locust street and Milton avenue this morning early after they had started a hunt for dynamite plotters who exploded a bomb under the home of Cismo Burscato. His family, it is declared, are continually threatened by clared, are continually threatened by "Black Hand" agents, who want a pay-ment of \$1,000. The latest bomb was exploded Sunday and wrecked a portion of the house.

exploded Sunday and wrecked a portion of the house.

This morning when detectives and policemen, surrounding the house, found Italians loafing about they opened fire. A running fight occurred in which many shots were fired. All Little Italy is in arms and wondering what the next step will be.

### HOUSE FULL OF GAS; ASPHYXIATES MANY

Plug Blew Out and Four Were Over come by Inrushing Flow

A three-story brick house, occupied by nine families, at 90 West Thirteenth place, filled with gas early this morning and asphyxlated four seriously, and affected a number of others. Those

most seriously affected were: Frank Stezler, 530 Fulton street, Martin McLaughlin, 599 Franklin

street. Tony Daimger, 4020 South Jefferson street.

Nick Thula, 2201 Archer street.

The accident was caused by the blowing out of a plug in pipes upon which employes of the People's Gas Light company had been working.

RICHEST NAVAL OFFICER

# IS A SMUGGLER

San Diego, Cal., June 18.—Rooseveit's former naval aid, Cameron McR Winslow, commander of the or iser Charleston, has been caught red-nanded in the act of smuggling dutiable goods into the United States. Customs officers declare that Winslow is not the only offender among United States naval officers, and hint that a gigantic scandal is about to be disclosed.

Commander Winslow is one of the wealthiest officers in the navy, a personal friend of President Rooseveit, and a son-in-law of the late Theodore A. Havemeyer, founder of the sugar trust. When charged with smuggling Winslow stouly maintained his innocence, but a search by customs officers disclosed cases of rare wines, cigars, and other merchandise. The treasury department exacted a payment of \$206 and inflicted no further maintenance.

# BOOK BARGAINS Struggle for Existence, by

Mills
The Changing Order, by O. L. Triggs. 1.00
The Evolution of Man, by W. Boelsebe. 30
The American Farmer, by A. M. Simons. 40
The Sale of an Appetite, by Paul Lafargue. 30

We will send the above five books, prepaid, on receipt of \$1.00.

On the control of \$1.00.

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In the control of \$1.00.

WE FURNISH MERCHANDISE OF every description; write us for particulars. We have the only method to save you money. Socialist Mail Order House, \$420 Auburn ave., Chicago, Ill.

ident hospital had stated that such an inquest was held by the doctor, Coroner Roftman admitted that his records showed that Margaret Gaygen died of

acute pueumonia."
While Margaret Gaygen lay dying a while Margaret Caygen by dying at the hospital the fragedy was working itself out to end the lives of two others. The sister of Margaret, Mrs. James Ryan, living at Chicago Lawn, came to care for her mother, who was stricken by the accident to her daughter. A few days later the mother died from the ef-fects of the shock. While caring or her mother Mrs. Ryan contracted pneumother Mrs. Ryan contracted pneu-monis and two weeks ago was buried. Three names are thus added to the death harvest of the Chicago City Railway. But the county coroner, by re-turning a verdict of death from "acute pneumonia" after viewing the crushed body of Margaret Gaygen, would cover up the fact that the Chicago City Rail-way was the cause of this triple tragedy.

## SPIRIT FRUIT MAN HAS A HOUSEWARMING

Farmers Wanted to See How and Why Crops Grow-The Sercombe a Hero

The "house warming," marking the

formal opening of the new dwelling on Jacob Beilhart's Spirk Fruit farm, on the shores of Wooster lake yesterday was an event of rare importance to the colony and to about 160 "bellevers" who colony and to about 160 "believers" traveled from Chicago to the reso to see how such crops were grown.

That they grow all right did not pear to be open for controversy.

how they iuxuriated in such iuxuriance they could not determine. If nothing else can be said for Spirit Fruit farm, it is daimed, it takes the medal for the spontaneity of its crops. Parker H. Sercombe, head of

spencer-Whitman center, was there. So were all the comely women with their children and respective fathers. The head of the colony himself met the visitors with a big pail of sparkling water, and that was the sum total of

drink on the grounds.

The society's general home is a substantial cement structure, erected by the brethren on the farm and the sis-One of the features of the day, ex

One of the features of the day, exhibiting a somewhat non-resistant attitude, was the rescue of one of the men of the party from drowning by The Sercombe. They had sought the bathing place on the lake and Sam Hammersmark, of Moody's magazine, had taken a notion to drown. After he engulfed the lake twice and was preparing to choke on it, he was hauled out by The Sercombe, squeezed until the lake got back into its bands and then set astride a fence to dry.

### CIGARS AND PIPES ARE DOOMED BY W. C. T. U

Now that the cigaret evil has presum-ably been disposed of in Illinois, the cigar and big pipe of the cigaret smok-ers' father are to be wiped out of ex-

U. at the Park Avenue church

night.

"How" said Mrs. Mary Teats of the W. C. T. U., "are we to stamp out the use of tobacco among boys when their fathers set them such examples with their big pipes and cigars? Children are born with a craving for nicotine poison. When they get old enough they get their father's pipe off the mantel and go out behind the barn and shew on it. As for the mothers, I wish the women of America would quit their card parties and such nonsense for a while and spend a little time fitting themselves to raise children."

### ARREST AT LIVERPOOL FOR BRUTAL PRIEST CRIME

(Scripps-McRae Cable.) Laverpool, June 18.—Police to Liverpool, June 18.—Police today arrested an Armenian named Moovedean on suspicion of his being concerned in the murder, a few weeks ago, of Father Gaspar Vartanian, an Armenian priest, who was found dead in a trunk in a boarding house in New York.

# **AMUSEMENTS**

WE THOUGHT THE LIMIT HAD BEEN REACHED SUNDAY WHEN THE WORLD'S RECORD OF PARK ATTENDANCE WAS BROKEN WITH 368,712 PEOPLE

MONDAY NIGHT BROKE ANOTHER RECORD

FROM NOW ON EVERY DAY WILL RECORDS TO SMITHEREENS. CONWAY AND HIR BAND ENTHRALLED THOUSANDS

DR. LIONEL TOPAZ

Eye Sight Specialist. Eyes Tested Fre207 S. HALSTED STREET Free Books! SEND \$5.00

For 5 Six-Month Cards or for 10 Three-Month Cards and we will mail you postpaid the following clothbound books:

Your Choice of One. "Voice of 'he Street" ...... \$123
"Wilshire's Editorials". ..... 1.00

Your Choice of Two. -Utopian and Scientific, .50 

ORDER TODAY CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180 E. Washington St.

BUFFET AND RESTAURANT SCHMIDT, 104 WELLS ST. RES-taurant and Buffet, Pool and Bil-liarda. Union Goods, Popular Pric; a Deutsche Kueche.

PHYSICIANS and SURGEONS USE NATURAL HEALING FIRST for any kind of disease. Consults tion free. Call on Comrade Dr. Gletts mann, Natural Healer, 62 Fullerin

# IT'S THE SKIN.

NOT THE BLOOD

Costly Error of Treatment of Skin Diseases by Internal Nostrums When the Surface Alone Should Be Healed

If you slash your finger do you drink iniments to cure it? No, you apply the lotion to the wound, ye people are treating skin diseases custantly by

treating skin diseases c-ustantly by dosing the stomach.

Until a few years ago many doctors thought that skin diseases originated with the blood. But the application of the germ theory proves that skin diseases are caused by germs which lodge in the skin.

To cure the skin direct, through the skin. Dr. Decatur D. Dennis compounded oil of wintergreen and other remedial agents into a liquid called D. D. Prescription. He gave this to his pa-

could agents into a liquid called D. D.

Prescription. He gave this to his patients and found that the eczema germs were eradicated while the healthy skin was not injured at all.

Later Dr. Dennis was prevailed upon to allow a private company in Chicago to put up this remedy in bottles. While Dr. Dennis has no direct connection

Dennis has no direct connection with the company selling the prescrip-tion he endorsed the remedy and sanc-tioned the sale of D. D. through

tioned the sale of D. D. D. through drug stores.

Great credit is due to physicians who recommend this remedy—and there are many such physicians—when they can make so much larger fees by writing out their own prescriptions.

We vouch for D. D. D. Prescription and D. D. sees and recommend these and D. D. D. soap and recommend to all sufferers from skin diseases

EDWIN C. KINGSBURY & CO., BANKERS

96 Le Salle Street, Phone Main 3635
You can open a checking account with \$50, a savings account with \$1. Three per cer' paid on savings accounts, 4 per cent on certificates of deposit, 2 per cent on daily belances of \$1,000 and over. Come in and get a home savings bank free.

Mortgages paying 5 to 6 per cent for

Mortgages paying 5 to 6 per cent for Advisory Board: Frank Buchanan, J. J. Sonsteby, John E. Senne, A. B. Adair, Wm. Loos, John C. Harding, George Hodge, C. F. Straube, Chas. Rau.

WATRY & CO. Speciacles & Eyeglass Makers
oo and 101
Ex Randolph-st, EYES CAREFULLY TESTED Kodaks, Cameras and Supplies.

# CLASSIFIED

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES

Classified set in nonpareil, per line.10c Classified per week, per line..... 8c Measurement for classified advertisement is six words to the line. No advertisement less than two lines will be accepted.

### SCHOOLS

CHICAGO SCHOOL OF MUSIC OF-fers superior advantages to music stu-dents in its summer school, with classes in Chorus Singing, Elocution, Physical Culture. There will also be classes in Musical History, Literature, Languages, Drawing and Painting. Under the suidance of an efficient and experienced, teacher. FRANK FINSTERBACH, di-rector, 879 Warren av.

# HELP WANTED

I AM LOOKING FOR A HOUSE-keeper; one that would rather live in the country than in the city; a woman who loves the country and country life-will take a woman with a child. I pre-fer a little girl. Call after five o'clock at Room 444, Unity Bldg.

# TO RENT-ROOMS

TO RENT-NICELY FURNISHED front room; light and cosy, bath, hot and cold water; private family. Tel. 7671 Douglas. 2437 Rhodes avenue.

SITUATIONS WANTED-MALE YOUNG COMRADE WOULD LIKE to go on farm; steady place; state wages. Address Farmer 25, Chicago Daily Socialist.

# PERSONAL

ECLIPSE INSECT EXTERMINA-tors—Eight years practical experi-ence; insots of all kinds exterminated; yearly guaranteed contracts taken; we also do work at stated price per call. 470 Wells st. Phone, North 1796.

THE SOCIALIST WOMAN IS NOW out; send in your subs. today; 35 cents a year. Address 619 E 55th st., Chicago,

SILAS A. HUNT, PIANO TUNER, Humboldt 216. All work gusranteed to be first-class.

FURNITURE FIRE INSURANCE

FOR SALE-LOTS; EASY PAY-ments: Eightleth and Wabash ave.; 25 feet, \$290. \$25 down and \$5 per month. Torrens title. John T. Caul-field, 1133 E. Seventy-fifth street.

TALKING MACHINES ERNEST G. ALGER, TALKING MA-chines and Records; supplies of all kinds. 2920 Jessamine-av., Hawthorns, Ill. Send or call for Catalog and Price List.

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84 La Salle st., Tel. 2723 Main, Chicago HENRY W. LACKEY, ATTORNEY at Law and Notary Public, 407 Ash-land Blk., Clark and Randolph Sta. Member of Bricklay'rs' and Stonema-sons' Union. Tel. Central 5566. Auto-matic 3092.

PETER SISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT Law, Suite 437-43 Stock Exchange Bldg., 108 La Salle St., Phone Main 3618. M. H. TAFT, ATTORNEY AT LAW. Suite 78, 99 Randolph St., Borden Bik. Phone Central 2515.

**BUSINESS CARDS** 

FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 662 E. 63d St., Chicar . III. Phone Hyde Park 5435. BUY YOUR DRUGS FROM SACHE drugstore; prescriptions our specialty steamship tickets and foreign exchang S. SACHS & CO., 715 N. Western av. TYPEWRITERS—ALL MAKES, NEW and slightly used, bought, sold, rent-ed, repaired. Office furniture. Stenographers furnished. O. T. Anderson, 332 Dearborn St., Chicaga. Reference, Dally Socialist.

umns, including much new propa-sands matter, one copy free on request 0 copies foc. Charles H. Kerr & Co., 54 Kinzie st., Chicago.

E. MULLOY, HEATING & PLUMI ing. Gas Stove and Furnace Repair 06 Indiana Ava. Phone 30 Bire.

# SOCIALIST BOOK BULLETIN, 28 col-

PLUMBING, ETC.

and look respectable? Do you think I 8 ... Do you think I would hire a woman to matters not how successful I may be. I

The above is no new thing with me. I

right must win and will win

od enough for you to wear." I sell "American Gentlemen" and "American Lady" Shoes, \$3.50 to \$5.00; I sell "Union-Made" Shoes at \$2.50 and \$3.00; I make suits to order, \$23.00 to \$37.00. would like to have you trade with me.

-Tom Murray.

# FIELD DAY OF TURNERS

after five innings.

Max Strauss, director of the Social
Turnverein, was the manager of the

JOIN THE LEGION OF THE DAILY

It is by no accident that the Chicago Daily Socialist came into existence. It is here by virtue of the fact of its need. It has thus far been maintained by heroic sacrifices, indefatigable purpose and an enterprise indicating a spirit that has caused all competity as to wonder at the great strength and wonderful life of the Socialist sentiment of the United States. A Chicago auditing company now preparing a full and competitive for the tourney now preparing a full and competitive forment at what the books reveal. The extent of the paper and its wide distribution to more postoffices than any other daily paper in the country.

The listial work of the installation of this great enterprise having been completed, it is now only necessary to a prize.

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The listial work of the installation of the weeks by mail to any adversarial scaled in the distance with the deciding the following the fall out your order as indicated be low and we will do the rest.

Send the Chicago Daily 30 challs the following TRIAL SUBSCRIP TIONS for the time specified, and as a free premium send me these books:

We desire to line up behind this paper every reader inside and outside of the paper and its wide a prize.

We desire to line task of education in the cataclogue or that of the Kerr company to a find the paper as th

this great enterprise having been com-pleted, it is now only necessary to ex-tend the influence of this paper into a still wider field. The sacrifices of the Name of Subscriber

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST ake a wrong right quicker than I wilk Promotion Dept.

You will be amazed at the number of trial orders for 10 cents that you can for one year, 11 for six months, and 50 times greater than its present task. Put secure If you secure your friend as a cents for three months by mail outside it hard to its capacity. Fill out the become so interested as to become a of Chicago; by carrier in Chicago (the above blank at once. Go out into the only way it can be delivered in the city). highways and hedges and compet the renders to come in by the thousands.

180-182 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

ard.
"It is the primary duty of a member of the

"It is the primary duty of a member to promote orderly management of the business of said board and orderly management of the public schools. After certain persons had been removed from the board two weeks ago, said removals having been made for good and sufficient and entirely legal reasons. Mr. Harding sided and abetted the persons so removed in their efforts to preserve their standing as members by irregular ard illegal means.

"If the efforts of the persons thus alded and abetted by Mr. Harding had been successful the affairs of the board might have been thrown into confusion and a cloud placed upon its transactions, he consequences of which might have been damaging to said board and to the rublic school system as a whole.

"You further say, Mr. Mayor, the fit he efforts of the deposed trustee."

"You further say, Mr. Mayor, the "You further

to the public school system as a whole. In acting as he did Mr. Harding man-

Incretore the best interests of the cky demanded his removal."

In reply Harding wrote:

"In justice to myself, Mr. Mayor, I desire to deny the correctness of certain statements in this message and to repudiate your assertion that I have not shown proper appreciation and understanding of my duties and functions as a member of the board of education.

"I have the right to conclude from your assertions in this letter that your real reason for removing me was that I aided and abotted the "certain persons" referred to by you as having been removed from the board, Messrs. John J. Hayes, Raymond Robins, Louis F. Post, Wiley W. Mills, John J. Sonsteby, Philip Angsten and Dr. Cornelia De Bey.

"The fact that I was not removed with these seven trustees, your message to the council, and the events immediately proceeding my removal justify

### SWATHED IN WOOL. SOLONS HIT IGORROTES

Nature's Garb Thought Awful by Most Civilized Men

"Bare facts" and "the naked truth" as exemplified in the exhibition of Igorrotes in Chicago amusement parks came in for a round scoring at the hands of Alderman John Golombieski at last night's council meeting. The alderman declares that the Filipinos exhibition wardrobe is no more extensive than that of a Mexican dog, which creatures they a e credited with eating. "These men," exclaimed the alderman, "are exhibited with no clothing other than an abbreviated breechcioth."

Instantly the council chamber became quiet and the speaker was accorded strict attention by half a hundred perspiring aldermen.

"From morning till night these savinges are permitted to assume a condition of undress undreamed of by the most radical devotees of the simple life," continued the speaker. Whereupon four aldermen sympathetically removed their witted collars, while a fifth loosened his shoe strings. With each added enumeration of hot weather comfort enjoyed by the people from over the Pacific came a corresponding response from suffering city fathers till Alderman Golombieski perforce must stop or change the point of attack from Igorrote villages to Chicago's council chamber.

One alderman suggested that the exhibit be removed to New Jersey, where

Igorrote villages to Chicago's council chamber.

One alderman suggested that the exhibit be removed to New Jersey, where the mosquitoes would effectually enforce the wearing of sufficient clothing. "At that," exclaimed another, "the idea is certainly a saving in laundry bills. And can you imagine the bilss of wearing nature's trousers, which require no turning up at the bottom?"

# ADVERTISE

Thirty thousand men and women are wanted to advertise the

# CHICAGO BAILY SOCIALIST

Visit the newstands in your neighod and see that the paper is exposed for sale,

See that the newsboys at the shop where you work carry it and give

De these two things today and be ready to do more tomorrow.

Documents showing the class struggle were submitted to the Chicago Federation of Labor yesterday by John C. Harding.

This reply to the cowardly attack on Harding and John J. Sonsteby fairly sizzles.

On May 24 Busse wrote to Harding as follows:

"By virtue of the authority conferred upon me you are hereby removed from the office of member of the board of education of the city of Chicago.

"The reasons for your removal will be filed with the city clerk and resorted to the city council, as provided by law On June 3, 1967, Busse sent the following message to the city council:

"On May 24, 1907, by virtue of the authority conferred upon me, I removed John C. Harding from the office of member of the board of education of the city of Chicago.

"It was and am of the opinion that the interests of the city demanded such removal.

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"It is the primary duty of a member of the board.

"It is the primary duty of a member to promote orderly management of the board.

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"It is the primary duty of a member of the board.

"It were the Chicago that it is the primary duty of a removal will have deen to not a stall board.

"It was and am of the city council."

"To resume my story, Mr. Mayor, I desire to say that, instead of accusing me of not showing proper appreciation of the board of education of the stall was a member of the board of cheap ducation to promote orderly management of the business of said board and orderly management of the business of said board and orderly management of the business of said board and orderly management of the business of said board and thrections as a me

United States and of the state of fin-nois wisely provide for the regular, or-derly and peaceable transfer of official power and functions from one set of officers to another. Your conduct as mayor, in my opinion, shows a woeful lack of proper appreciation and under-standing of your duties and functions as mayor.

as mayor.
"Your course has been altogether ou "Your course has been altogether out of harmony with the spirit of American institutions. It is fortunate for the perpetuation of these institutions that it is only occasionally, in the fortune of politics, that individuals like yourself are elevated to high positions.

"You further say, Mr. Mayor, that if the efforts of the deposed trustees, added and abetted by myself, had been successful, the affairs of the board might have been thrown into confusion

In acting as he did Mr. Harding manatiested more regard for the personal interests of a few former members of the board than he did for the welfars of the board than he did for the welfars of the public school system as a whole. "Therefore the best interests of the cky demanded his removal."

In reply Harding wrote:

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"In istike to myself. Mr. Mayor, I desire to deary the correctness of certain statements in this message and to regulate your assertion that I have not shown proper appreciation and understanding of my duties and functions as a member of the board of education. "I have the right to conclude from your assertions in this letter that your real reason for removing me was that I aided and abetted the "certain persons" referred to by you as having been removed from the board, Messrs. John J. Hayes, Raymond Robins, Louis F. Post, Wiley W. Mills, John J. Sonsteby, Philip Angsten and Dr. Cornella De Bey.

"The fact that I was not removed."

"You further state in your message to continue of the post of the proper steps to protect the school system of Chicago against your unjust usurpation.

"You further state in your message to continue of the board of chicago against your unjust usurpation."

"You further state in your message to continue of the board in any one year.

"You further state in your message to continue of the poard did not at once take the proper steps to protect the school system of Chicago against your unjust usurpation."

"You further state in your message to continue of the board in the first part of the first part to continue of the proper shall be resisted. Open rebellion as a result in rioting and bloodshed, and the situation of the deposed trustees.

"The trustees who yielded to your in your stake in the remaining members of the proper shall provide the first part that these trustees did not the logal part of the troops are being rushed to the disturbed distircts.

The wine growers have served notice that any attempt to make arrests will be resisted. Open rebel

fund dicease taxes taken out at the first of the licease year, May 1, and which by force of the new anti-cigaret law, passed by the state, is nullified.

The mere statement of the city treasurer that he does not think of refunding the licease tax funds already paid into the city treasury has aroused them to a white heat as a sharp blow to their pocketbooks.

Means \$50,000

Means \$30,000.

Means \$30,000.

Said one cigar dealer in speaking of the situation yesterday:

"The new state law takes effect July 1, while on May 1 we all took out city licenses extending to May 1, 1908. The state law cuts off our privileges July 1, and we are thus to be muleted by the city to the tune of \$30,000; literally held up as it were and thrown down hard."

"The license tax is \$100 a year and you see it will amount to quite a bunch of money. We have not yet taken any legal stand on the question, but intend to have counsel employed at the earliest possible moment and if the city continues its attitude will bring the matter to the courts and compel the city to resorte our money."

# NEW CLAIMANT FOR

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, June 18.—A claim for onethird of the \$25,000,000 estate left by the

third of the \$15,000,000 estate left by the late James Henry Smith, by an alleged daughter of the millionaire by an early marriage, is soon to be filed, according to the New York American. The woman who believes she is Smith's daughter is Mrs. Simon Dufreche of New Orleans. Three New Orleans lawyers of prominence are reported to have been engaged to prosecute her suit. The early marriage is said to have taken place in Texas in August, 1886. Mrs. Dufreche's mother was originally Miss Elien Gargen, daughter of a Texas farmer. No scandal attaches to the memory of Smith in connection with this alleged first marriage. The story runs that in 1866, when Ellen Gargen was about 1s. a youth in his teens named James Smith appeared in Cameron county, Texas. He made ardent love to Miss Gargen and they were married. Smith took his bride to New Orleans to live. On Jan. 2, 1867, a daughter was born. She was named Sarah Ann Smith, the present Mrs. Dufreche.

Smith shortly after left his wife and went to Burope. He continued to write to her as late, it is said, as 1875, sometimes from points in the United States. He is also said to have sent photographs of himself which well appear as avidence if the suit is pressed. Mrs. Smith died in 1896.

ARCH-CRIMINAL ORCHAED UNDER GRILLING CROSS EXAMINATION BY ATTORNEY RICHARDSON



Orchard is the figure in the foreground at the left of the picture. The man at his left is Murphy, the old Federation lawyer, next to him is Minor, father of Mrs. Haywood, little Henrietta and Vernie Haywood, next. Seated at large table from left to right: Leon Whitsell, Pete Breen (of Butte, Mont.), Clarence Darrow, William D. Haywood, E. F. Richardson, John F. Nugent. Haywood's mother sits back of Darrow. The man at the small table in front of Orchard is the court stenographer.

# BULLETS FOR THE WINE GROWERS

Will Order Arrest of Ring Leaders; Troops Are Rushed

Out

John J. Hayes, Raymond Robins, John J. Sonselby, Philip Angsten and Dr. Cornella F. Post, Wiley W. Mills, John J. Sonselby, Philip Angsten and Dr. Cornella The fact that I was not removed with these seven trustees, your message to the council, and the events immediately proceeding my removal justify by you for the removal of the above hamed trustees do not apply to method the proceeding my removal justify by you for the removal of the above hamed trustees do not apply to method the proceeding my removal interests of the council dealing with my removal. The fact I am not aware that the further than the following the moving of the service of the council dealing with my removal. The fact I am not aware that the trustees removed by you had any personal interests of former members of the board. Then the following the service of the point of the minute point o A Legal Battle is Likely to Be
Fought Over the Question of
Repaying License Money

Cigar and cigaret dealers of Chicago are up against a class of laws that portends a considerable financhil loss to them.

In a nutahell, the city refus to refund ticense taxes taken out at the first of the license year, May 1, and which by force of the new anti-cigare.

Enal the leakage from the lockers was excessive.

From one to four bottles were found missing from various lockers when an inventory was taken, while parts of other bottles were missing. Letters were enter to the club manager, but have been unanswered. Now for the sake of peace the club members are hoping that the Supreme court decision of will allow them to have a "barkeeper" in and not a "key joint." uch a deci- do slon would also "regularize the situation" of the Saddle and Cycle club, have been unanswered. Now for the sake of peace the club members are hoping that the Supreme court decision of will allow them to have a "barkeeper" in and not a "key joint." uch a deci- do slon would also "regularize the situation" of the Saddle and Cycle club, have been unanswered. Now for the sake of peace the club members are hoping that the Supreme court decision of will allow them to have a "barkeeper" in and not a "key joint." uch a deci- do slon would also "regularize the situation" of the Saddle and Cycle club, have been unanswered. Now for the sake of peace the club members are hoping that the Supreme court decision of will allow them to have a "barkeeper" in and not a "key joint." uch a deci- do slon would also "regularize the situation" of the Saddle and Cycle club, have been unanswered. Now for the sake of peace the club members are hoping that the Supreme court decision of the lockers when an inventory was taken, while parts of other bottles were missing. Letters were missing to the pour missing for the club manager. but have been unans

His Fiancee Had Taken Deep Interest in His Legislative Efforts

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.)
Washington,D. C., June 18.—Although news to the general public, the announcement of Sen. Beveridge's forthcoming marriage to Miss Katherine Eddy of Chicago was not a surprise to the Indiana statesman's circle of intimates in Washington. Miss Eddy, who has been spending her whiters in Washington, was frequently seen with Senator Beveridge during the last session of congress. They took long walks together, and the young woman often accompanied the senator to the capitol. She was keenly interested in the doings of the senate, particularly in Beveridge's fight on behalf of his anti-child labor bill.

# Haywood Receives Reporters-Their Impressions of Him Their Impressions of Him Their Impressions of Him The premium in the federation determined to furnish companies and its own bonds for all officers, keeping this and get work coming this way. The federation determined to furnish companies and its own bonds for all officers, keeping this and get work coming this way.

Boise. June 17.—William D. Haywood in the courthouse cell, studying
and letter writing, is quite a different
man fron, either the defendant at the
trial or the study miner leading the
Western Federation.

As the union leader he was energetic
and commanding; as the defendant he
is sober and attentive; as a man comparatively at home in a steel cage after
eighteen months of confinement he was
all these things, and, besides, a thoughtful host, an intellectual presence, a
kindly and cheerful companion.

When catled on Sunday by representatives of the press Haywood arose,
closed a law book he was reading, and
abook hands. His grasp was that, of the
communard.

What reading have you done along
these lines?"

Better than I." Haywood said. "I do
not believe the party will ever drop it.
and I hope not. It means that the toilers are all one family, and as such must
bers."

You believe in the solidarity of labor?" he was asked.

"Thoroughly, and I know thal every
laboring man, consciously or unconsciously, believes in it."

This option has come through experience?"

"Both experience and reading," said
the secretary treasurer of the Miners'
federation.

At This
Beautiful

shook hands. His grasp was that of the communard.

His hand was a vital introduction to the giant frame and leonine head. The blinded eye seemed a symbol written on the face of toil. He has a rather small, thin lipped mouth, but large teeth widely placed, sandy eyebrows, dark brown hair; his voice is soft persuasive, resonant, inclined to bass pitch. George Pettibone began to mix water colors.

Clarence Darrow, counsel for the defense, picked up a book and glanced at the title page. Someone addressed Haywood as comrade. Darrow smilet and said:
"I wish the Socialist Party would drop the comrade business."

Resents Darrow's Thrust.

these lines? Sees Fall of System.

"I began going to night echool when a lad, and science has always attracted a lad, and science has always attracted me. Yve been going to some kind of a school ever since, and here in jail I am taking a course in law and economics. I've read Draper's 'Intellectual History of Europe,' Lecky's works, and those of Buckie. Darwin, Huxley. Tyndall, Wallaces, Marx, Engels, Morgan, Bachoefen, Adam Smith, Unterwann and some more.

mann, and some more.
"As a Socialist, I believe the coming new system will be proletarian, or of the workers. The master and man idea will pass out with the bourgeois. The

# CZAR TERRORIZED BY THE OMINOUS SILENCE OF REBELS

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) sia will have a majority in the third St. Petersburg, June 18.—Tactics and duma also. nethods of the radical members of the late duma still continue to puzzle the government. Apparently no general strike will be called, but the govern-ment will be taken to task and attacked with its own weapons.

The coup d'etat of the czar by which provinces and figures in such a way as provinces and figures in such a way as to disfranchise 60 per cent of the peasants, is declared by good authorities to have failed in its design. It will not, as was first expected, give the monarchical forces a majority in the next duma. The total number of deputies to the duma will be decreased by the new electoral law, but it will nevertheless give the radical forces a majority in the third duma also.

Celebrate Reaction.

celebrate Reaction.

Celebrate Reaction.

Even the conservatives who spent all of Sunday night celebrating and making mem to have a "barkeeper" "key joint." uch a decialso "regularize the situate Saddle and Cycle club, gh in prohibition territory no license, has always sold members.

EE'S WEDDING

DID NOT SURPRISE

Had Taken Deep Intersitis Legislative Efforts

ERAG Press Association.)

in D. C. June 18.—Although of general public, the an-Celebrate Reaction.

of Russia. The First Step.

The Social Democrats, it is expected, will issue a proclamation during the day calling upon the people to get ready for the next election and defeat the government by its own so-called coup detat.

The Socialist revolutionists have

has been spending her winters in destination of congress. They took long walks calling of a general strike, and now together, and the young woman often accompanied the senator to the capitol, but intended ounsel employed at the earliest moment and if the city continguitied will bring the matter to its and compel the city to remoney."

LAIMANT FOR

SMITH'S MILLIONS

Mercae Press Association.)

-Mercae Press Association.

The Russian reactionary press, which is permitted to speak more or less freely, is plainly disappointed with the new electoral law.

The Novoye Vremys, the most influential organ of the reaction in Russia, bitterly assails the new electoral law as a half-way measure, and predicts that the revolutionary elements of Rus-

Army and Navy Rebels.

Army and Navy Rebels.

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.)
Odessa, June 18.—Positive information that the Russian navy is honeycombed with rebels and mutneers has reached here, and officers of the garrison have been warned to look out for further trouble from the fleet at Sevastopol.

Though fifty men of the fleet are now under arrest, it is said that the ringleaders of the movement to selze the Black Sea squadron have not yet been apprehended.

Admiral Tzettsinsky, in command of the fleet, has called on the government for aid and troops are being sent aboard his vessals on which the crews and many of the junior officers are in an ugly mood. The temper of the troops is also bad, however, and the city today is in terror lest the rebels gain the mastery and carry out their frustrated plans of last night. This embraced the bombardment of Odessa and a number of Caucassian coast towns for the purpose of inciting revolution among the Caucassians.

### NO HASTE IN POWDER TRUST PROSECUTION

Hasten the Case

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) (Scripps-McRae Press Association.)
Washington, D. C., June 17.—The filing of papers in the government's suit a anist the powder trust at Cincinnati may be delayed until the last of this month. It appears that under court procedure the defendants could not be required to answer any sooner if the suit was begun now, than if action were delayed until July 10. Under these circumstances the department has decided that there is no need for haste.

### COLD WATER FOR REFORMERS IN LEVEE

Divekeepers in the levee are evidently weary of the efforts of goapel bands to reform them. Last night when a number invaded the district they a number invaded the district they were accorded drastic treatment. Doors were closed in their faces, and one large crowd which had attempted to start a holiness meeting was drenched with water.

The fluid came from a hose which projected from the second-story window of a resert and drenched everybody in sight.

The crusaders were not accompanied by children, as on former occasions, the police having been ordered to arrest all minors found accompanying such parties.

VERY Socialist speaking the Bohemian language should subscribe for the Bohemian Socialist paper SPRAVEDLEOST. Subscription, per year: Daily, sent by mail in Chicago - - - - \$5.50

Daily, for the outside of Chicago - - - - 4.00 Delivered by carriers in Chicago, 10 cents per week Weekly for Chicago and outside, \$2.00 per year FOURTH ANNUAL

# DIGGERS HAVE NO THANKS FOR JUDGE

Vote Down Proposal to Express Gratitude to McKenna of the Supreme Court Bench

Denver, Colo., June 18.—The conven-tion of the Western Federation of Min-ers defeated a resolution to give a vote of thanks to Justice McKenna of the Supreme court for his dissenting opin-ion favoring Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone in their appeal for habeas cor-pus. There was only one affirmative

The resolution caused a debate, dur-The resolution caused a debate, during which McKenna was denounced as a tool of the Southern Pacific railroad. One speaker said they "were up against a brace game." There was always one member of the United States Supreme court who would dissent from a major-ity opinion against the laboring interity opinion against the laboring inter-est, simply as a soy to the workingman. Another declared that, while McKen-na might have been "right" on this decision, he "farew down the union man in his eight nour decision."

The convention listened to numerous resolutions relative to the Industrial Workers, suspended from the federation for nonpayment of dues as the result

for nonpayment of dues as the result of a factional fight in their ranks. They were referred to committees and there will be fought bitterly, as the action of the federation will have a bearing on the future of the labor movement of The office of the Chicago Daily Socialist is the west.

The federation determined to furnish

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I want to cure every man suffering with Varicocele, Stricture, Blood Poisoning, Hydrocele or Private Diseases.

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can be cured.

Blood Poisoning and skin diseases like sores, itch, loss of hair, etc., I cure to stay cured.

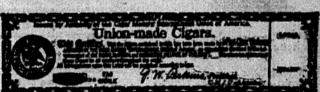
Stomach, kidney or liver

trouble even if chronic,

Diseases of Women.

DR. L. E. ZINS, 41 So. Clark St., Chicago Daily: 8 a. m. to 8 p. m. Sunday: 9 a. m. to 4 p. m.

# SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY



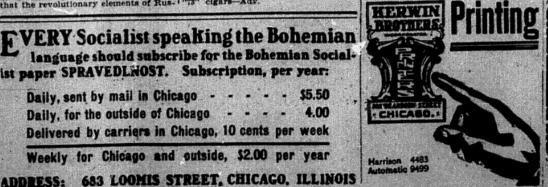
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# The Telegraphers' Strike

The telegraph has been called the nerve system of modern so ciety. Just how true the comparison is becomes evident when the possible effect of a strike is discussed.

So integral a part of our industrial system has this new means of communication become that without it a great portion of the social organism is paralyzed.

In the little over half a century since the first message was flashed from Baltimore to Washington there has grown up a great toll-endured at the hands of the govcomplex industrial life almost absolutely dependent upon instantaneous communication between its divisions.

At the centers the "ganglia," to retain the analogy, of this nerve system there are men and women who transmit the impulses that perial decree the duma was dissolved up and supports such murderous or- tocracy will give it; rest in death, or drive and stop and check the social mechanism.

These men and women have always been among the most poorly paid of the great industrial army. Recruited to a large degree from country boys and girls attracted by the glamor of entering into the duma, that the present great world of industry, wages are constantly kept far below that will not be changed without the conpoint demanded by workers of similar skill elsewhere.

Meanwhile the cost of living has gone steadily upward, until at ber 14 under a new electoral law which the present time it has become impossible for telegraph operators to will be "by," "of" and "for" the gov maintain the standard of living and personal appearance which is enment. demanded by their employers.

so much of modern commercial life have declared that unless the Russia. It showed both its unwilling share which they are allowed to retain of the product of their labor of the Russian nation. From being s be increased that they will cease to produce.

At once a panic runs through the length and breadth of the thousand noble land-owning families social organism. All the owners of all the railways in America whose interests it upholds by the presmight go to Europe without creating so great an effect. When Anna ent dissolution of the national assembly Gould Castelane, one of the principal owners of the Western Union of its reactionary wing, was the most Telegraph company, sold herself to a drunken French rake with a representative of all title there was no disturbance of industry. Nor would there be should bodles in the world. It knew the needs she and all the other parasitic owners be forever cut off from the telegraph industry.

But when the men and women who are producing the wealth with which to gild decaying castles and rotting reputations threaten tion and asked such reforms which to stop work for ever so short 2 period, all the forces of "public opin- would place Russia on a normal healthy ion" are brought to bear to prevent such a calamity.

The grand intermeddler of the universe, Theodore I., is called present political, social and economic upon to use the influence of the powerful position which he occupies, partly through the votes of these men, to bamboozle them out of their position and force them into some sort of a tricky compromise.

There is no standard of even capitalist justice by which the telegraphers are not entitled to all and more than they ask for. The panic ing in-direct conflict with the power of into which they have thrown "big business" shows that their the autocracy. To grant them would strength is feared.

The whole labor situation is too volcanic for the capitalists to suicide of ezarism. care to invite trouble in such a central point as the telegraph system. It would need but a spark to touch off the entire mass.

Under these conditions if the telegraphers but stand together and insist upon their demands they have every reason to expect

### Why Workingmen Do Not Go To Church

"The people who came into the little courtroom in Boise City to witness a dramatic episode in the conflict of labor and capital have found themselves unexpected witnesses of a far greater drama-that between a human soul and its God. For the last fortnight that courtroom has been transformed into a church and daily and hourly the fear of God and the power of salvation through Jesus Christ have been preached there; and the tidings of it have been carried into every corner of the land."-Rev. Willard B. Thorp of South Congregational church in a sermon last Sunday.

Not many months ago this same minister was discussing the question of giving up his pulpit because the neighborhood in which it was located, having become a working class section, was not attending his church. Probably he is still wondering why the workingman does not come to his church.

It is possible that the workingmen of his locality have their doubts that the genuineness of the "power of salvation of Jesus Christ" being preached by a blood-thirsty, sheep-stealing, bigamous fiend seeking to swear away another man's life in order to save his own neck.

have a right to be idle.

Why shouldn't these students, most own neck.

So long as such sentiments are preached from the pulpit it will not be necessary to build additional churches to hold the work-

# A LAUGH OR A SMILE

consin.

summer.

WEATHER PREDICTION.

It won't be long before a lot of folks will be kicking because its such a hot

Save all the coal you can; remember this is summer and a cold winter is

Let's see, did Orchard say anything

about one Harrimar.

Although other crops may fa'l there

is promise of a large yield of favorite

A By-Product. By-Product.

Tamber preserved as a souvenir of the summer of 1907.

Smith-How's that?

Jones-They get commissions from European hotel keepers for clients

A war baloon made a dive into a lake the other day having become con-fused and thinking itself one of the new

It is claimed that the waltz is the handmaiden of matrimony. The manicure artists also are acquainted with a

The edict against kissing the baby will deprive the candidate for congress in Indiana and Missouri of one of his

It is rumored that Kuroki bears a

close resemblance to those Greeks who brought gifts.

A Detroit man shot his neighbor for playing "A Hot Time in Old Town." Evicents wanted something up-to-date, rather than the classic. Mrs. Ayers, the cause of the rumpus

at West Point, takes her hat pin in hand and promises to do things to the Taft boom.

C stands for Cuba, Chicago's pride; They dine on giants with beans on the

The pirates? they quake;

The quakers? they shake; In Cincinnati other fates betide.

Young Mr. Caruso of Pennsylvania is doing his best to keep up the reputation of the illustriour family.

That association of farmers known as

The Idaho Trials.

What the jury in the Idaho trial (p. 224) may do with the Haywood case, it is neither our province nor our desire to forecast, beyond saying that no jury fit to try a dog case would convict any man upon the testimony of Orchard without complete confirmation in every necessary particular by unimpeachable witnesses. The man who confesses to some twenty cold blooded murders, committed as a hired assassin, is unworthy of any credence as an uncorroborated witness against persons whom he accuses of having hired him. If he did not commit the murders he is a perjurer. If he did commit them he must be a homicidal maniac: and in that case it is easier to believe that he is now trying to gratify his morbid lust with another murder and by a novel method than to believe that Haywood gave him wages for murdering. As the able cross-examination of Orchard has gone on, it has strengthened a growing conviction that Orchard's real employers, if indeed he had any murderous employers at all, were not the mine workers but the mine owners. That he reported to detectives of the employers at the time of his deadly work, he has been forced to admit; and that he is under Pinkerton chaperonage of some sort is becoming highly probable as his cross-examination proceeds.—The Public. the Society of Equity is simply trying to keep the price of-wheat up to the dollar mark until the farmers have some wheat to sell.

If the revelations are allowed to continue at Boise, Idaho, Harry Orchard stands a chance of patting himself in the class with some of the great rairoad systems as a slayer of people.—Woman's National Daily. The waiters will be forgiven for wearing moustaches if they will keep their fingers out of our soup and their talk out of our conversation. If the summer continues as it has

started a number of city farmers can stay in the city and make and save cratize, not because the monopolies hurt us but because they are wrong, be y at the same time.

cause they will hurt all; even the mono A straw hat doesn't cost much and it polists."-H. D. Lloyd.

DUMA DISSOLVED; WHAT NEXT? By Elias Tobenkin

saue and rational elements of Russia to prolong the life of the lower house of parliament falled. The humiliation and hands of the land-owning class. left-Socialists, constitutional Demobureaucracy the desired excuse for diswithout one reason to justify the action of the czar.

Breaking his own solemn promise eve of the convocation of the first sent of parliament, the czar now calls for a new duma to be convoked Novem-

By the dissolving of the duma the These men and women, upon whose skill and accuracy depends thread connecting it with the people of ness and inability to meet the demands government of over 140,000,000 people

The second duma, with the exception

representative of the second dums have made a com plete and thorough diagnosis of the diseased constitution of the Russian nabasis. On a healthy basis, however Russia cannot be placed under the The reforms demanded them implied a complete revolution a complete change from the present regime to a regime more just and ra tional. By their very nature, therefore, these reforms could not help besolutism in Russia. It would be the

First and foremost of these reforms the agrarian question; the question of how to appease the hunger of 80, 000,000 peasants and save from actual starvation about 20,000,000 more. It is in the solution of this question that the duma, especially the Socialist members of the duma, is really representative. The Socialist members boldly and openly demanded expropriation of land which their peasant constituents from the provinces of central Russia sent them to demand. The government in dodging the land | tation to Siberia of their fathers and

question, this first and foremost ques- husbands. tion in Russia teday, by dissolving the dima has become an instrument in the to supply the demand for blood by It desperate and infurlated people. asults which the duma members of the will be from that class that it will now seek to recall deputies to the taird border to border. crats and members from the group of duma next autumn. But as this land- But something else will also happer owning class is also the official class The Russian people is at present tired ernment and reactionaries, in order to of Russia, the class of dissolute offi- out. The struggle against autocracy cers who burn down villages, kill help- exhausted it. It wants rest and com less babes and old men and assault wo- parative stability. It will not, howmen, as this is the class which makes ever, long endure the rest which au ganization as the Black Hundreds, the the graveyard after having been pierced bends of semi-Asiatic barbarians, one drunken, blood-bedazed soldiery. can easily imagine the benefits and rewill grow tired of such rest and peace forms which the starving Russian peoand will unite in one mighty revolu ple will gain from such a duma if it tionary army.

ever should be convened.

But what next? What will happen in the immediate future? The answers are very simple:

petus and bombs will begin to explode in every corner of "Holy Russia," once predicted, the czar in trying to hold his crown by pulling it down tighter over his ears will find that when the people get ready to tear it down they will tear down crown and head and all. More field court-martials will be established and more gallows will be

Hundreds of Russian families will be

ORCHARD AND HIS TALE Harry Orchard, or Horseley, or Jack-, detective agency hired him to wipe his ssley-or whatever the name is-has tears away. He drew all the money he

and sheep to murdering humans by the wholesale. Arson, wife desertion, bigamy, treachery, murder-all were alike to him. He was equally at home teaching a Sunday school, robbing his partner, burning a building, wrecking a mine or railroad train, or assassinating a munity. He couldn't keep track of his killing by marking notches in his gunstock-he would have had to employed

a stenographer. His habit was to drop casually into town, ask of the first person he met how many and who ought to be killed, and he would "get 'em" before thinking of supper-or dinner-or breakfast, as the case might be. His honest face was his fortune, and it so inspired confidence that everywhere he went he was invited immediately to participate in the dynamite soirce, nitroglycerine bees and Pettibone-dope huskings. Murderers who never saw him before hailed him afar off down the road, threw the ordinary caution of the murderer overboard, and poured out their souls to him. Likewise their bombs and cash.

added the most remarkable story to the could spend from both pay windows but when he was starving he stole voluminous pages of criminal annals. He admits having been guilty of every sheep, crime imaginable, from stealing cheese Bu;

Massacres upon Jews will be started

Russin will be drenel ed in blood from

Czar Nicholas has more than one

failed to grasp opportunity. He blun-

tion of the second duma will be mas

disastrous to the house of Romanoffs

As a famous Russian revolutionist

But the fact that everybody in whos name he mentioned is making bot foot for Boise to call him a liar somewhat hampers our digestion of the tale. An other jarring feature is that wheneve he is confronted with one of the individuals he has implicated he explains (after talking with McPartland) that I was somebody else. By his own admission he has been

guilty of so many things that it would hardly be considered gambling to bet that he is a liar. But whatever he is, we, who have always been opposed to capital punishment, are willing to suspend the rules just this once. He says he's "got religion" and wants to go to heaven. It would be indeed cruel to thwart this roseate ambition .-- Wheeling Majority.

"Trade unions should be supported by the public for its own sake. If the workmen can not maintain so simple a right as union, they can not maintain any right, industrial, political or ocial. If there is a power which can thus override the rights of the largest class in the comunity it will grow greedly enough and strong enough to Moyer and Pettibone hired him to greedly enough and strong enoug wipe out America, and the Pinkerton tyrannize over all."—H. D. Lloyd.

# Labor and the Charter

The adoption of a new fundamental law for the City of Chicago offers an opportunity which the great business interests have not been slow to recognize. Such a law will be practically impossible of amendment for years to come, and may easily constitute a most powerful harrier for the defense of intrenched privilege.

That this opportunity has not been overlooked the proposed charter plainly shows. We propose in the coming days to take this up feature by feature and show the almost countless ways in which the hand of capitalism has cunningly hidden itself the better to control the future destinies of Chicago.

But there is another feature of the charter situation that deserves

RECOGNIZING LABOR'S HOSTILITY TO THE PRO-POSED CHARTER, THE WORKING CLASS HAS BEEN LARGELY DISFRANCHISED, SO FAR AS ITS ADOPTION IS CONCERNED.

It is announced that the election will be held this fall WITH NO NEW REGISTRATION, and that all those who have moved since last April WILL BE UNABLE TO VOTE. all his blunders, however, the dissolu-

It has been shown that in the city of Chicago about 50 per cent

of the population change their address each year. It is especially the working class that are forced to move. The

customary moving day is May 1. IT IS THEREFORE NO EXAGGERATION TO SAY THAT

60 PER CENT OF THE LABORERS OF CHICAGO WILL BE DISFRANCHISED IN THE ADOPTION OF THE FUNDA-MENTAL LAW OF THE CITY OF CHICAGO. Do not think that this is a mere accident. Do not imagine for

moment that if some provision of the election regulations had disfranchised one-half and more of the capitalist class that some remedy could not be found. The courts would be in operation instantly to compel a new registration.

The Federation of Labor and the Socialist Party of Cook county can still prevent this wholesale disfranchisement if they try. But they must take up the work at once. This must be the first step. There is no use starting an agitation

gainst the charter among laborers so long as the laborers are dis-Arguments may be piled upon one another until every organ-

zed worker in Chicago is hostile to the chart. , yet unless this wholesale disfranchisement is prevented the laborers of Chicago must stand with folded hands on election day and see that fundamental law, under which they must live for years, adopted without giving them an opportunity to vote on it.

This is the culminating step in a scheme that the Daily Socialist has been pointing out since the first step was taken in the charter convention. We have traced the steady organization of the forces of capitalism, the careful preparation of the road along which it is proposed to rush this charter through. We are now approaching the final step, and this is the most

disreputable of all. To fasten this charter upon the laborers of Chicago without their consent is dangerously like the things for which the founders of this

republic revolted against King George. Will the workers of the present day have the courage of their

CONVERSION OF HARRY ORCHARD

# OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

Edited by Marie Jayne

# The Right To Be Idle

A CCORDING to a special dispatch in the Chicago Tribune the students of Wellesley college, after debating the question, decided that the wealthy

To live in idlewithout working, neans freedom toll, means to be master, means plenty to eat, plenty to wear, a good house to live in, means a rip to the north in summer and a Mr. Taft got his boom safely across means a thorough education in youth and ease and pleasures through-Joe Cannon's reservation and into Wis-

and ease a nd pieasures throughout life.

No wonder these girls who enjoy the wealth of their idle fathers, who know nothing of overwork, nothing of poverty ard its progeny, vice, crime and insanity; no wonder these girls should so decide. The wonder is that the men and women, girls and boys of the working class, who work that the rich may be idle, who sow that the rich may per idle, who plant that the rich may be boused, who build that the rich may be clad, the wonder is that this class, which produces all the wealth, gives the builk of it to the idle rich and keeps for at own just enough for a bare living, believes just as the Wellesies students believe, that the rich have a right to be in idleness. If they didn't believe it would they continue to vote and hurrah at each recuiring election for the parties and candidates that stand for a continuation of the present system?

But there are half a million workers in America who do not believe that the rich have a "right to be idle," and they expressed their opinion by voting the Socialist ticket at the congressional election last fall. Every day the number is growing and the Socialist party organization is being strengthened by the addition of these new recruits.

The moment that a workingman or working woman arrives at the point of understanding Socialism, a new member is added to the party organization.

working woman arrives at the point of understanding Socialism, a new member is added to the party organization. If you are not a Socialist it may be because you do not understand Socialism. Perhaps some one has prejudiced your mind against it. If so, that constitutes one of the strongest reasons why you should investigate it for yourself. THE THE

# Likes This Department

To me, the woman's department is one of the most interesting in our splendid paper. I am constantly on the watch for the intelligent, uplifting, encouraging influence of woman in this struggle for industrial freedom.

If it were not for the suffering of the women and children in their political and industrial slavery I would not be at work in this cause.

WM. F. Dunn.

Suffragists Will Speak Before Union

Mrs. Filen D. M. Megom, treasurer of the West Side Equal Suffrage associa-tion, and one of the lecturers sent out

by the Federated Club, associations of Cook county, will address the Garfield Park lodge No. 478, International association of Machinists at Trimble hall. Madison street, near Fortieth avenue, Tuesday evening, June 18. The subject will be "Woman's ballot as a factor in the solution of the economic problem."

# A Public School Idyl

When a jingle strikes the popular ear and voices a common experience at the same time it is likely to find wings and any far. The subject of over-cramming in our public schools has found its rhymster and many a parent will hard-ily know whether to laugh or sigh over Frank Lintabar's poem in Funch, which begins:

"Ram it in, cram it in:

Children's heads are hollow!
Slam it in, jam it in;
Still there's more to folow.

Hygiene and History, Algebra, Histology, Latin, Etymology, Botany, Geometry, Greek and Trigonor Ram it in cram it in

# **Dress Suggestions**

Women of taste are very particular never to wear a silk petticoat that is lace-trimmed or otherwise bedecked with their tailor-made gowns, which call for only the simplest and plainest styles of underskirt.

The pempadour ribbons are so beau-tiful this year that they invite a thous-and different uses in beautifying cos-tume, such as bretelles, fischus, sashes, boleros.

Long cravats of black satin, known as Louis XV. ties because they are shown in the Watteau and Van Loo portraits, are to be important accessories to customes this summer.

The Panama hat is a favorite for excursions. A scarf is twisted around it, or if a small sailor is preferred, one should be selected that the wind will not send flying. Of course, a veil must be worn, and nothing better can be selected than the long ones that cross in the back and the in a soft fluffy bow under the chin.

### Socialist Cook Book Mustard Pickies.

Mustard Pickies.

One quart each of small whole cucumbers, large culcumbers, sliced, green tomatoes, sliced, and small button onions; one cauliflower, divided into flowerets, and four green peppers, cut fine. Make a brine of four quarts water and one pint of salt; pour it over the mixture of vegetables and let stand over night. In the morning heat just enough to scald and turn into a colander to drain. Mix one cap of flour, six tablespoonfuls or ground mustard and one tyblespoonful of tumeric with enough cold vinegar to make a smooth paste. Then add one cup of sugar and enough vinegar to make two quarts in all. Boil this mixture until it thickens and is smooth spirring all the time. Add the vegetables and cook until well heated fhrough.

DORA FOSTER.

Jelly Roll

through. Buffalo, N. Y.

Four eggs, one cup sugar, one tea-spoon of soda, one teaspoon cream of tartar, half plat of flour. Str all to-gether and beat five minutes. Four in pan very thin and bake. When done, spread with jelly and roll. MIS. F. G. JONES Springfield, il.

# Wrong

When the World Goes

Brother, when you feel down-hearted And the world is going wrong. And your hopes seem all departed And your heart has lost its song. When the sudden storm, despoiling All you labor to attain Makes the weary years of tolling Up the mountain seem in vain. Still, my brother, struggle towards That far beacon on the height, For the odds which weaken cowards. Only nerve the braye to fight.

### **(606-60)** Club Election

On Wednesday evening June 19, the Sattlement House Woman's club, 783 Armitage avenue, will elect delegates to the Illinois Federation, to be held at Bloomington, Ill., in October, and a delegate to the Cook County league.

# For Home Dressmakers



LADIES' PONY JACKET,

1954

The pony cost holds its own this season, be case of its extreme becomingness to some fig-ures. This little model of white braided linen has appliques of layerder linen in its decora-tion, very effectively introduced. This is an ex-cellent model for making seps ate Jackets of

cellent model for making seps ate lackets of black silk or lace.

The pattern is in 6 size. —22 to 42 inches, bust measure. For 26 bust the jacket needs 25; yards of goods 20 inches wide, or 25; yards 27 inches wide, or 15; yard 26 inches wide, or 13; yard 54 inches wide.

Price of pattern, 10 cents.

Sermon delivered by Rev. F. G. Strickinnd, pastor of the Frist Christ. Fortinal, fired, Sunday, the Christ. Fortinal, fired, Sunday, the Christ. Fortinal, fired in a court room at Boles, Jahb. There a man is on trais for his life, who was a man to one trais for his life, who was a man to one trais for his life, who was a man to one trais for his life, who was a man to one trais for his life, who was hundreds of miles away.

Only by the perjured affidavit of a fall that have the came and for years provious how hundreds of miles away.

Only by the perjured affidavit of a fall that have taken place in the state of the hist for head of the fall that the prosecutors long for blood. Their restricts that the prisoners will never leave diaconspiracy a capital offense, and the prosecutors long for blood. Their restricts that the prisoners will never leave diaconspiracy a capital offense, and the prosecutors long for blood. Their restricts that the prisoners will never leave diaconspiracy a capital offense, and the prosecutors long for blood. Their restricts and denies of the prisoner before he was permitted a factory a majority of the Supreme court ing when performed by state authoring the political performance of the state of the stat