

THOUSANDS OF PAPERS WITH FAKE STORY GIVEN AWAY AT FACTORIES

Chicago Journal Long the Militant Enemy of Organized Labor—Levy Mayer One of Its Owners

Thousands of copies of the Chicago Journal, which paper first published the story that Moyer is an ex-convict, were distributed at factory gates and in other places where working people are found in crowds.

Mammoth Gamble in Life and Property of Workers

Railroad Man Compelled to Pay for Insurance, Buncoed and Thrown Out Penniless

Every railroad company in the country is gambling with some insurance company on the lives and limbs of its employees and forcing the employees to pay the gambling bills themselves.

Over Gas Lake But Must Use Coal Fuel

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Hamilton, O., May 11.—Though nature has supplied enough natural gas to supply all cities and towns in this city, Hamilton may have to get along with the artificial kind at a high rate.

FRISCO WAITS FOR SOLDIER RULERS

Company Unable to Operate Its Cars—Competent Breakers Are Scarce

San Francisco, Cal., May 11.—In spite of the many efforts to reach a peaceful settlement of the street car strike, no progress has been made, and this morning there seems to be no escape from military control of the situation.

YOUNG SOCIAL REBELS GET INTO THE FIGHT

About 30 Socialist young people gathered in the office of the Chicago Daily Socialist last night to discuss plans for the organization of a young people's socialist society.

CIVIL AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES CLASH

Open Rupture in Cuban Affairs Seems to Be on the Tap—All Officers Recalled

MARKETS

GRAIN. WINTER WHEAT—Up 1/2c. Sales, 80,000 bu. No. 2 hard, f. o. b., 84c; No. 3 hard, 83c.

CAPITALISTS' NEW TRAP--SPREAD STORY THAT MOYER IS EX-CONVICT SELECTING A JURY



The only man who has not heard of the Moyer-Haywood affair.

GUATEMALA CRISIS FORECASTS WAR

Mexico Well Equipped for Fighting, Hostilities Said to Be Impending. Outlook Gloomy

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Washington, D. C., May 11.—Information in the hands of state department officials shows that the crisis in the affairs of the Guatemalan republic has arrived.

Spanish Prince Born--People Foolishly Rejoice

Thousands of Fathers and Mothers Cheer When Child Comes To Rule Their Children, Born and Unborn

(Scripps-McRae Cable.) Madrid, May 11.—The royal flag of Spain flutters over the royal palace today and every true Spaniard who has gazed on that symbol has emitted a hearty cheer.

TWO SOUTHERN STATES SWEEP BY STORMS

Enormous Damage Done by a Veritable Tornado--Death Rode Hurricane

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New Orleans, May 11.—Enormous damage was done by a wind and rain storm which swept through Louisiana and Mississippi Thursday.

CAN'T EVEN CATCH A SMALL GLIMPSE OF M. O.

The Senate Puts a Round Shot Through the Cherished Measure--Failed Utterly

Springfield, Ill., May 11.—The municipal ownership "bug," so far as small cities of Illinois are concerned, is dead, as dead as Jupiter.

SHE HAD BRAINSTORM REMEDY--HORSEWHIP

Millionaire Tells Why He Struck 'the Keeper of His Poultry' She Was Jealous

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Xenia, Ohio, May 11.—John Bryan, the bachelor millionaire soap maker ad post of this county, who is being sued for \$25,000 damages by Mary G. Stueler of New York, his former stenographer and "keeper of his poultry," testified in his own behalf Thursday.

Mine Digger Makes a Complete Denial--Darrow Has Evidence To Refute False, Malicious and Murderous Report

Look Out for Other Schemes To Discredit Defense of Jailed Leaders and Attempts to Railroad Them To Their Death--Plot To Fool Working Class

The mine owners have sprung another of their traps that are expected to catch three labor union men and send them to the scaffold. The Chicago Journal yesterday published a story with a mass of "evidence" that Charles H. Moyer, now president of the Western Federation of Miners, is the same man who as "The Cowboy Burglar" was sent to Joliet prison twenty years ago for crimes committed in Chicago.

Moyer makes a complete denial of the story. Clarence Darrow, his attorney, says it is false and has evidence to disprove the story should it be brought before the jury in Boise.

The Bureau of Identification in Chicago has the "cowboy's" name as "C. S. Meyers, alias Fred Baker." In other records the name appears to be "C. S. Moyer."

The working class is warned that this is only one of the stories that will be sprung to weaken the solidarity in the ranks of labor at this time and prevent them from presenting a solid front to the conspirators who have struck, not only at three labor union men, but at the fundamental law, secured after the bloodshed and tears of thousands of people during many hundred years.

(Appeal to Reason Bureau Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Boise, Idaho, May 11.—Relative to a story published yesterday in a Chicago paper saying that Charles H. Moyer, president of the Western Federation of Miners in 1886, had been sentenced to a term in the Illinois state penitentiary from Chicago on a burglary charge, Moyer said today:

"At the time the Chicago paper alleged I was in the penitentiary I was working for the Castlegate Mining Company at Rockford, S. D.

"After leaving South Dakota I went to Caribou, Colo., where I worked for a time for the Caribou Mining Company. I was in Chicago but once in my life, and that was when I attended a labor convention there about two years ago.

"I have been an Odd Fellow seventeen years. I could never have joined this society had I been an ex-convict, for every person initiated into the order must first pass his life in review before an examining committee before he is permitted to become a member."

DARROW HAS EVIDENCE. When asked concerning that statement in the Chicago papers C. S. Darrow, Moyer's attorney, said:

"The Chicago story is from the whole cloth. I have Moyer's complete life before me, and I unhesitatingly denounce this latest yarn as a fabrication pure and simple.

"You cannot make your denial of it any too vigorous."

Friends of the defense in Boise regard the Chicago story as a species of tactics employed by the prosecution to turn public sentiment against the Federation leader about to be tried for his life.

They further declare that all sorts of stories will be manufactured or published broadcast to weaken the defense and strengthen the position of the state in the public mind.

Attorney for the prosecution when questioned about the story connecting Moyer with a burglary charge said that the first they knew of it was when they read about it in the papers.

Attempts have been made to persuade the man who claimed that he was informed that the Mine Owners' Association had deposited \$120,000 in a Boise bank with which to buy the jury and thereby secure the conviction of Haywood, to divulge the name of his informer and the name of the bank in which the funds are alleged to be deposited, but the efforts were unavailing.

BRIBE PLOT TOLD. He has closed like a clam and refuses to talk for publication, neither denying nor affirming his original story.

Attorney Richardson of the defense is inclined to regard the story as on a par with the Moyer burglary charge preferred by Chicago papers. He says that were the prosecution determined to buy the jury they would not send agents through the community apprising the people of the fact.

Many union men in Boise, however, shake their heads and declare that nothing is too raw for the prosecution to try to do toward securing the conviction of the leaders of the Western Federation of Miners. From the character of many of the witnesses subpoenaed by the state, whose names have been submitted in court, it is evident that the history of virtually all of the crimes that have been committed in the labor war in the west during the last dozen years will be reviewed in the Haywood case. One hundred and fifty-one names have been submitted by the state, but it is expected that not half of the witnesses subpoenaed will appear in the Idaho court.

EARLY TRIAL PREDICTED. It is now believed that the jury will be impaneled earlier than was first expected and that the formal taking of evidence will begin in less than ten days. All ears are waiting for Harry Orchard's testimony, for upon the correctness of this, fully established, depends the fate of the prisoner at the bar.

Save for the regular patrol of detectives and special officers Boise presented an external calm today. Socialists, from whom disorder is apprehended by the authorities, are busy writing reports for their respective papers or organizations, and when trouble is mentioned denounce it and declare they are for peace.

They say that they want only a fair and impartial trial of the federation cases, and this would be impossible should violence occur. Many Socialists even assert that they will assist the officers in preserving the peace should such assistance be needed.

FAILED TO STOP CAR AND IS ASSAULTED

Angry Passenger Smashes Motorman Over Head with a Revolver

Because he failed to stop a car promptly, at Thirty-fourth and Halsted streets, James W. Winfield, the motorman, was struck on the head with a revolver in the hands of James Gordon, aged 22, of 3423 Wallace street. The motorman's head was laid open.

HAVANA CIGAR MAKERS ON STRIKE

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Havana, May 11.—The strike situation among the cigar makers is becoming critical. There are now 17,000 men out and the number is growing daily. No settlement is in sight.

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) M. D. Purdy, the chief trust "buster," who has now been assistant to three attorneys general, returned today from New York city, where he conferred with Judge McReynolds and the district attorney relative to prosecuting the tobacco trust.

CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

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FAINT ECHO OF THE THAW MURDER CASE

Wife of the Prisoner Will Offer Peace to Her Mother—Visits Pittsburgh. Pittsburgh, May 11.—Mrs. Evelyn Nesbit Thaw, wife of Harry K. Thaw, has arrived and is a guest at Lyndhurst.

SUN PARK HALTED AT 52nd ST. OPENS AT NOON TODAY. Thavin's Great Military Band Twice Daily. Big Free European and American Novelty Acts.

GREGG SCHOOL 151 Wabash Ave., CHICAGO. Can help you to a better position. We secured an increase of 200 per cent in salary for a young man after he had spent 4 1/2 months in our evening school.

KERWIN BROTHERS Printing. 302 Dearborn Street, CHICAGO.

Harrison 4483 Automatic 9499

IMPORTANT TO POULTRY RAISERS A Chemical Compound, which does not discolor and non-poisonous, to preserve your Eggs.

Varicocele Restoration to a sound and healthy condition in the result of the method of treating this common ailment, when neglected, dangerous disease.

SUPERIOR TO CASUALTY RELIEVES IN 24 HOURS. CAPSULES. CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Lewis Will Debate With W. M. Mangasarian, Independent Preacher

Clash of Arguments To Occur In Orchestra Hall—Ethical Teacher, a Studious Opponent of Socialism, Will Defend His Ideas

The Twenty-first ward branch of the Socialist party of Chicago, under whose auspices the Lewis lectures in the Garrick Theater are held, has at last succeeded in securing W. M. Mangasarian of the Independent Religious Society for a debate with Lewis on the subject of Socialism.

Story of Jacob Uhlman, Youth Without a Country--Dogged By Spies

That is the story of the reactionaries parts of the country it is simply hopeless. The brutality of the government officials seems to have had a contrasting effect upon the peasants of Russia.

More New Tactics.

On the whole, there seems to be a tendency in Russia towards more revolutionary tactics. The people are getting tired of waiting and being slaughtered by the police while they wait.

INVITE JAILED MEN TO JULY PICNIC

Moyer and Haywood May Be At Milwaukee Love Feast This Summer. Milwaukee, Wis., May 11.—Moyer and Haywood have been invited to address the annual Social Democratic picnic to be held in Milwaukee July 21.

BODY FISHED FROM RIVER--FACTS UNKNOWN

The body of Frank French, 139 West Twenty-third street, was taken from the river at Robey street this morning.

DOUGLASS WILL "PEACH"

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, May 11.—W. O. Douglass, the bond clerk who stole securities amounting to several hundred thousand dollars from the Trust Company of America, pleaded guilty in the court of the general sessions to the indictments charging him with stealing \$100,000 worth of securities.

ELBOW BROKEN, NO SPEECH

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Los Angeles, Cal., May 11.—Jostled unexpectedly by a passerby in a holiday crowd on the street, Mrs. Robert J. Burdette fell full length on the pavement with all of her weight on her left arm.

QUAKE IN SIBERIA

London, May 10.—Dispatches from Irkutsk, Siberia, say that the city was today severely shaken by a series of earthquake shocks. No details of deaths or extent of property destruction were given.

Relief in the Tailor Shop

You can get it with electric light which does not heat or consume the air. Electric motors will drive the sewing machines without effort. They are small and inexpensive. The electric fan keeps your shop cool and fresh.

INDIA AFLAME--BLIND REBELLION

Exploited Natives Turn Against British Capitalistic Government--War May Envelope Country

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) (Calcutta, May 11.—Bloody revolts and uprisings against British rule, with its hosts of official parasites, who prey upon the natives, took place in every part of British India today, the day of the fiftieth anniversary of the beginning of the mutiny of 1857, in spite of the efforts of the government to prevent and suppress every attempt at open rebellion.

Natives Aflame.

All of eastern Bengal is aflame with revolt. A band of 2,000 Dacoits looted the bazaar of Dewanraj, burned down some adjacent villages which were inhabited mostly by English traders and exploiters, and set fire to Tarakanada, capital of the Nymen Singh district.

Dared Not Object.

None of the rascals in the senate dared object when unexpectedly called to the attention of Chairman L. Y. Sherman of the senate and called upon the bill. Yet on final roll call to pass the bill, they got out of the snarl by not voting.

Arrest of Lala Lajpat Rai.

The arrest of Lala Lajpat Rai caused a profound sensation among the Hindus, who hitherto believed the authorities would not dare take such drastic action. As soon as the news spread of the arrest of the noted Hindu leader, who has been enlisted and trained by the arrested leaders, invaded the city.

ENGLAND RECEIVES RUSS SOCIAL REBELS

London, May 11.—Nearly 200 delegates, representing all the radical, revolutionary and Socialist elements of Russia, landed in England yesterday and will open their convention at once.

THE M'KINLEY MONUMENT TROUBLE

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Canton, O., May 11.—Labor troubles have arisen in connection with the work on the McKinley monument.

ANALYSIS OF STOMACH OF MARVIN BOY READY

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Wilmington, Del., May 10.—Dr. Albert Robin, city bacteriologist, who has been making a chemical analysis of the stomach and intestines of little Horace Marvin, has completed the work.

TEDDY SELECTS OUR NEXT VICE-PRESIDENT

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Washington, May 10.—It is strongly hinted in administration circles today in connection with the president's view of the probable Black Hand League at the next national Republican convention, that Governor Charles E. Hughes of New York will be acceptable to President Roosevelt as Taft's running mate.

BLACK HAND AT MAR O I

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Marion, Ill., May 11.—Nicolo Baccino, an Italian of means, has been arrested charged with mailing a Black Hand letter to Nicholas Baldonno. Three other arrests will follow, names of other members probable Black Hand League have been learned. Baldonno's brother was horribly murdered here, four years ago, and it is thought by officials that they will now be able to learn something about the murder.

TRADE UNION MEETINGS

Brick, Sand and Terra Cotta Teamsters, U. T. A.—Meeting Sunday at Yonder's Hall, Van Buren and Halsted streets. E. Wikshoff.

More Than One Way To Kill a Cat--M. O. Slugged In Legislative Alley

General Assembly Decides To Prevent People from Owning Their Own Gas Plants, Car Lines, Phones

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Springfield, Ill., May 11.—Those who favor municipal ownership of gas and electric light for the cities of Illinois outside Chicago, are making a desperate losing fight for this bill, which is drawn to provide for this and to give cities and villages the power to fix the price of gas and electricity.

Dared Not Object.

None of the rascals in the senate dared object when unexpectedly called to the attention of Chairman L. Y. Sherman of the senate and called upon the bill. Yet on final roll call to pass the bill, they got out of the snarl by not voting.

Adopts Joint Resolution.

The house adopted a joint resolution, coming from the Michigan legislature, memorializing Congress to provide that the proposed report on the employment of women and children in the United States be placed under the direction of the bureau of labor in the department of commerce and labor, to the end that scientific investigation of the subject may be made.

SIX WRECK VICTIMS LEAVE HOSPITALS

The Only One Now in a Serious Condition is Miss Sarah Miller. The condition of the injured in the C. & N. O. wreck Thursday, when a Downer Grove suburban train left the rails at Twenty-third street and Millard avenue, is today encouraging.

"SHERLOCK HOLMES" IS VINDICATED

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) London, May 11.—A. C. Doyle, creator of "Sherlock Holmes," has been once more vindicated in his detective work through the granting of a free pardon to George Edalji, a young Birmingham lawyer convicted four years ago of mutilating horses and calves belonging to neighbors and sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

OLD SWEETHEART WILL BURY MAC IVER

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, May 11.—General Henry Roland Douglas MacIver, the soldier of fortune who died on Monday, will be buried by a former sweetheart, Miss Mary Dillon of Louisville, Ky. Miss Dillon arrived in New York today and made arrangements for the funeral.

Grand Concert and Ball GIVEN BY THE Scandinavian Workmen's Singing Society at Bjorgvin's Hall 576-578 N. Artesian Ave. Saturday evening, May 11th, 1907 At 8 o'clock

SOLIDARITY OF WORKINGMEN DEMANDS THAT THEY Smoke Union-Made Blue Label Cigars

WHERE TO EAT E. W. RIECK LUNCH ROOMS WHERE TO EAT 75 E. Harrison St., Tel. Har. 4690 390 Dearborn street. 81 Clark St., Tel. Central 6772 154 La Salle St., Tel. Main 1250 974 Van Buren St., Tel. Har. 5847

Socialist Buttons We have the best and most complete line of gold plated and celluloid Socialist Buttons. Each button bears the Union label. They have the patent screw back, enameled in colors, finely finished throughout.

A HOME SAVINGS BANK FREE

Cut out this ad, bring it to the bank of Edwin C. Kingsbury & Co., 96 La Salle street, and get a handsome nickel-plated Home-Savings Bank, worth \$2. FREE. But 100 of these banks to be given away. Only one bank to each individual applicant presenting this ad.

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ECLIPSE INSECT EXTERMINATORS--Eight years, practical experience; insects of 11 kinds exterminated; yearly guaranteed contracts taken; we also do work at stated price per call. 42-45 La Salle st. and 470 Wells st. Main 1769.

JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION HOUSE for Socialists, 140 Victoria ave., Hampton, Va. Proprietors, Comrades Wetherell and Benson; two minutes' walk to ferries; 20 minutes' sail to excellent grounds; 25 cents round trip. Cool, spacious, central, excellent table, moderate rates.

"WE'RE HERE"--THE LATEST Socialist magazine will keep YOU magazine always full of the best ammunition to fight for Socialism. Send two 2-cent stamps for sample copy. Address Box 248, Monett, Mo.

A COMRADE JUST ARRIVED IN office wants position as bookkeeper, free man or correspondent; thoroughly capable; in good health. Must have work at once. Address D 104, Daily Socialist.

ONE DOLLAR this month pays for sixty books of Marx, Engels, Comrade, and the International Socialist Review six months. Charles Kerr & Company, 264 Kinzie St., Chicago.

SILAS A. HUNT, PIANO TUNER, 1061 Lincoln avenue, second flat. Tel. Humboldt 316. All work guaranteed to be first-class.

COMRADES--WE FURNISH MERCHANTS every description; write us for particular prices in good condition, or save your money. Socialist Mail Order House, 3420 Auburn ave., Chicago, Ill.

HELP WANTED WANTED--HOUSEKEEPER: Socialist preferred; lady between 30 and 40. Call after 5:30 p. m. James McNulty, 2523 Parnell ave.

TO RENT--ROOMS TO RENT--2 FURNISHED ROOMS, bath. New house. Near Western and Archer Ave. Socialists; preferred. 4015 S. Artesian Ave.

BARTER AND EXCHANGE. I HAVE INCOMPLETE MERRY-GO-ROUND in exchange for pony and 2-seated buggy in good condition, or will sell for \$100 cash. Call Sunday, 1166 Tripp ave., near Armitage.

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PETER SISSMAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 437-43 Stock Exchange Bldg., 108 La Salle St., Phone Main 18.

M. H. TAFT, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Suite 78, 99 Randolph St., Borden Bldg. Phone Cent. 2513.

HENRY W. LACKEY, ATTORNEY at Law and Notary Public, 503 Ashland Block, Chicago and Grandolph Sts. Member of Bricklayers and Stonemasons' Union, Tel. Central 3352, Automatic 3092.

REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE JOHN T. CAULFIELD, Real Estate and Fire Insurance and Loans, 1133 E. 98th St., Tel. Hyde Park 363. Drop me a card.

OWN A PIECE OF THE EARTH? Two lots, all improvements, 50x125, Grossdale, \$450, easy payments. Well-man, 2252 Oakley.

FOR SALE--40 ACRES AND NEW 2-story house, Michigan Fruit Belt. Overlooking fine lake and summer resort. Price \$700 if taken at once. Will make fine summer home. Address A1, Chicago Daily Socialist.

BUFFET AND RESTAURANT SCHMIDT, 104 WELLS ST. Restaurant and Buffet, Pool and Billiards. Union Goods, Popular Prices. Deutsche Kueche.

TELEPHONE 902 POLK--WHITE ORANGE, George W. Perry, 402 W. Madison street, for your wines, liquors and cigars.

WILLIAM TIBESANT, SAMPLE Room, 824 Strand St., Chicago.

SOCIALISM FROM AN ANGEL'S viewpoint, 25c. Dr. R. Greer, Maywood, Ill.

HARNESS COMRADES, BUY YOUR BUGGY Harness from me, write for prices. Andrew Olsen, Milan, Ohio.

BUSINESS CARDS FOR CIGARS call on or write to B. BERLYN, 662 E. 63rd St., Chicago, Ill. Phone Hyde Park 5425.

TYPEWRITERS--ALL MAKES, NEW and slightly used, bought, sold, repaired. Office furniture, Stenographers furnished. Comrade O. T. Anderson, 322 Dearborn St., Chicago, reference, 302 Socialist.

KELLOGG'S BAND AND ORCHESTRA for all balls and parties, 523 S. Western ave. Phone Glen 6831.

PLUMBING, ETC. E. MULLOY, HEATING & PLUMBING, Gas Stove and Furnace Repairs, 645 Indiana Ave. Phone 258 Blue.

SCHOOLS YOU CAN EARN MORE MONEY IF you combine a course in business or shorthand in the GREGG COLLEGE, 151 Wabash ave., Phone Central 5729.

DROPS GUN WHEN PROMISED JOB

Bold Holdup Man Captured Through a Pretty Ruse. Girl Stenographer's Bright Scheme

The offer of a job to a young holdup man was the means of effecting his arrest Thursday afternoon.

The holdupman, who later gave his name as Richard Fosberg, entered the offices of the Great Western Smelting & Refining Company, 172-182 West Kinzie street, yesterday afternoon with a companion, and covering Charles Bloom, a member of the firm, and Samuel Spino, a clerk, with the holdup man.

"You seem to be a pretty decent sort of a fellow to be in the holdup business," she said. "I don't see why you don't get a job and go to work."

"Well, a fellow don't get a chance to be on the square in this town," he said at last. "I have tried to get work and I have failed."

Did Not Relish Thievery. "You don't want to be a thief, then?" "No, I don't," was Fosberg's reply.

OHIO BRICK AND LUMBER MEN PLEAD

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Toledo, O., May 11.—The brick and lumber dealers indicted by the recent grand jury for violation of the Valentine anti-trust law have entered pleas of guilty before Judge Morris today.

Something New in Porcelain.

Our Famous Best Set Teeth THIS WEEK ONLY

WISCONSIN SOLONS FAVOR CHILD LABOR--SOCIALIST FIGHT FAILS

Minority Working Class Assemblymen Force Slaughter in the Dark, However--Other Events

BY WILLIAM M. LEISERSON

(Special to Chicago Daily Socialist.) Madison, Wis., May 11.—The child labor bill, reported favorably by the committee on manufactures, has been re-referred by the assembly to the judiciary committee.

The bill has aroused great interest throughout the state. Many organizations and prominent individuals have been working for it. But that seems to have had little effect on the legislature.

The full crew bill, providing for two brakemen instead of one on every freight train, has passed the assembly. The Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen has been working for this bill for ten years.

The railroad commission, which was created to look after the interests of the people, cannot act for labor. One of the commissioners told a Social Democrat in the legislature that the workman does not complain of abuses.

TRIBUTE STRIVES TO PUNISH SCHOOL TEACHERS WHO CAUGHT IT STEALING

The Tribune Company, which holds lease of the school children of the city, ready of enough to run several good schools, is having a moral spasm over the collection of \$29 by the teachers for the support of Duane during the last campaign.

Teamsters May Help Longshoremen--Ship Takes Load Back To Europe

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) New York, May 11.—Leaders of the striking longshoremen whose refusal to work has practically crippled harbor shipping all week, declared today that the powerful Teamsters' Union will join them and that before night every vessel in port would be tied up.

OUR NATIONAL SPIES! First Complete Exposure of the Pinkerton Detective Agency!

REFERENDUM VOTE ON ONE FRANCHISE

Phone Measure to be Submitted to Vote--Mayor Decries Assessment Probing

The first movement on the part of the city and the telephone people to negotiate relative to the proposed telephone franchise, said to be worth \$5,000,000, was taken Friday, when the city council committee on gas, oil and electric lights met.

Inspectors in Overalls. Building Commissioner Downey half jokingly, half in earnest, said this morning he was inclined to order his inspectors to report for duty clad in overalls and jumpers.

MACHINISTS WIN IN SHORT WALK OUT

A victory was quickly scored by the machinists' organization Friday, when a strike of less than four hours forced the "Reliable" Dayton auto company, 375 West Lake street, to grant the demands of the men for 25 cents a day increase in wages and the reduction of the working hours from nine and a half to nine.

PRESIDENT'S PURP. PETE, TEARS THOMAS' TROUSERS

Sets Teeth in Clerk's System Just as He Was Climbing a Tree

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Washington, May 11.—Pete, the prize bull terrier belonging to President Roosevelt, which is now kept on guard about the white house grounds at night to keep away prying newspaper men, has claimed another victim.

News from Far and Near

The City of Traverse arrived in South Chicago from the Chicago river and soon will be placed in commission as a gambling ship. Repairs costing \$7,500 have been made, it is said.

100,000 Gather On Boston Commons--Greatest Meeting of Its History WESTERN MINERS ARE CONVICTED

Verdict Means Prison Terms Ranging from One to Ten Years.

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Goldenfield, Nev., May 11.—The jury in the case of Preston and Smith, charged with the murder of Silva, a union leader, grew up out of the labor troubles of the Industrial Workers of the World, reached a verdict last night. Preston was found guilty of murder in the second degree, carrying a penalty of ten years to life imprisonment, and Smith was found guilty of voluntary manslaughter, with a penalty of from one to ten years imprisonment.

TO ELIMINATE "PRESENT PEST" Corporation Auxiliary Company Has Moved But Is Still Spying

The Corporations Auxiliary Company, which makes a lot of money spying on labor unions, has moved its Chicago office to the Continental National Bank Building, 218 La Salle street.

NICE FAMILY SHOOTFEST FOLLOWS KIDNAPPING

(Scripps-McRae Press Association.) Eufaula, Ala., May 11.—Detective Samuel Hamilton of the Birmingham police is dining at Mrs. Annie Mages's, aged 39 years, is badly wounded as the result of a shooting following a sensational attempt made by her former husband, W. E. White, a druggist of Nashville, Tenn., and two detectives to kidnap her two children, of whom White is the father.

"I Jay"

I say man shall not hold property in man; I say the least developed person on earth is just as important and sacred to himself or herself as the most developed person is to himself or herself.

Special Bargain in Suburban Home

North part of Oak Park, corner lot 50x175 feet, street paved, cement walks, 7-room house, living room 30 feet long, finished mission style, big fire place, burlap wall covering, porcelain bath, furnace heat, shade trees and pergola. Fine garden plot, price \$5,000 on easy payments.

THE SICK MADE WELL WITHOUT MEDICINE. Precious life and health can be saved by this that would be hopeless under old methods. The nature of the disease makes no difference. OXYDONOR Cures All Manner of Disease With Oxygen from the Air. It is no longer necessary to suffer the pangs of pain and disease or die prematurely.

BOOKS OF MARXIAN SOCIALISM. "The Socialism that inspires hopes and fears today is of the school of Marx." one is seriously apprehensive of any other so-called Socialistic movement, and no one is seriously concerned to refute the doctrines set forth by any other school of "Socialists."

A Contemptible Trick

The Chicago Journal yesterday tried to make good on its sensational suggestion to "shoot the undesirables," at least to the extent of plotting the murder of Charles H. Moyer, about to be tried in Boise for the murder of Steunenberg.

There can be no other explanation of the disreputable and malicious libel that appeared in last night's issue of the Chicago Journal. There could be no other reason for digging up a story to the effect that Charles H. Moyer was at one time convicted of burglary in Chicago and had served a term in the penitentiary than to influence the verdict of the jury that is now being gathered to try William D. Haywood, and later the man lied about himself.

Yes, there is one other motive, even more fiendish, and that is to drive a wedge, to quote Roosevelt, into the labor movement of America and to thereby weaken its power of defense against exploitation.

This was the reason why tens of thousands of copies of the paper containing this fiendish lie were distributed at the doors of the factories of Chicago. The circulation of that copy of the Journal was larger than any edition in the history of that paper.

WHO PAID FOR THOSE EXTRA COPIES?

It is really of little importance that the story is false, or at least of less importance than that an attempt was made to disrupt the workers of Chicago by digging up the past of a man who is now on trial for his life. Even if it had been shown that Moyer had twenty years ago been convicted of a crime, that would prove nothing as against the last twenty years.

That this is the attitude of the Journal when it comes to capitalist affairs was seen in the fact that no exposure of the criminal character of a capitalist candidate was thought to unfit him for the highest office in the gift of the people of Chicago.

A supposed crime of twenty and more years ago is resurrected at just the moment when such news might possibly be used as a means of hanging a labor leader and completing the last act in a murderous plot.

That the story has nothing more to stand upon than that a man by the name of Moyer, or Meyer, was convicted of such a crime a generation ago, only makes the dastardly work of the Journal more despicable.

It shows to what lengths the defenders of capitalism, the prostitute press of America, is willing to go in support of the class from which it sucks its sustenance.

It should teach the workers of America that only when they own and control their own press can they hope to know the truth.

The only way by which this libel can be nailed in Chicago and throughout the country is to circulate the Daily Socialist, containing the dispatches paid for by the trade unions of Chicago. For every Journal given out last night there should be ten Socialists given out every night from now until the end of the trial.

Meantime let the preparation for the parade and demonstration go on.

Every effort is being made to prevent this parade from taking place. The most outlandish lies are being circulated about possible violence. The chief of police has announced his intention of censoring the banners and the flags and the speeches on that occasion.

Every effort is being made to circulate the idea that the organized workers are meditating some violent action at that time. This is but a part of the same murderous lying that was so strongly exemplified in the Journal's story of Moyer.

The truth is that here, as throughout this case, all incitement to violence has come from the defenders of capitalism. It is they who have shouted, "To hell with the constitution" and "Shoot the undesirables." It is the working class and its representatives that have constantly fought to prevent murder and violence.

Act Now

Several times it has been pointed out in these columns that there was urgent need of assistance for the Daily Socialist. The paper is still handicapped for lack of the additional money which the stockholders voted to borrow three weeks ago.

Over three thousand dollars have been received or promised, and the floating debt has been somewhat reduced.

Meanwhile the deficit still grows less and less and the prospects of the paper better and better. Each new improvement brings in more money than it costs.

Yet for months to come the whole work of the paper will be hampered and hindered if it is constantly necessary to carry this heavy burden of floating indebtedness.

The security is now certain, and if this debt could be funded and transformed into an interest bearing debt, payable at a fixed time, it would mean more for the paper than anything else at this time.

It is of the utmost importance that the paper be in a shape to put up the best work in its power for the next two months.

If any reader has any money that he can loan in sums of ten dollars or more, he can help this paper, his cause, and the cause of the workers of America as much by lending it to the first working class daily in the English language as in any way that can be devised.

We, who are acting as your agents in the direct operation of the paper, have done all we can when we notify you of the emergency. It is for you to meet it.

Roosevelt in the Alton Deal

Those who believe President Roosevelt is a "square deal" man and only does wrong because of ignorance on some particular point will be interested in a story published in the Wall Street Journal, one of the most influential and substantial of the organs of high finance.

It shows how the president was worked by Harriman while he (Roosevelt) was governor of New York, or how Roosevelt helped Harriman work the public for a few millions.

Read the story of Teddy and the Wall Street ball and take your choice:

The more the Alton deal is studied the more extraordinary does its history appear. Here is a chapter which did not come out at the recent Union Pacific investigation.

It will be recalled that the Alton readjustment took place during Mr. Harriman's absence in Alaska. He has nevertheless been held by public opinion chiefly responsible for it, and his associates in the scheme, Gould, Stillman and Schiff, have in a large measure simply the carrying out of his ideas.

Harriman, to his credit be it said, has not sought to escape any blame which attaches to the transaction by shifting the burden upon the shoulders of his associates. His friends say, however, that upon his return from Alaska he was, in fact, displeased at what had been done while he was away, feeling that a mistake had been made.

This, however, did not prevent him from going ahead with his accustomed energy to make a success of the transaction. Complete success depended upon making a market for the bonds, which had been issued to the Harriman-Gould-Stillman-Schiff syndicate at 65.

Enlisting the aid of Benjamin B. Odell, then chairman of the Republican

state committee, it is said Harriman secured the passage by the state legislature of a law extending the permissible savings bank investments to these Alton bonds.

A fact of extraordinary interest in view of the passage by the state legislature of a law signed by Governor Theodore Roosevelt. Thus the signature of Roosevelt completed the Alton deal by giving the Alton bonds the prestige which attaches to a savings bank investment. Yet at this very time the essential facts of the Alton readjustment—stock stock-watering and all—had been made public.

This, of course, does not imply any complicity on the part of Governor Roosevelt in the operations of the Harriman syndicate. On the contrary, the governor unquestionably accepted the bill as it came to him, in good faith, believing that it represented the desire of the investment market. He did not then understand the matter as he does now.

Seven years later, as president of the United States, Roosevelt believed it to be his duty to proceed against Harriman and condemn this very deal which he himself, in his ignorance, as governor of New York had helped to consummate.

Rather Pointed.

"See the nice solitaire Mr. Googus gave me," coos Estelle. "He is a trust magnate."

"What trust is he connected with—the glass trust?"

Silence is said to be golden. The nephews of "Silent" Smith doubtless think so, anyway.

It would not surprise Ireland just now to see all of England wearing of the green.

Cuba is going to have a census unless a revolution comes along and interferes with the work.

Mutterings of a Millionaire

By F. FINSTERBACH

Buses is turning many Democrats out in the cold these days. Perhaps they'll find it warmer "in the sweet bye and bye."

The white man freed the black man from one kind of slavery. Will he ever take it into his head to free himself from a worse kind. When he does, "there will be something doin'."

In chattel slavery days the master kept the slave, but he didn't like it. In wage slavery days the slave keeps the master, and he seems to like it. There is nothing that gives us so much pleasure as pleasing the working class.

The millionaire, being a time killer, needs a time server. The day will come, however, when time will kill them both.

The capitalist likes to live on his interest. It is doubtful if he ever wishes to die for his principle.

We never declare war as long as we are able to declare dividends.

Blessed are the piece workers, for with them the sweatshops are filled.

A capitalist fable often does duty for a union label.

Violence.

A man is violent only as he is undeveloped, except in cases of the most extreme provocation. This is the basic reason of Socialist non-resistance to persecution. The surprising thing, to many capitalists, is that the Socialist cannot be goaded into that armed resistance so much desired by his foes.

The Socialist is an evolved type of man and is necessarily a philosopher. He clings consistently to academic discussion, preferring to fight his battles of progress with his brain. He has no sympathy with the killers of men. To him, more than anyone else, human life is most sacred. Thus it is that his philosophy is constructive. He is essentially a builder and not a destroyer.

Violence leaves an ugly scar, either physical or mental. It retards the advancement of the race and takes a long time to heal. The Socialist has no need for violence because he can meet all opponents on the battlefield of life with his scholarship and defeat them. It goes without saying that the more ignorant a man is the more violent he is. This is why all present punitive and corrective measures are vain—their own violence defeats the ends for which they were designed.—W. M. Conway.

The Rural Gardener.

"Mary," said the suburbanite to his wife, "I have invited some friends out to dinner tonight, and I wish you would go to the grocery store and lay in a good variety of canned vegetables."

When gentle, gentle spring enfolds us we shudder to think of the terrible things we said a week or so ago about the lingering winter.

"So Miss Footlyties has embarked on the sea of matrimony once more," said the tragedian.

"Yes," replied the comedian, "and her bark is headed for the same old port of Divorce."

"Uncle Joe" Cannon in a speech remarked that he was no "spring chicken." Judging from the funny stories he sometimes tells, he is something of a tough old rooster.

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Other Undesirables

Debs was a candidate for president and ran against Roosevelt three years ago. Debs received 388,955 votes for president. There were seven presidential candidates that year and Debs was third in the list with his number of votes. He had 132,632 more than the Prohibition candidate had. It is becoming in the President to talk that way of men who are respected by so many—we were going to say, good citizens, but if they are "undesirable" citizens that won't do? In 1844 James G. Birney was the presidential candidate of the Liberty party. He received 62,390 votes. In 1852 John P. Hale was the Free Soil Democrat candidate. He received 156,149 votes. His was the same party as Birney's, under a different name. Birney's vote in 1840, only 7,959, was the next-egg of the party. In 1856 the successor to the same party, John C. Fremont, received 1,341,264 votes. Now, to those in power, as Roosevelt now is, these presidential candidates were "undesirable" citizens. Does President Roosevelt realize that he is the germane successor of these candidates. To Pierce and Buchanan he would be as "undesirable" as Debs is to him.

There have been other undesirables. The components of the Boston Tea Party were among the undesirables. Franklin, Patrick Henry, and George Washington were undesirable. At a later emergency Garrison, Gerrit Smith, Susan B. Anthony, Wendell Phillips, Sumner, Ben Wade, and a few others of same stripe were undesirable. Lovejoy and John Brown were undesirable. Moyer and Haywood have not quite reached the penal persecution that these two did, but the same class of men are trying to bring it upon them. In the time of the most strenuous exertion alas, our President gives the persecutors the word of encouragement! "All right, go ahead; Moyer and Haywood are undesirable citizens; make way with them." Horace Greeley and the President of the United States were not so ungracious as to speak even of Jeff Davis like that when he was held a prisoner to be tried for treason.—Lancaster (Wis.) "Teller."

He Knew.

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A Laugh or a Smile

By P. B.

The Real Thing.

"I have noticed that Mr. Whiffles has appeared in a new suit every day since we sailed from New York," said the girl in the steamer chair.

"Yes," replied the girl leaning over the rail. "I have often wondered what they meant by the 'swell of the sea,' and now I know."

Wonder if the people of Kansas would be willing to let a man take a drink of liquor if he were up in a balloon.

The school children who are contributing pennies to aid Peary in finding the pole must be dreadfully fond of studying geography.

If Clarence Darrow is not able to coin as many new words in *Notes as Delmas* did in *New York* his reputation as a lawyer will have been ruined forever.

Andrew Carnegie is going to pay out \$25,000 a year for the purpose of keeping peace in Central America. What a waste of money. He could add a little to it and buy up Central America in fee simple.

Kansas is preparing to exterminate the lady bug. How exceedingly unchivalrous.

Their Mistake.

"When Jones died he cut his topew off without a cent. What was the matter?"

"Oh, Jones disliked children and his nephew named the baby after him."

An epic poem written by Ibsen when he was a young man has been found. The Ibsen admirers ought to buy up the manuscript and suppress it.

If the Panama Canal isn't completed in eight years Secretary Taft is going to eat his hat. Well, judging from the secretary's appearance, he has a pretty good digestion.

A peacable May Day, thinks San Francisco, is sometimes a delusion and a snare.

Reason for It.

"Bob says he loves the very ground I walk on."

"I don't blame him. The land your father left you is easily worth \$100 an acre."

How fleeting is fame. The big trial has opened at Boise, Idaho, and Delmas is in New York, temporarily forgotten.

A Russian diplomat says the new Japanese treaties remove all reason for war.

OF INTEREST TO WOMEN

Edited by Marie Jayne

Women Will be Heard

German Socialist women will appear before the International Socialist Congress that meets at Stuttgart in August and demand that the question of universal adult suffrage be put forward as one of the most important for the Socialist organizations of all countries to consider.

They point out that this demand is the more important because women are increasing rapidly in the industrial world and have no legal power to defend themselves. At the same time the political illegality of women paralyzes one-half of the working force of the Socialist party.

Equal to Man

The first meeting of the Finnish legislature, May 22, will mark an extraordinarily original step forward in the world's political history. It will be the first national legislature containing women as representatives and on an absolute and perfect equality with men.

Of the 199 legislators 19 are women—the first women to tread the active stage of lawmaking. Great preparations are being made by the women to celebrate this new day in Finland's existence.

"Will the women in the legislature form a group and follow a special program?" was the question put to Miss Kakikowski, leader of the Social Democrats.

"Certainly not," she answered. "We will have no disagreement with the men, for we know they will never oppose our demands in regard to our political rights."

Paper Dresses

A few weeks ago word came from Germany of the use made in that country of paper floors. Now the Germans have gone one step further and announce the successful manufacture of durable and artistic clothing from the same material.

The American consul in Germany has been instructed by the department of labor and commerce to inquire into the methods of its manufacture.

To the ingenuity of a well-known Saxon inventor, Emil Clavier, is due the production of a paper yarn which has been successfully used in a wide range of textile fabrics.

The paper material is readily dyed in delicate shades—out rivaling the range of color to which cotton and silk are susceptible. It is used not only for clothing, but curtains, wall hangings and even "canvas" shoes.

Improves the Coffee

Take the white of an egg and mix all through with your coffee with some cold water before adding the boiling water. Let the mixture stand for a few minutes, then prepare as usual. A fine clear coffee is the result.

Dress Suggestions

One of the prettiest things shown in the shops for the small girl is a one-piece dress made in all-white of pique duck or linen, with a ruffle of Hamburg edging on the collar and similar insertion on the neckyoke and sleeve bands. It is the daintiest little frock imaginable.

The jumper idea has been developed into a myriad of forms to satisfy the clamorous demands of its many "minnie admirers. These overgarments can be made of the same material as the skirt, or they can be made as a special and distinct accessory.

Nothing is better for the small boy on his summer outing than the Russian blouse of the collar and similar insertion on the neckyoke and sleeve bands. It is the daintiest little frock imaginable.

For the Housekeeper

Spiced Cake. Rub one pint of sugar with one cup of butter, add the yolks of four and the whites of two eggs, both beaten separately, one cup of milk, one teaspoonful both of cinnamon and of cloves. Sift in one pint of flour with one teaspoonful of baking powder. Bake in square tins and leave in tins to cool.

Tomato Timbales. Pour the liquid of one can of tomatoes, stew them down and add sufficient gelatine (about one tablespoonful) to keep them together, season to taste with salt and cayenne pepper, pour into small timbales or teacups to shape them and set on ice to chill. Serve with lettuce and mayonnaise dressing.

Quik Nut Candy.

Melted sugar can be used for a quik nut candy. A cupful of granulated

sugar is to be melted in a pan, without any water or butter. Care must be taken not to let it scorch. When it becomes a clear light brown, liquid add the nuts and turn out. This happens at once.

When boiling custard or any mixture containing milk and sugar always put in sugar first and mixture will not stick.

Miss Jean Adair's little cousin came in the house a few days ago with his clothes torn and muddy. "Willie," said his mother, "you're a bad boy. Look at your clothes. I'll have to buy you a new suit."

"That's nothin', ma. You ought to see Johnnie. His mother'll have to get a new boy."—The Players.

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