CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST

VOLUME I.-NO. 123.

MONDAY, MARCH 18, 1907

PRICE ONE CENT

"IGNORA" MEN CONFOUND FRS

Wisconson Socialist Legislators Put "Great Legal Minds" to Rout

FRENZIED CAPITALISTS TEAR THEIR HAIR IN VAIN

Public, Seeing Workers in Action, Recognize the Justice of the Revolutionary Program

(Special to The Daily Socialist.) Madison, Wis., March 18 .- The Socialists are making it fearfully uncomfortable for the "reformers" by constantly showing how superficial and unavailing their half way measures are.

Another one of the Social-Democratic Another one of the Social-Democratic measures in the state legislature has been advanced. Berner's joint resolution in behalf of an international conference for universal peace, has been reported favorably out of the committee. This makes the second strong presentation which the Social-Democrats have been able to force upon the state. legislature this fall against militarism, in behalf of peace.

in behalt of peace.

The work which our representatives have done along this line has attracted the attention of the peace societies in the country and the people seem to be realizing the force of the philosophy of Socialism along these lines.

Struck a Snag

The Merchants' and Manufacturers' association, the big daily papers, the Greater Milwaukee association and other capitalistic organizations have

other capitalistic organizations have struck a snag—there are some Socialists in the Wisconsin legislature. Most of the bills affecting labor go before the committee on manufacturing and labor. There are two Socialists on that committee. And besides another one of the members is a bricklayer, and the chairman hails from Regine a town the chairman hails from Racine, a town so filled with working people and So-cialists, that no man who hopes to stay in office, dare antagonize labor's inter-ests very much.

Tables are Turned

Tables are Turned

The capitalist politicians and their hired attorneys don't have so easy a snap in passing their measures, or in killing labor bills as they used to have. The tribles are turned. And now almost every day at Madison you can hear some "wild-eyed" capitalist tearing his hair, stamping on the floor, shaking his first, and getting red in the face. his fists, and getting red in the face about these "unreasonable," "unconsti-tutional," "revolutionary" demands of

the working class.

But meanwhile, the Social-Democrats go calmly forward with their measures. Many of them are so reasonable that by the mere force of justice the com-mittees, no matter how much they dis-like it, dare not turn them down, and in

the officials of the great railroad expor-ations guilty of murder in the second degree in case of avoidable accidents. Probably there will be something doing before that committee.

Lawyers Humped

The committee is made up, of course, entirely of lawyers. But a common, ordinary working man, with good sense, and a good cause, can fight a better battle than, a cheap lawyer in the de-fense of the railroads in their recent record of recklessness.

The beauty of it is that these measures have a basis in law. And it keeps the lawyers guessing to find a way to dodge the arguments which these working men bring forth, even from a legal standpoint. Berner insists that inasmuch as the law holds the engineer the trackman, the switchman or the tel egraph operator responsible in case of accident where there is criminal neglect, then upon the same ground and with much greater force, the managers should be held responsible. And the lawyers are burning the midnight are lights in the state law lib.ary, trying to find some technical loop hole for their companies to crawl out of.

ROYAL BILLY MAY VISIT U. S. INCOG

Scripps McRae Press Association!
Berlin, March 18.—Kaiser William,
according to the Berliner Zeitung, according to the Berliner Zeitung, would like very much to visit the United States for at least three months, traveling as a private gentleman, but lack of some one to represent him at home prevents him from making such a trip. The Zeitung quotes the following conversation the kaiser had with an American at a dinner at the American embassy. Replying to a question, the kaiser Replying to a question, the kaiser said: "I should ake very much to visit the United States, not as emperor, but as a private gentleman, and not for a fortnight, as is the fashion with globe trotters, but for at least three

months.

"But who would represent me here,
"But who would my what would my meanwhile? And what would my colleague, President Roosevelt, think of me if I were to give the lie to his theory of hard work and little play?"

LINER ON ROCKS BUT
PASSENGERS SAVED

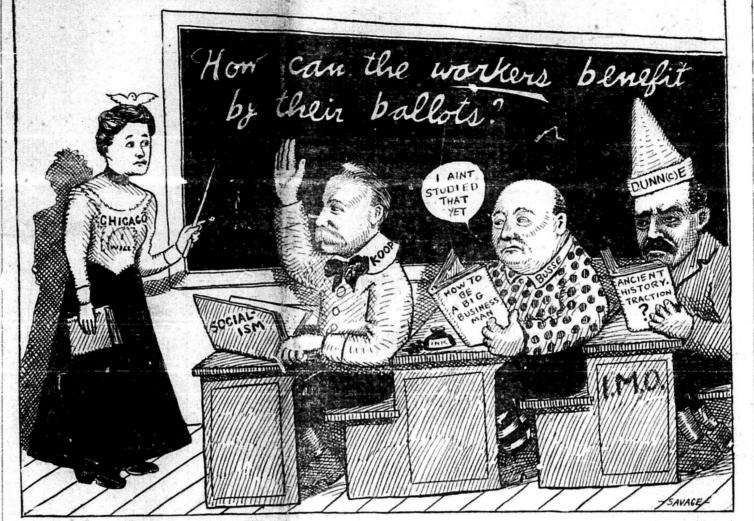
If Weather Turns Bad Suevic Will Go To Pieces

[Scripps-McRae Press Association.] London, March 18.—The condition of the White Star liner Suevic, which went ashore on the tooks near the Lizard last night, was critical tody. Three in beats are now busy taking off the passengers and crew, numbering 560, and it is believed all will be researed.

The salvage of the strainer depends entirely upon the weather. Just at present the chances seem against the vessel, as the weather is bad. Efforts will be made to pull the steamer off the rocks. A heavy fog prevailed last night when the steamer grounded. The Seuvic was just completing a voyage

If you think a daily Socialist paper is worth fifteen minutes' work, spend that much time in getting one new sub-scriber today.

from Sydney to London.



Teacher-"Will some one answer the question on the blackboard?" Boy on Front Seat-" | can." The Other Two-"Aw, g'wan, youse ain't in our class."

REVOLUTION NEEDED TO SAVE U. S. LAND

Ethan Allen Hitchcock, Former Secretary of the Interior, Tells of thefts

[By a Special Correspondent.] Washington, D. C., March 18.—"In order to preserve the public lands from spoliation the first thing to do is to wipe out corruption. We must have honesty as out corruption. We must have nonesty as a rule and not as an exception among land receivers, land registers, and district attorneys. Finally, we must keep these officers out of politics and deprive them of the support of influential politicians who put them in office and retain them there for personal profit."

The man who spoke thus emphatically was Ethan Allen Hitchcock of Missouri, who retired a few days ago from the

was Eman Alein Hitchook of Assount, who retired a few days ago from the office of secretary of the interior. "My experience," said the former sec-retary, in response to a question, "demonstrates that the remedy for the "demonstrates that the remedy for the existing situation lies in the hands of the people. The fraud, connivance and conspiracy which have been and are being used to loot the public domaican be stopped by the elimination of politics from appointments. I don't mean to say that all of these men can be reached by bribery and kindred means, but they are subject to an influence the ultimate purpose of which either they do not understand or for which they are willing to serve as instru

"It will necessitate almost a political revolution in public administration to secure honesty."

DAILY WRECKR ECORD

[Scripps McRae Press Association

Cincinnati, O., March 18-A boiler on a Cincinnati, Hamilton and Day-ton switch engine exploded with ter-rific force Monday morning, just as the engine hauling a heavy string of freight cars was pulling out. Three men were riding in the cab of the engine. Frank Burton, foreman of engine. Frank Burton, foreman of the switching crew, may die from his injuries. Geo. Morgan, engineer, and Walter Griffith, fireman, wereand Walter Griffit both badly injured.

The heavy fron door on the fire-hox was blown 200 feet down the track, and the cab where the engineer, frieman and foreman of the engineer, fireman and foreman of the switching crew rode was completely wrecked. Burton was pulled down from the roof of the cab where he had been hurled.

P. I. O'Connell, democratic candidate for alderman in the Thirty-first ward, is either mistaken in his man, or expects to capture Socialist votes, when he sends notice to Chas. W. Harold, 3644 West Sixty-third street, that Harold has been selected a member of his campaign

committee. For nourteen years Mr. Harold, who is a painter and decorator, has been a Socialist, and devoted all his spare time to the cause of Socialism. He was recently severely injured by falling from a scaffold and has been unable to work

Fair weather tonight, with minimum near freezing, followed by rain or snow florries, and a rise in temperature tomorrow night.

"THE ALLEN'S" ONE BEST AND LAST BET OFFERED

"I'll Stake My Life and \$20,000 Against Physician's Skill"

New York, March 18.—"The Allen," nost famous and "most wicked" of New York's pooleom kings, after fifty years of successfully defying police and laws, and though almost dead of locomotor ataxia, today offered to climax his great expect as a "sancting man".

his great career as a "sporting man" by making his "one best bet." Seventy years old, and having suf-fered physical tortures for many years, fered physical tortures for many years, the aged gambler resents the imputation that be has been "hounded to death," and today said: "I'll stake my life and \$20,000 against the ski! of all the medical profession. No one can say 'The Allen' has been hounded to his grave. He never did anything wrong. If science can learn anything by the use of me and my \$20,200 to relieve the sufferings of others afflicted as I am, then I am willing to take the fisk," I will submit to any torture. I have never done business on paper and never want to. never want to.

"If a reputable physician gives me his word, I'll take his and he'll take mine. I have been a sporting man a long time, and now I am ready to make the one best bet of my life."

UNION PLANTERS ARE WHIPPED BY TRUSTS

Strike of Sugar Beet Raisers Ends in Victory for the Factory Owners

A. H. FLOATEN, (Special Correspondent for the Chicago Daily Socialist.) Fort Collins, Colo., March 48.—Efforts of the sugar trust to strangle the

farmers' organization is apparently meeting with success. The farmers' strike, against the demand made by the trust to silo ene-fourth of the crop or take five per cent less for all the sugar beets, has been broken. The farmers have been scared by the trust and its agents who kept on telling them that the trust never will grant their demands and that they will only lose, by refusing to raise sugar

The thought of starting a sugar factory of their own does not seem to oc-cur to the farmers here, and if it would, somebody would probably tell them that this would take away from the trust the means of making mouey, or that this would be against freedom of contract or something of the kind, and the idea would be dropped. Great heads these farmers have.

KILLING JEWS IN ROUMANIA New York Friends Excited by Cry

New York, March 18.—An appeal for help for the Jewish citizens of Podihilo, Roumania, stating that a massacre has been in progress there since Thursday, sent to the Jewish Morning Journal, of

sent to the Jewish aroused the greatest ex-citement among Hebrews here.

The message was sent by Marcus Getzel, Elias Solomon and Shje Stern-berg, three leading merchaets of Poberg, three leads dibili, and reads: dihili, and rends:
"Terrible massacre since last Thursday. Town totally destroyed. All the Jewish population ruined and houses pillaged. We ask for help."

MORE TRUTH ABOUT THE BUSSE, FIELD AND MORGAN IMMENSE TRACTION STEAL

Organized Labors' Official Analysis of the Pending Ordinances Which Are Boosted by Every Evil Influence in Chicago

Before deciding how to vote on the traction steal read the following: "It is not the policy of the Chicago Federation of Labor to engage in party politics. But we are now confronted with a condition of affair; which should enlist the support of every member of organized labor in our effort to defeat the pending traction ordinances. If these franchises are adopted at the coming election all the work which has been done for municipal ownership in the past ten years

"The Employers' association, the Union League club, the Merchants' club, the Commercial club, and every other club and organization opposed to organized labor, backed by the trust press, are supporting these franchise ordinances.

This alone is reason enough why every workingman should vote against them, but there are other reasons

These ordinances are a gigantic swindle. They were drawn in the interest of the street railway companies, and are designed to cheat the people out of their

right to their own streets and decent street car service.

"They grant perpetual franchises to the traction monopoly. No worse scheme of plunder was ever attempted in Chicago by false public servants in behalf of

"And while the people, as a whole, are thus being betrayed, these ordinances are especially intended to injure organized labor. No protection whatever is given in them to the employes of the street railways. On the contrary, the car men are left wholly at the mercy of their employers. More work is to be required of them without increase of pay, and hard-earned privileges are to be taken away. The companies would not consent to the insertion in the ordinances of a single word that would safeguard the interests of the men who run the cars.

"It is said on good anthority that should the ordinances be approved at the polls, the wages of the car men will be cut. There is evidence that a dangerous conspiracy is on foot to attack organized labor and the wage scale in the city of Chicago, the attack to begin upon the street car men. These organizations "Labor must be vigilant. We must defeat these artful ordinances. They are

honeycombed with fraud. Little investigation of them is needed to expose their dishonest character. "They are so ontrageous that every workingman, every honest citizen, every

friend of Chicago, and every upholder of the rights of organized labor should be "JOHN FITZPATRICK, President."

"E. N. NOCKELS, Secretary."

THAW EXPECTS TO BE FREE IN TWO WEEKS Paithful Wife Is of Same Opinion, and They Plan Future

New York, March 18 .- Harry Thaw is the person least worried of any one connected with his defense by the heavy blows 'calt his cause last week by District Attorney Jerome. While his lawyers were worried by the admission of Abe Humma's testimony and the acceptance intention of the court to

the apparent intention of the court to admit the Hummel affidavit, Thaw came into court today appearing in better

spirits than for weeks.

He has fully persuaded himself that inside of two weeks at the latest he will be freed. Evelyn helds the same opinion and has envertised her hashand to look forward to acquittal as the only possible outcome of the trial.

Naval Officers Accomplish Feat in New Field [Scripps McRue Press Association.]

WIRELESS MESSAGE 3,000 MILES

Washington, March 18.—Wireless tel-egraph experts of the navy department egraph experts of the halvy department are clated over their recent success in transmitting a wireless message from Pensucola, Fla., to Point Loma, Cal., a distance of over 3,000 miles. "This transmission was a most re-markable feat," said Capt. E. F. Qual-

markable feat," said (apt. E. F. Qual-trough, in charge of wireless telegraphy at the Washington navy yard.

"Within my knowledge it is the greatest distance so far reached on this bide of the world. Its importance can be estimated by saying that any dis-tance will soon be overcome. It seems more remarkable when it is remembered that two mountain ranges intervene."

POLITICS GETS INTO FEDERATION MEETING

Labor Refuses to Endorse Candidates for Aldermen -Expresses distrust of All Pledges

PARADE MARCH 30 FOR DEFEAT OF BIG STEAL

Car Men, Poverty Stricken on Inhuman Wages, Yet for Busse, Are Branded as Traitors

Old party politicians, "gray wolves" and other political creatures, who seek to probability as a friends of organized labor at the time elections come around met with a stinging rebuff from the Chicago Federation of Labor yesterday.

The executive board of the federation control 150 letters on the signal and the second of the federation control 150 letters on the signal 144.

sent 150 letters to the various ald manic candidates inquiring whether the, stand for municipal ownership. "Ifty replies in affirmative were received and were read before the federation.

When the name of Ald. Edward F. Cullerton and about half a dozen other aldermen, who shamefully betrayed the people of Chicago by voting for the traction ordinances, were read among those who favor municipal ownership and promise to stand by the cause of organized labor, there was a storm of indignation among the federation dele-

Jump on Ed

Dozens of delegates sprang to their feet in various parts of the building de-manding that these names be stricken from the list, and a resolution to that effect was adopted. A motion was then offered by Herbert

Miller of the Teachers' federation that the federation indorse the candidates who pledged themselves to support mu-nicipal ownership and other principles for which the federation stands.

This motion was lost after a hot dis-cussion. Delegate John C. Harding of the printers strongly objected to the "in-dorsement business" on the ground "that labor had been so shamefully betrayed by the candidates who promised to sup-port its platform and whom it gave its

support." What Are Pledges?

"The traction ordinances which were passed by the city council, in spite of the fact that the majority of the aldermen were pledged to stand by the cause of labor," Mr. Harding said, "clearly demonstrate what promises by politicians

amount to."

The motion to indorse candidates was

The instance to indicase calificates was then manimotisly voted down.

To show the "gray wolves" still more how deeply their action in voting for the traction steal is resented, it was decided to hold a big parade on the evening of Marsh. 20 March 30.

March 30.

A number of the delegates at first objected to the parade, fearing that it would not be successful because of the short time that is left within which to notify the union. The decision to hold a parade was adopted, however, when John Mangan of the steamfitters and a number of other "old-timers" made stirring appeals in behalf of such a mouster protest gathering.

Plan Onslaught on Wages

"Who of you does not want better wages? Who of you would calmly look on when his wages are cut down? Who would not rather stand by your anion than see the labor movement dis-rupted and put out of existence?" Mr. Mangan shouted in a voice which re-sounded in every corner of the big half and cast a hush upon every one present. "These ordinances," he continued, "aim to cut down your wages, beginning.

of course, with street car men. They aim to kill the trade union movement. It is an open secret that the minute these ordinances are adopted the wages of the street car men will be cut down. This is why the companies were so atubborn in their refusal to insert a clause in the ordinances to the effect that all disputes and differences between the company and its employes should be set-tled by arbitration. They do not want ted by arbitration. They do not want arbitration. They want to be absolute masters. A parade the like of which Chicago has never yet seen should be held and will be held."

Mr. Mangah was followed by President M. C. Buckley of the Street Car Men's union, Division 260, who said that the parade should be held even it is were merely to show the trust press that

that the parade should be need even it is were merely to show the trust press that the street car men are against the ordi-nances and expose its shameful lying about the street car men inde ing trust candidates for office or favoring the adoption of the traction ordinances.

Miss Haley to Take Part

Herbert Miller of the Teachers' union suggested that Miss Margaret Haley take part in the parade, and said that the Teachers' union will provide a carriage

Teachers' union will provide a carriage for her.

"No one has done more for organized labor in Chicago than Miss Haley," Mr. Miller said. "She is the queen in the hearts of all unionists and cannot be fibed by hundreds of millions of dollars. When we have her with us in this parade we are assured of its success."

The federation, after appointing a committee who is to have charge of arrangements for the pageant, adjourned to visit the Industrial exhibit at Brooke's

If you think a daily Soci.list paper is worth fifteen minutes' work, spend that much time in getting one new subscriber today.

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NEW HOME OF THE CHICAGO DAILY SOCIALIST Showing portion of great press being unloaded some cases the whole assembly is forced to swing into line. Bill Popular

Some of the working class measures introduced by the Social-Democrats are developing astonishing strength. For example, Thompsous eight-hour bill for telegraph operators is receiving support from all over the state in most surprising ways. One of the republican assemblymen grumblingly complained that nearly every town in his district is sending petitions to the legislature through lind, urging the passage of this bill. Its going to be pretty land for the republicans and democrats to find any excuses for not passing this law.

Better is to appear before the joint

OBSERVE ANNIVERSARY OF THE "MARCH DAYS"

Chicago Socialists celebrated the an-niversary of the Paris commune of 1871 at Brand's Hall, yesterday. The hall was well filled in the late afternoon with family groups scattered about the fables placed in the hall, and sreaking, and music alternated with dangers. and music alternated with dancing throughout the evening. A. M. Simons spoke in English and Robert Saltiel in German.

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DEMOCRAT APPOINTS A RED ON HIS COMMITTEE

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EDITORIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

EDITORIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS.

All subscriptions should be forwarded to the Chicago Daily Socialist, 163 East Randelph street, Chicago.

To secure a return of unused manuscripts postage should be enclosed.

The fact that a signed article is published does not commit The Chicago Socialist to all opinions expressed therein.

Contributions and Rems of news concerning the labor movement are requested from our readers. Every contribution must be accompanied by the name of the writer, not necessarily for publication, but us an evidence of good faith.

These who fail to get the Chicago Daily Socialist regularly should complain until they do get it. The circulation department inbors under many disadvantifies, and the co-operation of all readers is requested.

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NEWS FOR UNIONISTS

Coai, Van' Teomsters' and Helpers' Ution, Local No. 704, I. B. of T., to meet the bosses next week and sign an agreement for next year. The coal agreement for next year. The coal teamsters get at present three dollars a day for three-horse teams, and two dollars end a half for a two-horse team. The work day of the roal teamsters is ten fours. The new agreement will make on either shorter hours or an increase in warren. increase in wages.

Van and Baggage Drivers' and Helpers' Local Union, No. 711, U. T. of A, signed up an agreement with their bosses for the next two years. The most important feature of the agreement is the clause insisting on the clause shop. The closed shop will, according to this clause, he fully enforced. The organization also got jurisdiction over the baggage drivers by this agreement.

There will be a debate between R Oge, vice-president of a labor nuion, and Jos Penker, "a inclust," at 55 N. Clark street, next Thursday. The subject to be discussed is "A General Strike."

Labor unions of Milwaukee are making a strong fight for the control of the school board. They urge that laboring men be elected on the board and run the schools in the interests of the children of the working class and not alone for the rich.

The annual convention of the Alabama Federation of Labor will be beld in Montgomery on April 22.

Because in his annual report just issued. William Anderson, state of nrmis-sioner of labor for Missouri, tried to minimize the strength of the trade is trying to depose him from his posi-tion. Mr. Anderson overlooked in his report fully lifty muons with a mem-bership of 3,000.

Trade unions of Pittsburg have started a crusade on the street car companies of that city for better trans portation, lower fares and fransfers.

Get one new subscriber today.

Laundry Wagon Drivers' Union, Loca No. 71. L. B. of T.-Meeting Tuesday right at 145 Randolph street, second floor B. L. Maioney. B. L. Maioney.

Soda and Mineral Water Drivers' Union.
Local No. 723, I. B. of T.—Meeting Wednes
lay evening at 10 S. Ciark street J. Don

Newspaper and Mail Drivers' Union, Local No. 706, U. T. of A.—Meeting Tuesday night at 75 E. Randioph street. All attend.

PAINTERS, ATTENTION

Open meeting of L. U. No. 194, under he anspices of the Moyer, Haywood and Pettibene conference, will be held at 406 Milwaukee avenue, March 19, 1907, at 8 p. m. Speakers, Dr. Knopfnagei and J. Edward, Morgan, special representative from the miners of Colorado.

Bring ladies and friends with you.

H. HEIDE.

Rec. Sec., L. U. 194.

SIX MONTHS' POSTALS

The Chicago Daily Socialist now has a full supply of six months' daily subscription cards. Same wil' be so'l six for \$5.00. Here is an easy and simple scription cards. Same will be so'l six for \$500. Here is an easy and simple way to help the paper. Send in your orders, get cards, then fill out save and mail to this office as you get orders. This does not apply in the city of Chi-cago or by carrier service in outside

Seven nights of fun and mi th at the Daily Socialist Bazaar. Call or write for tickets and advertising cyrdy at 163 Randolph street, and make trings hum

HIRED BY BOSSES

Allis-Chalmers Company Sued for \$100,000 by a Man Beaten by Hired Sluggers

(Special to the Chicago Daily Socialist.) Milwauke., Wis, March 18.—Alleg-ing that the Allis-Chalmers company hired thugs to assault striking members of the molders' union. Peter J. Cramer, a member of the union, has sued for \$100,000 damages. He says that on February 19 these

hired thugs unlawfully set upon him near the company's plant in West Allis and beat, bruised, wounded and illtreated him. He says he was knocked down, kicked, struck with iron rods and clubs until his hody was covered with black and blue marks. Two lower ribs on the right side, his left leg and left shoulder were frightfully bruised and two deep cuts were made on his The assault, he says, was entirely

He says that since the beginning of molders' strike, more than a vear the Allis Chalmers company has hired men to beat anion members and has paid the men five dollars for each and every person so assaulted. Defendants Named

The defendants named in the suit are the Allis-Chalmers company, George C. Foregot, general manager; F. C. Herr, of the Herr & Burr, private detective agency, Chicago; Henry Biegel, chief foreman of the Allis-Chalmers plant; J. M. Nolan and William Buelow, detectives, and Ray Field, Dan Jones, Frank Seider and Harry Clair, whom the plaintiff says, were employed ostensibly as iron molders, but who were actually thugs.
Clair went to jail; the others furnished \$1,000 bonds.

Have you added one new name to the subscription list of the Daily Socialist

SOCIALIST NEWS

The St. Paul Socialists are arranging The St. Paul Socialists are arranging to start a Socialist weekly. As a starter they have printed some leaflets containing the editorial, "What Socialists Want," for which many readers have expressed a wish. They announce that this leaflet will be furnished in lots of one thousand at \$1.50 a thousand. Address, Juls X. J. Anderson, 5 Tilton street, St. Paul, Minn.

Henry E. Allen, a Socialist writer and

speaker of Benton Harbor, Mich., is visiting in Mobile, Ala., and last week drew large crowds at his neetings. The Mobile Register printed his paper and speeches in full. This is said to be the first time that Socialism has broken ato the old Register.

GERMAN EDITORS MAY GET YELLOW

National Conference of the Socialist Journalists-Are Red Organs Too Learned

in Tone?

[By a Special Correspondent.] Berlin, alarch 14.-A congress which will undoubtedly prove the most unique gathering held in recent years is now planned here by Socialist editors and journalists.

The loss of Socialist seats in the reichstag election opened the eyes of the German Socialists to certain shortcomings in their ranks. Chief among these shortcomings is considered the entirely learned tone of the Socialist papers.

It is stated here that the fifty-four daily Socialist papers throughout Germany are of too scholarly a nature to attract and hold the attention of the beginner, of the person unacquainted with Socialism.

Must Get Yellow

In other words, the German Socialist press is too scientific and too little at-tractive to appeal to the popular mind and make converts.

It is this that the congress of joinalists will attempt to remedy. W no definite scheme of reform has as yet been suggested by any of the papers, it is the general scattment among Socialist journalists that the papers will have to adopt a more popular tone and

have to adopt a more para a simpler language.

The newspapers, it is claimed by many, should not only record the daily progress of the Socialist movement, but also see an A. B. C. of Socialism. act as an A. B. C. of Socialist Prevent Quarreling

Another and vital reform to strength-en the Socialist party suggested is the adoption of certain rules and tactics by

adoption of certain rules and tactics by all the German papers which will precent fighting between the Socialist organs themselves on party questions.

The congress is booked to with eager-ress by all Socialists, while the reaction-ary parties view this activity of the red party with "Katzenjammer."

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Well Knewn and Popular Student Can't Wait Till He Gets Into Beal Business Madison, Wis., March 18 .- 'Pete' Rehm, of the Delta Tau fraternity, was suspended from the University of Wis-cousin for grafting. "Pete," at the last junior promenade

charged a great number of students who attended the hall a fee for checking their clothes.

GETS "INCENTIVE" IN COLLEGE AND IS FIRED

TRIBUNE PASSES INTO HANDS OF "BIG BIZ"

Reports published in these columns a few weeks ago that the Chicago Trib-une had passed from the control of W. Patterson, who, with the help James Keeley, had made it one of the greatest newspapers in the world, ere confirmed today. That the Wall Street crowd has the

old newspaper in their control has been evident in its news columns for several

The guiding spirit in the new Tribune is Joseph Medill Mcormick, one of the frankest and most during of the young cancers of modern finance and poli-

See the Changes

He has made decided changes in the news policy that are evident to all who

care to read such brazen outbursts as now take the place of former news stories. He has hired a swarm of advertising fustlers and has gone out and practically held up a thousand small business men for a special Monday edi-tion of the Tribute.

These small advertisements are buried

by their own mass, and of course no human being ever will wade through them to find out what is desired by the poor little business man who hopes to progress by heaking into the expensive columns of the Tribune.

That Harriman and other big capitalists have a hand in the Tribune is now a well-founded report, for young Me-ormick is a plunger and is looking for good things outside of his newspaper publications and helps Harriman's game and Harriman helps his.

CIRCUS MAN TO SHOW FOR LITTLE CHILDREN

On April 1 Andrew Mackay will open tertainments for eight or more weeks.

Hugh Coyle, general agent of the

Mackay's European Circus, amounces that forty per cent of the proceeds will be given by the management for a fund with which to start playgrounds for dependent children who are in charita-ble institutions or homes.

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toration to a sound and healthy condition the result of my method of treating this mone and, when seen by Connaired and treatment, or the curse it metringly follows it, strice attice both particular played and treatment in 26 strice attice both particular present on an affect in 26 strice attice both particular in the second in the seco



J. H. GREER, M.D.,

(Lucky Jim, a newsboy with a wonderful Voice, strikes a friendship with Dugo Joe, a bootblack, and they agree that Joe shall play the plano and Jim shall sing until both shall have become great and famous musicians. They begin singing and playing in the Howery resorts and Jim is ruining all voice in the effort to please the crowd with rag fime songs. Old Fritz, a musician, notices the beauty of his Voice and offers to train it. Jim goes to Fritz's home for his first lesson, and meets dreitchen, Fritz's daughter. For a time the lessons go on and the Voice by started on its upward artistic the Voke is started on its upward artistic road. Then the call of the Street is heard with its offer of quick wealth for the singer in the cafes, and he is conced back. Fritz finds hing and draws Jim home with him again.)

SYNOPSIS OF PREVIOUS CHAPTERS.

CHAPTER VI.

again.)

Lucky Jim felt more like running, but instead he kept carefully in step and glanced sideways and noticed that he himself was taller than the old figure bent down to push against the strong night wind. Poor old Fritz. What a square old fellow he was, and how he loved the girl, and how she loved him. How kind he had been to Lucky, what a bully little room it was, what good times they had there—simple little times. What a pity the old man knew so lit-tle of the world, what a shame he had not succeeded in life and had missed real big things that money brings But he should have them now, would raise them both up with him, way up-quick! But he would sing as he thought best. Still, he could listen to Fritz's advice; let the old man think he was helping. How slow he walked Poor old Fritz.

"If you ant to run," cried Fritz, stopping short, "vy don't you?" He glared up with such a ludicrous mixture of indignation, despair and twinkle in his nedignation, despair and twinkle in his eyes, as though he had read Jim's every thought, that Lucky's startled stare changed to a smile, and then he laughed heartily, and so did Fritz.

"Vell!" cried Fritz at last, "I laugh —I laugh like a Frenchman!"

But the laugh soon died out of his eyes, and as they walked on, frequent criputs, showed how anxiously he was

runts showed how anxiously he was

Back in the old room he spoke:

"Jimmy, some day I vill talk -nothing-it ces better so. Only this nyou are young und strong, you feel quick, you want to sing quick. I can't ston you. Effery man must sing his own song. But let help help, Jimmy—let r. help! Think of me vat you vill, smile, laugh, say I'm old! But let me help so you,don't spoil dot voice! Remember --vunce-I helped a voice--only vunce, but vunce so high! Now it sings in de opera in Berlin und Vienna--so fine!

Ach! So fine! Remember, Jimmy, vance I did!" He ked up eagerly, with one hand on Ji thoulder. The hand shook. Lucky had away,

"Jinmy, you need in your life some quiet—goot food, goot sleep und help for de voice. Maybe—you like to— come here—und live—yes?"

Jin turned and squeezed the old hand hard

"Yes!" he whispered. So Jim had wonderful suppers and a bedroom, small but spotlessly clean; he learned from Gretchen countless tricks about cleanliness and other things; and he felt sometimes in a be-

wildered, half-pleased way, that he was growing civilized.

But this seemed small beside that absorbing twilight hour when Fritz worked with him on his voice. This hour was filled with the same new feeling of smallness that he had felt the first night when Fritz played the fiddle, a feeling of humility before something far away and radiant—Fritz's "World of Big Beauties' He wanted to work forever, climbing slowly toward it. So he

dreamed in the twilight.

But in the evening, in the sparkle of lights and eyes and the throb of the waltz and the rag-time, there grew the other feeling of joy before something close and varm and tingling, he wanted to reach out at once with his voice and hold all the eyes and make them burn.

Soon all the cafe grew to know him; his fame traveled on uptown, where the rich people heard that a wonderful boy soprano had appeared in the "Rip." They flocked down, and Jim's wages were raised. And the honest proprietor

Jim had auxious mornings in empty cafe, learning Joe's beloved old songs from Naples. It was wonderful how Joe had grown

to know the piano. No one knew where he practiced or how. He played nothing but accompaniments for Jim-a background of coarse rich beauty—fierce and throbbing and crashing—the very street itself! But sometimes low and dreamy and full of passionate yearnings; in moments like these-with his in moments like these—with his big griny hands a ressing the keys. Joe would gaze up at Jim and itsten; and the look in his eyes was as though he had found one bright beautiful song in a world of clashing discords, and would be ready to give his life or his soul, or any one's clse's soul if the time ever came when that song was in danger. Danger was "ready near.

The proprieur kept smilingly insisting that Jim should chat between songs with the fadies. Little by little Jimyyielded to their amused admiring questions about his life as a gambler; he began painting himself as a slum "char-

began painting himself as a slum "char-acter," and acted the part. He saw more and more of the wise shrewd "Skinner" and the old street gang; again, for hours at a time, he

saw only the dice.

And as Jim became more and more his old street self, the old fever, the

his old street self, the old fever, the longing to seize a chance and rise quick without work, burned steadily fercet.

He understood the proprietor now. He was in the fight body and soul; he saing for money and applaise.

And when the spring drew on and rich people b un leaving town and the flood of money lessened, then he saing harder still, sparred on by a vague fear that his hold on the public was breaking.

VOICE OF THE STREET By ERNEST POOLE

At such moments in a song he would hear low furious curses behind him; he would glance around at Joe impatiently.

As the hoarseness grew wo se night after night, the curses and grows deep-ened. Jim grow steadily more irritable, and at last, one night at the end of a soug he turned sharply:

"Look here Dago! Quit your swearin'! What's wrong, anyhow?"

Dago Joe looked up still angry, but with pain in his eyes, as though Jim's words cut deep. Lucky saw this and impulsively took Joe into the little rear

room for a drink, "Dago! What's wrong?" You- killa de voice!

Joe - ice row-his thick voice shak-

Say-you remember dat woman old an' thin-so long ago when we was kids-my mudder. She come in de sa loon an swear an pull me out-she come wid me to our room-she crie! She works hard, hard for me-she sew So she go sick—she cough—she cough! No worka now I play here in de Rip! I take money! Doctor, bottles, sticking cloth! I sit up all night! No use! She die."

He leaned over the table. "She die from de sweatshop! Well, here it is a sweatshop too! You killa de voice! You—"

Joe swung round sharply. The pro-prietor stood close behind him. Trying to scare Jim, eh? It's good

whe hoarseness.

At such moments in a song he would hear low furious curses behind him; he would glance around at Joe im-

Joe's deep chest swelled under the red handkerchief, the muscles of his swarthy neck stood out, but his big dull eyes only looked straight at the

Yes! Get out! I'm done with you! "But I—I ain't done—wid you!"
Joe's face grew livid and his hand jumped into his bosom. But it stopped and fell; he turned slowly and went

All that evening the proprietor en-

couraged Jim, and Jim drank and sang, and felt the rasping in his throat, and drank again.

And long after midnight, when he reached home, he stumbled again and again on the steep dark stairs; he fumbled vainly with his key for the lock, in the room he knocked over a chair, and at the noise he collapsed into the big leather chair and huddled up

close and shivered.
The liquor in him was acting so strangely. One muste be would grow warm and tingling and would smile and smile into the dull glow of the dy-The next minute something in him would drop, he would sink down



"Get out! I'm done with you!"

He smiled down encouragingly as

Jim's face slowly tightened. "By the way Jimmy, I noticed a little "By the way Jimmy, I noticed a little hoarseness in your voice to-night. Been bothering you a good deal lately? Well now why didn't you come to me? I've got some dope that will make you think you're a nightingale! All ready? Good—come on. And say Jim give 'em that sad one: "Cheer Up Father—For Mother's Got A Job!" Give it to 'em hard. Make 'em how!! Things are too quiet to-night!"

He turned anguity to Jose.

He turned angrily to Joe:

"Stop! Not you!" Joe turned slowly back. Jim had gone. One moment the big handsome man and the short burly boy of nineteen looked at each other. The proprietor gave a short laugh of disgust:

"You needn't go out that door. I've

told another man to play his accom-paniment. That door will be more in stairs, your line." He pointed to a door into

quaint nightrobe, Jim heard nothing till a hand slowly pressed his hot forehead. And then he leaped up, snarled, stumbled out into the entry and down the steep stairs, falling, rising, stum-bling. He reached the cold bracing air, breathed hard and deep, got his bearings

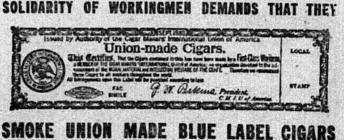
-icy cold, and shake until his teeth chattered. But he fought down the wild

When old Fritz cam out in his long

shrick that was in him.

and walked off fast, gripping his feel-He slept the rest of the night and half the next day in one of his old-time newsboy holes under a sidewalk. Then he went to the proprietor, who talked hard, and Jim felt stronger as the "dope"—the throat medicine. He did not sing that night nor the next,

but the proprietor kept him in the cafe and let him sleep in a bedroom up-(To be continued.)



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BRYAN IS LABOR'S STAUNCH FRIEND

Industrial Exhibit Winds Up Conterence With Federation in Attendance

The Industrial exhibit conferences were wound up yesterday with what was perhaps the most successful meet-ing the managers held. It was planned to have yesterday's meeting a sort of a labor gathering. The Chicago Federa-tion of Labor adjourned its meeting at o'clock and went to the exhibit in a

Miss Mary MacArthur, secretary of the British Woman's Trade Union league, was the first speaker, and for about forty minutes held the audience spellbound by her arguments in favor of unionism among women as well as

Miss MacArthur had hardly had time to sit down in her chair who Jennings Bryan, who was perceived in the audience, standing in the rear of the room, was made to ascend the platform.

"Bryan for Labor"

In a short but eloquent speech the de-feated candidate for the presidency, paid his tribute to Miss MacArthur and all others engaged in uplifting the working people and made an appeal for "himau sympathy," sympathy as taught and advocated by the great Russian novelist, philosopher and social reformer, Tolstoi

Mr. Bryan declared himself heartily in sympathy with organized labor and the cause it champions.
"Trade unions," the Nebraskan said,
"are got to make mistakes sometimes,

as even he wisest among us are apt to do. But they make far fewer mistakes than they would make if they had not been organized and had not had a cause and an ideal which they seek to at

Davies on Law

Mr. Bryan was followed by Factory Inspector Davies, who appealed to the audience to assist in having the laws now pending before thoselegislature in springhed and providing for the protec-tion of the workers by safe-guarding machinery passed. Mr. Davies de-elared that organized wealth arraved it-self against these laws, and even with the most stringent and effective measures adopted by labor it is doubtful whether the legislators will not yield to their masters' voice and kill this bill which seeks to limit the number of lives and limbs which workers give to their inployers annually.

Mr. Davies was followed by John

Fitzpatrick, president of the Chicago Federation of Labor, Mr. Fitzpatrick said that the federation stands ready to help women in their efforts to organize, and pointed out that the American Federation of Labor adopted resolutions to that effect at its last convention in Min-

President E. R. Wright of the State Federation of Labor appealed to the andience to insist on the label when buying goods.

NICK GETS GREAT **CURIO IN MEXICO**

City of Mexico, March 17.—Saint Patrick's day in the morning, "buenas noches senors" and "adios senors" was the farewell greeting and parting of the White Stockings to their Mexican

friends this evening.

Baseball has certainly received an im petus in Old Mexico from which e can-not recede, judging by the interest mani-fested to-day and the enthusiasm ex-

pressed when the closing game was played to-day between the "blues" and President Diaz and Vice-President

Corral failed to put in an appearance, but this did not dampen the ardor of the audience nor the players. It was a truly splendid battle both sides put up, the final score standing: "Blues," 9; "Whites," 8. The party left to-night, howeward bound, via Eagle Pass, bringing with

them a good amount of curios and relies Custom-house inspectors are said to be "lenient," but they are taking no chances. The favorite mode of smug-gling Mexican drawn work, so much covered by the women contingent of the party, is to sew it underneath their skirts, etc.

Therefore, as they are not subject to search of wearing apparel in use, they feel quite secure in their "business" ven-

ture.
"Nick" Altrock paid another visit to the Thieves' market and obtained a curio in the form of a stolen street car fran-chise, which had no real tangible value to the owners and is going to use it as the stuffing for a baseball to be used at the opening game in the American

league.

He claims with this new mascot no one will be able to hit him, and he expects by its use to assist greatly in winning another world's championship.

MARION SIMS HOSPITAL TRIES TO SAVE GIRL'S LIFE

Poor Victim of Preacher's Crime Taken to Institution Too Late

Through an error, the statement was made in this paper on March 8, that an operation was performed at the Marion Sims hospital on Bertha Johason, the Sunday school teacher at Moody Institute, the victim of Preacher William W. Thompson.

The operation was not performed at the Marion Siras hospital, but was performed by Dr. E. J. Dennis before Miss Johason was brought to the hospital. She was taken to the hospital by her friends later, and while there the dontors and nurses of the institution did all in their power to save the life of the girl. The hospital was the poor girl's last refuge, but all the skill of its surgeons could not save her.

INVESTMENT

money in a good paying estateshment. Write at once. P. D., care of Chicago Buily Socialish.

RAIL KINGS MAY SEE BOOSEVELT THIS WEEK

President Weakening on "Control" Idea, and He is Up a Stump

Washington, March 17.—B. F. Yon-kum, chairman of the Loard of directors of the Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific raisroad, who conferred with President Roosevelt last week on the railroad situation, will visit the White House again this week. Mr. Yoakum, who has an nounced himself unreservedly in favor of close co operation between the rail-roads and the federal government, will again urge the president to issue a

assuring statement outlining his atti-tude toward the railroads. President Charles S. Mellen of the New York, New Haven & Hartford railroad, will call on the president Tues-day afternoon, and it is still the be-lief in official circles that the other three railroad presidents with whom J. Pierpont Morgan requested the president to discuss the railroad situation,

will come to Washington this week.

It is undergood that the president is becoming discouraged in his attempt to 'courtol'' the owners of the public highways. His experience in "how not to do it" is said to have embittered him toward the above. toward the enemy.

WATERWAYS NOT TO FIGHT THE RAILROADS

Claim of Chicago Commercial Association That the Gulf Ship Canal Will Reduce Rates

[Serlpps-McRae Press Association]

Cleveland, O. March 18.-Congressman Burton today disposed of the rumor that the new inland water ways commission is intended to light the railroads by this statement:

The development of waterways in the United States for transportation purposes is not designed in an effort fight the railroads. It is designed them-to furnish additional means for moving the gigantic com-

merce of the country."

The new commission's duties will be purely pacific, Burton says, and will be directed toward developing navigable waters, purifying them, and controlling them as far as possible, so as to prevent devastating floods. He continued: "It will involve a comprehensive

plan for the treatment of the rivers United States, and will include not only work upon navigable waters also recommendations relating the preservation of forests at head waters, the utilization of the water powers, the purification of wa and the prevention of floods in

Do not fail to get that subscriber

"TO SOCIALIZE THE CHRISTIAN," IS PLAN

"Materialism, Theism and Social-ism," was the subject of the Rev. J. D. Bentzall's "sermon-lecture" de-livered yesterday afternoon in Drill Hall, Masonic temple.

The speaker stated the respective continue of the materialistic and

positions of the materialistic and positions of the materialistic and theistic schools and declared that all Socialists, whether theists or mate-falists, were agreed in the one aim— the establishment of a co-operative commonwealth where the horrors of the present wage system would be

unknown. The Christian Socialist Centre, Mr. Bentall claims, is in existence not to Christianize the Socialists, but to So-cialize the Christians. He appealed for encouragement for Christian So-

The meeting was the largest of those thus far held in Drill hall and the collection reached the high water mark

mark.

The subject for next Sunday's meeting is "Socialism and Legislation." There will be plenty of good Socialist music to enliven the pro-

Each reader is getting one new sub-scriber today.

LEWIS DRAWS RECORD CROWD AT THE JARRICK

Arthur Morrow Lewis drew his arthur atoriow Lewis are the largest andience yesterday morning at the Garrick theatre were he lectured on "The Paris Commune."

The meeting boiled with enthusiasm and the applause was so frequent and prolonged that the speaker had to beg repeatedly that it be

Two excellent features of the meet-ing were a vocal solo, "The Inter-national," by Frank Finsterbach, and a reading, "Hardly a Pleasure," by Mrs. Gertrude Breslau-Hunt.

Mrs. Gertrude Breslau-Hunt.

The collection was \$75 and the book sales \$25, one hundred copies of Marx's "Civil War in France" being sold. Seventy people had to go away without the book, the supply having been exhausted.

The subject of Mr. Lewis' lecture for next Sunday is "A Socialist Bible."

Each reader is getting one new subscriber today.

SWITCHMEN TAKE TO DAILY LIKE DUCKS TO WATER

Campaign in Fourteenth Ward is Literature vs. Beer

Four hundred copies of the Chicago Daily Socialist were distributed among switchmen at the "Gravitation Yards," at Galewood, Tuesday night, as the men were going to work. Seventy per cent of the switchmen

were going to work

Seventy per cent of the switchmen live in the Fourteenth ward.

William Gubbins, the Socialist candidate for alderman, who helped distribute the literature, says that the men took to the papers like ducks to water and that the literature will surely make an impress on the vote of the ward.

The last meeting of the Fourteenth ward local was the most largely attended during the year.

Get one now subscriber today.

BREWERY AGENTS AGAINST WORKER

Richard Oge, Union Painter, Giving Capitalist Parties a Hard Run-Reasons Against Drinks

"George Koop for mayor. Richard Oge for aldesman."

A big sign bearing these words has been tacked over the door of the new headquarters of the Twenty-fourth Ward Socialist local.

The sign, which is in plain view of passing cars, is but one of a hundred bits of evidence of the aggressive character of the campaign which the Twenty-

fourth ward local is carrying on. The local means business. It to make converts to socialism. night 100 copies of The Chicago Daily Socialist are distributed in the ward one week in one section of the ward and the next in another. At the of the week a canvass is made in the territory covered.

The work is br

The work is bringing results, a large number of subscribers having been secured and much discussion of socialism having been aroused.

Alderman Albert Hahne, republican, is a candidate for re-election in the Twenty fourth ward, and the Socialists this suring are giving him a genuine scare. He is slarmed at the activity of the members of the working class party.

Habne voted for the ordinances in
the council. He is a brewery agent. He represents an impossible combination of "good" and "bad" interests.

If he was not thoroughly seared he wouldn't spend so many hours every day passing around the cigars. He passed the cigars two years ago, but not as he is passing them this spring.

Cigars vs. Books

It's a cigar campaign against a Social ist literature campaign this year in the Twenty-fourth. Habne has infinite faith in cigars and booze, as have all the old party politicians, and the fact is a tercomment on the laboring class Hatterline, the democratic candidate for alderman, is a whisky agent. He is

an M. O. man, and is backed by the

an at. O. man, and is backed by the Independence league.

Richard Oge, the Socialist candidate, is a tried and true representative of the working class. He works among the voters with books and logic. He hasn't the money with which to buy cigars for distribution. He wouldn't if he could His aim is to make Socialists, not merely

Oge was born in Germany in 1863. He served in the German army three years, 1883-1886. He has been a resident of this country for seventeen years, and is a painter by occupation, holding the vice-presidency of German Local No. 275. He was the Sociali-candidate for alderman in 1904.

Mr. Oge is a property owner; has yed in the Twenty-fourth ward since 1894, and is well known among the wofers.

The vote last fall in the Twenty

fourth ward was approximately as fol-lows: Socialist, 1,500; democratic, 3,500, and republican, 2,500.

Each reader is getting one new sub-scriber today.

FOREIGN WORKMEN ON STRIKE ARE SHOT DOWN

A riot which resulted in the serious injury of two men and in the bruising and battering of many others and which was wound up by the arrest of twenty-one strikers, occurred Saturday afternoon in the yards of the Republic Iron and Steel M 's

at East Chicago. Earlier in the day 100 employes of that company went on strike because they were refused an increase in wages of from \$1.25 to \$1.50 a day. In the afternoon they learned that ten of their fellow workers returned to work and went to the yards of the company to persuade them to stand

warned the workers that he would shoot any one that entered the place. The men took this as a joke and John Ralini entered. He was fired at twice. This cast the rest of the men into a frenzy and they threw themselves upon the foreman, beating him into unconciousness. A viot him into unconsciousness. A riot call was sent to the East Chicago police station and twenty-one of the strikers were arrested.

WIRE MEN WIN AT NEW ORLEANS

IBy a Special Correspondent.] New Orleans, La., March 18.—Telegraphers of this city brought the Postal Telegraph and Western Union companies to their senses by a prompt refusal to stand for any discrimination against telegraphers in their employees.

tion against telegraphers in their employ.

The companies sought to restrict the 10 per cent, increase in wages recently won by the union to men who had been in the employ of the company for six months. Such action would deprive a large number of extra as well as new employes from the benefits won for them by the Telegraphers' union.

The employes rebelled against such discrimination and were supported by every telegrapher in that city. The entire force of these companies walked out at 10 o'clock Saturday afternoon.

Yesterday forenoon the companies announced that they are willing to spant the demands of the men and cease all discrimination, and the strike was promptly called off.

(Scripps Neliae Press Association.)
Denver, Colo., March 18.—A strike is threatened in the Denver Western Umon office at 10 this morning, if a discharged operator is not reinstated by that hour.
About 75 men will go out. The union claims about 90 per cent. of the men are members, and has notified Supt. Leonard to reinstate the discharged employe. The discharged man is said to have tried to manage a curio and two candy stores while doing newspaper office work.
Some union members believe a strike ill-advsed.

Campaign News By G. T. FRAENCKEL

meeting tonight, in Behrens hall, 12th and Paulina streets, at 8 p. m. Carl Strover, Barney Beriya and C. Benton, the aldermanic candidate, will speak.

The 24th ward opens its headquarters tonight, at 724 Lincoln ave. Walter Huggins and Richard Oge, the aldermanic candidate, will speak.

The 22nd ward has a campaign meeting in Corsiglia's hall, Orleans and Illinois streets at 8 p. m. Fred Fossler, the aldermanic canddate, Andrew Lafine and C. Cimbarlo in Italian, will speak.

All meetings held yesterday with the exception of one in the 32d ward were well attended.

The 28th ward has arranged for big meeting in Wabansia hall, Wabansia and California aves, for Tuesday evening, March 19, at 8 p. m. Seymour Stedman, Joe Medill Patterson and Adolph Christeusen, alderman,

On Tuesday evening, March 19th, there will be a compargu rally in Kempers' hall, Melrose and Hoyne avenue. George Koop, the candidate for mayor, and L. W. Hardy are the

The executive committee of the So-cialist party, will meet tonight at headquarters. Business of supreme importance awai: the attention of the members.

Do not fail to get that subscriber

THERE IS MONEY IN **MEDICINE** AND DEATH

Chicago Daily News and Other "Great" Periodicals Help Ghastly Game for Profit

Hundreds of deaths occur annually as the result of patent medicines. Thou sands become addicted to the alcoho

and opium habits by the use of drugs containing these poisons. Peruna (sometimes Peruna), which is one of the most dangerous and wideis one of the most dangerous and live ly advertised nostrums, contains 28 p cent of alcohol, according to "Good Health," In a circular to Indian agents and school superintendents in charge of agencies, issued by the Department of the Interior, Office of In-dian Affairs, Washington, D. C., Aug-10, 1905, the sale of Peruna was absolutely prohibited on account of the alcohol which it contains. It pays thou-sands of dollars every year to the Chi-

cago Daily News.

The sale of Jamaica ginger to Indians was also forbidden for the same reason. Hostetter's Stemach Bitters is a nos from that contains 44.3 per cent of alco hol, which is nearly as much as ordi-

nary whisky.
Paine's Celery Compound is another alcoholic nostrum which is often used as a substitute for whisky. It cortains 21 per cent of alcohol.

A Comparison

Champagne contains about 9 per cent, claret 8 per ent, and beer 5 per cent of alcohol, from which it appears that the drugs mentioned are much more intoxicating than beer or wine.

Acetanilid is a highly dangerous drug, the effect of which upon the heart is often depressing to a fatal extent. Many cases of death from acetanilid and other nostrams containing this cheap but dangerous poison are being constantly reported. The following well-known proprietary remedies dependentially upon acctanilla for their effects and hence are capable of producing

fatal results: Orangine, Anti-Headache Royal Pain Powders, Cephalgin,

degrimine Bromo-Seltzer, Salacetin, Dr. David's Headache Powders, Miniature Headache Powders.

Antikammia.
Practically all of the drug-store-vended "headache cures" and "anti-pain" remedies are of the same dan-gerous character.

Kills a Dog

A dog in Illinois dies immediately on swallowing some samples of headache powders.

Cocaine is another drug the use of

Cocaine is another drug the use of which produces nost direful effects—mental, moral ond physical. A large number of popular remedies contain it in considerable quantities. It is the chief ingredient of many popular catarrh remedies, among which may be named Birney's Catarrhal Powder, Dr. Cole's Catarrh Cure, Dr. Gray's Catarrh Powder, and Crown Catarrh Powder. The board of health of the state of Illinois some time ago analyzed these catarrh powders, and, finding their dangerous composition, secured the passage catarrh powders, and, finding their dan-gerous composition, secured the passage of a law forbidding their sale: but their sale is still going on in many parts of the country, with the result that many hundreds of lives are being wrecked by the cocaine habit.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrop, Kopp's Babies' Friend, and many other similar remedies have been responsible for many deaths, and in thousands of cases have beid the foundation in early infancy for the opium or alcoholic babit

infancy for the opium or alcoholic habit in later years.

Ask your neighbor to subscribe to the Daily Socialist today.

A German newspaper describes a loco-motive equipped with feed-water heaters which has recently been put into service on the Exprisa State railways, and effects a saving in coal consumed of 21.5 per cent, or over \$1.000 per year per cugine.

The Japanese legation has sent word to the Brazilian minister of foreign affairs that there will shortly arrive in Rio de Janeiro a iarne liner, belonging to a Jap-anese shiphuliding company, which is fitted up as a feating exhibition of Japanese products. An exposition for everything relating to usper making, printing, booklinding and ingraving, to be called the Exposition in-ternationale do Livie, will be held in Paris from the end of July to October 20, 1907. A special feature will be the production of artistle advertising and post cards.

APPLY THE TORCH IN TWENTY-EIGHTH

Radical Steps Taken to Set Fire to Enti e Neighborhood Tomorrow Night

Hundreds carrying torches to the mu sic of a brass band will arouse the resi dents of the Twenty-eighth ward to Sentiment for a revolution in politics

is sweeping this district of Chicago, and the procession to morrow night promises to be one of the most stirring events of the campaign.
The parade will form near Armitage

avenue settlement house, and the march will be in California avenue and along the edge of Humboldt park.

The marchers' will disband at Wabansia hall in Wabansia avenue, near Cali-

fornia. The hall gathering will be addressed

by Seymour Stedman, J. M. Patterson and Adolph Christensen, candidate for alderman from the Twenty-eighth. Indications are that Mr. Christenser

Socialist in his ward, and he may be

WHERE TO GO

trict of the Thirty-fourth ward have launched a branch and ask the co-oper ation of all sympathizers residing in this district. Meetings will be held regu-larly on the first and third Tuesday evenings of every month at Rebman's ball, 2076 West Lake street, at 8 p. m. sharp. A" men who desire comfort and happiness for themselves and families, owe it to themselves to become affiliated with this organization. The next meetwith this organization. ing is Tuesday, March 19.

If you want to learn how to vote for m of life's good things for yourself, call a night at 486 South Haisted street.

Next Wednesday night will be "ladies" night" at the new hendquarters of the Twenty-fourth ward. Preparations are being made for one of the biggest meetings of the campaign. One of the features of the evening will be a musicale. All party prophers and expenditures or trend to members and sympathizers are urged to at tend this meeting.

THIRD SUNDAY OF THE "INCENTIVELESS" WORK

Polished and Champing the Bit, Eager for the Fray Another army of volunteer craftsmen

Big Plant of Daily Socialist Primed,

descended upon their plant at 180 Washington street yesterday to complete the work of preparation for the production of The Daily Socialist in its own workshop.
Millwrights and machinists completed the installation of the line shafting fo

running the stereotyping outfit, steam tables, etc., and gave a long push on the work of building the great press. Plasterers inclosed an elevator shaft

that had been an eye-sore and incon-Carpenters inclosed all the dangerous machinery, because, although there is no law in Illinois compelling such action, yet when workmen are fitting up their own plant they take precautions to care

for their lives and limbs.

Gas fitters and plumbers connected the linotypes and did a mass of work that would have cost many hard-earned dol-lars had they not donated the labor.

Printers and linotype operators worked on cleaning the machines that is to turn out the type, and helped to place them

of the linetypes will probably start to-morrow, and from then on some new pieces of machinery will are up the task each day until by the end of the week it is hoped that everything will be and the first daily parer in the united States owned, controlled, directed operated by the workers and for the

SOCIALIST CITY CANDIDATES

For Mayor - George Koop, union For City Clerk-A. W. Mance, union

leather orker.

For City Treasurer—Joseph A. Ambrov, union metal worker.

Candidates for Aldermen

Pollowing are the Socialist candidates for aldermen. Most of them are mem-bers of trade unions—all are except those in callings not yet organized. Ward, Name. Address.

bers of trade mions—all are except
those in callings not yet organized.
Ward. Name. Address.

I L. F. Hemse. State Indiana av.

2 A E. Corking. Fa58 Indiana av.

116 Meca Bidg. 34th and State.

Edward J. Dreis, 2214 S. Halsted st.

Peter Cunningham.

3734 Rockwell st.

Michael J. DeMuth. 297 E. 45th st.

Chas E. Curtiss. 6922 Drevel av.

Chas Knudsen. 10042 Avenue L.

Chas Knudsen. 10042 Avenue L.

Chas Schlicker. 24 W. 17th pl.

Henry Winnen. 254 Blue Island av.

W. C. Benton. 234 Hastings st.

J. G. R. Franklin. 1054 Wilcox av.

Union. Local No. 1. Wilcox av.

Union. Local No. 1. Microlin st.

Sigmond Odalski. 7250 N. Wood st.

John Matthews. 352 W. Ohio st.

M. W. Zimmerman. 306 Jackson blyd.

G. T. Fraenckel. 212 W. Congress st.

Will Bross Lloyd. 460 Dearborn av.

Fred Foesler. 258 Blackhawk st.

Chas G. Kuhn. 1608. N. Robey st.

Chas G. Kuhn. 1508. N. Robey st.

Chas G. Kuhn. 1508. N. Robey st.

Carl Birover. N. W. Clark st.

R. G. Mugissen. 1502 Melross st.

N. W. cor. 54th st. & Roberts av.

Adolph Christensen. 346 Corclandt st.

Chas Murphy. 4528 Marshneld av.

NEWS AND COMMENT

It has now become known that a mul It are now become known that a muse was the cause of the declaration of war between Honduras and Niceragua. The animal was stolen from a Henduras farmer by a Nicaraguan cavalry leader. The covernments of the two countries became invoived, in a controversy over the theft, from which hostilities resulted.

2. M. Campbell, a St. Louis neronant, made a trial airship trip yesterday, in which he fested the gas to be used in the international races to be held in St. Louis in October. He was in the air two 'ours and forty minutes and traveled forty chree miles southwest, landing at Sorrento, Ili.

Get one new subscriber today.

A negro, giving the name of D. C. Gray A negro, giving the name of D. C. Gray, was arrested in Galveston, Texas, Saturday night and heid as a witness in the court martial of Major Penrose, of Brownsville raid fame. The negro, it is said, has made a frank confession in regard to the raid, implicating the entire battalion.

Dressmakers and indies' tailors held mass-meetings yesterday in Vienna and unani-mously decided to strike today for increased wages. Nine thousand women and girls and 3,000 men are involved.

Have you added one new name to the subscription list of the Daily Socialist today?

Three fishermen in a gasoline launch par

Three fishermen in a gasonne launch mar-rowly escaped drowning restreitly in a bri-tie with wind and waves near the Forty-seventh street pier. They were Joseph Fen-dick, 2315 Mosspratt street, Joseph Lagaras-mausk, 882 Thirty-second place, and John Rourke, 2555 Mosspratt street Fendlek, the waver of the craft, stuck to his post to the last in a fruittee endertor to gaze it. the last in a fruitless endeaver to save it. He was rescued at the Forty-seventh street Fred Kennedy, 6209 West Madison street

was beaten almost to unconsciousness early Sunday morning by two highwaymen at the Van Buren street bridge and robbed of his watch and \$22. Kennedy was returning from a labor union meeting.

Get one new subscriber today.

The Right Rev. Thomas O'German, hishop of Sloux Falls, S. D., held a private audience with Pope Pius yesterday. The pope prais-ed American Catholics.

William Berg, a motornage, 7309 Evans avenue, claims that the recent death of his son, Leon, was due to the la 's mistreat-ment in a West Side saloon. The police are investigating the case, Aristocratic circles at Vienna are much prought up over the betrothal of Countess lima, daughter of Count Paul Festoties, o Rudi Nayari, a gypsy and first violin in the Oldenburg Tsigano band.

Each reader is getting one new sub-

Miss Emma Dunn, who r-cently resigned as Mansheld's leading woman in "Peer Gynt," by walking out in the middle of a performance, says that she left because Mansheld was jestlous of her success. She declares he stapped her with violence and whispered, "Rotten, rotten," as she was going through her lines. "Mr Mansheld," she said, "is suffering from collision between brain storm and exaggerated ego."

gave out its medals in Pittsburg today. Sixty-three medals were given out. Three hundred and seventy-two Chicago people died the first three days of last week.

The Carnegie hero medal fund commissi-

Ask your neighbor to subscribe to the Daily Socialist today.

The body of an unknown man was found In Evanston yesterday. The man had committed suicide, but had previously destroyed every vestige of evidence that might lead to his identification.

ation will be held some time in May at a place to be designated later. The federation will lay plans to fight the trusts.

A conference of the National Civic Feder

holding a meeting in Chicago today. The subject under consideration is the reduction of freight rates to Spokane, Wash. "Big cities destroy homes," said the Rev. Frederick E. Hopkins, in a sermon in Pil-grim Congregational church yesterday. "Apartment homes are unfit to live in." He offered no cure, except to get rich and

Do not fail to get that subscriber

A gigantic celebratin in honor of St. Patrick was held yeaterday in the Orchestra hall. Over 2,500 Irish-Americans filled the seats of the hall, while nearly half that humber were unable to secure admission. Vice-President Fairhanks, who was to be the principal speaker of the occasion, arrived in the city too late to take part in the festivities. He will be the center of attraction at the Irish Fellowship club's celebration, which will be held today.

The "unfaithful" followers of John Alex-ander Dowle are anxiously awalting the reading of the deceased leader's will. A large number of the prominent members of Dowle's flock, who deserted him during the disruption of Zion City, last year, and af-filiated themselves with Voliva, are now wondering if they will be remembered in the division of the dead 'Elljah's' worldly

Ask your neighbor to subscribe to tae Daily Socialist today.

The employment of a rate expert at a salary of \$10,000 to probe into the mysterious freight rates of the state into the intention of the Kansas state board of ralicoad commissioners. It is said an effort will be made to obtain a correct valuation of all railroad property in the state.

Grover Cieveland is celebrating the seventieth anniversary of his birth, today. In reviewing recent events in general, Mr. Cleveland expressed the opinion that this country is in need of a national holiday on which to honor "the simple virtues and pleasures that gave strength to the character of our American ancestry." Wealth and the mad rush of business life threaten t oimpair the mental and physical vigor necessary to every human being," continued the expresident. Grover is what they call in slang a "con man."

The lower house of the Idaho legis-lature has just passed the employers' liability bill, which has been under disliability bill, which has been under discussion for several weeks. As passed, the measure limits the liability for death to \$7,500 and provides that contributory negligence on the part of the employer injured shall not relieve the employer from danages, but that the jury shall take the circumstances into consideration in fixing the amount. The senate has fixed the limit of liability at \$5,000, while the house has "greed upon \$12,000. Committees of the two houses reached a compromise and fixed the liability at \$7,500.

Sacramento is soon to have a hand-some and commodious labor temple. The building is to be erected by the Sacramento Labor Temple association, composed of representatives of the va-rious labor organizations of the city.

THIS PAPER IS BARRED FROM PUBLIC LIBRARY

Cincinnati Literature Directors Hold a Session and Decide That It Is a Bad Document

(Special to The Daily Socialist.)
Cincinnati, O., March 18.—Efforts to induce the city library of Cincinnati to keep a copy of the Chicago Daily Socialist on file failed. The board of directors decided to put the Daily Socialist under ban as a "dangerous document."

Nicholas Klein, a prominent Cincin-nati Socialist, went to the librarian and asked him to bring the matter of hav-ing a copy of the paper in the library before the board of directors.

When Mr. Klein, a few days later, came in to hear the decision of the hoard, he was told that the board had

decided to keep the Socialist out.

Socialists of this city have prepared to get several thousand copies of the paper and send at least six copies every other day to each one of the directors. until they see the necessity of all discrimination against Socialist pa-

the Hustlers' Column Words From the Field At Home and Abroad

It is already ar assured fact that the Daily Socialist bagaar will be several times the biggest taking ever conducted by the Socialist party of Chicago. The Socialists living out-side Chicago are going to be entitled to "large share of the credit, too. At the present rate all the expenses of the Bazaar will be paid by the roceipts from thekets sold to those who can not come in person, but wish to lend a hand. The receipts from this sour, are averaging between 500 and 575 a day, and thousands are yet to be heard from. If every reader who has received a hunch of tickets will send in the price as their contribution, every dollar that comes in at the door and is made during the baxaar will be added to the cause of Socialism.

AMUSEMENTS

THE DAILY SOCIALIST BAZAAR

Brooke's Casino

Wabash Ave. and Pock CL

WEEK OF MARCH 24th to 30th

Grand Opening and Concert Sunday, Mar. 24, 2 P. M.

Seven days of mirth and tun. Danoing every evening. Twenty booths stocked with many

valuable and useful articles dens by Socialists and merchants from

- 1289

PROGRAMME: Mar. 24-Grand Opening

Mar. 25--Candidates' Day

Mar. 26--Children's Day Mar. 27--Scandinavi'n Bay Mar. 28-German Day

Mar. 29-Bokemian Day Mar. 30-Grand Finalo

Season tickets, 75c; single ad liokets purchased in advance, 15c; at

Secure tickets from party members or JOHN M. CROOK, Bazaar Treasurer

Room 14 193 Randelph M.

THE Chicago Socialist

"Now better than ever. Striking cartoons, strong editorials, bright miscellany, and all the late Socialist News. For the seast 90 days we will fill all orders in United States and Canada for

25 CENTS A YEAR

Send in \$1.00 and we will small you four yearly subscription cards. There should be 25,000 new names added to our list in the next 90 days. Solicit your friends to subscribe. Address,

CHICAGO SOCIALIST - 10 Marie 163 E

It was done through the purely voluntary efforts of the readers of the paper who find their reward in the assurance that every additional reader means a new fighter for the cause of the workers.

There were almost no large clubs received. The increase came almost exclusively from the combined efforts of hundreds of Social-Ists who sent in one or two subscribers each.

IF THIS PACE IS KEPT UP FOR FOUR WEEKS MORE THE DAILY SOCIALIST WILL BE ON A PAYING BASIS.

That will mean the addition of a half dozen new features, the extension of the news service and an improvement of the paper that will make it nearly, if not quite, twice as good as at present.

The new plant will be in operation next week, if all goes well, and this will at once mean the possibility of a better paper at less expense.

Advertising increases with circulation, and taking all these into consideration, we feel safe in assuring the readers and owners of this paper that one more good list at the present time is all that is necessary to assure to the working class of the United States a daily organ that will be the most effective weapon for working class emancipation ever forged on this continent.

There are some reasons, aside from those just mentioned, why there should be an especial effort just now. The next three weeks will include the critical period in one of the most hotly fought campaigns ever waged in Chicago. The Daily Socialist will be the only paper representing the interests of the laborers in that campaign.

The trial of Haywood, Moyer and Pettibone will begin the first of next month. The Daily Socialist will be the only daily in America with a representative on the ground to tell the truth about that trial, and the truth which shall set those men free.

From its very beginning this paper has been a marvelous example of co-operative effort. Its ownership, the purchase of the plant, the volunteer work in installing the machinery, all have shown the strength of combined endeavor.

Now is a chance to show this same feature in an even more striking form.

LET'S PUT THE DAILY SOCIALIST ON A SELF-SUP-PORTING BASIS DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.

Take THIS PAPER today, right now, and show it to some

neighbor, or fellow worker and get his subscription. FIFTEEN MINUTES' WORK WILL GET THAT SUB-

SCRIBER THOUSANDS MORE ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES

WILL BE DOING THE SAME THING. The result will be something to startle the world.

IT WILL MEAN THAT THE FIRST PAPER THAT COMES FROM THE NEW PRESS WILL NOT BE BURDENED WITH 'A DEFICIT

IT WILL MEAN THAT THE DAILY SOCIALIST CAN BECOME THE BEGINNING OF A HOST OF OTHER "DAILY SOCIALISTS" IN OTHER CITIES.

These are things worth working fifteen minutes for, are they not? IF THE PLAN FAILS IT WILL BE BECAUSE YOU DID

NOT DO YOUR SHARE. DO NOT TRY TO GET MORE THAN ONE SUBSCRIBER UNLESS YOU CAN GET THEM TODAY. Send in whatever you

can secure the day you receive this paper. Allowing for the time of delivery there should be a swelling stream of subscriptions beginning in Chicago tonforrow morning and reaching the rest of the country during the week until the subscription office is drowned in a flood of new names by next Saturday.

A LITTLE EFFORT BY EACH MEANS THE END OF A

CRUSHING BURDEN ON A FEW.

WILL YOU DO YOUR SHARE THIS DAY?



John Smith, of Middleton, N. Y., declares at he has an objection to Socialism which has never seen answered. Here is the objection:

efore, experience shows that un-

We have asked the re-ders of the Daily Socialist to send in their answers to this objection, as it is one that is frequently met with, and Socialists should have a con-cise, conclusive reply at hand.

The first answers are printed today. Send in yours if you think you can furnish such a reply. Two hundred words is the limit.

WARNING TO DEPOSITORS.

Kame old trick! Bank busts after stockholders and city depositors draw out all the
money and assets.

On the 3rd day of February, 1907, the
Bank of Winchester (Tenn.) closed its doors.
But Jun's before closing, P. A. Pattee, cashier,
allowed his father, who was a stockholder,
allowed his father, who was a stockholder to draw out \$40,000 without so much as
giving a note. Next amount taken by a
stockholder was \$50,000. Several smaller
stockholders drew out their full amounts.
Then depositors in the city made a run
and took all the money and available assets.
All these who got there first were well-to-docitizens.

and took all the money and available assets. All those who got there first were well-to-do ciliaens.

Next day the news spread through the country and the small depositors gathered, but not a penny for them—they were the poor ishoring people and were, of course, the victims of the confidence game. One man had prepared to take Horace Greeley's advice and go west. He had worked twenty and years, heen saving and had just sold has land for \$1,000. He deposited the money in the bank for sate keeping until he was ready to leave. He heard of the hank fallers and went as fast as he could be fasten, only to find after getting there than he could not get a cent of his money hack. He actually cried after finding that hank officials, with their wallers full wouldn't give him enough to feed himself and heree before starting home—a distance of treaty miles.

One old man, nearly 90 years old, had allow to his credit, but not a cent could be get. A widow and her children came man, but fared no better than the first.

Those little depositers were from several counties, and their deposits aggregated several hundred thousand dollars. They lost their all in many cases. But had they drawn out \$10 on false pretense or forged a check they would have had to serve a less in prison.

I call our banking system a confidence man and not as brave as the confidence was proposed as the borrows the unswhisticated counties.

call our banking system a confidence me, and assert that it is no more honore and not as brave as "the confidence has be borrows the unexplainteasted community and the system of the large with the large many for a few minutes, when arrives in the city, and sneaks off with it. Ganey was first invented by the kings of the system of the money, but dended large tribute for its nes from his dects. After tribute-taking became genithe money was called money of the money was called money of the money was called money of the hation to the money of robbing the subjects. After the more of robbing the subjects, our money is "se money of the hation has the same power of robbing the subjects, our money is "se money of the hation has the same power of robbing the subjects, who are confidence men, have given to the national bankers who play the figure game on the laboring class of pie after they have passed laws through the targe money-holders can play it confidence game and not be amenable to enfidence game and not be amenable

to law, while the moneyless man can be punished if he tries to play the same game in much smaller degree on the monied man. Not only that, but they have made it so that the large money-holder can absorb the cash of his small competitor. Yet you cannot get these dupes to see that it is the system under which we are governed that robs them. They will all "vote er straight" for the democratic or republican partiesjust whichever they have been taught to vote for. Name Socialism to them and they either glegic like a monkey or get mad like

either giggle like a mouth the fools that they are.

IMAGE BREAKER.

NO ONE TO BRIDE

This said "John Smith" has the advantage of many of us, inasmuch as he speaks from "experience" when he says: "Under Socialism we would have diahonest and incompetent rulers," whereas we Socialist can speak only in theory, never having lived under a socialistic government.

Besides, according to said "experience", there are "rulers" under Socialism, whereas our theory is that when Socialism is established the people will actually rule themselves.

our theory is that when socialism is established the people will actually rule themselves.

That "our present rulers are dishonest and incompetent" possibly (in a few instances) is true; but that "the people elect our present rulers" is not so evident.

We don't elect our (?) federal courts, which, by the way, "rule" a little sometimes.

We don't elect our (their) fourth assistant postmaster general, who "rules" occasionally (as a side lissue).

Mr. Smith, when we think of the environment of our officials—the flatterers, the coercers, and the bribers that hover around them like vultures around a carcass, and use every means possible to get some private interest served—is if any wonder that "our, officials" are corrupt?

But when the government becomes the ewner of these private industries that are deing the corrupting, who will have any thing to, gain by offering a bribe to an dficial?

Minaville, Mo.

NOTE FROM BATEMAN

I am sending you a few paragraphs with this, covering hote, to assure you I am still interested in my small share of the building work in which you are engaged. My irregularity is due to my being engaged in reorganization work for Lloyd's Weekly and the Daily Chronicle, which keeps my nose very close to the grindstone. But I'll send all I can to help you. In the meantime, I congratulate you upon the fine paper you are getting out.

GEORGE BATEMAN.

London Press Club.

London Press Club.

ANSWERS JOHN SMITH.

Suppose you were a United States sena-ter from th steate of Team or any other state, and all public necessities were no longer privately owned, whom would you sell out to, or who would give you one cent for your vote or influence? D. E. McNEILL.

Statistics published regarding the drum-head court martial in Russia show that up to March 6, when the activity was sus-pended by Fremier Stolppin on account of 15e opening of parliament, 764 persons were executed, an average of almost five daily. The majority of the executions occurred in Poland and the Baltic provinces.

If you think a daily Socialist paper is worth fifteen minutes' work, spend that much time in getting one new sub-scriber today

DO YOU KNOW?

By ISADOR LADOFF

We know that we live in an age of great prosperity; that the United States exceeds Great Britain in the totals of her domestic export; that the foreign business of the United States passes beyond two billion dollars; that her profits-that is, the excess of exports over imports--reaches more than four hundred and seventy-six million dollars.

You know, in other words, that the United States is unable to provide sufficient food, clothing and shelter, foreign and domestic goods for comfortable and even luxurious living for hir people, and sells abroad goods at the able and even luxurious living for her cash for every working day,

You know that the United States has ceased to be a nation-debtor and has become a credit or-nation; that the bank clearings have increased immensely, while the receiverships steadily decline; that there never was such an expansion in the various manufacturing industries; that mover before has so much money been in circulation in the country, either in volume or in per capita distribution; that never before were the totals of the people's savings in the banks so enormous.

You know that the United States grows about 80 per cent of the entire cotton crop of the world; that it is the greatest producer of wheat among all countries; that we own about one-third of all the swine in the world; that we are the greatest cattle raisers among the nations.

You know that of the food-staples, bread, meat, butter, milk, vegetables and fruits we are the most extensive producers.

You know that as a clothing producer America is abundantly able to clothe her population without any assistance from foreign nations; that the United States' output of iron and steel products was in 1899 about 40 per cent. of the world's total; that we are the greatest coal producers, furnishing more than one-third of the world's supply; that the annual supply of our petroleum makes one-half of the total output of the world.

You know that the United States has the greatest mileage of railroads, the

RECOLLECTIONS

VIL

"Uncle Jce"

I reported for work at 11 o'clock, as

instructed by Wallace. Already the

streets were lined with people who were

waiting to see the march of the workers.

Many prominent guests were arriving

at the club. Senators, congressmen and

statesmen, big and small, with all sorts

of influence, were coming in to spend the

day with the big business men of Chi-

cago. Now, I always had the most pro-

found respect for every one above the

rank of a state representative. A man

who was chosen by the honorable vote

of "all the people" to a high place in

the legislative body of the land, must

The next day was Labor Day.

greatest amount of freight transportation, the most extensive marine traffic.

You know, in short that the economic growth and material development of the United States, the growth of wealth of the entire nation has no precedent in the history of humanity.

However, do you know who actually enjoys this marvelous material prosperity? Do you know what price is paid for this prosperity, and who foots up the bill?

Do you know that a little less than one-half of the families of the United States are propertyless; that seveneights of the families hold no more than one-eighth of the national wealth. while I per cent, of the families hold more than the remaining 99 per cent?

Do you know that the wealthiest 10 per cent of American families receive approximately the same income as the remaining 90 per cent?

Do you know that the average family's income from labor cannot be put higher than \$500 in towns, and \$300 in the rural districts? As three-fifths live in rural districts, the average should be \$380 for all.

Do you know that more than fivesixths of the iscome of the wealthiest class is received by a hundred and twenty-five thousand richest families, while less than one-half of the income of the working class is received by the poorest 6,500,000; in other words, that I per cent, of our families receive nearly one-fifth?

Do you know that in fact the smallest class of wealthy property owners receive from property alone as large an income as half our people receive from property and labor?

Do you know that the number of officially recognized paupers in the United States is not less than 3,000,000; that the direct and indirect loss in money due to pauperism is conservatively estimated to reach at least \$100,000,000 annually?

Do you know that the state of New York, the richest state in the Union carries the heaviest burden of pauperism, not merely proportional to its population? Do you know that the number of in-

mates in various charitable institutions of the state of New York reaches 300,-000; while the total number of persons relieved annually by these institutions reaches the figure of two and a half millions?

Do you know that one in four of the entire tenement population of the city of New York (about 300,000 or 350, 000) are treated free of charge annually by medical charitable institutions?

Do you know that in no city of the United States will be number of children supported at public expense compare in proportion to population with the number of those cared for in New York city?

Do you know that one person in every ten who dies in the city of New York is buried in Potter's Field?

Do you know that the increase in female and child labor in the United States is quite pronounced in comparison with the increase in adult male

Do you know that child labor increased in a single decade more than 200 per cent. in the South?

Do you know that nearly one-sixth of all the employes in the hard coal mines are children? Do you know that the increase of

child labor in the iron and steel industries shows 216 per cent?

Do you know that there are about 1,-750,000 children between the ages of ten and fifteen years employed in the mines and factories of the United

Do you know that child labor is employed to a very much greater extent in the North than in the South?

Do you know that children are deformed, maimed, weakened and made diseased for life in many of the trades flourishing in every industrial com-

Do you hear the cry of the children? Are you aware that child labor is

one of the bitterest and greatest tragedies of our commercial age?

Do you know all that? If yes, what are you going to do about it? If notis it not your sacred duty to investigate matters and decide what to do about it?

There is no crime but parasitism. * To eliminate social-economic parasitism means to abolish the very root of all social-economic evils.

THE AGE LIMIT

Old, bent and gray, He stayed his way.

St. Peter gazed,

Looked stern surprise. "Old man," quoth he, "Hath not earth's schools

Taught our new rules?" "Past forty years

"From earth herself We took this rule-

"Thy best is past,

Go down below."

My book must state Why turned from gate."

"Osler am I, The same d-d fool That made your rule."

A Greater Miracle "Here is a story about a man who went without food for a month on a

"That's nothing," replied the gentleman from Kentucky: "I once made a bet that I could do without liquor for

Vienna goes Paris one better by having a bakers' strike, and the city is without bread. It is Berlin's turn now.

If the douma members had been in their seats when the ceiling fell in, it might have caused that long delayed bloody revolution to break out in Russia.

case, "Abe" Hummel can now relapse into his condition of innocuous desue-

ing to be tried by the railroads until it is first tried by the courts.

is said, has \$2,000,000 worth of chandehers. Still the investigators want more light.

I "I understand that there is war to the

between me and dat low-down Rastus

would be only one side to a murder

Thaw jury will doubtless use the word "trial" in more meanings than one.

by some of the railroads squeezing their stocks right hard.

The legislatures are abolishing free

Improving the Service

The only argument that is offered to the voters as a reason for voting for the franchise this spring is that it will "improve the service.

It is a sad commentary on the intelligence of the voters of Chicago that they are expected to believe so silly a thing.

Since when did conferring power upon rulers help the subjects? When in the history of the world did giving the opportunity to exploit bring advantages to the exploited? . It seems almost foolish to instance the fact that cities with per-

petual street car franchises have never been remarkable for their excellent street car service, that absolute ownership of railroads has never reduced fares, that private ownership of the beef trust did not produce pure meat.

Yet there are some people in Chicago who are still of the opinion that the voters can be made to believe that a fifty-year franchise will improve street car service.

This argument rests upon a premise as old as human society, and as false as it is old. This is the premise which says that the SLAVE CAN BE

HELPED ONLY BY HELPING THE MASTER. BE GOOD TO THE EMPLOYER AND HE WILL THEN

TAKE CARE OF HIS WORKMEN, is the way it is often stated. A generation of American voters were fooled with one form of this statement in regard to the tariff. The regular argument for protection was that if the CAPITALIST WAS MADE PROSPER-

OUS, HE WOULD RAISE WAGES. But the protected capitalists, like the unprotected, and all others, bought his labor where he could buy it the chear st and wages only rose as the laborers organized and took the increase from the capital-

ist against his will. The Socialist has another way of looking at things. He believes that the laborers SHOULD RETAIN THE POWER TO TAKE CARE OF THEMSELVES.

The Socialist says that the working class of Chicago should not give the street cars to the capitalists and then try to compel the private owners to give good service.

THE WORKERS SHOULD OWN THEIR OWN STREET CARS AND GIVE THEMSELVES THE KIND OF SERVICE THEY DESIRE.

THEREFORE THEY WILL VOTE "NO" ON THE "LIT-TLE BALLOT" AND WILL VOTE FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR CLASS ON THE "BIG BALLOT" BY MAKING A CROSS AT THE HEAD OF THE COLUMN MARKED "SO-CIALIST PARTY."

A Laugh or A Smile By P. B.

The Real Thing

"I see in the paper that a scientist at Naples has invented an apparatus by means of which he can hear fish talk-

"Huh! Real fish stories, eh?"

Will some of those Thaw alienists favor us with an expert opinion as to the mentality of the stock market. Is it temporary aberration or is it paranoia?

An Englishman has discovered a way to ripen bananas by electricity. The finished article won't have to go far to be an improvement over the cellarripened product.

When the Liate's experts went on the stand and swore Thaw was sane when he killed White not even the courtroom janitor was surprised.

wager."

a week, and won it, sah."

Having had his little say in the Thaw

The two-cent fare program is not go-

The new Pennsylvania state house, it

Amended

knife between you and Rastus Johnson,' we say to our colored acqualitance. "No, sab, Dere's war to de razzer

Johnson, sah." If all experts were alike then there

In speaking of their experiences that

Maybe the Pittsburg flood was caused

railroad passes, but so far no man has got up and proposed that circuses be prohibited from handing out complimentaries.

Obviously So

Mary had a little lamb, To Pittsburg she did go. And that is why the poor lamb's ficece Was not as white as snow.

A Missouri man who had been divorced fourteen years hunted up his former wife and killed her. Some Indiana man could write a novel about

It must be pretty hard on the French to see their warships destroyed with-

Wall Street men blame the public's lack of confidence for the stock panic, and it pleases the public to think that

out injuring a single Teuton

Doubtless those railroad presidents decided it would attract too much public attention if they should all go to Washington and see Roosevelt together.

ESPERANTO

LESSON 33.

Objects on the Street.

Veturilo (vehicle); aŭtomobilo (automobile); biciklo (bicycle); tramveturilo (street car; our friends in Europe would not at once recognize a literal translation of "street car," which is "stratvagono"); metalfadeno wire, "metal thread"); stango (pole); trotuaro (sidewalk); pavimo (pavement); briko (brick); ŝtono (stone); konstrui (to build); konstruaĵo (a building); asfaito (asphalt); makadamo (macadam); fenestra moniraĵo (a window exhibit); bileto (ticket); ŝanĝbileto (transfer ticket); afiŝo (advertising poster or handbili); ĉevalo (horse); vendisto (a salesman).

Promenante laŭ la strato, mi vidis Promenante laŭ la strato, mi vidis Promenante lau la strato, mi vidus vendiston kiu vendas jurnalojn. Por unu cendo mi aĉetis ekzempleron de la vespera jurnalo, kaj, enirante la tramveturilon, veturis heimen. Laŭ la strato estas iranta ĉevalveturilo, kaj

de la kontraŭa direkto venas aŭtomo-bilo. La aŭtomobilisto ne malplira-pidiĝas (ĉu lam aŭtomobilisto malplirapid'ĝis?) kiam la ĉevalo, de teruro, mitis (leaped) en la fenestron (note accusative or direction) de apuda (note formation of adjective by apuda (note formation of adjective by adding -a to preposition) butliko (store); Ni havas en nia urbo nur as-faltan pavimon, kaj iom da makadamo. Et brikoj oni povas tre facile, fari konstruaĵojn, sed nek ĉevalo nek homo ŝatas la brikan pavimon. Ĉu en via urbo la metalfadenoj de la telefonaro pendas de stangoj, aŭ estas sub la tero? Kiam la afiŝisto pastas sur la muroj la afiŝojn de la venonta cirko (circus), granda amaso de knabetoj kun piena intereso vidas la bildojn montrantajn elefantojn, tigbildojn montrantajn elefantojn, tig-rojn, leonojn, leopardojn, kaj la "plej grandan aron de teruraj, sovaĝaj, hommanĝantaj bestoj lam kun'gitaj sub unu tendo (tent)."

"When the people of your town out west discovered that the mayor had been misappropriating the public money did they suspend him from office?" "No; from a tree."-Baltimore Amer-

ligence and the "square deal" beaming from every feature. BY WARD SAVAGE Such a personality was my ideal, Hon

Joseph G. Cannon, "dear old Uncle Joe from Danville," as the party papers were wont to call him. Dear old Joe, the most beloved man in the house of representatives. How they pictured him, with head bowed in prayer, with a huge American flag for a background

guest for the day. I had always longed to see him. Next to Teddy and Bryan. of wl, m I had caught passing glimpses from the rear of Pullman sleepers as they sped through my little home town in Kansas, Uncle Joe Cannon was my

poker "layout," and a few moments later the room on the fourth floor was

favorite game. superior, not only in intellect, but in (He'll recollect some more to-morrow.)

physical stature, according to my youthful idea. The woodcuts in the old school history had showed 'em that way, the pictures of our statesmen in the daily papers displayed them with manly frames and high, classical brows, intel-

Dear old Joe was announced as a

ideal. And now I was to see him-close. At 2 o'clock I was told to get the

again in readiness for the clubmen's

At heaven's gate,

While from his eyes

None enter in, Though purged of sin."

From Osler's school Thop art too slow,

"But hold! Thy name?



OBSTRUCTING "INCENTIVE" IN THE LUMBER WOODS