

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

NATIONAL EDITION

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HAYWOOD HAS A GARDEN—O' HARD GUARDED BY SCORES OF DETECTIVES

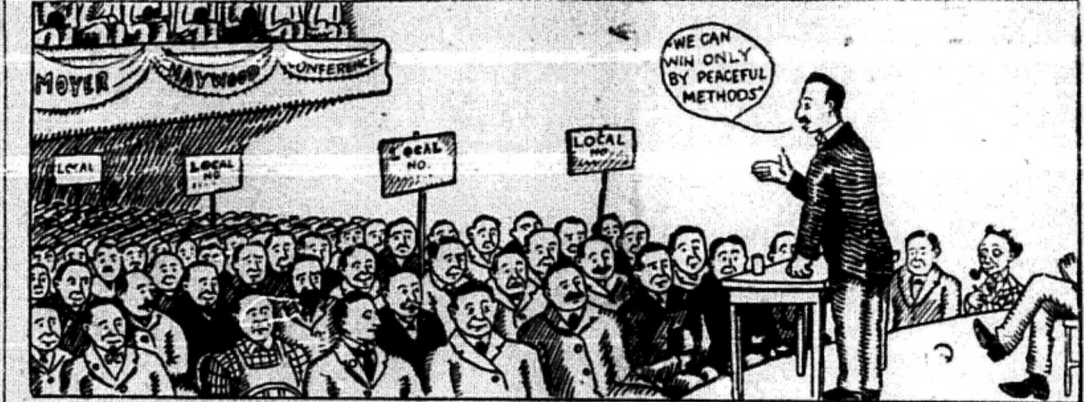
Fear That "Confessor" Will Break Down and Turn Against McPartland As Soon As He Gets Ear of Public

(Appeal to Reason Bureau Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Boise, Idaho, May 13.—Personally leading a number of deputies, Sheriff Shad Hodgdon of Ada County spent yesterday serving papers on the hundred retainers ordered to appear in court today. It is plain that the farmers and business men are not anxious to get on the jury from the way they dodged the sheriff and his deputies. The character of the case and the lack of time to give it attention are the reasons which it is alleged Ada County citizens are indisposed to answer the at various of the court. Lawyers in Dark. There were no new developments in the Haywood trial today further than the efforts of the county officers to secure a jury. The defense attorneys for the defense entertained the press representatives cordially enough, but asserted they know very little more about the matter now than they did when the federal leaders were seized in Colorado a year ago. They are waiting for the state to show its hand. Attorneys for the state, while friendly enough, are apparently not as anxious to express opinions or to give out information as formerly. Detective McPartland, manager of the Pinkerton Detective Agency, appears to be the only man in Boise who looks like he knows anything about the famous case. Predicts Conviction. He confidently predicts Haywood's conviction and says he has a great "surprise" to spring at the proper time, but concerning the nature of contents of this "surprise" he refuses to talk. He says he will prove more than enough to send Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone to the gallows, and that when he concludes his personal testimony American and the world will stand against the federal crimes he has disclosed. Harry Orchard is the one man who promises to be the star witness for the state, aside from McPartland. He is and has been detained in the Idaho state penitentiary near Boise. Quartered in the hospital ward of the penitentiary he has been hospitably entertained by the warden and shown every consideration. From a recently released convict it is learned that Orchard has been treated more like a distinguished guest than a prisoner who is a confessed murderer. Two weeks ago extra precautions were taken by the authorities in guarding the penitentiary. Armed men on horseback patrol the hills behind the penitentiary for the purpose of preventing persons intruding on penitentiary grounds. Orders were even given that no pictures should be taken of the walls or buildings. It is now said that the guards will henceforth live in the penitentiary and will not be allowed to visit outside until after the trial. These precautions are taken to prevent any federation van or agent of the defense from communicating with Harry Orchard. A sort of stories relative to Orchard's appearance and repudiating his famous "confession" are in the air. Many persons declare that he will follow the lead of Steve Adams when he appears on the witness stand by saying he was forced into signing the "confession" by the Pinkertons. Orchard's Story. Most of these stories come from federation men who know Orchard when he lived in the Cripple Creek district, in Colorado, before the outbreak of the 1904 strike. Detective McPartland, however, says that Orchard will stick to his "confession," and that it will be corroborated by additional evidence. Defendant W. D. Haywood was out bright and early this morning in his garden. By permission of the sheriff he planted quite a space of ground back of the courthouse in garden seed several weeks ago, and now that vegetation is making its appearance he is occupied daily, when not in court, with keeping it free from weeds. Accompanied by a cartoonist, who sketched as I talked, I chatted perhaps half an hour with the prisoner. He is in excellent health and said that this time next year he would be working his own garden back home in Colorado. He said he entertained no fears as to the result, and believed that an impartial jury was going to acquit him at the end of a few days. Only one guard witnessed our conversation and he stood quite a distance away, languidly watching the scene. This afternoon at 2 o'clock the efforts to secure a jury began again.

"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE LOVE TO BE HUMBUGGED"



CITY EDITOR: "Squibbs, go get a feature story out of that labor meeting on the North Side."



THE LABOR MEETING: As it really happened.



The impression of the meeting Squibbs' paper gave to the public next day.

JOURNAL'S STORY IS A MASS OF LIES AND FAKES

One of Its Men Impersonated Chicago Daily Socialist Reporter—Keatings Deny All the "Evidence" Alleged Given by Them

Wherever the staff of the Chicago Daily Socialist has found the trail of the Chicago Journal's reporters who built up the story about Moyer being an ex-convict they found deception, falsehood and criminal conduct in light of the intended effect of their work. In Boone, Ia., the Journal special writer sent to that city told Moyer's brother that he was "a Chicago Daily Socialist reporter." His alleged interview telegraphed to Chicago was a fabrication pure and simple. The Keatings denied that they ever gave any of the interviews the Journal said they gave.

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Boone, Ia., May 13.—Frank Moyer of Boone, Ia., brother of Charles H. Moyer, repudiates an alleged interview with Frank Moyer sent out from Boone and printed in the Chicago Journal May 10, in which Moyer is represented as saying Charles went to Chicago in 1884 or 1885, was gone about a year and a half, got into trouble once in Chicago and was arrested, and that he (Frank) had often heard Charles speak of Sam Williams, but had never seen him himself.

Frank Moyer says that with the exception of a correspondent of the Boone News-Republican he has had no interviews with anyone. A man calling himself a representative of the Chicago Daily Socialist, approached Moyer the morning of the day the supposed interview appeared in the Journal, and asked Moyer if his brother had ever gotten into trouble in Chicago. Moyer said so far as he knew he never had. That closed the interview.

IN CHICAGO "When I saw the paper the next morning," said Charles Keating, a prisoner at the county jail, referring to Saturday's issue of the Journal, "I was about as mad as a fellow could be. I had told the reporter that the Moyer and Charles knew was a different man from the Moyer in the west—that we had heard that the man we knew was dead, had died some years ago. What the paper had the next day was a lie, all of it."

Keating was talking to a representative of the Chicago Daily Socialist. He said the Journal reporter had come to him at the jail and had started in with some good-natured jolly about the condition of his health. "I know a friend of yours over at the Journal—Jim Smith," said the reporter. "How's he getting along?" asked Keating. "All right, I guess," said the reporter. Keating relates that the reporter then asked him about the Moyer-Haywood trial in the west. "Pretty big trial up in Idaho," said the Journal man by way of introducing the subject. "That so?" answered Keating. "By the way," continued the newspaper man, "I understand that your family was well acquainted with this man Moyer, the one who is on trial there."

WHAT HE SAID Keating then told the Journal reporter that he was sure that the Moyer in the west was a different man from the one his family had known. He said he had heard that the Moyer his family had been acquainted with had died some years ago. He said his family had lived alongside of Sam Williams, but that Williams had never told him anything of receiving letters from Moyer in which the latter told of his rise from thug and holdup man to president of the Western Federation of

Miners. He told the reporter that he didn't think Williams ever got such letters—he had never said anything about it to the family. SPAT AT REPORTER The representative of the Daily Socialist also talked with Harry Keating, another of the family in jail. He, like Charles, declared the Journal story was a lie from start to finish. He declared that he knew nothing about the Moyer in the west. He too, had heard that the Moyer his family knew had died. "When I saw the story in the paper," said Charles, "I was like a crazy man. The reporter who had left me two big fat cigars was a liar. I couldn't believe that he would lie about me that way."

"The next day a reporter from another paper came over to see me. I refused to talk to him—I thought maybe he would lie even worse than the first man. He tried long to get me to talk, but I wouldn't. I got mad at him finally and started after him. Then the guard took the reporter out, but not until I had spit in the newspaper man's face. I won't talk to those fellows."

OFFERS TO TESTIFY "Any time you want me as a witness to back up this story about the Journal's lies you can have me. My mother told you the truth about Moyer and am telling you the truth now. Jimmie Smith works on the lying sheet in the circulation department, said Saturday: "I haven't anything to say about the story, but I can go to the jail and hold my job."

He then hesitated a long time, as if he wanted to give the straight of the story, and then he repeated: "I have enough to do to hold my job here. I can't afford to get arrested." Mrs. Keating, mother of the young man who was sent to the Joliet prison with C. S. Moyer, the "cowboy highwayman" 20 years ago, denies absolutely that an interview with the Chicago Journal an interview in which she connected C. S. Moyer with Charles H. Moyer, the western miner. Mrs. Keating was seen by a reporter and a representative of the Western Federation of Miners at the Empire Laundry, where she is employed. She said to them in the presence of many employees of the laundry: "The reporter interview with me by the Chicago Journal is a contemptible lie. Reporters called to see me and inquired about the hold-up. Moyer, that was sentenced here, but there was no mention made of the Charles S. Moyer of the Western Federation of Miners. "I never heard of the Charles H. Moyer of the Western Federation of Miners, and the statement that Moyer had written letters to Williams asserting that he had risen to the head of the Western Federation is a lie, absolutely. I never heard of such letters. The last I heard of this convict Moyer was that he was dead."

"EX-CONVICT" STORY COMPLETELY DEMOLISHED BY A MINE OWNER

The Chicago Journal's story charging Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners, with being an ex-convict, was utterly demolished this morning when James R. Smyth, a mine owner of the west, who has known both the federation president and Moyer, the criminal came out with the positive statement that there are two Moyers—the mine worker and the ex-convict.

Two Moyers. "Moyer, the ex-convict, worked for us for a long time," said Smyth. "He was a cowboy out in Wyoming on one of our ranches. He wasn't a bad fellow until he came to Chicago, where he fell in with the Keatings. He was a resolute man, but not a man of any executive ability, so far as I could see. We called him Charlie. He was with us about two years. "I have seen Moyer, the president of the Western Federation of Miners, many times in Denver, where he was a prominent man. I don't recall just where, but many times. "Moyer, the president of the Western Federation, is a taller man than the man who worked for us. The latter stood five feet six to ten inches. I should say. "Smyth was shown two pictures, side by side, in the Chicago Tribune. He pointed out the differences in the two faces. "The man who worked for us," he said, "had a nose that, if anything, re-

SHORE WORKERS IN A BITTER FIGHT

They Struggle for Higher Pay for Hard and Necessary Work—Clabbed by Police

New York, May 13.—Seven hundred striking longshoremen invaded the pier of the Italian Line at Thirty-fourth street and North River this morning. Many of them were armed with clubs and bare hands and forcibly drove from the deck of the steamer Campania the 160 Italian strike breakers engaged in loading the vessel. There was a lively battle before the Italian were driven from their stronghold, in which numerous heads were cracked and many blows exchanged. Police reserves hurried to the spot, and finally ended the trouble by driving the strikers back from the pier.

Stop Loading. Only two policemen were on guard at the pier when the crowd of strikers began to assemble. The word that the Campania was being loaded spread through the ranks and immediately an attack was agreed upon. A rush was made for the pier, the two policemen were toward the vessel.

Many of the strike breakers saw their enemies coming and there was a wild scramble to get off the street. A number leaped over the rail and sought safety by hiding in the pier house. Strikers swarmed up the plank and surrounded the strike breakers. Every non-union man was driven from the ship with blows and kicks.

Police Assemble. A hurry call had been sent for police and reserves came on the run, waving revolvers. The strikers rushed from the pier and the police did not pursue them. Strike breakers who had not fled were put back to work.

Just before the attack on the Italian pier strikers made a rush on the Panama Line dock, where half a hundred strike breakers were at work. The police rescued the non-union men before any one had been seriously hurt.

May Arbitrate. Efforts which gave some promise of success were made today to arbitrate the differences of the company and the strikers. The trans-Atlantic lines are still holding out, however, and refuse to make or accept overtures.

Lewis Speaks in Garrick Theater. Declared Modern Science Was Driving God Out of All Avenues

The Garrick Theater meeting Sunday was largely attended. Arthur Morrow Lewis spoke upon the subject, "Is Socialism Atheistic?" He declared that modern science had driven God out of all the departments of knowledge, but sociology and that socialism was driving Him out of that department. The collection amounted to \$45 and the book sales to \$21. Lewis will speak next Sunday on "Darwinism."

W. G. Crawford must suffer a prison term for his alleged conspiracy to deprive the government of the purchase of left-carrier supplies. He says he has been sent down in the United States penitentiary. One of his alleged fellow-conspirators is A. W. Machen, serving a term in the Mountaineer, W. Va., penitentiary.

SUNDAY A DAY OF DEATH AND SORROW

Two End Their Lives, One a Young Sunday School Teacher—Two Attempt to Die

Miss Florence H. Brough, aged 20, living with her aunt, Mrs. Mary Linder, 150 Ontario street, committed suicide Sunday morning by inhaling gas, ending a career of more than unusual activity and interest. Several weeks ago the young woman was a victim of ptomaine poisoning due to eating canned tomatoes. She was taken to a hospital, but never fully recovered.

The young woman was private secretary for Miss Anna Hays, buyer for the S. S. S. department at Carson, Wis., Scott & Co.

Two others committed suicide before the dawn of a bright Sunday broke upon the earth. Mrs. Emma Pleuss, 303 North Wood street, shot herself because her husband reproached her for having him sent to the Bridewell six months ago. The woman did not reply to her husband's remarks, but walked to her room and sent a bullet crashing through her head.

An unknown negro, aged 35, was found unconscious on Clark street, having committed suicide by poison. Thomas Root attempted three times to end his life in the Maxwell street station because he had been arrested as a thief. He lives at 205 West Eighteenth street.

After a quarrel with her husband, Mrs. John Sener, 6235 Lavin street, tried to end her life by turning on the gas. She was rescued before she could succeed.

CUPID SPURNED MAY BREAK UP THE SHOW

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, May 13.—Love rejected may prevent four handsome London maids who have come here to captivate America with their art-dancing, high-kicking and necessary accessories from remaining here. The "four terrors," as the quartet is known, are being held by Immigration Commissioner Watchorn until he can decide the tangled case.

It is all because Harry Farrington, a British Spring, wearing a ring, cannot marry one of the terrors that they are being held. Farrington took a "run across the pond" two years ago and stayed long enough to lose his heart to Miss Emily Drake, the chief terror. He wrote her many times to come to America and be his. When he heard she was on the majestic he ran down from Springfield, went to the bay and met his lover one. But Emily's companions scouted the idea of her marrying Farrington—because it would spoil the quartet. Farrington was refused. Then he went to Commissioner Watchorn and told him the terrors would never go on this side of the Atlantic and would soon be stranded. They are being detained until this point can be settled.

LIGHTS TURNED OUT. WOMAN LOSES HEAD

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) St. Louis, Mo., May 13.—Arie Thomas, aged 21, almost cut off the head of Eddie Spade, aged 25, in the bathroom of a Locust avenue resort, of which they were both inmates, Friday morning. Several prominent men are said to have been witnesses of the murder, which followed the sudden turning out of the lights in the room. The Spade and Thomas women accused each other of throwing the light switch. The man escaped, but all the inmates of the place were arrested.

FELL HEAD-FIRST INTO GIANT HOPPER—DEAD

Horrible Fate of a Jeffersonville Man; He Is Ground to Pieces in a Machine Jeffersonville, Ind., May 13.—James Rodgers, 61, superintendent of the Kentucky Mail Paster Company's plant here, was found dead in a hopper, his body upright and inverted, by a laborer. His head and shoulders were wedged in the circular receiving box. His feet were sticking out and attracted the attention of the workmen. He evidently fell into the hopper while feeding it.

Six \$1.00 sub cards, good for six months, mailed to any address for \$6.00. Send in your order—Adv.

FEUD CASE HAS PECULIAR JURY

Judge Hargis, Charged With Murder Faces His Accusers—Fathers and Sons To Decide

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Lexington, Ky., May 13.—The case of Judge James Hargis, the political and feud leader of the mountains, in his second trial for alleged complicity in the assassination of James Cockrell at Jackson, will rest with a jury composed of eleven men from Scott County and one from Fayette County. The jury was completed last evening. The judge has the peculiar feature of having two fathers and two sons to sit in the same case.

When court convened this morning the commonwealth began its statement of the case, charging that Hargis conspired with others to murder James Cockrell, and that he accompanied to and placed in the courthouse three men, John Smith, John Aber and Curtis Jett, armed with guns, furnished from his store, for the purpose of killing Cockrell, and that he furnished provisions and drink for the alleged assassins, while they were waiting for Cockrell to appear on the street.

POLICE BARRED BY PRIVATE GUARDS

Clash of Authorities Over Right of Corporation to Exclude Inspectors—Trouble Brews

Battle between the police authorities and the officers and armed guards of the McCormick plant of the International Harvester Company, where the partial collapse of a big building killed one man and injured others, is threatened.

Commissioner Downey also has taken a hand in the fight and says if his men are not allowed admittance there will be trouble. Lieutenant Johnson of the Hinman street station declares that he will force his way into the plant at the head of an armed force, if necessary, to find just what caused the collapse. He will hold a conference with Chief Slijpny this afternoon to ascertain just what are the rights of the police as against the rights of a corporation employing armed guards and having its plants enclosed by high walls.

When the police tried to get into the McCormick plant they were repulsed by the guards.

400 Strike Breakers Land in Frisco--To Run Cars

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) San Francisco, May 13.—All soldiers at the Presidio and other forts and camps in this vicinity have been called upon to take part in the street car men's strike by the capitalists of the community.

They also have received another call. Every soldier has received the following letter from Socialists in the city: "You may be called upon to intervene in the labor war now on in this community. You are the defenders of the nation. Since when has the killing of unarmed workmen become a part of the defense of the nation?"

"When you left your homes, your parents, and severed the dear to every man's heart, to enlist among the nation's defenders, did anyone pledge you to shoot down the people? Yet that is what the newspapers say you will be called upon to do. Will They Do It? "We cannot believe that you will do it, because you may come back to us in the working-class when you are honorably discharged from service, and find better conditions, higher wages and shorter hours, if we succeed in this strike. We will win, unless you do the dirty

WOULD NOT RENT A HOUSE TO A "NIGGER"

Ex-Senator Hinds of Mississippi Could Not Live in Broad-Minded Boston

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Boston, May 13.—Ex-Senator William D. Hinds of Mississippi, one of the leading colored men of the south, believes that the country below the Mason and Dixon line is the place for the negro. He reached this conclusion after trying to rent a desirable house in Boston. Everywhere, says Senator Hinds, he met opposition on account of his color; real estate agents either repulsed him or raised their rents to absurd figures, until finally he abandoned the attempt. "I came north," said he, "expecting to find in Boston, if nowhere else, fair treatment for my race, but in one of the largest real estate offices here I was told that they would not rent to a 'nigger.'"

DON'T SHOOT OLD TARS, JUST PUT 'EM TO SLEEP

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Boston, May 13.—An invention for injecting anesthetics through the bottom of warships is the means by which Carl M. Wheaton of Newtonville hopes to stop all wars.

Wheaton says that he has planned a submarine boat which shoots a sharp pointed tube through the armor of the enemy's vessel. To the end of this tube is attached a hose, through which, when the projectile is embedded in the bottom of the ship, the submarine forces a certain anesthetic under strong pressure. The gas, penetrating the ship, he says, will reduce every member of the crew who breathes it to insensibility and leave the vessel helpless.

SCHWAB'S PALACE AN ELEPHANT

Back To the Simp'c Life Is the Slogan of the Family—Too Much Mansion

New York, May 13.—Realization of his dream "that he dwell in marble halls" has tired Charles M. Schwab, steel multi-millionaire, and today his \$3,500,000 palace on Riverside drive in the hands of agents seeking a purchaser. It is understood it can be bought for \$1,000,000 less than its cost. Managing the castle at odd times when he could take a few moments' leisure from the constant occupation of looking after his money "got on his nerves" and contributed much to his physical breakdown. Mrs. Schwab also found that the domestic affairs of the castle were hard to superintend and her health has declined more rapidly than her husband's. Now both want to get away from the marble halls and back to every-day simple comforts of the simple life of a plain little cottage costing not more than a few hundred thousands.

TWENTY-FOUR ROADS VIOLATED THE LAW

Government Will Prosecute for Non-Observance of Safety Appliance Act (Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Washington, D. C., May 13.—Attorney General Bonaparte has directed suit to be brought against twenty-four leading railroad companies to recover penalties for violation of the safety appliance law. There are over 500 complaints.

MAYOR DENIES WAGE INCREASE TO TEACHERS

New York, May 13.—Mayor McClellan has vetoed the White salary bill recently passed by the legislature. The bill provided that in whatever grades men and women teachers were jointly employed the salaries of both sexes should be the same. The women teachers, who have fought vigorously for the legislation, adopted the slogan "Equal pay for equal work." The bill would have increased the school expenses \$7,000,000 annually.

Twelve 50-cent sub cards, good for three months, mailed to any address for \$6.00. Send in your order—Adv.

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Do not remit by local bank checks outside of Chicago, unless 10 cents is added for exchange.

FRENCH VOTERS GO ON STRIKE--NEW STUNT (Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Paris, May 12.—The commune of Grenoble has established a novel precedent in elections.

IMPORTANT TO POULTRY RAISERS A Chemical Compound, which does not discolor and non-poisonous, to preserve your Eggs.

FOR GOOD GLASSES TRY Borsch & Company OPTICIANS 152 Dearborn St., cor. Adams.

Varicocele Restoration for a sound and healthy condition in the treatment of this common ailment.

THIS LABEL! In the only guarantee that BREAD and other bakery goods made in healthy bakeries.

IF YOU WANT HELP or have a room to let, or anything to sell—try our Classified Column.

Chicago Daily Socialist 180-182 Washington St., Chicago

Iced Charity—Unemployed Problem Cannot Be Solved

Dr. Ben L. Reitman, once a "hobo" from necessity, but now a practicing physician, found an old tramp last week and they visited 46 charitable and philanthropic organizations, seeking work and temporary relief.

He "went to the door" at every point. A number of societies, or agents, rather, gave him temporary assistance. All the Catholic bodies visited gave the two wayfarers a meal and the priests dug up small coins for them.

One interesting feature of the investigation is that the municipal lodging house has been turned into a recruiting bureau for hobos. When Dr. Reitman applied at the city's home for homeless men Superintendent Udell directed him to the Chicago Employers' Association.

Charity Folk Say "Unfair." Charity workers and reformers connected with Chicago's principal philanthropic institutions, caught up drive parade when Dr. Reitman in the guise of a "hobo," asked them for bread or work, brought forth various excuses.

Queen's Mother Spirit Triumphs (Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Madrid, May 12.—Contrary to precedent and to the great astonishment of all Spain, Queen Victoria today personally nursed the baby prince, whose arrival yesterday was the signal for rejoicing throughout the nation.

Old Plymouth Church Rises in Rebellion Does Not Want Christian Science Discussed from Its Pulpit by Lecturer

New York, May 12.—The action of the trustees of Plymouth Church in Brooklyn, the tabernacle of Henry Ward Beecher and Lyman Abbott, in leasing the building to followers of the Christian Science cult for a lecture by Judge Septimus Hanna next Thursday has met with serious opposition from the laymen and attendants of the famous church.

School for Air Ship Navigators Progress of Atmosphere Cruising Shown in Report to United States Government

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Washington, May 12.—In endeavoring to ascertain what other countries are doing along the line of encouraging airships, the bureau of manufactures has found that in Germany the school for training aeronauts has been opened and that in France there has been established an aeronautic corps of the army.

MURDERED, ROBBED AND BODY BURIED Wealthy Ohio Man, Friend of Politicians, Strangely Missing—Can't Be Found

P. B. Smith, a wealthy resident of Granville, O., is believed to have been murdered by bandits in Chicago, robbed of \$1,000 and his body concealed. He is a close friend of Speaker Shurtzoff of the Illinois legislature, and the fact of his disappearance was made known last night when Mayor House and Chief Shippy were asked by Shurtzoff to search for the missing man.

News from Far and Near In Paris some of the critics like "Salomon" and some do not "one" like says the production is scandalous and that it is "worthy of inspiring the lamentations of a new Jeremiah or the sarcasm of another Juvenal."

Young Social Rebels Get Into the Fight About 30 Socialist young people gathered in the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist Friday night to discuss plans for the organization of a young people's Socialist society.

THE HUSTLERS' COLUMN Words from the Field at Home and Abroad

The last two days has shown the need of a Socialist daily more perhaps than ever before. The false report concerning Charles H. Moyer started by the Chicago Journal and printed in thousands of capitalist papers could not have been effectively contradicted for several days had it not been for the Daily Socialist.

Chicago Daily Socialist 180-182 Washington St., Chicago

CHIEF SHIPPY GIVES PARADE PERMIT

Lying Newspapers Give False Report of Conference with Police Head

Efforts of the capitalist press to stir up feeling against the Moyer and Haywood parade which will be held Sunday, May 19, failed. A committee appointed by the Moyer and Haywood conference visited the chief of police and were informed that they can parade through any of the streets they choose and can carry any banner that any person can raise in accordance with the laws of the country.

Gov. Deneen Takes Up the Shea Case If His Condition Is Found to Be Grave He Will Not Be Denied Liberty—Examination Today

Strong efforts are being made to secure the release of John J. Shea, secretary of Franklin Union No. 4, from the county jail, where he is serving a period for alleged violation of an injunction issued by Judge Holdom during the pro-seceders' strike two years ago.

Husband's Friends Cause Grand Row Go Into Home, Order Servants About and Act Bossy

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, May 12.—Denying that "too much mother-in-law" is responsible for the domestic troubles of Frank J. Gould, youngest son of the late Jay Gould, and his wife, Mrs. E. Edward Kelly, the mother-in-law, has given her version of the family row to the public.

Sluggers and Coppers Running Frisco Cars Situation in Golden Gate Town Is Improving from Calhoun's Point of View—Other Labor Troubles

San Francisco, Cal., May 12.—Aided by recruits from the unemployed army stationed in all parts of the country, professional sluggers and strike breakers, the car lines here are gradually resuming operation. Five hundred policemen have been detailed to guard the cars. The threat to send state or federal troops into the city led the city administration to use its police force to prevent any demonstration on the part of the working class.

Mrs. Holman Says Evelyn Must Call 10-Year-Old Thief Makes Confession

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Pittsburg, May 12.—Mrs. Charles J. Holman of Brookline, the mother of Mrs. Evelyn Nesbit Thaw, wife of Harry K. Thaw, has received a letter from her daughter inviting her to call at Lyndhurst, but Mrs. Holman will not accept. She believes that it is her daughter's place to call on her. Young Mrs. Thaw is said to be exceedingly anxious to effect a reconciliation.

Understand Brother Unionist-- That the best made Shoes—the Shoes made under the best manufacturing conditions—the Shoes that best stand wear—bear the Union Stamp, as shown here-with.

ASK YOUR DEALER FOR UNION STAMP SHOES, AND IF HE CANNOT SUPPLY YOU, WRITE

Boot and Shoe Workers' Union 246 Summer St., BOSTON, MASS.

SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY

Smoke Union-Made Blue Label Cigars

WHERE TO EAT E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS WHERE TO EAT

OPEN ALL NIGHT Specialties: Finest Coffee, Soups and Boston Malted Dinner

Debs On "Undesirable" Citizen— If Shoe Was On the Other Foot

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Girard, Kas., May 12.—Eugene V. Debs has written a reply to President Theodore Roosevelt's last letter concerning the Haywood-Moyer affair. After propounding a long series of questions, Debs says, referring to the Western Federation of Miners' officials now in jail: "Undesirable citizens they are to the Christless perverts who exploit labor to degeneracy and mock its misery, turn the cradle into a coffin and call it philanthropy and morals in the name of civilization."

Miss Casey Shows How Women Bears Burdens of the Rich

Pat salaries drawn by trust magnates, while the workers, more especially the girl workers, who are supporting men in all lines of industry, are paid starvation wages, were scathingly denounced by Miss Josephine Casey at a meeting of the Woman's Trade Union League at the Hull House yesterday.

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Socialist Buttons We have the best and most complete line of gold, gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout.

ORDER FROM CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST 180-182 WASHINGTON STREET, CHICAGO, ILL.

JACKIES OVERTAYED, EIGHT LEAVE SHIP

The Ship's Officers Offer \$10 for Arrest of Each Missing Man

New York, May 12.—Although the United States cruiser St. Louis has been in port but a week, and went into drydock only yesterday, there are nearly 100 desertions. The number of those who have either overtayed their leave of absence or have gone ashore without permission is so unusually large that the police have been furnished with a list of 80 of them. Navy officials have offered a reward of \$10 for the arrest of each of the men wanted.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING RATES Classified set in nonpareil, per line.10c Classified per week, per line. . . . . 8c Measurement for classified advertisement is six words to the line. No advertisement less than two lines will be accepted.

PERSONAL ECLIPSE INSECT EXTERMINATORS—Eight years practical experience; insects of all kinds exterminated; yearly guaranteed contracts taken; we also do work at stated price per call. M-45 La Salle st. and 470 Wells at Main 1769.

HELP WANTED WANTED—HOUSEKEEPER; SO-CALLED preferred; lady between 30 and 40. All after 5:30 p. m. James McNulty, 2923 Parnell ave.

TO RENT—ROOMS TO RENT—2 FURNISHED ROOMS, bath. New house. Near Western and Archer Ave. Socialist preferred. 4015 S. Artesian Ave.

LAWYERS STEDMAN & SOELKE Counselors at Law 94 La Salle Street - - - Chicago

CARL STROVER, Counselor, General Practice—Patents 84 La Salle st., Tel. 9733 Main, Chicago.

PETER BISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 421, 421 S. Dearborn Bldg., 108 La Salle St., Phone Main 113. M. H. TAFT, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 78, 99 Randolph St., Jordan Bldg., Phone Cent. 2813.

REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE JOHN T. CAULFIELD, Real Estate and Fire Insurance and Loans, 1133 E. 75th St. Tel. Hyde Park 363. Drop me a card.

FOR SALE—IRVING PARK LOT—50x150; sewer, water and gas; or will exchange for improved property as part payment. F. F. Daily Socialist.

OWN A PIECE OF THE EARTH—Lots of all improvements, 50x125, Grossdale, \$450, easy payments. William, 252 Oakley.

FOR SALE—40 ACRES AND NEW 2-story house, Michigan Fruit Belt. Overlooking fine lake and summer resort. Price \$700 if taken at once. Will make fine summer home. Address Al, Chicago Daily Socialist.

BUFFET AND RESTAURANT SCHMIDT, 104 WELLS ST. Restaurant and Buffet, Pool and Billiards, Union Goods, Popular Prices. Deutsche Kueche.

TELEPHONE 902 POLK—WRITE OR call on George W. Perry, 402 W. Madison street, for your wines, liquors and cigars.

WILLIAM TIBBART, SAMPLE Room, 934 Strand St., Chicago.

BOOKS SOCIALISM FROM AN ANGEL'S viewpoint, Etc. Dr. H. Greer, Maywood Ill.

HARNESS COMRADES, BUY YOUR BUGGY Harness from me, write for prices. Andrew Olsen, Milan, Ohio.

BUSINESS CARDS FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERRY, 662 E. 63rd St., Chicago, Ill. Phone Hyde Park 5425.

TYPEWRITERS—ALL MAKES, NEW and slightly used, bought, sold, rented, repaired. Office furniture, Stenographers furnished. O. T. Anderson, 332 Dearborn St., Chicago. References, Daily Socialist.

PLUMBING, ETC. E. MULLOY, HEATING & PLUMBING. Gas Stoves and Furnace Repairs. 645 Indiana Ave. Phone 205 Bldg.

SCHOOLS INCREASE YOUR SALARY BY COM-pleting a course in bookkeeping or shorthand in GREGG SCHOOL, 153 Wash. ave. Sample lesson free. Phone Central 3739.

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS USE NATURAL HEALING FIRST for any kind of disease. Consultation free. Call on Comrade Dr. Vlastakis, Natural Healer, 623 Fullerton Avenue.

LINOTYPE COMPOSITION The office of the Chicago Daily Socialist is now prepared to take all kinds of orders for LINOTYPE COMPOSITION. Comrades and friends everywhere are urged to order this and get work coming this way.



SEEK TO PREVENT FILIPINO CONTROL

Property Qualification Scheme To Oust Foreigners Rouses Capitalists of the Islands

Washington, May 13.—From a trustworthy source it is learned that various foreign representatives have laid before the state department...

REBELLIOUS GARTERS NO GROUND FOR KICK

Cleveland, Ohio, May 12.—Miss Pearl Gray, teacher, the entire staff, and janitor, too, of Chardon public school...

Special Bargain in Suburban Home

North part of Oak Park, corner lot 50x175 feet, street paved, cement walks, 7-room house, living room 30 feet long...

Apply to Louis Dalgaard 180 Washington Street

Our National Spies! First Complete Exposure of the Pinkerton Detective Agency!

A Book that Will Help to Save the Lives of Moyer, Haywood and Pettibone! Secret Letters and Documents of a Colossal Spy Bureau That Conspires to Murder.

IT IS PROVEN THAT THE PINKERTON AGENCY IS NOTHING MORE OR LESS THAN A TRAITOR FACTORY. THAT EVERY PINKERTON LABOR DETECTIVE IS A TRAITOR TO HIS BROTHERS...

A GREAT LIGHT is shed on the "Colorado Labor Troubles" which have heretofore been shrouded in mystery. THE WORK OF THE AGENCY IN THE MOYER-HAYWOOD-PETTIBONE CASE is exposed and discussed...

CHAP EDITION OF THE BOOK IS NOW READY AND WILL RETAIL AT 25 CENTS PER COPY.

Chicago Daily Socialist 180-22 Washington St., Chicago.

Legislative Hornswoggle Ends Today-- Cipher Represents Good Results

A Few Vague Factory Bills Have Been Passed--Old Story of Laboring Men's Indifference

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Springfield, Ill., May 13.—After more than four months of dilly-dallying the Forty-fifth general assembly will practically go out of business today.

It would take a magnifying glass to see what the solons have really done to benefit the public at large. A few vague factory inspection bills have been passed...

Democrats Four-Flushed. The Democrats four-flushed under the banner of direct primary law and civil service...

They have learned from long experience that very few laboring men know enough to vote the laboring man's ticket...

nothing from the employer's representatives and the employer's senators. These self-sufficient solons forget that the workingman is becoming enlightened...

Refused Money Needed. They have refused money to the charitable institutions. They have done things that will raise state taxes and have given municipal corporations the right to increase taxes...

Man Who Gave Up Hold-Up To Get a Job Is Held To Grand Jury

Richard Fosberg, the man who gave up his pistol in a holdup attempt upon promise of a job, was today held to the grand jury by Judge Sadder at the Desplains street court.

The wife of child of Fosberg were in court when the decision of the judge was announced. She wept bitterly as she was led from the room.

Union Men See Through the Scheme

The effort made by the trust press to connect Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners, now on trial for his life, with a burglary and a prison term in Joliet in 1886...

Money Interests. The money interests back of this conspiracy with the trust press, are having such a awful time to find anything against the conduct and character of Moyer that they had to resort to this gigantic fraud of coupling him with some burglary...

Apply to Louis Dalgaard 180 Washington Street

TO ELIMINATE "PRESENT PEST"

Corporation Auxiliary Company Has Moved But Is Still Spying

The Corporations Auxiliary Company, which makes a lot of money spying on labor unions, has moved its Chicago office to the Continental National Bank Building, 218 La Salle street.

This important fact is announced in a letter to Chicago employers. This document contains, among other things, the following:

"All employers are victims of petty stealing, looting, the 'Jolly' fellow who keeps other men from their work, the incompetent workman, and that ever-present pest who is never satisfied with conditions and generally by his rabid utterances, which if not checked in time, grow until the plant becomes a seething furnace of discontent.

"These and a thousand one other things, we eliminate entirely from your premises. It is needless to ask if you are interested, because all up to date business men are continually searching for methods to decrease their operating expenses and increase their profits.

CHICAGO WOMEN ANGRERS A KING

Under Arrest on the Charge of Lese Majeste--Emperor Summoned--Other Foreign News

Vienna, May 13.—King Francis Joseph of Austria-Hungary "squared" himself with a Chicago woman in a manner worthy of a great potentate.

Munich, Bavaria, May 13.—The editor of the Muenchener Post, a Socialist paper, who was sued for libel by Dr. Carl Peters, the call Emperor William as a witness in his behalf.

Summons the Emperor. The editor of the Muenchener Post, a Socialist paper, who was sued for libel by Dr. Carl Peters, the call Emperor William as a witness in his behalf.

Week's Work of Chicago Sleuth-Writer Necessary to Build Up Evidence

Captain Evans, of the identification bureau at the Harrison street station, gave the name of the man who was arrested under the alias, Fred Baker, as C. S. Meyers.

"KID" ASHE, REPORTER-DETECTIVE, GETS STORY

Information was received Saturday to the effect that the National Civic Federation, which had set the conference on trusts and combinations to be held in Chicago for May 28-31...

GREAT UNION VOTES TO MARCH MAY 9

J. Edward Morgan, the representative of the Western Federation of Miners sent here to raise funds for the defense of Moyer and Haywood, claiming that the effort to connect Moyer with the cowboy who served a term in Joliet is ridiculous.

Socialist News

An attempt was made recently to blow up the pretty residence of Nicholas Sokoloff, a rich and prominent Socialist, at Sioux City, Ia.

Industry's Grim Harvest

City of Mexico, May 12.—Ninety men are supposed to have lost their lives in a fire which started in the Tenares copper mine, Velardena, in the state of Durango, last Friday night.

Modern King in Action-- Closes Plant To Punish

Plan To Have Trust Distribute All Sweetening and Cut Out Hard Working and Scheming Jobbers

New York, May 13.—H. O. Havemeyer, president of the Sugar Trust, was at his office yesterday, after an extended trip abroad.

He jumped right into harness, being responsible for an advance in the price of refined sugars of 10 points, which was joined in by all refiners, and settling up a number of other points of interest to the sugar trade.

Can't Agree. The grocers, however, have not been able to come to any definite agreement on this matter, and refiners are discouraged at the absence of interest in this direction.

Can Close Plant. The trust intends closing down the entire Williamsburgh plant for an indefinite period. It is stated that the refineries are much in advance of their work and they can easily close down without serious inconvenience.

Steve Adams' Wife To Testify

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Boise, Idaho, May 13.—This was another day for both sides in the Moyer-Haywood case, so far as the attorneys were concerned, but agents for both defense and prosecution are actively examining into the records of the hundred men who are now being subpoenaed to act as jurors...

Moyer Not Bitter. Recalling his career to your correspondent today, Moyer said if any old residents still live in Rockford, S. D., they would remember him as a worker in the Castle Chief Gold Mining Company's plant at the time he is alleged to have been in Joliet.

Heir to Spanish Throne So Excites Girl That She Loses Her Mind

New York, May 13.—High up on the ceiling of the Herald Square Hotel, dancing perilously close to the edge, a thin clad woman aroused every eye in the neighborhood early today by singing a Spanish song in a shrill, wild voice.

After Theft From His Employer Employee Is Arrested on Return to New York

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VALET TRIED TO BUST BANK AT MONTE CARLO

New York, May 13.—The story of one more unsuccessful attempt to break the bank at Monte Carlo, followed by a theft to recoup losses, came to light with the arrest of George Bevington, a valet, on the charge of stealing money and valuables worth \$10,000 from Sidney Smith, a business man of this city and member of the Union Club.

Adams Railroaded. Adams was then railroaded to Wall Street.

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LUNA PARK OPENS GATES TO PUBLIC

Usual Thrillers Supplemented By Some New Features--Big Enterprise Floated

Everything was ready but the weather last night when Luna Park, the new amusement center, at Halsted and Fifty-second streets, was opened for the press and a few invited guests.

This latest of the amusement parks to be established in Chicago has all the usual thrills for good measure. What will make the park popular, however, is that it is really more of a park than almost any of its competitors.

Rivalry. The grocers figure that as long as they are selling other goods the cost of distributing sugar at the same time is inappreciable, and retailers who are not owned-body and soul by a single wholesaler-retailer who are up to date and "sharp" among the big jobbers...

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The Chicago Daily Socialist OWNE D AND CONTROLLED BY SOCIALISTS

Please Send THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST to the undersigned

NAME STREET ADDRESS CITY STATE



Hearst's Independence League

Capitalism has made its politics a matter of bargain and sale. It has thereby opened the way for a man to buy himself a position in the political life of a great nation by trading in the hostility which Capitalism has itself created.

In every country when concentration of wealth and exploitation of labor has reached a certain stage, working-class discontent becomes a prominent feature.

This working-class discontent expresses itself politically in the Socialist movement.

Hearst has observed this fact. His money enables him to buy the brains which he lacks himself, and he is using these purchased brains to enable him to saddle and bridle this working-class political discontent and ride it into the White House.

It is a clever scheme. He realizes that in the United States there are many labor leaders who are opposed to Socialism. Many of these leaders have betrayed labor on the political field and been exposed by the Socialists, and are eager for revenge.

These men are easily gathered into the Hearst fold. He makes much of his friendship for trade unionism, where it does not bring him into direct conflict with his material interests.

Where championing the cause of labor will drive away advertising, as in the great teamsters' strike in Chicago, he has little to say for labor. Where sensationalism, injurious to labor, will sell papers faster than the truth, favorable to the trade union cause, he will not hesitate to be sensational at the expense of the truth and the cause of labor, as he did in the stockyards strike of a few years ago.

In matters where great issues are at stake he waits until he is driven into action by the working-class, as in the Meyer-Haywood affair, where he has only been heard from after the Socialist and labor press have raised such a storm that he thinks to exploit it for his own political and financial profit.

All the while he amply smears his bait with Socialist phrases. He is wise enough to have noticed that in every civilized country a great Socialist movement is rising and he knows that unless he can at least deceive people into thinking that he has hitched his political wagon to this movement that the working-class will not travel with him.

Until very recently he has played fast and loose with the Democratic party. He has made deals with Tammany in New York and Sullivan in Chicago. He has sold out his friends and worked his supporters for every possible advantage. He has been blind to the fact that it is in the states that are most completely under Democratic rule that labor is most helpless and hopeless.

It cannot longer successfully exploit the Democratic party. He has got all out of it that he can reasonably expect.

Therefore he is now seeking to build up a political machine of his own.

This machine is an anomaly even in the world of American politics.

Once more borrowing a lesson from capitalist industry he has proceeded to INCORPORATE A POLITICAL PARTY.

The corporation has been defined as a MACHINE FOR MANUFACTURING PROFITS.

This definition applies very well to Hearst's Independence League. IT IS A MACHINE FOR MANUFACTURING POLITICAL PROFITS.

All the power of Hearst's chain of newspapers is now being used to build up this privately owned political corporation. Hundreds of men are quietly at work in the small towns as well as the large cities, especially among the trade unions, utilizing the ignorant and the corrupt to form branches of this machine.

AND THIS PRIVATELY OWNED, CAPITALISTICALLY ORGANIZED, AUTOCRATICALLY MANAGED MACHINE FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF ITS OWNER INTO A PRESIDENT IS BEING ORGANIZED IN THE NAME OF LABOR AND A MORE DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION OF SOCIETY.

It seems hard to believe that men can be caught with such thinly disguised bait. Yet they are being caught, and enough will be deceived to bind the hands of labor unless that movement is stopped.

There is only one movement that can stop the progress of the Hearst Independence (?) League.

There is only one way to drive any sham forever out of existence. That IS TO FURNISH THE GENUINE ARTICLE.

The only thing that can prevent the working-class from being deceived and politically exploited by Hearst's imitation Socialism is to furnish them with genuine Socialism.

The only way to make impossible the success of Hearst's privately owned political machine is to organize a bona-fide working-class party controlled by the rank and file.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY OFFERS THE GENUINE ARTICLE.

Its absolutely democratic management, its fearless acceptance of working-class interests and grasp and defense of Socialist principles entitles it to become the political organ of a rising, revolting exploited class.

RUSSIAN SOCIALIST ORGANIZATION

By Elias Tobenkin

Methods of organization and propaganda employed by Socialists in Russia are not shaped by or according to parliamentary laws or the latest time-saving calculations and devices, but by the need of the moment and the dictates of the emergency. They are model only in the devotion, zeal and persistency with which men, women, and even children, carry on the work for political and economic freedom.

In a country where the work of propaganda and organization of a people has to be carried on in utmost secrecy, where mere suspicion of belonging to a Socialist party is sufficient to land a man in prison, Siberia or even at the gallows, methods must necessarily be fragmentary and dependent entirely upon the person, the place and the situation.

Still there are certain general lines of propaganda which were followed out by the Socialists of Russia ever since the organization of a Socialist party—some ten or twelve years ago.

The main divisions of the Socialist movement in Russia are the Social Democratic and Social Revolutionary parties. The Social Revolutionary party is more political, aggressive and militant in character. The Social Democratic party follows more along the lines of the Socialist parties in other countries, although it does not by any means remain in dark as to the special conditions with which it has to deal in Russia.

The Social Democratic party is again divided up into sections according to geographical or racial lines. Geographically there are such subdivisions as the Northwestern or Southeastern Union of the Socialist party. Racially and nationally the party is subdivided into such sections as the Jewish Bund and the Polish Socialist party, each of which carry on propaganda to suit the special needs of their people and adapted to the special economic and social as well as religious and national conditions and traditions under which they live.

The organization procedure used by all these factions can be briefly summed up as follows:

The workmen in each city are organized into locals according to trades; the Socialist party acting also as a labor organization and securing for labor shorter hours, better wages and all other possible improvements. These trade locals send each a delegate to the city council, which transacts all the business for the city. The council in turn appoints a committee which is to keep in touch with the organizations of its national or geographical section or district. The district or section committee then chooses another delegate, who with similar delegates from various districts and sections of the Socialist party make up the national

Wreck of the Hesperus Family.

It was old Farmer Hesperus and his daughter, Milly May. And the oldest together hand in hand in the middle of Broadway.

"O Father, I hear a raucous shout— O Father, what can it be?" "It's one of them hansom cabs— Who waves his hand at thee."

"O Father, I hear the sounds of wheels And hoofs that loudly ring." "It's one of them hansom cabs—" "Gash-bish the durned old thing!"

"O Father, I see a cloud of dust Shift o'er me, head to feet." "It's one of them durn fool White Wings—" "A-sweepin' off the street."

"But, Father, I smell an odd perfume— O Father, what can it mean?" "Don't fly into hy-stericks, child— It's only gasoline."

"Nay, Father, I hear the cry 'Look out!' And fear is on my nerve." "Gee-whuff! here comes an auto car—" "A-puffin' round the curve!"

"O Father, I feel a dreadful bump— What means that sticky thud?" "But the father answered never a word. For his mouth was full of mud."—Life.

An Iowa man died while boasting of his health. Many have wished that such a fate would overcome the physical culturist who insists on telling all about it at every opportunity.

Now that China is in the midst of a big graft scandal, who can deny that she is in the front ranks of civilization?

An Ignoramus.

An ex-Governor of Wisconsin, a famous story-teller, thus reported his experience at a New Jersey clam-bake. "I started my speech," said the ex-Governor, "by stating that I had been enjoying their low-necked clams. A long-faced old man across the table scowled and said in a stage whisper, 'Little Necks, not low necks.' I paid no attention to him, but after dinner he followed me out of the hall. 'You don't have many clams in Wisconsin,' I reckon," said he. "Well, I said, 'we have some, but it's a good way to water, and in driving them across the country, their feet get sore and they don't thrive very well.' 'Why, man alive,' said he, 'clams haven't any feet!' Soon after that he buttonholed one of my friends. 'Is that fellow Governor of Wisconsin?' he demanded. My friend admitted that I was. 'W-a-l,' said he, 'p'raps he may be a smart enough man for Wisconsin, but he's a good deal of a fool at the seashore.'—Christian Register.

Didn't Like the Taste.

He found his hair was leaving the top of his head, and took his barber to task about it.

"You sold me two bottles of stuff to make this hair grow."

"It is very strange it won't grow again," interrupted the barber. "I can't understand it."

"Well, look here," said the man, "I don't mind drinking another bottle, but this must be the last."—Wesleyan Christian Advocate (Atlanta).

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN Edited by Marie Jayne

Women Hold Meeting

The Twenty-eighth ward branch of the Socialist Party held a meeting at Wabansa Hall last evening that will long be remembered by the women of the movement. It was a special woman's meeting and the interest that was shown proved that the women of America are also waking up to the fact that they must take a part in the Socialist work.

My Pictures

Some one gave me a picture— A little glimpse of the sea, Cliff and surf and a gull a-wing— I smell the salt and I feel the sand. His eyes were back to me on Rhythm of wave, and gleam of light. And a white sail rounding the point of land.

Equal Suffragists Meet

Raymond Robbins will address the West Side Equal Suffrage Association at Hull House on Tuesday, May 14, at 8 o'clock. He will speak on "Woman's Vital Interest in Public Housekeeping." Everyone is invited to attend.

Some Haywood Trial Comments

A dear old lady of South Pasadena, Cal., a S. list, writes me in distress regarding the Moyer-Haywood situation. She says: "I read the Appeal to Reason, and have had faith in its truthfulness, and still have in the sincerity of its purpose, even if mistaken in some of their sayings—expressions of indignation. Yet if their statements of facts are true, how can one feel other than indignation?"

Here Is a Scheme.

Can I suggest to you the establishment of a free produce market, so as to cut out South Water street and the middle man? I think a thing of this kind would be a great help to your cause here in the poorer districts of the city and in New York.

Good for Tom.

I see by your paper that Tom Lawson has fought his way into Standard Oil; that the Rockefeller have no respect for anyone who comes to them peacefully. I have always given Tom credit for much courage, sense and good judgment. Standard Oil is worth fighting one's way into. Tom has set the workers a good example. I have been wondering if they will profit by it.

Carpet Trust in Asia.

The French consul-general at Smyrna reports that an agreement has been reached between the carpet manufacturers of Asia Minor which will bring about an increase in the price of Smyrna carpets. A combination has been formed with a number of wool dyers known as the Amalgamated Oriental Carpet Manufacturers, with a capital of about \$1,500,000. A large warehouse is to be erected in Smyrna, where all the carpets, etc., made by the firms in the combine will be stored, and the existing warehouses belonging to these firms will be closed.

For the Housekeeper

Three slices of bread thinly cut in any desirable shape, toasted and buttered, are the basis of a club sandwich. Place a lettuce leaf on the lower slice and on it put slices of chicken breast, then put another slice of your toast on the chicken with another leaf of lettuce and cover the leaf with slices of broiled breakfast bacon, topped with a third slice of toasted bread. Finish the sandwich with thin slices, cut lengthwise, of small pickles, placed on top of the last slice of toast. The toasted bread and the breakfast bacon should be hot.

Maple Sandwiches

Take an equal number of thin slices of white and entire wheat bread stamped out with a circular cutter. Butter and fill with maple cream and place together in pairs, one of each kind of bread.

Eric's Funny Question.

"It is no use," said Johnny Jones, "I cannot fish today. As fast as I throw my line the fishes get away."

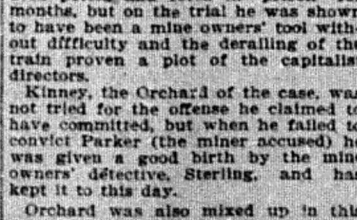
For Home Dressmakers

The married forms in which the jumper idea has been developed to satisfy the clamorous demand finds its latest expression in this pretty new manner. These overgarments that are introduced may be made of the same material as the skirt, either of linen or woolen goods or silk, or they may be made as a special and distinct accessory.

The pattern is in 4 sizes—22, 24, 26 and 28 inches, bust measure. To make either jumper requires 1 1/2 yards of goods 20 inches wide, or 1 yard 3/4 inches wide, or 3/4 yard 42 inches wide. To trim No. 1 requires 1/4 yard of applique band and 2 applique ornaments; No. 2 needs 6 1/2 yards of fabric.

Price of pattern, 10 cents.

LADIES' PINAFORE OR JUMPERS. Paris Pattern No. 3915. All Sizes Allowed.



All orders for patterns shown in this column should be sent to the Chicago Daily Socialist, 1000 North Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. Catalogue showing 1,000 Paris patterns sent on receipt of 10 cents to cover postage.

The Story of the Elevator Man—III. BY MAY WOOD SIMONS

The employers of the elevator men cannot plead poverty in defense if they deny the demands made by their workmen.

It is a well known fact that the income from real estate in the loop district has had a wonderful increase during the past few years. Within the four years since the elevator men have received a raise in wages, rents have increased on an average 15 to 20 per cent, while the growth of real estate values per square foot has been phenomenal.

Here are some of the considerations paid for the transfer of land titles or leases in the loop district, that illustrate the rise in value.

On La Salle street No. 119-121 sold in 1889 at \$85 per square foot, in 1904 No. 132-134 sold at \$136 per square foot.

On Clark street No. 186 sold in 1889 at \$12 per square foot, in 1902 No. 179-181 sold at \$135.

On Dearborn street in 1897 No. 145 sold at \$30 per square foot, in 1903 No. 133 sold at \$109.

On State street in 1898 No. 129-143 sold at \$82 per square foot, in 1904 No. 118-120 sold at \$258.

The above valuations are based upon the profit derived from the ownership of land in the loop and the owners cannot truthfully say that they have not received money with which to pay a proper living wage to the elevator operators whose services have largely helped to make these land prices possible.

The nature of the elevator service compels the building manager to employ a class of men who are naturally well endowed and quick to act both mentally and physically. They must be men of sober habits, temperate in their conduct to passengers, otherwise damage suits will result to the great injury of the building managers. Only men in the prime of life can fulfill the demands made upon elevator men.

The insurance companies appreciate the danger from incompetent men. They will permit no man under twenty-one years of age to operate a car insured by them. Where can one find a man over fifty years of age operating a car? The building managers are demanding the best years in the lives of high grade men and are willing to pay less than one half what is paid to workmen of other crafts.

Here are the modest demands of the union elevator men: All elevator conductors in buildings of nine stories and over shall receive sixty-five dollars a month. In all buildings under nine stories they shall receive fifty-seven dollars, and fifty cents.

Freight elevator men are to receive fifty-five dollars. Nine and one half hours shall constitute a day's work exclusive of lunch.

Elevator starters shall receive not less than ten dollars a month more than the conductors in the buildings in which the starters are employed.

Sundays and holidays shall be paid for at the rate of double time.

A Macedonian Cry

The following communication was sent by the International Socialist Bureau to Socialist bodies in Europe and America, asking them to intervene in behalf of the oppressed Macedonians. In those countries and states where the Socialists have representatives in parliament or similar representative bodies, they are especially urged to bring the matter to the attention of their government and ask it to intervene in behalf of Macedonian liberty. The text of the communication follows:

Central Committee of the Socialist Labor Party of Bulgaria. Sofia, April 12, 1907.—To the International Socialist Bureau, Brussels, Belgium. Dear Comrades:—One of the historic problems of the International Socialist Party is to intervene for the liberties of every oppressed nation. At present it is Macedonia that is held in a state of slavery of the worst kind. In spite of the treaty of Berlin, which promised autonomy to this much-oppressed country, it has for the last thirty years been subjected to a regime of barbaric division and extermination.

The Serbian intervention, which elaborated the reform of Mueosteg, failed to bring efficient results, but, on the contrary, seemed to increase the number of massacres and assassinations. The violent tactics of the nationalists holds the country in constant terror and constitutes a permanent source of war.

The Social Democratic Party in Bulgaria is paralyzed in spite of the fact that the workers are daily becoming more aggressive in their demands for better conditions. The perpetual phantom of war which haunts the government has given it an excuse for constantly increasing its army, and it is with this army, in turn, that it prevents and Socialist political activity.

This perpetual war cloud which hangs over Macedonia menaces not only the peace of the Balkan countries, but also the peace of Europe. The unsettled condition of Macedonia is used by the European states and their capitalist diplomats as a source for royal intrigues and a means of obtaining new concessions at the cost of the lives and welfare of the Macedonian people.

International capitalism holds the Macedonian people in a state of submission to Turkey, in order that that country may exterminate them. We appeal, therefore, to the International Socialist workmen to raise their voice in protest against this abominable crime of capitalist Turpe, and express themselves in favor of the emancipation of Macedonia.

We beg to impress upon you the fact that the events are pressing and that speedy intervention on your part is absolutely indispensable. We beg you therefore to endorse the following resolution: "In view of the fact that the Macedonian question has become the question of the day in Europe because of the grave disorders which are constantly springing up in that country, we demand, in the name of the people and in the name of the Socialist movement, both in this country and in the Balkan states, that the tyranny and outrages in Macedonia cease."

We further demand that May 1st, the international holiday of the working class, be also made the day when the proletariat of all countries should raise its voice in protest against the outrages of capitalist Europe and the despotic regime of the Turks.

Should you, comrades, be willing to do any special agitation work against the Macedonian outrages in your countries, we beg you to communicate with us for the purpose of acquainting you with the Balkan situation in detail and in the name of the Socialist Party, the universal champion of liberty and humanity! Long live the International Socialist solidarity! Long live Macedonian liberty! IANKE SAKASOFF, P. DJIDROFF, K. PASTOUCHOFF, Central Committee of the Bulgarian Socialist Labor Party. C. DOZVILEFF, Secretary.

Bourgeois News and Socialist Views By LUTHER WELLS

A Kansas entomologist has discovered that the ladybug will destroy the green bug which destroys the growing grain. So has it been discovered that the class conscious voter is the ladybug which destroys the capitalist bug which retards a vigorous social growth. There is the same trouble in each case—the supply of ladybugs is not yet equal to the demand.

"It is one of the appalling evils of our great commonwealth that our method of adjusting the relations of poverty and wealth is so conspicuous a failure that it has fallen below the standards of the aborigines, being inferior to that of the red Indians."—Prof. Chas. Zuehl.

And no less appalling is the condition of a society which is too stupid to grasp or too venal to remedy so self-evident an evil.

Wall street is in the dumps. A canvass of representative commission houses shows that legitimate (sic) business has fallen away. E. S. Medel, dean of the New York curb, is pessimistic as to the outlook. He says that the public cannot be worked up over cheap mining propositions at this time or for some time to come. What a truly deplorable state of affairs. Does not society realize that if it ceases to make its customary, eleemosynary contributions for the support of these safe, sane and conservative thimble-rigging experts its very foundations are like to crumble. Something must be done and done quickly, else, to the everlasting shame of the nation, these gaudily decorative parasites will perish, or, "horrible dictu," be compelled to take to useful occupations.

Henry Hubbard, superintendent in the starch factory of Stein, Hirsch & Co., argued that an exposed set screw in a shaft was not dangerous and to prove his assertions threw himself against the shaft, was struck in the chest by the screw and died of the injury. How entirely typical of the blind stupidity of the whole class of capitalist retainers is this little episode. The deputy factory inspectors who investigated this case stated that there are many accidents reported from the same cause. There is now a bill before the legislature providing that set screws in shafts be buried instead of exposed. It is superfluous to add that the Manufacturers' Association is opposing it.

A financial item says that the Armour and Swift concerns are firmly as ever bent on a consolidation of the large packing interests; that public sentiment and a tight money market three years ago forced the abandonment of the plan but it was only put aside temporarily. One of the moves so far made is the acquisition of Subberger stock by the Organization of the New York Butchers Dressing Meat Company, the principal function of which is to weaken the S. & S. Co. in New York, which is their stronghold, and compel them to sell control at the combine figures. Strange how the reformers of the doughy reformers don't focus of the doughy reformers don't reform. Ever the rampant Theodore's restless hoofs kick up a mighty dust, but now and again the "vatic gusts of circumstance drift the clouds away and we get glimpses of the happenings in the background now, here that economic law pursues the even tenor of its way, serenely heedless of garrulous and dust rising reactionary windbags.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The Social Method of Organization. While many of the different locals and branches in general are given to holding meetings and debates for their propaganda and organization work, there seems to be room for a suggestion along new lines in this direction. Let the local or branch keep a list of the names of men who are engaged in artistic and literary work, those who know the mass—i.e. music. Get up musical and literary entertainments where progressive ideas in all lines can be presented. To present the thing simply, here is a specimen program: 1. Love, as expressed in music. 2. General discussion. Topic, "Best Methods in Practical Education." 3. Instrumental selection illustrating some radical departure from former musical ideals. 4. Democracy in the new literature. Literary essay. 5. Chorus singing. 6. A short talk upon democratic tendencies in plastic art. 7. Recapitulation of vital things accomplished by Socialists recently. This to cover briefly the entire world. 8. Paper, "The New Ideas in Victorian Art." 9. Song. Should be a masterpiece. 10. Closing, by having a number of comrades who are able to speak in good English, put forth the work of the Socialist Party in the United States. Explaining what we have already accomplished, what we look forward to and never ending, urging all having Socialist sympathies to at once unite with the party. W. M. CONWAY.